

1 Friday, 8 July 2022

2 (10.00 am)

3 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Good morning. I understand you're

4 quite happy to be called Carol.

5 **THE WITNESS:** I am, thank you, yes.

6 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Before you're sworn in, Carol, let me

7 say something about the arrangements for today. As you

8 know, you're talking not only to the people in the room

9 but also to people who are watching online, here and

10 elsewhere.

11 You're going to be talking about your personal

12 experiences, and about your experiences as a campaigner.

13 I understand that over the several years that you've

14 been doing that, you've come to know a lot of people,

15 some of them sadly no longer with us, and so it's

16 possible you may inadvertently mention the name of

17 someone infected or affected who is anonymous in this

18 Inquiry. Obviously, that will be unintentional and we

19 wouldn't want to interrupt the flow of your evidence, so

20 today's YouTube feed will have a slightly longer delay

21 on it, ten minutes, so that the Inquiry team can make

22 sure we don't broadcast the name of anyone who is

23 anonymous. And it's for the same reason that I ask

24 anyone who is live Tweeting from this room, not to live

25 Tweet the names of people who were infected and

1

1 Inquiry and at all times thereafter, unless otherwise

2 ordered, and I may vary or revoke the order by making

3 a further order during the course of the Inquiry.

4 Now, let's turn to your evidence, which I'm

5 particularly keen to hear.

6 Mary, would you ask Carol to take the oath.

7 **CAROL ANNE GRAYSON (sworn)**

8 **MS RICHARDS:** Sir, before we start, just picking up on your

9 last observations, there will be, when I ask Carol some

10 questions, we will refer to three of the people who she

11 has worked with over a number of years in her

12 campaigning activities by name. Those are not

13 anonymous, but I'll make that clear when I ask Carol

14 about them. So there's no problem with those names.

15 It may well be when we come to some of the documents

16 that there will be names that might potentially be of

17 anonymous witnesses. Hopefully, we will pick those up

18 in our documentary redactions but it's not always

19 possible to --

20 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** It's almost close to inevitable that

21 there may be some names --

22 **MS RICHARDS:** Yes, exactly.

23 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** -- which is why I made the particular

24 order I did.

25 **Questions by MS RICHARDS**

3

1 affected, if any reference is made, who may well be

2 anonymous.

3 The live Zoom link was begun, when shortly after the

4 pandemic began, to enable participants to feel that they

5 could still safely be in the room, albeit a virtual one.

6 For those who are still watching in that way, and there

7 may be quite a number of them, just as to all who are

8 physically present in this room, can I remind you of the

9 restriction order dated 17 September 2020 which remains

10 in force, and it is this: unless express permission is

11 given by me or by the solicitor to the Inquiry acting on

12 my behalf, evidence given to the Inquiry in oral

13 hearings and broadcast by live feed accessible on the

14 Zoom platform must be kept confidential and must not be

15 disclosed or published in any form, unless and until

16 such evidence is broadcast on the time-delayed YouTube

17 platform and/or a transcript is published on the

18 Inquiry's website.

19 Any information that is redacted from the

20 time-delayed feed and/or the transcript of the

21 proceedings must not be repeated, disclosed, or

22 duplicated to any third party at any time, the only

23 exception being the exceptions which I've already

24 mentioned.

25 This order remains in force for the duration of the

2

1 **MS RICHARDS:** So Carol, you're here to give evidence about

2 your late husband, Pete, Pete Longstaff, and also about

3 your work as a campaigner, academic, researcher and

4 author.

5 **A.** I am, yes.

6 **Q.** And I'm going to start by asking you about your late

7 husband. I'm going to refer to him as "Pete" if that's

8 okay.

9 **A.** That's fine, thank you.

10 **Q.** I'm going to ask you about him, about his brother

11 Stephen, about what happened to them, and the impact on

12 you of those events.

13 **A.** Yes. Thank you.

14 **Q.** Then we'll turn to look at a number of aspects of your

15 work on campaigning, writing, journalism and the like.

16 So Pete was a severe haemophiliac; is that right?

17 **A.** He was. He had less than 1% clotting factor, which is

18 classed as severe.

19 **Q.** And his was haemophilia A?

20 **A.** It was, yes.

21 **Q.** He was born in 1958; is that correct?

22 **A.** Yes, that's correct.

23 **Q.** Did he grow up in Hartlepool?

24 **A.** He did, yes. We both came from the same town, yeah.

25 **Q.** He received his treatment, in terms of his primary local

4

1 haemophilia centre, at the Royal Victoria Infirmary in
 2 Newcastle; is that right?
 3 A. Yes, that was our nearest main centre.
 4 Q. So that would have been with Dr Hamilton and Dr Jones?
 5 A. Yes.
 6 Q. Obviously the treatment in those years is before you met
 7 him. But your understanding, from the many discussions
 8 you no doubt had over the years, was that for a long
 9 time he was treated with cryoprecipitate?
 10 A. He was. I mean, from his diagnosis at I think about
 11 18 months -- and there's a photo, a baby photograph, of
 12 him and I can see he had a bleed on his ankle and, from
 13 that time up, until around I think he was 15, he was on
 14 cryoprecipitate.
 15 Q. He told you, as I understand it, that he managed all
 16 right on that?
 17 A. He did. I mean, that was all he knew. I mean, there
 18 was inconvenience, you know, of sort of going to the
 19 hospital and it was a process that took a longer time
 20 than factor concentrates but, for him, it worked.
 21 Q. Pete had a brother, Stephen, and Stephen's haemophilia
 22 was moderate to severe; is that right?
 23 A. Yes.
 24 Q. And also haemophilia A?
 25 A. Yes.

5

1 your permission for Peter to participate in the special
 2 trial of regular Factor VIII injections."
 3 Then there's reference to another pupil. His
 4 parents have also been asked for their permission:
 5 "I saw [and again that's a reference to the other
 6 pupil's parents] last week and explained that I was in
 7 complete agreement with the trial and it could do
 8 nothing but good for the boys and for other patients.
 9 It has been most carefully worked out, was discussed at
 10 the last meeting of the Haemophilia Directors in Oxford,
 11 and has the support of the Medical Research Council of
 12 the United Kingdom. I will of course be extremely happy
 13 to discuss any points that concern you about the trial
 14 when I see you, but wonder if you would feel able to
 15 sign the acceptance form for Lord Mayor Treloar at this
 16 stage. I saw the doctors concerned in London yesterday
 17 and they're trying to get things organised for next
 18 term."
 19 Is it your understanding, again based on your
 20 discussions with Pete, that he did participate in this
 21 trial?
 22 A. Yes and, in fact, there's another document which refers
 23 to him having factor concentrate in '72 at Treloar, so
 24 that must have been on a named-patient basis because it
 25 was before licensing.

7

1 Q. Pete went to Treloar's. Do you know roughly what year
 2 he joined Treloar's?
 3 A. I think it would have been around '72, I think.
 4 Q. Do you know, again roughly, how long he was there for?
 5 A. Um, I'm sorry, I don't, no.
 6 Q. Don't worry. But there came a point that he started to
 7 become treated with Factor VIII concentrates?
 8 A. That's right, yes.
 9 Q. As far as you know, did he receive his first
 10 concentrates at Treloar's or at Newcastle?
 11 A. My understanding is Treloar's, and you have a letter,
 12 I think, that --
 13 Q. Yes, I want to look at that with you. It's an important
 14 letter.
 15 Lawrence, could we have WITN1055172 on screen,
 16 please. If we just zoom in on the text, we can see the
 17 date of it is 12 April 1973. If we just go down, we'll
 18 see who it's from. It's from Peter Jones at the
 19 Newcastle Haemophilia Centre and, then, if we go up and
 20 read the text of the letter, it's addressed to Pete's
 21 parents:
 22 "Dear Mr and Mrs Longstaff,
 23 "I am sorry that you could not come to the last
 24 clinic and I enclose another appointment. You will have
 25 received a letter from Lord Mayor Treloar asking for

6

1 Q. Yes. So obviously one of the things to take away from
 2 this letter is the reference to it doing nothing but
 3 good for the boys.
 4 A. Yes, and my mother-in-law -- I've spoken at length about
 5 this -- was very, very trusting, had absolute faith in
 6 the doctors, so she would have absolutely accepted their
 7 word.
 8 Q. Obviously we don't have a copy here of the letter
 9 from Treloar that Dr Jones is referring to, but this
 10 letter at least says nothing about any risks.
 11 A. No, no.
 12 Q. Do you know any more about what this trial was or what
 13 the involvement of the Medical Research Council was?
 14 A. I don't. I don't have any more detail.
 15 Q. Was it your understanding, again based on your
 16 discussions with Pete, that Pete was given factor
 17 concentrates, whether for the purpose of this trial or
 18 otherwise, on a prophylactic basis at Treloar?
 19 A. Yes. Yes, I believe it was.
 20 Q. You told us in one of your statements that Pete was part
 21 of Dr Craske's study group from 1973 onwards. What do
 22 you know about that and that group?
 23 A. I don't know very much at all. I got some documents
 24 from the UKHCDO and I was really shocked to realise --
 25 this is after Peter died, just fairly recently -- that

8

1 he had been studied for that length of time, because we
 2 had no idea. So I don't know how he was being studied
 3 or -- but it seemed to have stopped because we went
 4 abroad in around '91 and we wouldn't have been
 5 available, or Pete wouldn't have been around, so I think
 6 it might have stopped then or, you know, perhaps
 7 somebody had died. But I was really quite shocked that
 8 we didn't know anything about it.

9 Q. Now, 1975 was, of course, the broadcast of the World in
 10 Action documentary, the end of that year. Pete saw
 11 that, as did his dad, I understand?

12 A. Yes, they did.

13 Q. What was their reaction?

14 A. They were upset and angry, and they went up to the
 15 centre, and Pete took some treatment, and there is
 16 somewhere in the notes, which I have read at one point,
 17 there was a bit of an altercation, because he expressed
 18 his anger at the type of donors -- he threw a small
 19 bottle on to the desk, down on the desk, and
 20 unfortunately it bounced off and hit the consultant,
 21 that's my understanding, and the consultant was quite
 22 angry about it. It wasn't intended. Then he was
 23 reassured that blood wasn't being collected from those
 24 sources anymore. Because Pete didn't want to take his
 25 treatment at that point, he was to ready to stop taking

9

1 the documentary, because there was quite a bit of
 2 comment after the documentary that, you know, that was
 3 enough to have stopped it, you know, bringing it to the
 4 public attention.

5 Q. Now, when Pete left Treloar's, his care, in terms of his
 6 haemophilia care, continued under the Newcastle
 7 Haemophilia Centre?

8 A. It did, yes.

9 Q. Do you know what range of factor concentrates Pete
 10 received over the years, in terms of which products,
 11 which companies?

12 A. Yes, I've got all the batch numbers and he literally had
 13 everything going: he had from BPL, he had from Cutter,
 14 Armour, Baxter, Bayer. He had all the four
 15 US companies. So he -- you know, he had a real mixture
 16 of treatment, and sometimes within the same week.

17 Q. So is this right: you couldn't detect any attempt to try
 18 to keep him on one product and not expose him to a range
 19 of different products?

20 A. No. I mean, looking at it now, I mean, he was exposed
 21 to different plasma pools from different companies in
 22 a very short space of time. I mean, there's actually
 23 a chapter in a book called The Fringe That Day which is
 24 very much applicable to Pete, because when he would go
 25 up to the centre they would look and see what was

11

1 treatment, but then he was reassured that that was
 2 supposed to be fine.

3 Q. So he carried on accepting treatment with factor
 4 concentrates, having been assured --

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. -- that he didn't need to worry about the kind of donors
 7 that the documentary showed?

8 A. Yes, because he was told that that had all stopped.

9 Q. Do you know whether that reassurance was given to him by
 10 Treloar's or by Newcastle?

11 A. By Newcastle.

12 Q. And I understand Pete's dad also had reacted similarly,
 13 concerned, when he saw the documentary; is that right?

14 A. He did, he said, "I don't want my sons taking this".
 15 You know, we had no idea. Also, on the World in Action
 16 it did focus on northeast and Newcastle haemophiliacs.
 17 You know, there were several people on that documentary.
 18 So these were people, you know, that obviously were at
 19 the same centre, and there was a definite concern.

20 Q. But was Pete's dad also essentially reassured by the
 21 information that was provided, that --

22 A. He was, yes.

23 Q. -- that those weren't the sources for the concentrates
 24 that Pete and his brother were getting?

25 A. He was because -- I think from reassurance, and after

10

1 available, then that was what he got.

2 Q. You mentioned the batch numbers, and I'll ask you at
 3 a later stage of your evidence a little about
 4 involvement in US litigation, but where did you get the
 5 batch numbers from in relation to Pete? What was the
 6 source of that?

7 A. He had to fill in something called a green card, and on
 8 that card he filled in the batch number, the dose, where
 9 your bleed was, the name of the company, the name of the
 10 product, so it was very detailed. All Haemophilia
 11 Centres were supposed to use these green forms, and if
 12 you were on home treatment you filled it in and took it
 13 to the hospital, so there was good recording for Pete.

14 Q. Did Pete keep his own copies of those or did you get
 15 them at a later stage from the Newcastle Centre?

16 A. He took them to the centre and then we got later them
 17 from the UKHCDO.

18 Q. As far as you know, again, based on your later
 19 discussions with Pete or with his mum, what information,
 20 if any, was he given or were his parents given about the
 21 risks of treatment?

22 A. Well, from talking to his mother, she wasn't aware of
 23 risks at all, and there'd been a mention to Pete,
 24 generally I think, of hepatitis, but that it was no more
 25 than a cold. That was, you know -- and talking to other

12

1 haemophiliacs, that was the standard thing that they
 2 were told. So they weren't told about the dangers, you
 3 know, that it could be very damaging to the liver. That
 4 was all they were told. So if you're told something is
 5 not much more than a cold or the flu, you know, you
 6 don't think any more of it.

7 Q. As far as you know, Pete, who by the early '80s would
 8 have been a young man, was he given any information or
 9 advice or warnings about the possible risk of
 10 transmission of AIDS?

11 A. No. No.

12 Q. Now, how and when did Pete learn that he'd been infected
 13 with HIV?

14 A. He was called -- I think he had a letter to go to the
 15 hospital and then there was sort of mass testing of
 16 haemophiliacs for HIV at that point and I think he and
 17 his brother went up at around the same time and got
 18 tested and both were positive.

19 Q. Do you know if he'd known in advance that he was being
 20 tested? Had there been any process of pre-test
 21 counselling for the HIV?

22 A. Um ... I think he might have been told that he was
 23 either going to be tested for the HIV, which was
 24 a different situation to the hepatitis C.

25 Q. Yes, absolutely and we'll pick up on that. Do you know

13

1 Q. That, I think, addresses my next question. I was going
 2 to ask whether there were any clinical consequences of
 3 the hepatitis B as distinct from HIV or hepatitis C that
 4 you're aware of?

5 A. I don't think so, no.

6 Q. Now, in terms of hepatitis C, because Pete was also
 7 infected with hepatitis C, you were with Pete when he
 8 was told that diagnosis.

9 A. I was, yes.

10 Q. Because you'd met and got together in 1991. What can
 11 you recall about that 1994 diagnosis, the test result,
 12 and how Pete learnt about it?

13 A. We'd just come back from being abroad for about a year,
 14 and the week after, we went to the hospital to check,
 15 you know, how he was, and he was doing really well, and,
 16 you know, his health and his mental health had
 17 particularly improved, and then we were told, "Oh, by
 18 the way, Pete, you're now hepatitis C positive."

19 That immediately rang alarm bells for me because
 20 I used to work in the field and I was involved as
 21 a nurse in testing for HIV and hepatitis C, and my first
 22 reaction was: well, when did he have the pre-test
 23 counselling? And I wanted to find out more. And when
 24 we managed to find out when he'd been tested, the test
 25 was '92, and we were told in '94. So we had gone abroad

15

1 what year that was? Was it '85?

2 A. I think it was '85, yes.

3 Q. There's a reference in one of your statements to Pete
 4 and I think his brother having to undergo some form of
 5 rectal examination --

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. -- around that time?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. What's your understanding of how and why that happened?

10 A. Well, it wasn't only my family, other haemophiliacs as
 11 well. They were told to bend over and they were
 12 rectally examined, and I think that was to look to see
 13 if there was any indication that they were gay.

14 Q. Do you know what information Pete was given when he was
 15 told about what would have been then, presumably, the
 16 HTLV-III test result?

17 A. I don't think he was particularly told it was serious,
 18 but by that time, you know, things were starting to
 19 emerge in the media. So he got his information mostly
 20 from the media at that point.

21 Q. Now Pete was also infected with hepatitis B. Is that
 22 something he learnt about in the 1970s, as far as you
 23 know?

24 A. I think he learnt about that afterwards because I don't
 25 think he was particularly, you know, showing symptoms.

14

1 for all this length of time, we were insured for HIV
 2 because we knew about it, but our insurance wasn't
 3 covered for hepatitis C. So had anything happened to
 4 Pete when we'd been abroad, we would have been in
 5 real -- well, it would have invalidated the insurance.

6 Q. So when Pete was told in 1994 he was hepatitis C
 7 positive, two things: he didn't know he was being
 8 tested?

9 A. Mm-hm.

10 Q. So he learnt about being tested essentially from being
 11 told the result?

12 A. Yes, yes.

13 Q. Then you learnt he'd actually been tested in 1992?

14 A. We did, because we managed to get hold of test result.
 15 I suspect he was tested earlier, because in Newcastle
 16 they were doing early testing, and a friend of ours who
 17 was showing symptoms of hepatitis C, and he's public so
 18 I can name him, he'd been in the media, Ollie,
 19 Ollie Carruthers. He was tested I think around '89 with
 20 the first hepatitis test, although it wasn't officially
 21 introduced into this country until '91. So I think it's
 22 very likely that other haemophiliacs were tested around
 23 that same time as well.

24 Q. What's your recollection as to what information Pete was
 25 given when he was told he was hepatitis C positive

16

1 in 1994; what was he told about the condition and
 2 possible consequences?
 3 A. We weren't really told anything. When we came out and
 4 Pete said, "Oh, well, you know, I've had hepatitis
 5 before", and I said, "Pete, this is really quite
 6 serious". I said, "Obviously, I know about this from my
 7 own working situation", and I said, "I think we should
 8 speak to your lawyers. This isn't -- you know, this
 9 isn't very good at all". So we went back to the
 10 original HIV lawyers and that was when we discovered
 11 in 1994 that he'd signed a waiver.
 12 Q. We'll pick up on that at a later stage when we come on
 13 to some of your campaigning activities.
 14 I want to ask you a little now about Pete's brother
 15 Stephen, born in 1966.
 16 A. (Witness nodded)
 17 Q. So eight years younger than Pete?
 18 A. Yes.
 19 Q. Lawrence, could we have the photo of Pete and Stephen,
 20 please. So this is them as boys?
 21 A. It is, yes.
 22 Q. What are they doing there?
 23 A. Rescuing birds. Pete was very good with -- I'm not very
 24 good with animals.
 25 Q. If you need a break at all, Carol, just tell me.

17

1 others. He was afraid to go out due to stigma and
 2 prejudice and became ill very quickly. He was only 20
 3 but had AIDS related dementia, developed a rare form of
 4 cancer, Kaposi's sarcoma, and went blind. He did not
 5 want to celebrate his birthday [knowing] he was dying,
 6 became very upset over being given a cake, retreated
 7 into himself, was very confused, anxious and depressed.
 8 The house was daubed in anti-AIDS slogans detailed in
 9 media articles of the time, which we still have. His
 10 mother initially had her own cup at work due to fear of
 11 infecting others. There were concerns over the family
 12 attending church and holding Stephen's funeral in church
 13 in case parishioners would no longer come to church and
 14 drink from the chalice. Stephen was buried in
 15 a lead lined coffin. Death certificate confirms
 16 AIDS related medical problems in January 1987 but
 17 bizarrely states 'natural causes!'
 18 Stephen died in -- is it April of 1986?
 19 A. Yes.
 20 Q. Just 20 years old?
 21 A. Yes.
 22 Q. Of AIDS?
 23 A. Yes.
 24 Q. Died in a Newcastle hospital with, as you've described
 25 in one of your statements, journalists clamoring to get

19

1 A. That's fine. Yes, I mean, Hartlepool is on the coast
 2 and there'd been some -- a bit of an oil slick, and they
 3 lived very near the beach so they'd gone down and this
 4 was actually from a local newspaper and they pictured --
 5 there was another boy as well, not on the photograph,
 6 and they pictured them rescuing the birds.
 7 Q. We can take that down, thank you, Lawrence.
 8 So Stephen was also infected with HIV.
 9 A. He was, yes.
 10 Q. And he was told, you think, around the same time?
 11 A. I think it might have even been around the same day.
 12 I think there was a line of people going in and out from
 13 what I gather.
 14 Q. So he'd have been around 18, 19 years old?
 15 A. Yes, he would. Yes.
 16 Q. In your first statement you describe what happened to
 17 Stephen and I'm going to put it on screen and read that
 18 paragraph aloud, if that's all right?
 19 A. That's fine, yes.
 20 Q. So could we please have WITN1055001, Lawrence.
 21 If we go to page 11, it's paragraph 35 I'm going to
 22 read.
 23 "Stephen was terrified of what would happen to him
 24 after being told he was HIV positive. He wore gloves
 25 all the time even in the house, afraid he might infect

18

1 a photo.
 2 A. Yes, yes.
 3 Q. The impact on Pete and Stephen's parents was profound,
 4 I think.
 5 A. Huge.
 6 Q. Tell me first of all about Arnold and the impact on him,
 7 their dad.
 8 A. Well, he was very protective of his children, and he
 9 started campaigning himself, you know, he was prepared
 10 to do interviews, and so he had, you know, his son that
 11 was dying, and he was absolutely devastated after
 12 Stephen died. And then of course he was expecting that
 13 he would witness the same again with Peter. He actually
 14 died an early death. You know, he got involved a little
 15 bit in campaigning but, you know, he just -- he was just
 16 a devastated man. He was just completely broken.
 17 Q. He died in 1989 of a heart attack.
 18 A. He did, yes.
 19 Q. Then Pete and Stephen's mother.
 20 A. Yes.
 21 Q. What was it like for her, losing her younger son, losing
 22 her husband?
 23 A. Absolutely devastated. Alice was a very strong woman,
 24 and she kept going because she had Peter left, but
 25 she -- I mean, to the end of her days, utterly

20

1 heartbroken. I mean, you know, much of her family just
 2 gone.
 3 Q. We can take that down, thank you, Lawrence.
 4 You've referred in one of your statements to
 5 something happening to Stephen's brain and organs.
 6 A. Yes.
 7 Q. What happened, and was that with permission?
 8 A. No, no.
 9 Q. We -- Alice used to tell me this story about Pete (*sic*)
 10 dying, and that they'd said goodbye to him in an unusual
 11 place, and she went to kiss him and she noticed that his
 12 hair looked different. And she was pulled away, you
 13 know, and told not to touch the body, and she said,
 14 "It was my son. I wasn't going to get infected from,
 15 you know, kissing him on the forehead, on the cheek."
 16 And then it came out about -- you know, generally
 17 about the organ retention scandal, and for some reason
 18 she became quite obsessed that something that gone
 19 wrong, and I believed, you know, that -- from what she
 20 was saying, that something wasn't right. So we wrote to
 21 the hospital, as you could with the organ scandal, and
 22 then we'd found out that they'd retained his brain and
 23 tissue without permission. And it was without
 24 permission because I think their feeling at the time was
 25 they said their son had been poked and prodded enough

21

1 happening, slogans being daubed on the house and so on,
 2 he was trying to keep private his diagnosis, as
 3 I understand it?
 4 A. He was, and he later experienced, you know, several
 5 incidents himself and one where he was actually rescued
 6 by his GP from his own home because there was a crowd
 7 outside throwing things at the window, and the GP was
 8 called, and actually had to quieten this crowd and, you
 9 know, Pete went, you know, went out of the house for
 10 a while.
 11 Q. Before we talk about the impact of HIV and hepatitis C
 12 on Pete's health we've got some photos of Pete that
 13 we'll look at next, so if you want to tell us what any
 14 of them featured, do.
 15 A. Right, yes.
 16 Q. We're just going to look at them together.
 17 A. Now, this is Pete when we went backpacking at
 18 Machu Picchu in Peru. He was so happy, because in his
 19 childhood his mother had never wanted him to be too far
 20 from a hospital so he never got to travel.
 21 This is with Bramble, our little cat, and Pete was
 22 a real animal lover and animals just loved him.
 23 This is when we were in Poland, in Zakopane, in the
 24 Polish mountains, and Pete loved walking, you know, he
 25 loved the fresh air, he loved the culture.

23

1 and they just wanted him to be at peace.
 2 Since then, I mean, I actually do believe in organ
 3 donation, but that was their wishes at that time.
 4 Q. I think the transcript has got that down as talking
 5 about Pete dying and that's, of course, Stephen --
 6 A. Yes.
 7 Q. -- that we're talking about.
 8 A. Yes, of course, yes.
 9 Q. You mention Arnold had become involved in campaigning
 10 and he'd participated in a documentary in 1988, and
 11 I just want to play a couple of minutes from that
 12 documentary, which shows Arnold talking about what
 13 happened to the family.
 14 A. Thank you.
 15 Q. So could we have that please on screen, Lawrence.
 16 (Video played)
 17 Q. That's Arnold and --
 18 A. It is.
 19 Q. -- a year later or so Arnold himself was dead from the
 20 heart attack.
 21 A. Yes, I remember my mother-in-law saying to me when he
 22 did that interview she could see his heart pounding out
 23 of -- you know, out of his chest, he was so upset.
 24 Q. Now, Pete didn't participate in the programme. He was
 25 trying to -- because of the awful things that were

22

1 This is in Mexico at a place called Agua Azul and he
 2 had a bleed, that's his elbow bleed, and I actually went
 3 over that on a microlite.
 4 This is us just near our home, just going for a walk
 5 in [redacted].
 6 Q. Is that the last of them? Thank you. We'll look at
 7 some photos of your travels in a bit.
 8 So you and Pete got together in 1991. Pete had been
 9 married previously, and had a son, but that marriage had
 10 broken down?
 11 A. Yes, and it broke down because of AIDS.
 12 Q. As we see from those photos, in those first few years
 13 together you travelled extensively?
 14 A. We did, because Pete believed he would die early and it
 15 was always his ambition, he wanted to travel.
 16 I'd always travelled a lot independently, and when I met
 17 him I said to him, "Look, Pete, I'm going to continue
 18 travelling" -- because I wanted him to have a normal
 19 life. I said, "I'm going to continue travelling".
 20 I said, "You can either stay at home and I'll be
 21 faithful to you but I will continue to travel, or you
 22 can come with me and, you know, we'll see something of
 23 the world together". And he said, "I'm not going to die
 24 in this country. I'm going to come with you", and he
 25 said, "I trust you to look after me."

24

1 Q. Now, you've told us of some of the worst manifestations
2 of the stigma and prejudice around AIDS, we saw that in
3 the documentary, you've described Pete having a crowd or
4 a mob outside his house and being rescued by his doctor.
5 But stigma impacted in more subtle ways in terms of
6 access to dental and medical treatment, both for Pete
7 and in due course for you, I think; is that right?

8 A. Yes, absolutely. I mean, Pete actually -- at the time,
9 he had to have special procedures when he went to the
10 dentist and he went -- when he went to the dentist at
11 one point, and he had some tooth extractions, and when
12 he woke up, all his teeth had gone. And then they --
13 the dentist said to him, "Well, the thing is, Pete, you
14 know, this -- because we've got to do this procedure all
15 the time, so we thought we might as well just remove
16 them all". They hadn't sort of warned him in advance
17 that they would all be removed. Then he, as a young
18 man, he was six months without any dentures, so
19 obviously as a young man, the confidence -- so yeah,
20 there was a lot of difficulty with dentists in the early
21 days.

22 I had issues when I became pregnant and -- the
23 foetus had died inside of me and needed to be removed
24 because it was, you know, further on in the pregnancy,
25 and I could hear people talking in the corridor, sort of

25

1 A. Yes, I mean, I tell people. I'm very, you know,
2 straightforward about that and say, "My husband was
3 a haemophiliac. He had this, this and this, and he was
4 exposed to CJD". So, yes, they take that into account.
5 Q. In terms of the exposure to vCJD, Pete was notified of
6 that in 2004.
7 A. He was and that was after several years of campaigning.
8 We had our suspicions and I was leaked a letter and it
9 said, "Haemophiliacs have been exposed to vCJD but don't
10 tell them". So at the time we were working with
11 a journalist called James Meikle at the Guardian who had
12 written a lot about vCJD, and we took that to him, and
13 there was an awful lot of pressure at the time put on
14 the Government to be, you know, honest, and what
15 eventually happened with all this pressure was that
16 the Government agreed to send a letter out, and
17 the letter basically said, "Do you want to know if
18 you've been exposed or not?" And that's a letter that
19 everybody got but it took years to get there.

20 Q. By that time, as we'll talk about in a moment, Pete's
21 health obviously was very poor. What was the additional
22 burden of the potential exposure to vCJD for Pete?

23 A. It was that he didn't know what was going to happen and
24 also there were implications for us. At one time his
25 vein on his foot burst, so there was a blood spillage in

27

1 arguing over who would be involved in, you know, the
2 operation. Then obviously I had to wait until the end
3 of the day. So I sat there knowing that I'd lost my
4 baby, and listening to people, you know, talk about who
5 was going to touch me.

6 And I didn't stay. I mean, I said -- I remember
7 saying to Pete -- as soon as I came round from the
8 anaesthetic -- I mean -- oh, there was another thing
9 which was slightly funny in an odd situation. They gave
10 me a form to sign and it was basically for a full
11 hysterectomy. It was the wrong form. And we realised
12 it was the wrong form so I refused -- thank god,
13 I refused to sign it. And I remember -- because Pete
14 had a dark sense of humour, and when we were due to --
15 he walked me down to where I was going to have
16 the surgery and I do remember him saying -- excuse me
17 for saying this, he said, "For god's sake, leave her
18 tits on". You know, that's just -- you know, just his
19 sense of humour. Anyway. Yeah, that was very
20 difficult, a very difficult time.

21 Q. I think you -- even as recently as 2018, there's been an
22 impact in terms of the way in which you're treated,
23 because of the exposure to vCJD, or fear of exposure to
24 vCJD; is that right? You still get put to the end of
25 the list?

26

1 the house, and I rang the hospital and said, "What do
2 I do with a vCJD blood spillage?" -- because I knew what
3 to do with HIV and hepatitis C -- and the insurance
4 people wouldn't deal with it. They said, "You know,
5 it's very serious and it'll infect all our equipment."

6 So I then made further enquiries and I was sent two
7 men in full biohazard suits that came to the house. And
8 Pete had -- we live in a flat with a very long corridor
9 and he'd dripped from the front room all the way to the
10 bathroom and all the carpet had to be taken up and
11 removed. I remember that it was a very hot summer's
12 day, these two men, they'd cordoned out the house as if
13 it was -- like a murder scene, you know, with --
14 cordoned it off, and there was a big van saying
15 "Biohazard", with an emblem on the side, and when they
16 knocked on the door they were in full biohazard suit.
17 And I remember saying to them, "Well, there's not much
18 point in offering you a cup of tea, is there?" because
19 of course they were ...

20 That was our way sometimes of dealing with things
21 because, you know, it was so distressing. And that
22 particular day Pete couldn't cope. He went and hid in
23 the bedroom and I said, "Look, Pete, I'll deal with it",
24 because, of course, it was a reminder of the biohazard
25 suits in the early days of HIV.

28

1 Q. Pete had a lot of health issues, difficulties, arising
 2 out of both the HIV and the hepatitis C infections. He
 3 got a lot of chest infections; is that right?
 4 A. He did, yes.
 5 Q. There was a particular treatment, Dapsone, that was
 6 problematic?
 7 A. Yes.
 8 Q. What was the problem there?
 9 A. Well, we discussed it and he'd been on it for a while,
 10 and from my own nursing I was concerned about it and
 11 I said, "You know, Pete, this might actually be a worse
 12 problem for your immunity, and I think you should look
 13 into this more and think about this carefully."
 14 So we talked to the doctor and we decided that he
 15 wanted to come off it. I mean, I got a lot of stick at
 16 the time from the doctors for this, but then not long
 17 afterwards, perhaps about two or three years, they took
 18 everybody off it, and that was exactly, it seemed to me,
 19 what was happening, that it was actually dampening down
 20 further the immune system long term, you know, so ...
 21 Q. He'd also had problems with AZT; is that right?
 22 A. Yes, on -- only on it for a very short period, and
 23 couldn't cope on that, and stopped immediately.
 24 Thankfully, because I do believe a lot of haemophiliacs
 25 suffered very badly on AZT.

29

1 I'll just read the paragraph if I may, so:
 2 "Pete developed many health problems related to
 3 hepatitis C, such as gross ascites where he gained
 4 several stones in weight due to fluid retention, oedema
 5 in his legs, hands and stomach. This additional weight
 6 impacted on his joints and as the liver declined he bled
 7 more and more as the liver has a role in the production
 8 of clotting factors. He also had very swollen stomach,
 9 abdominal pain, itchy skin, vomiting at times,
 10 constipation, other times diarrhoea, chronic fatigue,
 11 and he developed phlebitis with his legs being black,
 12 blue, red and shiny skin stretched to the knees."
 13 Then you go on to talk about how you would inject
 14 him with factor concentrates.
 15 A. Yes.
 16 Q. It was hard for him to do so --
 17 A. Yes.
 18 Q. -- and he didn't want it done at the hospital?
 19 A. I took over his treatment, injections, very early on,
 20 yeah, because it was one way I could relieve a little
 21 bit of stress from him.
 22 Q. He also developed peripheral neuropathy; is that right?
 23 A. Yes and he became confused mentally as well. He did
 24 have a period where he didn't recognise me as the fluid
 25 built up in his body.

31

1 Q. Now, conditions included terrible night sweats?
 2 A. Yes.
 3 Q. Was that over a long period of time?
 4 A. It was, yes. I mean, sometimes the bed, it could
 5 literally be swimming in fluid, and, you know, it could
 6 be three, four times, sometimes, that you'd have to
 7 change the sheets. And sometimes I couldn't actually
 8 sleep in the same bed because I would literally have
 9 been soaked ...
 10 Q. He had cold sores, mouth ulcers --
 11 A. Yeah, regularly.
 12 Q. -- thrush, rashes, swollen lymph nodes?
 13 A. Yes.
 14 Q. The toll on his mental health was profound.
 15 A. Very much so, yes. Because he couldn't get over losing
 16 his younger brother, and obviously his father, and he
 17 would become extremely depressed. He would feel he was
 18 a burden on other people, which he wasn't. Not to me,
 19 anyway. So, I mean, he would talk about, you know, that
 20 he wanted to take his life, and he did attempt it on
 21 occasions.
 22 Q. He also suffered dreadfully in consequence of
 23 hepatitis C?
 24 A. He did, yes.
 25 Q. I think you've described it in your witness statement,

30

1 Q. Did he have treatments for hepatitis C in the nineties,
 2 or early 2000s?
 3 A. No, he wasn't offered any. And at that time, we had to
 4 fight because there was -- if somebody had HIV at that
 5 time they were automatically cancelled out. They
 6 weren't assessed for a liver transplant. So they didn't
 7 assess where each individual was with regard to their
 8 HIV. It was just a blanket policy, and we fought to
 9 change that. And, you know, I believe some people, you
 10 know, that are HIV have had transplants.
 11 Q. And what happened with the liver transplant? How did
 12 you find out that effectively he wasn't going to be
 13 considered for one?
 14 A. I read in the medical journals where people were
 15 excluded, and I think the thinking at the time was it
 16 was just a waste of money. They were going to die of
 17 HIV. Also, I think there was a concern about using
 18 immunosuppressants, in that obviously if you've got HIV
 19 you're immunosuppressed anyway and if you have
 20 a transplant you have to go on to immunosuppressants.
 21 Q. You've given some examples in one of your statements of
 22 some appalling hospital care that Pete experienced over
 23 the years.
 24 If we just put it up on screen, please, Lawrence
 25 it's WITN1055004. If we go to page 163, it's

32

1 paragraph 734, and I'll pick it up a few lines in, where
 2 you say this:
 3 "I recall on one occasion asking politely for
 4 a towel for Pete in hospital as his needed washing and
 5 the nurse returned throwing one in my direction which
 6 was covered in blood. Another time, Pete was given
 7 child's crutches which were neither use nor ornament.
 8 Then on another occasion we had requested an ambulance
 9 to take Pete home on discharge as he was struggling to
 10 get up the stairs to our first floor flat. None was
 11 provided so we booked a taxi. It then took Pete about
 12 3 hours to crawl along the garden path and drag himself
 13 up the stairs as I was unable to carry him and he was in
 14 a great deal of pain. He cried with humiliation. It
 15 was very distressing for both of us."
 16 A. Yes.
 17 Q. We can take that down, thank you, Lawrence.
 18 The availability or theoretical availability in the
 19 '90s of recombinant, was something that was very
 20 important to Pete.
 21 A. It was, yes.
 22 Q. He wanted to be given recombinant concentrates. Why did
 23 it matter so much to him?
 24 A. It mattered to him because it wasn't from human donors,
 25 and because obviously by then he'd learnt quite a bit

33

1 "3. The fact that my recently retired Haematologist
 2 believes that ..."
 3 And then there's a quote -- was this from
 4 Dr Hamilton or Dr Jones, do you know?
 5 A. What year?
 6 Q. 2000.
 7 A. I think that would --
 8 Q. I can check --
 9 A. Jones or Hamilton. Sorry, I'm not sure.
 10 Q. I'm sure we can check if it matters, but in any event
 11 one of the Newcastle haematologists I think had said
 12 this, that Pete was relaying. So what we then get, as
 13 I understand it, is the quote.
 14 A. Actually, I think it must have been Jones because he's
 15 got the Zaire in, which -- he's quoted in one of the
 16 journals as well, as mentioning that, so it might have
 17 been Jones.
 18 Q. So the quote is as follows:
 19 "A rep from a blood product company can walk into my
 20 room now and tell me that he has an accredited herd of
 21 donors in ... the US and that he does A, B, C, and D to
 22 each of these donors and the plasma comes from nowhere
 23 else, and I don't believe him.
 24 "There's written evidence of the blood collection in
 25 Lesotho. I've also met the doctor who worked in Zaire,

35

1 about the type of donors used. So when we first started
 2 hearing about it, it was about 1996, and Pete was very
 3 proactive about this, and he wrote a letter in the
 4 spring of '96 requesting recombinant and he was turned
 5 down on the grounds of cost. Then we later learned --
 6 years later we learned he'd had 12 exposures to CJD in
 7 the autumn of '96. So in Pete's case it was entirely
 8 avoidable.
 9 Q. If we just look at one of the letters. He wrote
 10 a number of letters on this topic, I think, but there's
 11 one where we can just see it in Pete's own words.
 12 WITN1055049, please.
 13 So this is a letter written 9 May 2000, and I'll
 14 just read it aloud if I may:
 15 "I am writing to you as I feel I can no longer carry
 16 on using the plasma derived factor VIII products which
 17 I have been prescribed. I therefore wish to return the
 18 packs I have in my possession.
 19 "I have come to this conclusion as I am not happy
 20 with:-
 21 "1. The unstable appearance of the product recently
 22 and the lack of a satisfactory explanation to date.
 23 "2. The fact that I am typing this to you
 24 contaminated with 3 viruses caused by human plasma
 25 products to date.

34

1 which of course was the epicentre of HIV, perhaps is the
 2 epicentre of HIV. Now, if plasma was coming out of
 3 there, then obviously it was infected. And no amount of
 4 rebuttal can take away the fact that somebody who is
 5 qualified and who's actually been there and done it, has
 6 told me. Again, it all comes down to commerce.
 7 "I've seen documentation of lying by major blood
 8 companies. I've seen evidence that plasma was imported
 9 into this country outside the authorities, outside
 10 licensing, which is why I don't have very much faith.
 11 I have a lot of faith, but not total faith in licensing
 12 procedures."
 13 That's the end of the quote. Then Pete continues:
 14 "I support my Consultant's views on this issue as
 15 world-wide there is much evidence to back-up these
 16 views.
 17 "This comparison could possibly apply to Grifols the
 18 makers of Fanhdi as I believe they once did, and could
 19 still possibly have links to Alpha Therapeutics,
 20 possibly my contaminator. Much of this would also apply
 21 [I think "to" is missing] any other manufacturer of
 22 plasma derived products. In any case I no longer feel
 23 happy taking these products until I know exactly where
 24 the product originates from and also the nationality of
 25 the donors and that donors are being exploited for their

36

1 blood.
2 "I trust you will understand my concerns when
3 reading this letter and offer me an alternative
4 synthetic product."
5 That's just an example. There were various other
6 communications that you --
7 A. Yes. Just to mention, I think the product that he was
8 on at the time, we thought -- or we'd -- it had been
9 indicated to us by the doctors that the donors were
10 Spanish donors and volunteer donors, but then we heard
11 that that company was actually getting from America. So
12 that really upset Pete.
13 Q. Pete went on a treatment strike?
14 A. He did, yes.
15 Q. Refusing to be treated with concentrates until he could
16 be given recombinant?
17 A. Yes, he wanted to push the issue and he was very keen
18 that children should be on recombinant. You know, he
19 didn't want to see anybody, you know, any children being
20 infected, as well as, obviously, himself.
21 Q. You and he brought a judicial review challenge in
22 relation --
23 A. We did.
24 Q. -- to the failure to treat with the recombinants. What
25 happened in relation to that?

37

1 Q. I'm going to ask you in due course about your own
2 experiences in relation to the financial support
3 schemes. But in terms of Pete's experiences, did he
4 have many dealings with the Macfarlane Trust, for
5 example, in the '90s?
6 A. Um, he did, and he was one of these people that didn't
7 particularly want to ask for anything. Then I -- when
8 I got involved myself, I realised that people could
9 actually apply for grants, and, you know, we tried to
10 get more information out to people and then people did
11 start applying for grants once they knew what they could
12 apply for. Then I got into trouble a bit because I'd
13 circulated the grant form to the haemophiliacs
14 saying: well, you know, look, you know, this is what you
15 could apply for. Particularly things like bedding, that
16 we were going through at a rate of knots. Then they
17 said, you know, "If you tell everybody, we won't be able
18 to afford it". And I said, "Well, surely you should
19 have set the level expecting people to apply?"
20 So, yeah, there was some initial difficulties there,
21 but then it did get better with the Trust.
22 Q. I'm going to ask you about Pete's last months now. If
23 it's all right with you, I'll read some parts of your
24 statement. Is that okay?
25 A. Yes, that's fine.

39

1 A. Unfortunately, we failed because, although the judge was
2 sympathetic and he saw the evidence of why Pete wouldn't
3 take the human plasma anymore, what he basically said
4 was it could have much wider implications, past
5 haemophilia. So we were arguing against a postcode
6 lottery. Basically if Pete's case had gone forward, it
7 would have opened it up to cancer and lots of other
8 health issues. So we lost that JR. But I do think it
9 was important because it got the issue in the media, and
10 it might have, you know, sort of brought recombinant in
11 a little bit earlier. Then there was this phased
12 bringing in of recombinant, starting with the youngest
13 and working up to older age groups.
14 Q. Now, because of Pete's health problems and he became
15 increasingly more and more ill, as I understand it, he
16 wasn't able to work?
17 A. No.
18 Q. In terms of financial support, he'd had the
19 Macfarlane Trust sum and the compromise sum from the
20 HIV Haemophilia settlement.
21 A. He had yes.
22 Q. What else, if anything, in the course of the '90s or
23 early 2000s was he able to obtain by way of financial
24 support?
25 A. Just the usual state benefits. That was it.

38

1 Q. You told us in your statement Pete died effectively as
2 a combined result of HIV and hepatitis C.
3 A. (Witness nodded)
4 Q. And he died a very painful death.
5 A. Yes.
6 Q. He was for the last few months in a hospice. Your flat,
7 is this right, was on the first floor?
8 A. It is, and he'd had an accident, and, you know, he'd had
9 a bad break, so I could no longer nurse him at home
10 because we were on the first floor. So I more or less
11 located to the hospice for the last few months of his
12 life.
13 Q. In your first statement you tell us you and Pete had had
14 a suicide pact?
15 A. Yeah.
16 Q. Pete didn't want you to go through with that?
17 A. No, and I was furious with him, actually. Because
18 I said, "You're going to leave me here to deal with all
19 this. I'd rather go with you". And I was quite
20 prepared to go, and he said, "You've got to stay
21 behind". And he said, "You've got to help people that
22 are still here and you've got to deal with unfinished
23 business."
24 So he, you know, he was very forceful about that.
25 It was his wishes.

40

1 Q. Lawrence, could we have on screen, please, Carol's third
 2 statement, so WITN1055004. If we could go to page 124.
 3 Carol, is it okay with you if I read out this page
 4 and the top of the next page?
 5 A. Yes, of course.
 6 Q. "Shortly after this, Pete had to be transferred from the
 7 hospice to the Freeman Hospital Liver Unit for tests
 8 expecting to return to the hospice after a short time.
 9 Whilst there Pete complained of pains in his stomach
 10 area that were different to anything he had experienced
 11 before. I pushed the staff to scan/X-ray and when shown
 12 the results saw to my horror his intestine had all
 13 swelled up. Pete now had C difficile a hospital
 14 acquired infection in addition to the opportunistic
 15 infections because of HIV infection and HCV related
 16 liver problems. It was the final straw.
 17 "568. Knowing Pete's remarkable resilience part of
 18 me still hope[d] he would come home once his hip was
 19 fixed and indeed that was the plan detailed in his
 20 medical records which I saw later. I was mostly living
 21 at the hospice by then, just going home to feed our son,
 22 (my stepson) and the remaining cat and for a shower.
 23 However Pete also insisted I continue to photocopy
 24 documents to send to government and wanted to discuss
 25 every campaign detail.

41

1 the absolute terror on his face just before his eyes
 2 rolled back in his head and he thrashed around for a few
 3 minutes with people staring in horror. We got [him]
 4 back to his ... hospital room where he died."
 5 Now I've read that, Carol, difficult though it is
 6 I'm sure for you to hear it and even harder for you to
 7 write it, because you want people to know how awful it
 8 was, and for nothing to be sugar coated.
 9 A. Yeah, I don't want anything hidden, because the thing
 10 is, with all of the deaths in our community, they're not
 11 visible. They're visible to the people closest but it's
 12 not like -- and we've said this before over the years,
 13 it's not like, you know, the Twin Towers or Grenfell
 14 where there's a graphic image. These horrific scenes
 15 are, you know, behind closed doors, and because people
 16 are not public, you know, they're kind of hidden, so
 17 I wanted people to know just how bad it is.
 18 Q. We can take that down, thank you, Lawrence.
 19 Pete wanted his organs donated for research.
 20 A. Yes, he did.
 21 Q. That was important to him because, is this right, he
 22 could consent to it, and so he could do that which
 23 Stephen had been unable to do, because Stephen's organs
 24 were taken without consent?
 25 A. Exactly. He wanted people to learn, you know, maybe

43

1 "569. I had gone home overnight and had a deeply
 2 disturbing nightmare. I tried to continue as he wanted
 3 and went to the library to do a few pages of
 4 photocopying when he phoned to tell me he was dying and
 5 had been told he had only hours to live, had signed
 6 a 'Do Not Resuscitate form' and to get there quickly.
 7 "570. He insisted on trying to get back to the
 8 hospice but being a Saturday there was difficulty in
 9 organising an ambulance. We were told he would likely
 10 die in transit. He had by then lost his swallow reflex,
 11 his mouth was very dry and I could only moisten his lips
 12 as he was not allowed to drink. We were both terrified
 13 and trying not to show it to each other. We watched the
 14 clock wondering how long we had left.
 15 "571. He told me I was the best wife in the world,
 16 how much he loved me and to talk to him about our
 17 travels together which I did until the ambulance arrived
 18 at 4 pm. Our best laid plans for a peaceful death in
 19 hospital did not come to fruition. We were half-way
 20 down the hospital corridor when Pete's arms shot out in
 21 front of him clawing at the air and I saw a fountain of
 22 fluid erupt from his lungs into the oxygen mask.
 23 Knowing as a nurse he was drowning in his own fluids,
 24 I looked at the ambulance men who nodded and ripped the
 25 mask off so he would die quicker. I will never forget

42

1 about CJD and help other haemophiliacs. He was always
 2 wanting to help other people.
 3 There was even an article in one of the Sunday
 4 papers, and it says -- it said something like the title
 5 was "Patient plans his own post-mortem", and, you know,
 6 donation of his organs. So yes, it was really important
 7 to him.
 8 Q. Now you cared for Pete for years.
 9 A. (Witness nodded)
 10 Q. That, combined with the campaigning work which we'll
 11 talk about after the break, has had its own significant
 12 toll on your physical health and on your mental health.
 13 A. Yes, absolutely.
 14 Q. How has it impacted upon you?
 15 A. Well, it's made -- I mean, I was born with the asthma;
 16 it's made it a lot worse, the stress of it. I can't
 17 remember the last time I was able to sleep. I'm
 18 lucky -- and my lawyers will confirm this -- if I get
 19 a couple of hours, because I'm sending emails at all
 20 times of the day and night, trying to get information
 21 out.
 22 I was diagnosed with PTSD. I wanted to look after
 23 Pete, because he believed I could care for him better
 24 than anyone, but that was -- he also recognised very
 25 strongly that that was at the cost of my own career,

44

1 which I loved. I loved my work.
 2 So the toll on -- physically looking after Pete.
 3 I mean, he went from being 11.5 -- about 11.5 stone to
 4 about 16, 17 stone, with the fluid. So physically it
 5 was very exhausting. I mean, we didn't actually get
 6 a walk-in shower until just before he died, so I was
 7 trying to get this very heavy man in and out of the
 8 bath. I did all his dressings, I did all his treatment.
 9 And he would often be allowed to go home early because
 10 he was going home to a nurse, and that was good for Pete
 11 mentally, not to be in hospital for too long, but it was
 12 very tough, you know, to look after him.
 13 Q. That impacted upon your own ability to find paid
 14 employment?
 15 A. Yeah, absolutely. Because I was looking after Pete
 16 24/7, so I couldn't work, it was impossible. I was also
 17 bringing up a very distressed stepson who was witnessing
 18 everything.
 19 Q. As we've heard from other witnesses previously, none of
 20 that care that you provided to Pete over so many years
 21 was remunerated. You received no financial assistance
 22 or support from any of the schemes reflecting the care
 23 that you'd provided?
 24 A. No. The only thing I got was the state carer's
 25 allowance, and that was it.

45

1 the Macfarlane Trust, I remember being in a meeting and
 2 they were talking about men who, you know -- loss of
 3 earnings, and they said to me, "Women are born carers",
 4 and I even remember another -- the wife of
 5 a haemophiliac saying, "Oh, you know" -- sort of
 6 whispering to me, you know, "Don't ask for money, Carol,
 7 because that's what we're supposed to do". That was
 8 a lady who'd never worked herself, so that was the
 9 attitude, so a lot of my days on the joint Partnership
 10 Group was changing attitudes because for haemophiliacs
 11 women were often the main wage earners because
 12 haemophiliacs couldn't earn. So we were the ones that
 13 brought the money in, but our careers and our loss of
 14 earnings weren't taken into consideration at all.

15 And then when you had to go to the DWP, the
 16 assessments were just horrendous, and on about three or
 17 four occasions, I was knocked back, for my own health,
 18 when I applied for various benefits, I won every appeal
 19 but the process -- and the last one took 2 years.

20 So bearing in mind, you know, you're wanting this
 21 money for support, and the assessments are just not fit
 22 for purpose. And also they don't want you to talk about
 23 why you're in that situation. They just want to -- they
 24 have a set system of questions that they asked, and some
 25 of them are quite bizarre. I mean, they look at the

47

1 Q. That's a DWP benefit?
 2 A. Yes, it is.
 3 Q. Was Pete ever offered, to your knowledge, any form of
 4 counselling?
 5 A. He did see a social worker. It wasn't sort of formal
 6 counselling but she was quite -- this one particular
 7 social worker was quite supportive, but it wasn't formal
 8 counselling.
 9 Q. What about you?
 10 A. After Pete died I saw somebody at the GP surgery, just
 11 fairly briefly, really, but no, no real, proper support.
 12 Q. In terms of financial support, we touched earlier on
 13 what had and hadn't been available to Pete. More
 14 generally, and I think from your own perspective, not
 15 just from the period up to Pete's death but in the years
 16 since, you've talked about the process as demeaning; is
 17 that right? How have you found having to go to the
 18 schemes and ask for money?
 19 A. Well, I don't like doing it because it's my nature not
 20 to, you know -- I'm quite proud and independent so
 21 I found it quite difficult. Things improved a bit, for
 22 example at the Macfarlane Trust when there was a lady
 23 called Ann Hithersay came and she was more understanding
 24 towards the issues regarding women and she gave me an
 25 opportunity to express that. But when I first went to

46

1 handbag you're carrying, as to what weight of handbag
 2 you're carrying and, for example, they said to me, "Do
 3 you have a pet", and I said, "Yes, I have a cat".

4 "Oh, so then you're able to bend down and feed your
 5 cat. Do you watch TV" and I said, "Well, not so much,
 6 but I do watch some".

7 "Oh, so you've got concentration to watch TV."

8 It's like everything you do is turned against you.
 9 It's a nightmare process. It's just so demeaning, and
 10 we were forced into this position. We didn't want to
 11 be. I wanted to continue working. I didn't want to be,
 12 you know, reliant on benefits. And, I mean, anybody
 13 else -- I mean, my friend Colette is here and she's had
 14 exactly the same experience. It's a nightmare. It's
 15 humiliating. It's distressing. I mean, people have
 16 taken their lives because of the DWP assessments, and
 17 there was a report came out I think it was last week and
 18 it said about the number of suicides related to the
 19 assessments.

20 Q. In terms of EIBSS, what's your experience yourself in
 21 terms of going through EIBSS processes?

22 A. I found they've actually been quite helpful to me, and
 23 there was one issue where, when they took over from the
 24 Macfarlane Trust, they continued to pay me at the wrong
 25 rate. They probably just assumed I was getting paid at

48

1 the right rate, and I have still got this to sort out,
2 because I realised I'd been wrongly -- they'd means
3 tested a certain part of my benefit that they weren't
4 allowed to, so for years I was underpaid and didn't have
5 the right amount of money.

6 Now EIBSS, to be fair, when I mentioned it, they
7 sorted their part out very quickly from when they came
8 into the role. But I mean Ben, my solicitor, is helping
9 me because I'm still owed back money to 2010, where
10 I was wrongly assessed. And so now it's up to -- from
11 what the Government says, it's up to Terrence Higgins
12 Trust to sort this out because they've now taken over
13 the residual monies. So, I mean, we couldn't even
14 guarantee that we were being assessed properly.

15 **Q.** Just before we break, you've also sent some photos of
16 your own travels when younger. I think what you said
17 about those photos, which was passed on to me, Carol,
18 was it was a reminder to yourself of the life you had --

19 **A.** Yes.

20 **Q.** -- before everything that we've talked about already and
21 everything we're going to talk about for the rest of the
22 day took over?

23 **A.** Exactly, yes.

24 **Q.** So we'll just look at those photos. So it's the set of
25 photos of Carol. We can see travels across the world in

49

1 This is in Ladakh and this poor gentleman had just lost
2 his wife and I gave him hard boiled eggs and he gave me
3 some yoghurt.

4 That's at base camp. That's -- I was going down
5 a very narrow canyon. We were hoping it wouldn't rain
6 because when you're going down these canyons they're so
7 narrow and suddenly the rain can make the canyons much
8 steeper.

9 So -- I mean, I was a very adventurous person.
10 I mean, I've been to over 50 countries and I love
11 travelling, I love meeting people. I love learning
12 about the culture. Trying the different foods. I mean,
13 that is very much part of me.

14 **Q.** That's -- those photos are all from, I think, the '80s
15 and early part of the '90s?

16 **A.** Yes, yes.

17 **Q.** What we'll talk about then after the break, we'll pick
18 up the story of your campaigning, your years of
19 campaigning, first of all with Pete by your side --

20 **A.** Yes.

21 **Q.** -- then after his death.

22 **A.** Thank you.

23 **MS RICHARDS:** Sir, if we could take a break at this point.

24 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Yes, we will. We will come back
25 at 11.40.

51

1 these photos?

2 **A.** This was -- I went to, with my friend Shirley who was
3 a nurse, to Trinidad for Carnival.

4 This was in India, at a border area.

5 That would be, I think, Prague. This was again in
6 India with my friend who is a GP in London, Pat.

7 This was in Ladakh, in the Himalaya, and I was at
8 base camp.

9 This is me when I got accidentally stuck out
10 overnight and had hypothermia.

11 This is in Peru. You know, we travelled all over.

12 Again, this is in Ladakh, and I was crossing
13 a glacier on a pony. That's in India.

14 I'm actually scared of heights and this was pretty
15 scary. This was in Kashmir. Because we always went --
16 oh, this is Machu Picchu, which is beautiful. Because
17 we always wanted to stay with local families, you know,
18 we didn't really stay in hotels.

19 That was in India. Because we've been to -- well,
20 I've been to over 50 countries.

21 This was when I was doing some work in Romania at an
22 orphanage. That's me when I was younger. That was
23 the year I met Pete.

24 This was in Trinidad when we were there for
25 carnival, with my friend Shirley. Again, this Kashmir.

50

1 Carol, what I always say to witnesses at this stage
2 is that they're giving evidence on oath and they mustn't
3 talk to anyone about evidence which they have given or
4 may yet give. I think, having listened to the evidence
5 you've given this morning, that it would be cruel to
6 impose that on you if you wanted to talk about the
7 evidence you've given, so you have my permission to do
8 so should you wish.

9 **THE WITNESS:** Thank you very much, thank you.

10 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** But for the future breaks, of course,
11 the rule will apply in its full glory.

12 **THE WITNESS:** Thank you very much. Thank you.

13 (11.11 am)

(A short break)

15 (11.40 am)

16 **MS RICHARDS:** Carol, I'm going to turn now to what I'm going
17 to refer to as your campaigning work but obviously that
18 encompasses a wide range of different activities which
19 I hope we'll pick up on examples of all of them in the
20 course of the rest of the day.

21 Now, you and Pete, in the years before his death,
22 from 1994 onwards, you were jointly involved in
23 campaigning together.

24 **A.** Very much so, yes.

25 **Q.** And, as I understand your statement, there were

52

1 two particular triggers for you and he both starting to
 2 look beyond what was happening to Pete and look more
 3 widely. The first was the way in which Pete learnt he
 4 was hepatitis C positive --
 5 A. Yes.
 6 Q. -- and the alarm bells that went off in your head at the
 7 absence of pre and post-test counselling; is that right?
 8 A. Yes, they were the triggers, yes.
 9 Q. Then the other was when you then wanted to find out more
 10 about this, the realisation that undertaking, waiver,
 11 whatever term one wants to use, the agreement not to sue
 12 as part of the compromise of the HIV Haemophilia
 13 Litigation, placed a significant impediment in the way
 14 of being able to take any legal action?
 15 A. Yes, because the implications dawned on us what Pete had
 16 signed, and obviously talking to Pete and talking to
 17 other people we realised that they'd signed not knowing
 18 that they had hepatitis C, not knowing that it was a
 19 very serious condition. And, you know, we
 20 wondered: well, why is it in an HIV Litigation? So lots
 21 of alarm bells were going, yeah.
 22 Q. Those two things, the absence of counselling, the idea
 23 that Pete had been tested without his consent and
 24 without the implications being explained, and then the
 25 realisation that the settlement prevented legal action,

53

1 family, and -- you know, they became my family. And
 2 I wanted to find answers not only for Pete but for other
 3 people as well, and that was his motivation.
 4 Q. Now, before we look at some of the specific things that
 5 you wrote or discovered or did, I just want to look at
 6 some of what other people have said about your work.
 7 You produced a Masters dissertation, we're going to look
 8 at the dissertation in a little while and look at
 9 some of what you recorded there. But you were awarded
 10 a specific prize for that in 2009; is that right?
 11 A. I was, yes.
 12 Q. It was the Economic and Social Research Council's
 13 Michael Young Prize?
 14 A. It was, yes.
 15 Q. You started work on that dissertation I think very soon
 16 after Pete's death?
 17 A. I did. Pete died in the April, and I started university
 18 in the September. But in a way, what kept me going was
 19 I thought: I've already started this research in an
 20 informal way, and I just need to put it into a formal
 21 setting. I thought then it might be taken more
 22 seriously. Because, as so-called amateurs -- you know,
 23 bearing in mind I wasn't working, so I didn't have that
 24 kudos of having a career, we weren't taken seriously,
 25 and that was a way, I thought, that we could get

55

1 those were the two events that really led you and Pete
 2 to start looking much more widely, digging deep to try
 3 to find out more?
 4 A. Absolutely, because we were thinking: well, you know,
 5 what don't we know about the HIV Litigation? Are there
 6 other things that we, you know, haven't been told?
 7 So yes, one of the first things we did was to go
 8 back to the original HIV solicitors and to try to get
 9 more information.
 10 Q. Now, after Pete's death, and notwithstanding your own
 11 significant health problems, you have continued your
 12 campaigning activities tirelessly. What is it that's
 13 kept you going, or led you to keep going,
 14 notwithstanding the enormous personal cost to you?
 15 A. Because I wanted answers for everybody, because if I can
 16 describe, haemophilia is a bit like a big family and it
 17 can be dysfunctional at times but there was a core group
 18 of us that were in touch and, in many ways,
 19 haemophiliacs are in contact with each other all their
 20 lives because quite often they'll go to like Treloar's
 21 together, they'll be at the same treatment centres
 22 together, they'll be -- they'll go to each others'
 23 weddings together. They used to go on the
 24 Haemophilia Society caravan holidays together. So this
 25 was a group of people that was like a big extended

54

1 something out and be taken more seriously.
 2 Q. You also say in your statement that one of the reasons
 3 for embarking upon it so soon after Pete's death was you
 4 wanted to carry on with what you and Pete had started in
 5 terms of the research and the work you'd done together?
 6 A. Absolutely. There was no question. Because this was
 7 the unfinished business and I had many discussions
 8 before Pete died. I knew what he wanted, and I made
 9 a promise to him, and I was going to keep that promise.
 10 Q. And you've said it also gave you a focus and a temporary
 11 distraction from trauma and you say guilt in your
 12 statement. Why did you feel guilty?
 13 A. I think -- well, I felt guilty that you can never do
 14 enough, you know. I always wanted to do more. Things
 15 were out of control. Out of my control. I wanted
 16 to ... I was very distressed, you know, obviously about
 17 how his life ended, and I was -- I know he didn't think
 18 that but I was worried I'd let him down.
 19 Q. Important also to recognise that you and Pete I think
 20 had received a joint Life Award from the Committee of
 21 Ten Thousand.
 22 A. Yes.
 23 Q. What's the Committee of Ten Thousand for those who don't
 24 know?
 25 A. That's 10,000 haemophiliacs in the US that were also

56

1 infected with HIV and hepatitis C. And from the '90s,
 2 we got in contact with some of these campaigners. One
 3 who unfortunately has died, but was at the head of
 4 things, called Corey Dubin, and he's public, so I can
 5 say his name.
 6 Q. Yes.
 7 A. We learned such a lot from them. They were a great
 8 support because, of course, they knew more about
 9 the pharmaceutical companies, about the American
 10 treatment, and, you know, they helped us. So they --
 11 Pete had died by then but they invited me to
 12 a conference in Washington DC and at that conference
 13 was -- you know, some amazing people, one being
 14 Don Francis, who was -- he was at the Centers for
 15 Disease Control and he warned about the dangers of the
 16 US treatment and tried to make changes, and another one
 17 was Jay Epstein. So I was in really -- I was very
 18 honoured to be in their company, because, you know, they
 19 were whistleblowers, and because of what they'd
 20 achieved.
 21 Q. Then I also want to look at an observation from
 22 Lord Morris in Parliament. HSOC0002256, please,
 23 Lawrence. And whilst we're waiting for that, we've had
 24 a lot of reference to Lord Morris's name over the last
 25 few weeks. He was Alf Morris --

57

1 please, Lawrence. We might need to look at the whole
 2 page just to work out where it is. Yes, so if we can
 3 zoom in on the top half of the page. It's under the
 4 heading "Column 1611", where he says this:
 5 "The history of the contaminated blood disaster has
 6 been described as one of a 'gallery of heroes' locked in
 7 an unequal struggle with terminal illness and the power
 8 of executive government. That is so, but there is also
 9 a 'gallery of heroines' left widowed and bereaved by the
 10 disaster. I reflect in particular today on the courage,
 11 constancy and tireless campaigning of wives and mothers
 12 such as ..."
 13 Then there are a number of names listed, some of
 14 which we've redacted just out of an abundance of
 15 caution. It may be, in truth, they are names that can
 16 be public. But we see there:
 17 "... the tireless campaigning of wives and mothers
 18 such as ... Carol Grayson ... Colette Wintle ... all of
 19 whom belong in that gallery."
 20 We'll talk about Colette and obviously the Inquiry
 21 has already heard from her.
 22 A. Can I just say one thing, Jenni, as well? Also, there's
 23 a person missing, because he's unusual in that he's
 24 a male partner and obviously most haemophiliacs are
 25 male, but there are some like Colette that are female,

59

1 A. He was.
 2 Q. -- MP, became Lord Morris. Again, a tireless campaigner
 3 for the disabled, the disadvantaged, and he took up the
 4 particular cause of those with haemophilia who'd been
 5 infected.
 6 A. He was fantastic and he was our friend. He hadn't come
 7 from easy circumstances himself, you know, with his
 8 father, I think his father had had a disability. So he
 9 came from that personal experience. He was tireless,
 10 and, even right up to the end of his life, he would turn
 11 up at Parliament in -- you know, you could see visibly
 12 he was in a lot of discomfort, and he never stopped.
 13 He is -- you know, he's a hero to us, you know, our
 14 friend that was by our side and walked down
 15 Downing Street with us, and he phoned us before each
 16 debate and got the latest information, and I don't want
 17 him to be forgotten because we -- I mean, if we look at
 18 all the debates, we wouldn't even be here if Alf hadn't
 19 done those debates.
 20 Q. This is an extract from Hansard, April of 2009. We can
 21 see the debate is headed:
 22 "To call attention to the findings of the
 23 Independent Public Inquiry headed by Lord Archer ..."
 24 For present purposes I just want to look at
 25 something Lord Morris says on -- it should be page 4,

58

1 and in that gallery, although he's not a female, is
 2 Colette's husband, Steve.
 3 Q. Yes.
 4 Then, if I just read the next paragraph as well to
 5 complete it:
 6 "In none of the many parliamentary campaigns I have
 7 been closely involved in over 45 years in Parliament --
 8 even thalidomide, vaccine damage, and those nearly
 9 40 years ago for statutory recognition of dyslexia and
 10 autism -- have I had so strong a sense that no
 11 campaigning should ever have been necessary to right the
 12 wrongs suffered by the haemophilia community. Support
 13 for their cause, as I believe this debate will
 14 demonstrate again, is everywhere seen today as an issue
 15 not of right and left, but of Right and Wrong."
 16 Just picking up on that idea of the gallery of
 17 heroines, Carol. That's been a theme of a lot of your
 18 work over the years, looking at the position of women --
 19 A. Yes.
 20 Q. -- either those, the smaller number of women themselves
 21 infected through treatment as a result of a bleeding
 22 disorder, or those who have been the carers, the
 23 supporters, the bereaved.
 24 A. Yes, absolutely.
 25 Q. One of the senses, I think, which emerges from a lot of

60

1 your work and your statements is the idea that quite
 2 often they're overlooked.
 3 A. Yes, I mean as in society in general, there's an element
 4 of misogyny and I think with the majority of
 5 haemophiliacs being male, the sort of females that are
 6 involved have, you know, do get overlooked. To that end
 7 at one point my friend Colette and I went to Anne Milton
 8 and we presented 70 pages on gender justice to try to
 9 highlight that, you know, we're not appendages, we are
 10 women in our own right. You know, we do our own work.
 11 And it's only, I think, about three years ago that
 12 female haemophiliacs were actually acknowledged properly
 13 for the first time, which is incredible. So Colette has
 14 gone through her whole life having to argue that she's
 15 actually a haemophiliac. Even with some of the male
 16 haemophiliacs. I mean, I was with her once, where, you
 17 know, a male haemophiliac confronted her and said,
 18 "Well, you're not haemophiliac. You're not proper
 19 haemophiliac."
 20 So, you know, there's been that level of denial,
 21 which we, you know, we wanted to put that right.
 22 Q. We'll look later today in more detail at that meeting
 23 with Anne Milton.
 24 We can take that down, thank you.
 25 Now, your own background we touched on earlier but

61

1 distressing, we tried to be cheerful and, you know, keep
 2 a very positive atmosphere. Which, under the
 3 circumstances, was exceptionally difficult.
 4 Q. You had involvement in pre and post-test counselling in
 5 relation to HTLV-III, HIV testing.
 6 A. Yes, yes.
 7 Q. What can you tell us about that?
 8 A. Well, as a unit we got together because there were some
 9 guidelines from Government at the time, saying that it
 10 was important that, you know, that there was informed
 11 consent. So we decided how we were going to proceed in
 12 a practical way and there was a form devised that had to
 13 be signed. So what you would do is you would sit down
 14 with the patient and you would say, "Would you like to
 15 be tested for HIV? These are the implications. These
 16 are the positives of being tested. You know, you know
 17 you're positive. You can take a choice and not infect
 18 other people. You can take care of your own health.
 19 The negative side is it could seriously affect your
 20 insurance. You know, it's probably going to make you
 21 very depressed. At the moment there's no treatment."
 22 So you came to that decision through counselling and
 23 then they would say "yes" or "no", the test would go
 24 away, and in those days I think it took sometimes about
 25 three weeks of, you know, real anxiety for the patients.

63

1 I just wanted to come back to now, your own background
 2 had been in nursing.
 3 A. Yes.
 4 Q. You qualified as a registered mental nurse.
 5 A. I did, yes.
 6 Q. You worked in the '80s with some of the first patients
 7 diagnosed with AIDS in the United Kingdom. Can you just
 8 tell us a little about that experience.
 9 A. Yes, it was actually very frightening initially because,
 10 when we first heard, at that point we didn't even know
 11 if it could be blood-borne. So if you see what's
 12 happening with Covid now, it's almost, you know, in many
 13 ways a reflection of what happened then.
 14 So, for example, the domestic staff were threatening
 15 to sort of walk out because they were so terrified. So
 16 we, as nurses, had to allay that fear and show them that
 17 if they followed certain procedures they would be safe
 18 and they could, you know, look after the patients.
 19 We wanted to be as kind and caring and empathetic,
 20 you know, to these young people that were being
 21 diagnosed, and it was very hard because in those early
 22 days we saw a lot of deaths. There wasn't treatment
 23 then. A lot of stigma. So we saw young people that
 24 were dying whose families didn't know that they were
 25 infected. We tried -- although it was a very

62

1 Then it would come back and if it was negative, great,
 2 and then if it was positive, you then had to, you know,
 3 pass that on to them, which was very distressing, and
 4 then try to be positive and work out where you went from
 5 there. Which, again, was very difficult because there
 6 were very few positives that you could actually give.
 7 There was no treatment then.
 8 Q. You also, I think, had some international experience,
 9 through travelling abroad, of the stigma and prejudice
 10 faced by people with AIDS elsewhere in the world?
 11 A. Yes, I did. I did.
 12 I was invited in 1987 to go to the old Soviet Union
 13 as part of the UK-USSR Medical Exchange Programme, and
 14 at the time they were only admitting to seven official
 15 cases in the whole of the Soviet Union, but there
 16 were -- clearly we found out there were a lot more, and
 17 there was a huge amount of stigma and it was regarded
 18 as, quote "a problem of the decadent West", so it was
 19 about perceptions.
 20 We'd met the doctors in London and it had gone
 21 really well, and we were invited back, but the country
 22 was just opening up, and it was a time of Glasnost and
 23 Perestroika, so this was almost like a test for health,
 24 you know, that we could go in and work on an equal level
 25 with, you know, our Russian counterparts and learn from

64

1 each other. One of the things -- for example, I got
2 a chance to interview some soldiers that -- they were at
3 risk of AIDS. They'd become addicted to drugs while
4 they were fighting in Afghanistan and it was actually
5 a massive problem, addiction, in the Soviet army, but as
6 you can imagine, politically, nobody wanted to admit to
7 this.

8 So they were looking at ways of how can they deal
9 with AIDS. There was also a big stigma against
10 gay people.

11 So it was all about education, and trying to get
12 people to look at the prejudice and change the way of
13 thinking.

14 Q. How did both your general nursing background and your
15 specific experience of working with people with HIV and
16 AIDS, how did that influence and shape your campaigned
17 work or help your campaigning work?

18 A. Well, I already had quite a bit of background knowledge,
19 and I'd lost the fear -- personally. So it wasn't so
20 difficult for me, because I'd sort of try and, you know,
21 I'd led by example in nursing, I felt that I should go
22 public. Because some people had to go public in order
23 to change things. So that was very important to speak
24 out publicly as soon as I possibly could. But it was
25 still frightening, in ways.

65

1 because she didn't know about the haemophilia issue --
2 and when we met she said, "We'd like to run" -- you
3 know, she'd discussed it with the paper and they would
4 like to run a joint campaign, which became the Bad Blood
5 campaign, and started in 2000, and it was incredible
6 because she took such risks.

7 But everything -- the really good thing from our
8 point of view was everything went by the lawyers of the
9 paper, because it was so controversial at the time, and
10 we broke story after story in the northeast.

11 Then later, they would be picked up in Scotland and
12 picked up, you know, here, in mainstream media.

13 Q. You said in your statement there were three main areas
14 of work for Haemophilia Action UK. The first was
15 research, which you've described as:

16 "... establishing what had happened, who knew what
17 and when, whether there had been wrongdoing and, where
18 so, collecting evidence of it."

19 A. (Witness nodded)

20 Q. We'll look at some examples of that, obviously, but that
21 was the first strand of the organisation's work.

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. The second was involvement in litigation, and you've
24 described that as:

25 "... refusing to accept that haemophiliacs had had

67

1 Q. Now, you and Pete set up your own campaigning body,
2 I think it was initially called Haemophilia North?

3 A. It was, yes.

4 Q. Then it became Haemophilia Action UK?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. You formed ties with a lot of the regional papers. So
7 the Newcastle Journal, the Northern Echo, the Hartlepool
8 Mail, some of those?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. Those are links which I think you retained over many
11 years.

12 A. (Witness nodded)

13 Q. You listed some of the multiple articles published in
14 those newspapers over the years. How important was
15 that, that link with the regional papers and the ability
16 to pursue campaigns on a regional basis?

17 A. It was huge, because at the time the mainstream media,
18 when we'd ring up and say, "Are you interested in
19 a story?" They'd say, "Well, it's a dead story, it's
20 all been covered, there's nothing new."

21 And there was an excellent journalist called
22 Louella Houldcroft, a really good investigative
23 journalist, and I'd written in in response to a letter
24 a gentleman called Dr Harash Narang had written on CJD.
25 She saw the letter and said she'd like to meet me --

66

1 all they were going to get in 1991, pursuing legal
2 proceedings where necessary to gain financial
3 recognition of the wrongs done to haemophiliacs, to
4 establish the facts and truth of what had happened, to
5 hold the Government to account where it continued to
6 peddle untruths."

7 You were involved, the organisation was involved
8 with not just direct litigation that say you or Pete had
9 brought but were assisting others bringing litigation?

10 A. Yes, absolutely.

11 Q. Then the third main area of work, and this is the one
12 I wanted to ask you about next, was support. You said:
13 "... supporting infected haemophiliacs with terminal
14 illnesses and their partner/carers and bereaved families
15 on an emotional, personal and one-to-one basis."

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. Did that reflect the fact that there was a gap, there
18 was a lack of availability of such support?

19 A. Absolutely. People just didn't know who to turn to, and
20 I guess because I'd had a counselling role, I sort of
21 took that on, and for years we would have people ring us
22 day and night. If something happened in the middle of
23 the night at 3.00 in the morning they would ring us and,
24 you know, we said, "You can ring us at any time", you
25 know, we -- but obviously that's very difficult as well,

68

1 you know, it's very stressful.

2 But we wanted to give that support and we wanted to
3 help them to find a route. Because they wanted to know
4 more but they didn't know how to go about it in
5 a practical way, how to get medical records, who to
6 contact. I mean, all of this started in the days before
7 Freedom of Information, before social media, and it was
8 really hard to get in touch with people because --
9 I mean, we'd have to leave messages at the
10 Macfarlane Trust and, you know, with our name and
11 address and say, "If anybody wants to contact us, this
12 is how you can do so", because there was such stigma and
13 obviously there was a confidentiality aspect.

14 So nowadays on social media it's so easy, you know,
15 and with Freedom of Information there's a whole process.
16 We didn't have that. Everything was snail mail. It
17 cost a fortune to mail things out to people, which we
18 did.

19 Q. We get a flavour of the early work of Haemophilia North
20 from WITN1055015. It says in the first paragraph:

21 "We are two haemophiliacs and one partner who have
22 recently set up Haemophilia North for any haemophiliac
23 or person with a bleeding disorder who is virally
24 infected and their family members or partner who wish to
25 join us in supporting and sharing information with each

69

1 partnership group).

2 "9. Talks by Haemophilia society HIV and HCV
3 workers.

4 "10. How the 18 remaining can help progress
5 treatment and related issues.

6 "11. Arrangements can be made to visit those who
7 are unable to attend meetings."

8 So a very practical supportive approach in terms of
9 this aspect of your work.

10 A. Yes, and the 18 refers to the 18 that were at that time
11 alive in the northeast.

12 Q. Now, you've already alluded to one of those with whom
13 you've closely worked over the years, Colette and her
14 husband Stephen.

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. One of the other people who you worked with over
17 a number of years, you and Pete, was Peter Mossman.

18 A. Absolutely, yes.

19 Q. Mossy?

20 A. Mossy, yes.

21 Q. I think we get a sense, and again there is no need to be
22 concerned about mentioning his name, it's a matter of
23 public record, if we look at document from him just,
24 again, getting a little bit of his voice.

25 WITN1055018.

71

1 other. We felt the above was a need that was not being
2 met in the north east.

3 "We recognise as our numbers grow smaller, our
4 voices need to be stronger. We formed this group
5 because we realised how isolated we had become with
6 no one in a similar situation with which to talk about
7 our difficulties living with viruses.

8 "Haemophilia North is not connected with any other
9 organisation. The following are what we hope to share
10 and achieve."

11 Then we have a list and, again, it gives, I think,
12 a good insight into some of the practical stuff you were
13 trying to do, Carol.

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. "1. Update on recent HCV settlements and legal action.

16 "2. Treatment update with regard to recombinant.

17 "3. Support network.

18 "4. Telephone and email help line.

19 "5. Monthly update by news letter.

20 "6. Social nights for the affected and separate
21 nights for partners and family, to be followed by
22 a social for all.

23 "7. Information on complementary therapies and
24 local facilities.

25 "8. Macfarlane Trust feedback (two of us are on the
70

1 This is a letter from Mossy to the Reverend Tanner.
2 This is dated November 1994 and it just gives a flavour
3 of some of the issues that were of concern at that time
4 so I'm going to read it out:

5 "Dear Alan,

6 "May I first start by thanking you and the Society
7 for a really wonderful weekend at Coventry.

8 "However I'm writing to you now in my own right, and
9 not as a member of the Manor House Group, and I write in
10 anger and also sadness."

11 And Mossy was instrumental in relation to the Manor
12 House Group; is that right?

13 A. Absolutely, he was a co-founder, yes.

14 Q. "As I'm sure you [have] seen for yourself at the DROP IN
15 MEETING, at Coventry, on Hepatitis, the amount of anger
16 and frustration which was running very high at the
17 meeting, anger and frustration which I myself feel.

18 "I feel that the Society is its own worse enemy, and
19 unless the Society changes its ways DRASTICALLY, it's
20 going to open a PANDORA'S BOX. As I'm sure you are well
21 aware over the last five years, I have been bombarding
22 the Society constantly with letters, with regards help
23 and support for people with HEPATITIS, only to be told,
24 and made to feel that I was the only person in the
25 Society, that seemed to be having problems. You can

72

1 imagine how upset and angry I was, after talking to
2 other members at the DROP IN GROUP, only to find out
3 that I was far from being on my own. I was even more
4 hurt and upset, when it was brought to my attention that
5 several other members were also told by the Society,
6 ie that they were the only ones having problems. This
7 I find to be totally unacceptable. This is the sort of
8 behaviour you would expect from Health Authorities and
9 the Government, not by a Society that claims to
10 represent people with HAEMOPHILIA and whose motto is
11 'CARING FOR PEOPLE WITH HAEMOPHILIA'.

12 "Another serious point I would like to emphasise is
13 with regard to CENTRE DIRECTORS and LIVER SPECIALISTS,
14 withholding information from the patient, regarding
15 his/her illness, from Hepatitis. I myself know of
16 several cases where the patient only found out long
17 after the doctors knew of their infection, in some cases
18 years after. In one case, the patient only found out
19 when he was informed by the doctor, he did not have long
20 to live, even though his doctor knew he had been
21 infected for FOUR YEARS. This is a disgrace, and is one
22 area where the Society can and should do something to
23 remedy this appalling situation."

24 Now, I draw attention to that not specifically
25 because of what was said about The Haemophilia Society

73

1 now -- to some aspects of the research work which you
2 undertook. If we can -- sorry, I'm just going to try
3 and find the reference. Yes. I want to pick this up by
4 reference to one of your statements. So WITN1055004.

5 And if we could go to page 27. You refer in
6 paragraph 98 to your dissertation, we'll look at that in
7 a moment, but I just wanted to pick up again what you
8 say in your statement on this general theme about gender
9 bias.

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. Because that's been an important part of your work.
12 It's at the bottom of the page:

13 "Haemophilia tends to be largely associated with men
14 and women identified as carriers of the haemophilia gene
15 mutation. At this point with regard to research I want
16 to point out the importance of looking at gender
17 differences during research. It is only recently women
18 with haemophilia have been officially recognised and
19 consideration given to how bleeding may affect them in
20 terms of menstruation, childbirth and the menopause.

21 "100. There is also recognised gender bias in
22 carrying out medical research."

23 You've there set out a number of quotations from
24 a recent article, March 2021 article, in The Guardian.
25 Then you say this in your statement about the

75

1 but because it would appear from this that in the
2 mid-'90s, the discovery of infection with hepatitis C,
3 the lack of support for hepatitis C, the lack of
4 knowledge about hepatitis C, that was one of the core
5 issues you and Pete and Mossy and Colette and Stephen
6 were trying to find out more about.

7 A. Exactly, because I knew from my nursing that it was
8 a serious condition, and I couldn't understand, for the
9 life of me, how haemophiliacs had not been told, you
10 know, how it could progress. And people didn't seem
11 interested. I mean, we, as campaigners, campaigned for
12 a year before The Haemophilia Society would take it up
13 as an issue, and one of the things that was Mossy
14 brought to light in it would have been I think 1991
15 or 2, there were some minutes from the
16 Haemophilia Society and they had asked actually two
17 people to look at hepatitis C to see what are the
18 implications. They went away and came back and
19 basically said nothing further needs to be done at this
20 time, and we spent a whole year from '94 to '95 trying
21 to persuade the Society to campaign because that was our
22 body. We needed their support. We needed them to be
23 there, and we felt that -- I mean from '94 to '95 was an
24 awful year. We felt really abandoned.

25 Q. I'm going to turn -- we can take that down, thank you,

74

1 dissertation:

2 "My dissertation research and questionnaires covered
3 men and women with haemophilia, and also looked at how
4 predominantly but not exclusively female partners were
5 viewed and treated which including means testing of
6 financial Trust payments and how the losses of women who
7 cared for haemophiliacs with HIV and hepatitis viruses
8 were viewed. There were also differences in how
9 infected female partners were assessed given that they
10 often had a carer role also. Women would be seen as
11 'born carers' an excuse not to examine the loss of their
12 careers when they took on the carer role. There was
13 often an expectation that they would fit into this role.
14 There was in addition a reluctance in both the
15 haemophilia community and professionals in recognising
16 women with disabilities with an often misogynistic
17 attitude that they were somehow less deserving of
18 support or that men must speak for women often without
19 understanding their specific needs. My dissertation
20 questionnaires had one for infected haemophiliacs and
21 one for infected partners."

22 So we touched on that earlier, Carol, but I wanted
23 to draw attention to that before we look at the
24 dissertation because you had that issue that you have
25 talked about very consciously in mind when you worked

76

1 out your methodology for your dissertation research?

2 A. I did, and the master's degree was called Gender,
3 Culture and Development, so I was able to put it within
4 the framework of that course.

5 Q. Before we look at the dissertation itself, can I then
6 pick up -- if we go to the next page, please,
7 Lawrence -- on some of the practical difficulties with
8 research in the '90s, and in particular, you, again,
9 you've touched on this already in your evidence, but if
10 we go to the bottom of the page, you say this:

11 "It is important to point out there was no 'quick
12 fix' online research facility in the early days and
13 I would wait patiently for documents to arrive from the
14 US and Canada from other haemophilia campaigners by
15 snail mail. Prior to social media (as we now know it in
16 terms of Twitter and Facebook) Pete and I learned the
17 value of exchanging ideas through early 'chatrooms' as
18 the internet developed such as Free Republic where we
19 engaged with fellow campaigners in the States and
20 Canada."

21 Then, the bottom of the page, you talk about some of
22 the practical experiences you had trying to do research
23 in the Newcastle University Medical Library. You had to
24 pretend to be a medical student for a while.

25 A. I did.

77

1 "112. I began by producing brief
2 Overviews/Timelines which I would give to lawyers and
3 journalists such as that produced in 2002. I also
4 collected a library of books on all aspects of blood and
5 blood safety. In addition I spent hours as highlighted
6 in medical libraries researching articles specifically
7 back to the 1950s on haemophilia, hepatitis and later
8 HIV/AIDS and vCJD. So by the time I went to university,
9 I was already well prepared as a previously self-taught
10 researcher aided by the fact I had worked in an academic
11 library at Newcastle Polytechnic in the 1980s (now the
12 University of Northumbria). Having worked in the
13 Nursing and Social Work Department, I also knew my way
14 around the academic journals, so researching at the
15 University of Newcastle Medical Library was simply
16 another step on the ladder."

17 Then this, and this I think is really important, you
18 say this:

19 "113. Now when I watch the doctors and scientists
20 giving evidence to the Infected Blood Inquiry, I am
21 already very familiar with much of the evidence from
22 both academic journals and government documents which
23 I accessed years earlier and I know some of these
24 articles like the back of my hand. As far as the
25 research articles go, although the content can be quite

79

1 Q. But finally caught out when you attended and there was
2 a picture of you in the Newcastle Journal on one of the
3 boards.

4 A. Yes, they were actually -- to be fair, they were very
5 good to me and then they gave me a special pass after
6 that.

7 Q. Then again, if we go over the page to page 32, in fact,
8 this time. I just want to read out paragraphs 111 to
9 113 because, again, I think they help us understand
10 a lot about your work.

11 "I keenly researched all I could get my hands on
12 regarding plasma and plasmapheresis before writing
13 about it. As I started to get to grips with my research
14 findings, the severity and scale of the Contaminated
15 Blood Scandal in the UK haemophilia population became
16 much clearer. I knew that research would be a large
17 part of my role in campaigning as the material was at
18 times so alarming it was almost hard to believe myself
19 and I did not want to be dismissed as an unreliable
20 'conspiracy theorist'. Indeed this was part of the
21 problem in my early days of campaigning getting not only
22 the media but haemophiliacs themselves to accept the
23 background to what had happened to them and for a time,
24 many were in denial as they had put their absolute trust
25 in those securing and providing factor concentrates.

78

1 grim, it is [in] a way also like being among old
2 friends. The journals, studies and old blood policy
3 documents submitted to lawyers during the discovery
4 period of the HIV Litigation in 1991 (now being used at
5 the Inquiry) helped guide my understanding for many
6 years."

7 I think that's an important point, Carol, because
8 we've spent months looking at a number of key documents.

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. The Chimps Letter, I think as you referred to it in your
11 statement.

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. The Galbraith letter, which we'll come back to at
14 a later stage of your evidence, just two examples, but
15 there's obviously many.

16 Am I right in getting the sense from your statement
17 that, as you say there, it's almost like -- these are
18 almost like old friends. You know these documents so
19 well, because you've pored over them for years.

20 A. I know the documents and with -- in the HIV Litigation,
21 I know the typeface, the creases, the marks of the, you
22 know, where you would hold them together in a binder.
23 You know. I mean, I sort of just know them. If I see
24 a document, I think, "Oh, yeah, that's a document
25 I've had in my collection for the last 20, 25 years",

80

1 and getting access to the HIV Litigation documents was
 2 a huge breakthrough, and it was done -- it wasn't done
 3 all at once, it was done sort of step by step.
 4 But I kept getting responses from the Government
 5 that all these documents had been destroyed, so to find
 6 that there were copies about ten minutes from my home in
 7 a lawyer's office, Pete's old solicitor's office, for
 8 the HIV Litigation, that they still existed, was
 9 incredible, and a complete eye-opener.
 10 Q. You go on in the next paragraph to talk about your
 11 dissertation, and that's what I want to turn to, but
 12 we'll do that by reference to the dissertation itself.
 13 So could we have WITN1055006, please.
 14 So we can see the title of your dissertation:
 15 "Blood flows not just through our veins but through
 16 our minds. How has the global politics of blood
 17 impacted on the UK haemophilia community?"
 18 You submitted that, we can see from the bottom of
 19 the page, in 2007. If we just go over the page,
 20 the first paragraph emphasises the dedication to Pete.
 21 I just wanted to bring that up.
 22 Then if we go to the abstract on the next page, it's
 23 just over a page. I'm going to read it, Carol, because,
 24 again, I think it's a really useful summary of some of
 25 what we learned from the dissertation, so I'll read this

81

1 over safety, and how this is interpreted by those at the
 2 receiving end of contaminated treatment. Key themes
 3 were identified by examining the replies from
 4 questionnaires sent out to haemophiliacs and their
 5 partners, and illustrate the way in which they have
 6 adapted to their current situation. The report
 7 concludes that research participants have re-evaluated
 8 their personal identity and revised their collective
 9 response as an infected 'subculture' within society to
 10 challenge the power of the institutions they deem
 11 responsible for the demise of their community. This
 12 study recommends that the Government commissions a full
 13 and open independent public inquiry into how patients
 14 came to be infected through their NHS treatment."
 15 Now, obviously we'll come back to your work over
 16 the years pushing for a public inquiry later but just
 17 dealing with the -- then with the subject matter of the
 18 dissertation itself, there were two particular features
 19 I wanted to ask you about before we look at some of the
 20 extracts from it.
 21 So one of the things that you did in your
 22 dissertation as I understand it, and please correct me
 23 if I get anything wrong, is you took this Department of
 24 Health report.
 25 A. Yes.

83

1 and then I want to ask you about some of the different
 2 aspects of the document:
 3 "Many haemophiliacs were infected with HIV and
 4 hepatitis viruses during the 1970s and 1980s following
 5 treatment with plasma products in NHS hospitals. This
 6 dissertation investigates the politics of the global
 7 blood trade by examining blood policy documents from the
 8 1960s to the present day and analyses the impact of
 9 these policies on the UK haemophilia community. The
 10 study critiques the findings of a Government report
 11 (Self-Sufficiency in Blood Products in England and
 12 Wales: A Chronology From 1973 to 1991, Department Of
 13 Health, 2006) which claimed that the benefits of
 14 importing US treatment products manufactured from the
 15 plasma of remunerated prison and 'skid-row' donors
 16 outweighed the viral risks to patients. A textual
 17 analysis of material originating from the Department of
 18 Health and other organisations examines the Government's
 19 failure to achieve self-sufficiency in the manufacture
 20 of UK blood products. The anthropological inquiry
 21 explores how decisions made by institutions nationally
 22 and internationally continue to affect haemophiliacs and
 23 their families to this day. The investigation
 24 highlights the ethical problems that can arise when
 25 blood becomes a commodity, and profit is prioritised

82

1 Q. The Self-Sufficiency And Blood Products Report, and
 2 we'll be looking at that document in due course in
 3 I think the autumn of this year in one of our hearings,
 4 and you analysed that report, what was there and what
 5 was not there?
 6 A. Yes.
 7 Q. Is that a fair summary?
 8 A. That's correct, yes. And can I just say briefly that
 9 the Self-Sufficiency Report came out of a meeting that
 10 Colette and I had with Lord Philip Hunt, and in response
 11 to that meeting, he said that there would be a document
 12 which took several years. So it was always my belief
 13 that the more we could get Government to talk and
 14 present information and evidence, the easier it would be
 15 to tackle them.
 16 Q. So your campaigning work with Colette and others was
 17 instrumental in getting the Government to produce
 18 a report?
 19 A. Yes.
 20 Q. But when it was produced, you ended up having to
 21 deconstruct it because of what you perceived to be its
 22 inadequacies?
 23 A. Exactly.
 24 Q. So that was one part of the dissertation work. Another
 25 part of it is the material you elicited through the

84

1 questionnaires. And then your analysis of the responses
 2 that you'd received.

3 A. Yes, and what happened, when you do a dissertation at
 4 masters level you're limited by word count and
 5 I realised that if I put a questionnaire in itself,
 6 which a dissertation in itself, it wasn't counted into
 7 the word count so it was another way of getting another
 8 big batch of information out.

9 Q. Well, actually, I'm not going to try to summarise what
 10 you found there. We'll look at what your findings were.
 11 So if we look at a handful of passages, again, it's
 12 a document that obviously has to be read in full to do
 13 it full justice, but if we go to page 12, you describe,
 14 I think rather more elegantly than I did, the two main
 15 areas of research. You say, and this is under the
 16 extract:

17 "My dissertation aims to explore the question 'how
 18 has the politics of blood impacted on the UK haemophilia
 19 community'. My study is divided into two main areas of
 20 research. The first area of research incorporates
 21 textual analysis to critique a Government report
 22 covering blood policy documents from 1973 to 1991 ... in
 23 order to examine the effects on haemophiliacs and their
 24 partners. The second area of research involves an
 25 anthropological study of the UK haemophilia community

85

1 a document that would meet the criteria of your course.

2 A. Exactly. I've tried to explain to people who maybe are
 3 not familiar with dissertations, that you have to fit
 4 the university criteria as well, so you have to have
 5 sections on your methodology, on what literature you've
 6 read. So I was literally down to a chapter, one
 7 chapter, to put the general information, you know, the
 8 most important points into that one particular chapter,
 9 which was chapter 4.

10 I actually wrote 80,000 words and I had to cut it
 11 down to maybe about 20, 22,000, so it was actually very
 12 difficult, you know, choosing what to keep in and what
 13 to leave out.

14 Q. Can I then pick up I think this is from chapter 4, so
 15 chapter 4 starts on page 38. This is the section with
 16 the critique of the self-sufficiency report, and you
 17 explain some of the background to the commissioning of
 18 that report on that page.

19 If I pick it up at page 41, bottom of the page,
 20 I just want to start here, again, read a section and
 21 then ask you to comment on it. So you say:

22 "My critique of this report is not only a review of
 23 the written content of the SSR [the Self-Sufficiency
 24 Report] but is also a textual analysis of some of the
 25 material that is excluded. I examine the politics of

87

1 through the use of questionnaires to explore haemophilia
 2 and partner identity politics and their response to
 3 infection with HIV and hepatitis viruses."

4 Then you say this as part of, again, the description
 5 of what you yourself were doing:

6 "Prior to carrying out my research I embarked on
 7 a comprehensive literature study to identify what had
 8 already been written in relation to blood, disability,
 9 and disease. Several years ago, Dr Carl Rizza,
 10 (Oxford Haemophilia Centre) was asked to comment on
 11 the AIDS risk to haemophiliacs through treatment, he
 12 answered by stating that the fate of haemophiliacs was
 13 'in the lap of the gods' ..."

14 Then the reference there to Starr, is that to
 15 Douglas Starr's book?

16 A. It is, yes.

17 Q. Then you say this:

18 "I wanted to consider this statement alongside
 19 a further question - to what extent did the
 20 globalisation of blood as a profitable commodity
 21 compromise patient safety?"

22 So some hugely important themes there --

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. -- compressed because of the word count. As you say,
 25 you had to find a way to try to encompass these within

86

1 deceit by deconstructing the Government version of the
 2 'truth', namely the presentation of erroneous
 3 information as accurate fact and by challenging the view
 4 that this narrative must be accepted simply because the
 5 report emanates from an official body. Although
 6 I interpret evidence up to 1991 I have chosen to focus
 7 mainly on documents before 1985. This was the period
 8 prior to the introduction of heat-treatment ... [at]
 9 a time when haemophiliacs were most at risk of becoming
 10 infected."

11 You go on there to note the ongoing transmission of
 12 hepatitis C through whole blood transfusions. Then,
 13 picking it up in the next paragraph:

14 "It is argued that the SSR which is described by the
 15 author as 'at times contradictory and incomplete' ... is
 16 written in a way that makes it difficult for some
 17 haemophiliacs and non-healthcare professionals to
 18 understand. This is an example of the power of language
 19 used by professionals to control lay persons as
 20 identified in the work of Foucault (1980) who described
 21 the 'politico-medical hold on a population' where the
 22 physician places himself as the 'expert' in an almost
 23 unquestionable position of authority. The SSR which was
 24 supposed to address questions from the haemophilia
 25 community makes extensive use of politico-medical

88

1 terminology to disempower and confuse the reader. It is
 2 not difficult however for educators and informed
 3 campaigners to dissect the content and see through the
 4 Government's diversion tactics of focusing on pages of
 5 facts and figures of treatment output ... which could
 6 have easily been summed up in one word a *failure* in
 7 terms of self-sufficiency whilst Government downplayed
 8 the key issue of safety. The sourcing of evidence ..."

9 You're referring here to the evidence that was
 10 sourced for the self-sufficiency report.

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. "... is poor in that whoever compiled the material for
 13 the report (the Government has never identified the
 14 author) failed to work with other key organisations
 15 during the collection of evidence stage despite the fact
 16 that campaigners offered to share their own documents to
 17 ensure that the SSR was as accurate as possible. It is
 18 argued that this was a deliberate employ to censor
 19 sensitive material. If the Government had taken key
 20 evidence from campaigners they would have been forced to
 21 acknowledge incriminating material. The author of the
 22 SSR chooses a careful selection of extracts from the
 23 documents that are presented in the report to avoid
 24 showing successive governments in a negative light and
 25 the wider health issues are often hidden. The

89

1 pick up is the next page, six lines down, where it
 2 begins "Many haemophiliacs":

3 "Many haemophiliacs have stated that had they known
 4 the risks from imported factor concentrates they would
 5 have chosen to remain on cryoprecipitate until such time
 6 as a process could be introduced to eliminate hepatitis
 7 and later HIV in plasma concentrates which was
 8 eventually of the case in the mid-1980s. Haemophiliacs
 9 also had a right to abstain from using treatment if they
 10 felt the risks were too great. The vast majority of
 11 haemophiliacs however were never given the information
 12 they needed in order to make an 'informed' choice which
 13 is integral to a partnership of trust and respect
 14 between doctor and patient as is pointed out by
 15 Faulder ... Faulder supports Foucault's work on power
 16 inequality in the clinical setting by arguing that 'if
 17 the doctor does not confide in the patient as the
 18 patient confides in the doctor, then the relationship is
 19 unequal and unjust'."

20 It looks though, Carol, as though in a sense you've
 21 come full circle here. You've come back to the very
 22 issue in 1994, one of the very issues that led you and
 23 Pete to begin your campaigning work, this issue about
 24 the information given to patients, the lack of informed
 25 consent; is that right?

91

1 *Chronology Of Events* ... is also incomplete due to the
 2 exclusion of key documents which were 'inadvertently'
 3 destroyed."

4 I'll come back to the word "inadvertently" in
 5 another context later.

6 So that's a fairly damning critique, it might be
 7 said, of the SSR. Just looking back now, reflecting on
 8 your dissertation and on the work you undertook in
 9 analysing the Self-Sufficiency Report, has your view
 10 changed or wavered since, or do you stand by everything
 11 you said here?

12 A. I stand even more strongly on what I wrote, yes.

13 Q. Then if we can pick up, if we start on page 46, I'm not
 14 proposing to read out this page but you'll see there,
 15 Carol, the paragraph beginning, "Prior to the invention
 16 of factor concentrates", so you talk there about some of
 17 the issues in relation to cryoprecipitate and you say in
 18 the fourth line:

19 "The Government have on many occasions tried to use
 20 the argument that had haemophiliacs not been treated
 21 with factor concentrates they might have died from
 22 bleeding."

23 That's obviously a particularly topical theme in
 24 light of some of the evidence the Inquiry has been
 25 examining over the last few weeks. But what I wanted to

90

1 A. Absolutely, because it was such a big thing in
 2 psychiatry in the area of work that I was working in,
 3 that I was just dumbfounded. I couldn't believe how
 4 different it was, seeing what happened in the world of
 5 haemophilia. Because, you know, all of my work was
 6 around informed consent and discussing patient choices,
 7 and people signing to say that they consented, and
 8 discussing the pros and cons of treatment, the risks.
 9 Patients taking responsibility, as well, you know, for
 10 parts of their treatment. So it was very much a sort
 11 of, you know, as equal, you know, as we could make it,
 12 you know, the relationship with patient and with the
 13 doctors. And it was just complete opposite. It was,
 14 you know, sort of paternalistic and patriarchal, and
 15 a very uneven relationship.

16 Q. Then, if we go to page 61, and this is now on
 17 a different topic, specifically on what was known about
 18 hepatitis, is the issue and the risks of hepatitis. You
 19 refer in this page to having got a report from
 20 Professor Preston, which you'd asked for as part of
 21 litigation that Pete was contemplating. And if we just
 22 go a little further down the page, the Inquiry obviously
 23 knows of Professor Preston and has heard from
 24 Professor Preston and looked at his 1978 article, which
 25 you know very well, on a number of occasions.

92

1 But one of the things you did is contrast what
2 Professor Preston was saying with the Self-Sufficiency
3 Report; is that right, in terms of knowledge of
4 hepatitis.

5 A. Yes, yes.

6 Q. Then the quote that you've set out there:

7 "Even at that time, our patients exhibited a wide
8 spectrum of chronic liver disease, including hepatic
9 cirrhosis. We expressed the view that chronic liver
10 disease was attributable to non-A, non-B hepatitis. We
11 concluded that histological liver disease is common in
12 haemophiliac patients and is probably related to
13 clotting factor concentrate replacement therapy."

14 As I understand it, Carol, and please correct me if
15 I'm wrong, that's an extract from the report that
16 Professor Preston prepared for the litigation Pete was
17 contemplating?

18 A. Yes, it was.

19 Q. And what he's describing is his 1978 research and
20 publication?

21 A. Yes, yes.

22 Q. Just one last reference in this and it's really just to
23 give a flavour of the wide range of issues which you
24 capture in this. It's page 95. It's the idea of
25 disempowerment, so it's the bottom half of the page.

93

1 fellow haemophiliacs die was disempowering for some as
2 they fought to stay motivated. P12 writes 'sadly the
3 light that once shone bright is now only a flicker
4 struggling to stay alive'. Haemophiliacs and partners
5 felt that they had been disempowered by the medical
6 profession withholding their medical records and failing
7 to allow them informed choice in their treatment.
8 Illness from viral contamination, and arthritis and
9 joint damage from haemophilia were also seen as
10 disempowering. The feeling of the unknown led some
11 participants to live life day by day as it was difficult
12 to plan for the future. Self-belief and a need for
13 justice were also strong motivating factors for
14 haemophiliacs and partners to empower themselves. They
15 did this by employing practical solutions such as
16 utilising the media to highlight their stories,
17 accessing their medical records to educate themselves
18 and others and initiate litigation, and also by fighting
19 for the best possible treatment available. H1 empowered
20 himself by '*putting posters up in my local hospital
21 (RVI) to inform people just what had happened to us
22 through contaminated treatment and how the Trust and
23 Government were actually playing it down*'. This again
24 challenges the Foucauldian view of the passive patient.
25 Some participants also criticised the Haemophilia

95

1 "Participants" -- now, those are those to whom you
2 had sent the questionnaire and who were completing the
3 questionnaire for you. So I think it's right to
4 understand those would be both haemophiliacs who were
5 themselves infected, and partners and family members?

6 A. That's correct, yes.

7 Q. "Participants were asked to describe what had
8 disempowered or empowered them in their fight for
9 justice and recognition of their infection. There was
10 a general consensus that fear and prejudice from others
11 disempowered the haemophilia community as those infected
12 chose to remain anonymous in order to protect themselves
13 and their families. This led to what H16 [one of those
14 who responded] described as '*living two lives*' a common
15 issue in the haemophilia community where many prefer to
16 keep their viral status hidden sometimes even from close
17 family members. In some cases there was also an element
18 of denial or trying to ignore the issues around
19 infection. The pressure from living with HIV/HCV had in
20 some cases led to marriage breakdown and isolation from
21 the wider community. The majority of participants
22 however gained great strength from family and friends
23 that helped to empower them."

24 Then you say this:

25 "The depression that arose from constantly seeing

94

1 Society for not offering another support and the
2 Government and the DSS for not providing enough
3 practical and financial help to those infected. Many
4 within the haemophilia community chose to seek support
5 from others in the same position and empowered
6 themselves by setting up their own campaign
7 organisations and self-help groups. However there was
8 also a recognition that a lack of cohesion among the
9 groups and difficult agendas had at times disempowered
10 the haemophilia community."

11 Then you go on to discuss what was reported in terms
12 of how people tried to maintain a positive outlook on
13 life.

14 I wanted to read that, Carol, because that's not you
15 offering your perspective although I think it chimes
16 with your perspective. That's you reporting what had
17 been said by others --

18 A. Absolutely, yes.

19 Q. -- as a result of your research.

20 A. Yes, and it just reminded me. A memory just came back
21 there and it was a haemophiliac who was anonymous, you
22 know, he was afraid of speaking out, and I remember
23 one day he and Pete went to the local hospital, and his
24 sense of empowerment came by -- he'd made a poster, and
25 the poster said, you know: This hospital has got -- you

96

1 know, obtained treatment over the years from American
 2 prisons. And he put it on -- you know, the little
 3 trolley things that transport patients and, you know,
 4 bits and pieces around the hospital? He put it on the
 5 back of one of those. And that was -- it sounds strange
 6 but it was such a big thing for him because he couldn't
 7 speak publicly but he was letting the hospital know that
 8 something had gone wrong here. So people found
 9 different ways to sort of empower themselves.

10 Q. The Inquiry has obviously had its own reports and oral
 11 evidence from the psychosocial group of experts, but the
 12 research you've done here is in a sense a microcosm
 13 I think to some extent of that work.

14 A. Yes, absolutely. I mean obviously, it's been done in
 15 much more detail since, but it was a snapshot of what
 16 was happening in the haemophilia community at that time.
 17 And it's quite useful, because I say sadly so many have
 18 gone, so we've got their voices still there.

19 Q. We can take that down. Those were the parts of the
 20 dissertation I wanted to explore to get a favour of the
 21 breadth of it but obviously it's a document that is
 22 required reading, I think, in full in its own right.

23 We touched earlier on some of the difficulties in
 24 the early years of the research, the practical
 25 difficulties. You didn't have everything online. You

97

1 "Blood Scandal (Lack of funding blamed for crisis:
 2 Doctors forced to use US supplies."
 3 Then if we go to the next page, paragraph 242
 4 and 243. You explained that this was the start of
 5 a long collaborative project between yourself,
 6 Louella Houldcroft, the journalist who you referred to
 7 a little while ago, and other Journal reporters:
 8 "... which broke many Contaminated Blood stories
 9 over the following years. It is important to say we
 10 worked on every single story with the Journal as it was
 11 a joint project. I would often provide documents,
 12 material I had reached and suggest who might be good to
 13 interview (as with Lord Owen). Louella was an excellent
 14 investigative journalist following leads and writing
 15 stories.

16 "243. We would meet at the home, at the Journal
 17 offices or at a cafe in the Bigg Market, where each
 18 story was discussed and planned in great detail and
 19 because of the nature of the material, this would then
 20 go to the newspaper's legal team so it could be checked.
 21 Sometimes it delayed stories a little but I was happy
 22 about this and it was also a safeguard regarding our
 23 material as it was much more difficult for us to be
 24 passed off as 'cranks' on the more sensational stories.
 25 I have detailed the headlines of each story published

99

1 had to rely upon things coming, you know, overseas by
 2 post and so on, and you mentioned that you didn't have
 3 the Freedom of Information Act.

4 Once the Freedom of Information Act came into force
 5 you started using it as a means --

6 A. I did.

7 Q. -- of furthering your work. Can you tell us a little
 8 about that.

9 A. Yeah, it was amazing because we now had a mechanism by
 10 which to request documents from the Government. And in
 11 doing that, we got to find out, you know, bit by bit,
 12 a bit more about what was happening behind the scenes.
 13 Because it was very -- it's so different to today, where
 14 you can put your Freedom of Information in, and you've
 15 got, you know, 21 days for a response. And it was
 16 amazing when it came in. It was completely -- changed
 17 the way we campaigned, really. Because we started -- we
 18 knew what we wanted, and we didn't always get what we
 19 wanted but it was a way of trying to obtain that.

20 Q. Now you referred earlier to the Bad Blood campaign
 21 launched in 2000. If we just go back to your statement
 22 at WITN1055004, if we go to page 68, please. You
 23 explain in paragraph 239 that the Bad Blood campaign the
 24 Newcastle Journal launched on 5 August 2000 with the
 25 headline:

98

1 simply to give a flavour of content and how often
 2 stories appeared. They sometimes came fast and furious
 3 with us getting the headline and sometimes 4 full pages
 4 inside the Opinion section. Newcastle media was very
 5 much a focus for haemophiliacs nationally who would
 6 delight in the fact stories were being heard, and the
 7 phone never stop ringing."

8 We've just going to get a flavour of some of the
 9 articles, bottom of the page, so it's the italicised
 10 headlines:

11 "Blood scandal: Victim who claims he was infected
 12 with lethal virus from transmission wins the right to
 13 sue government ..."

14 Then if we go over the page, we can just -- keep the
 15 whole screen up, Lawrence, but we can just see some
 16 further examples:

17 "This dying man fights a great betrayal ... A few
 18 survivors gain hope from legal victory."

19 "Bad Blood ... How the scandal developed and
 20 Haemophilia factfile."

21 "Bad Blood, Explanation needed."

22 "Prisoner was turned into killer-by-proxy."

23 That's a story from an American campaigner about her
 24 brother.

25 A. It is. It was a lady called [redacted], and we did some

100

1 work together. Her brother was [redacted], he was
 2 a prisoner, he was known to have hepatitis C and he
 3 regularly donated to the prison plasma programme, and
 4 I've got photos of him as he died, bleeding out, which
 5 is not uncommon with hepatitis infection.
 6 Q. I think amongst the documents that you've provided us
 7 with is a letter she wrote to the Prime Minister.
 8 A. To Tony Blair, yes.
 9 Q. Then:
 10 "Blood Controversy ... Experts refute claims over US
 11 plasma ..."
 12 "Transfusion gave me HIV and hepatitis C."
 13 "Boy died in blood scandal, 11 year old killed by
 14 AIDS virus."
 15 And so on. That's just a flavour of some of the
 16 work --
 17 A. Yes.
 18 Q. -- which the newspaper and you and Pete worked on.
 19 A. Yes.
 20 Q. Can I then just look with you at one letter you wrote.
 21 It was to the BMJ and, again, it's I think a really good
 22 example of what you were trying to bring out.
 23 So it's at WITN1055064. It's a letter from you, do
 24 I correctly understand, published in the BMJ in 2000?
 25 A. Yes, and it was in response to a new -- an organisation

101

1 Q. "Behind each adverse event there is a patient, a doctor,
 2 and a doctor-patient relationship. A patient must be
 3 told when things have gone wrong. Every effort must be
 4 made to minimise the after effects, including financial
 5 recompense where necessary. Most patients wish to know
 6 in detail what happened and what is being done to reduce
 7 the possibility of a recurrence. And members of
 8 healthcare teams need mechanisms to come to terms with
 9 their fallibility. It is hoped that clinical governance
 10 will make a difference."
 11 So is it right, Carol, that you were alighting there
 12 on what was being said about the importance of people
 13 knowing the truth?
 14 A. Absolutely.
 15 Q. Of knowing what had happened to them?
 16 A. Yes.
 17 Q. Of knowing why it had happened to them?
 18 A. Yes.
 19 Q. And, in this context here, of knowing what their
 20 doctors' participation, knowledge, involvement had been?
 21 A. Yes, that was really important.
 22 Q. Then you continue:
 23 "I would be grateful if you could shed some light as
 24 to why the above has still not happened with regard to
 25 the contamination of haemophiliacs through NHS blood

103

1 that had set up, which was AVMA. I think it's the
 2 Association of Victims of Medical Accidents, I think it
 3 is.
 4 Q. Yes.
 5 A. And they were advertising their work that they wanted to
 6 help people that had been harmed, and I responded,
 7 responded because I was hoping that there would be some
 8 hope for our community.
 9 Q. Again, I think it's a document that merits reading aloud
 10 so if we just have the text of the -- thank you,
 11 Lawrence:
 12 "I read with interest the letter you co-wrote to the
 13 BMJ's letter page ... in response to the issue featuring
 14 medical error. I saw your professional title and
 15 wondered if it was possible I had stumbled across that
 16 rare breed, a haematologist with a conscience.
 17 "I am the co-ordinator of Haemophilia North,
 18 a voluntary group set up to support haemophiliacs
 19 infected with HIV and hepatitis viruses and give them
 20 a voice. My partner is co-infected HIV and hepatitis B
 21 and C. My partner's brother died of AIDS in 1986.
 22 "The following passage from your letter remains in
 23 my mind."
 24 Then this is part of what you were responding to.
 25 A. Yes.

102

1 products. This issue was described in the House of
 2 Lords this year as the biggest medical treatment
 3 disaster in the history of the NHS, yet no public
 4 inquiry! I do not hear haematologists standing up and
 5 supporting their patients in the fight for public
 6 Inquiry, indeed there is a wall of silence!
 7 "Haemophiliacs in England, Scotland and Wales, as in
 8 Southern Ireland and Canada want their day of justice,
 9 indeed as doctors are well aware part of the
 10 psychological healing process is coming to terms with
 11 the truth about what has occurred. Haemophiliacs are
 12 unable to move on with what is left of their lives until
 13 this happens in an official capacity such as a public
 14 inquiry.
 15 "It has been left up to haemophiliacs and their
 16 families to dig for that truth largely unsupported.
 17 The following should leave you in no doubt as to what we
 18 are having to confront and we ask why haven't the
 19 so-called professionals told us the truth.
 20 Haemophiliacs not only have to deal with professionals
 21 withholding information but also with professionals
 22 inappropriately transferring their anger onto patients
 23 because their patients have stumbled onto the truth."
 24 Then you itemise -- I won't read these out, but you
 25 itemise in ten numbered paragraphs some of the

104

1 historical narrative, your understanding of what had
 2 happened.
 3 A. Yes.
 4 Q. If we go to the top of the next page, we can see what we
 5 see at the very top of the page and then paragraph 8
 6 picks up on, again, the issue of hepatitis C, of what
 7 people were told, of when they were test and so on.
 8 Then I do just want to read paragraph 10 aloud:
 9 "We are aware that the Department of Health and many
 10 haematologists assume all haemophiliacs and their
 11 families as stupid and haven't got the intelligence to
 12 fathom out why so many haemophiliacs were infected with
 13 HIV and hepatitis C and are now dead. This assumption
 14 is incorrect!
 15 "I write to you and your colleagues to ask what
 16 support will your group offer haemophiliacs to highlight
 17 the issues raised, bringing them to the attention of
 18 a wider audience as we are doing, and what support will
 19 your group give to help us fight for a public inquiry."
 20 Did you get any response, I mean, not necessarily
 21 from the person or group in question but more generally,
 22 to this letter?
 23 A. Yes, I did have a conversation, and we were the wrong
 24 sort of patients. The organisation seemed to be happy
 25 to deal with one-off incidents in a clinical setting,

105

1 Q. You also identified with praise in your statement
 2 Lord Archer, and we'll come on to the Archer Inquiry
 3 this afternoon, Lord Morris, who you spoke about
 4 earlier, and Lord Owen.
 5 A. Yes.
 6 Q. You've had a number of interactions with Lord Owen,
 7 David Owen, over the years.
 8 A. Absolutely. That started when I'd asked Louella if she
 9 could interview him in around 2000, it would be, and we
 10 are still in contact today. I had a message from him
 11 just last week and, yes, because we came across some of
 12 the same difficulties together. I mean, he had a lot of
 13 his documents destroyed, and he wrote to -- you know,
 14 like I wrote to health secretary after health secretary,
 15 he wrote to ombudsman to ombudsman to try to get that
 16 addressed, and at one point -- because in the
 17 HIV Litigation there was a system which you'll know,
 18 a process of discovery, where both sides swap evidence,
 19 and I found that some of those documents, the documents
 20 that he'd needed still existed, copies of them. So
 21 I was at some point able to return some documents to
 22 him, and we've kept that, you know, contact over the
 23 years.
 24 Q. Then there are those politicians who you have challenged
 25 over the years, who you've asked to do something,

107

1 such as an example being somebody taking off the wrong
 2 leg, but whether this was just so huge, and that they,
 3 you know, there were new organisations setting up, but
 4 they just didn't really want to engage so we didn't get
 5 any support from them. I have spoken to them more
 6 recently but I still think it's a very difficult issue
 7 for them to engage on.
 8 Q. Can I then turn to ask you a little bit some of the
 9 interactions with politicians you've had over the years.
 10 We'll pick up after lunch, I think, some of the letters
 11 which you've written in particular seeking a public
 12 inquiry to the Secretary of State after Secretary of
 13 State after Secretary of State. But more generally,
 14 you've interacted with lots of politicians over the
 15 years.
 16 A. I have.
 17 Q. And a number of them have been really supportive.
 18 A. Mm-hm.
 19 Q. And you've singled out in your statement your MP for
 20 many years, Jim Cousins?
 21 A. Jim Cousins, yes, he was excellent. Very supportive and
 22 at one point he got to the stage, and he said in
 23 a letter, he said, "Just sue them, you know, because,
 24 you know, they're covering up. You're not going to get
 25 answers."

106

1 whether it's a public inquiry, or financial support.
 2 Now, as I say, we'll look at some individual examples
 3 after lunch but what I wanted to ask you about more
 4 generally, first of all, is the overall experience of
 5 trying to get answers from the Department of Health,
 6 from ministers in the Department of Health.
 7 What's your overall experience been?
 8 A. That from very early on, a standard line was taken, and
 9 that was that nobody was negligent, that the best
 10 possible treatment was given at the time, and there was
 11 a whole series of these statements that we used to joke
 12 that they were copy and pasted into every single letter.
 13 And no matter what evidence you presented, they wouldn't
 14 budge from that line.
 15 When we had meetings with them, they didn't minute
 16 the meetings so we realised that we had to minute the
 17 meetings because otherwise there'd be no record of what
 18 they'd been presented with, and what we'd said. But on
 19 the whole, I have to say, it was very, sadly, very
 20 negative. There was this sort of set line that
 21 everything which, you know, we might come on to later,
 22 that everything was inadvertent, nothing could have been
 23 done differently, and we produced a huge amount of
 24 information to the contrary, but until this Inquiry
 25 really, there was just no -- nobody wanted to budge.

108

1 And even now, they will still -- with all the evidence
 2 that's put before them, some of them will still revert
 3 back to the old standard lines. No matter how many
 4 times we've proven them wrong.
 5 **Q.** The impression that one gains from your description of
 6 these interactions in your statement, and from a number
 7 of the letters where you're having to repeat yourself --
 8 **A.** Yes.
 9 **Q.** -- year after year, in letters, and the impression is,
 10 from your perspective, coming up against a brick wall?
 11 **A.** Absolutely. Yes. And it was clear that it was going to
 12 be very difficult to get meetings, and I remember
 13 Jim Cousins saying to me once, "We'll probably only get
 14 one chance so we've really got to time this, you know,
 15 well. They don't want to meet with you."
 16 And I mean, from my point of view, I think it was
 17 because if they met with me, and, you know, they were
 18 presented with evidence, face-to-face meetings, and in
 19 discussions really damning evidence, then they would be
 20 expected to address it. So by not meeting with me, they
 21 didn't have to address it. By not minuting meetings,
 22 they didn't have to address things.
 23 So for a long time nobody would actually meet with
 24 me and I remember one incident with Alan Milburn and
 25 I was due to go on to -- there was a Newsnight in
 109

1 "Do you have any blood bags?" And they managed to
 2 provide some out of date blood bags, and we then filled
 3 them with a mixture of Ribena and tomato sauce to try
 4 and, you know, represent blood. Because with
 5 campaigning it's quite important to have visual, you
 6 know, props, really. So we went down to London and we
 7 had those blood bags.
 8 And I remember The Haemophilia Society, Karin
 9 Pappenheim was horrified. This wasn't blood, you know,
 10 that was in the bags, it was just a representation.
 11 I mean there's also been representations using crosses,
 12 using coffins, because we needed people to see what we
 13 were saying and understand that.
 14 **MS RICHARDS:** Sir, I note the time. If we could take our
 15 lunch break now, because what I want to deal with next
 16 with Carol is look at number of her letters to the
 17 Department of Health over the years, and easier,
 18 I think, to do that in one go.
 19 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Yes. I see that. So we'll take
 20 a break now. It's two minutes to 1.00 anyway, so we'll
 21 take a break until 2.00.
 22 Can I just mention one thing for the benefit of
 23 those who are here but also for the benefit of those who
 24 are watching online, don't forget that the British Red
 25 Cross are available. The contact details are on the
 111

1 Newcastle -- sorry, not Newsnight, Question Time,
 2 I think it was, and I'd been vetted for the programme,
 3 and at the last minute, I was all due to go, waiting for
 4 my taxi, and somebody rang up and said, "He won't go on
 5 the programme if you're going to be on". Must have had
 6 some conversation.
 7 So I was so mad, I went down to the studios and
 8 I leaped out at him with a bunch of papers, a bunch of
 9 documents, because I wanted him to read, you know, what
 10 we were trying to say.
 11 So people were avoiding me like the plague.
 12 **Q.** As I said, I want to look at some of the specific
 13 letters you wrote after lunch but just on the theme of
 14 having to be dynamic and proactive in some of your
 15 actions, you'd be involved in demonstrations over the
 16 years, the handing in of petitions.
 17 **A.** Yes.
 18 **Q.** And sometimes you've tried to quite graphically convey,
 19 through posters and placards and blood bags?
 20 **A.** Yes.
 21 **Q.** Can you just tell us about that.
 22 **A.** We spoke to some of the staff at the Newcastle
 23 Haemophilia Centre that were quite sort of sympathetic,
 24 the nurses, and they actually -- we said we were going
 25 on a demonstration and we sort of half jokingly said,
 110

1 website and for those of you who are here, they are
 2 here, should anyone wish to use their services. 2.00.
 3 **MS RICHARDS:** Thank you, sir.
 4 Sorry, sir, so that Carol is clear, she should not
 5 now discuss her evidence, I think.
 6 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Yes. Well, I think you know that.
 7 **THE WITNESS:** Yes, I do, thank you, yes.
 8 (12.59 pm)
 9 (The Luncheon Adjournment)
 10 (1.59 pm)
 11 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Yes?
 12 **MS RICHARDS:** So Carol, can we look next at some of your
 13 letters to politicians over the years and in particular
 14 the theme of seeking a public inquiry.
 15 **A.** Okay, thank you.
 16 **Q.** If we start at WITN1055046.
 17 This is a letter from you, 9 April 2000, and we can
 18 see it's addressed to Mr Milburn, so Alan Milburn from
 19 whom the Inquiry in fact will be hearing next week, then
 20 Secretary of State for Health, and you say in the first
 21 paragraph:
 22 "I am the long term partner of a haemophiliac
 23 infected with HIV, hepatitis B and hepatitis C through
 24 NHS blood products. My partner also had a haemophiliac
 25 brother who died from AIDS through contaminated blood.
 112

1 I watched with dismay a televised debate on 30th March
2 in the House of Lords as the Government once again
3 turned down the demand for a public inquiry. How can
4 the Government justify this decision on what was
5 described in the Lords as 'the worst treatment disaster
6 in the history of the NHS', with more deaths than the
7 'Marchioness', Southall and Paddington disasters
8 combined, and set to go on claiming lives for many years
9 to come?"

10 Just pausing there before we read on, the reference
11 there to the debate, that's looks like that's the
12 trigger for this particular letter?

13 A. Yes, it was, yes.

14 Q. But the call for a public inquiry was not new by 2000,
15 was it? It was that had already been being raised by
16 campaigners such as yourself?

17 A. Exactly. I mean, it was first raised in the '80s in
18 relation to HIV, and then I raised it in 1994. That was
19 the first year that I raised it.

20 Q. Then it continues:

21 "The Government is fond of saying that there is no
22 evidence of negligence and no evidence to suggest
23 a public inquiry. We would like an independent view on
24 this. May I remind you that other countries took this
25 stance until public opinion became so great that these

113

1 set out in the rest of that page.

2 Then if we go over the page we see you flag up in
3 the third paragraph Dr Zuckerman and journalists
4 visiting centres, and that's a reference I think to the
5 World in Action documentary?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. Then skipping another two paragraphs down, you then talk
8 about AIDS:

9 "... emerging evidence of plasma recipients
10 experiencing immunity illnesses, although AIDS had yet
11 to be called by that name. In the early 80s eminent
12 Dutch haematologists warned the World Federation to
13 curtail severely the use of imported factor VIII and for
14 clotting factor to be used only for life threatening
15 bleeds. They asked as a temporary measure for countries
16 to revert back to cryoprecipitate, although inconvenient
17 these measures would save lives. This country did not
18 inform patients of these concerns and give patients the
19 option of going back to cryoprecipitate until safety of
20 factor concentrates could be improved. This country
21 along with many others did not adopt these damage
22 limitation measures and encouraged home treatment at any
23 cost."

24 Is this right, Carol: having mapped out a number of
25 matters through the '70s which you were saying should

115

1 countries were forced to hold public inquiries or risk
2 the consequences at the ballot box (study the Krever
3 report in Canada, and Italy's public inquiry). This
4 Government has escaped lightly so far, however there is
5 so much evidence available now on an international level
6 (which we have access to) which shows incompetence,
7 violation of safety laws, unscreened plasma, unscreened
8 donors, relabelled plasma, relabelled shipping records,
9 (I could go on for a very long time) that surely the
10 Government should ask itself, how can we not have
11 a public inquiry.

12 "The Government incriminates itself by throwing in
13 a red herring and saying that nothing could be done to
14 minimise risk of viral infection prior to heat treating
15 in 1985 as if technology is the only means of harm
16 reduction. Attitudes like this make the need for
17 a public inquiry essential."

18 Then you go on to detail, I won't read out the rest
19 of this page, but you go on to detail, I think, this is
20 right, some of the areas that you're suggesting make the
21 right for a public inquiry.

22 A. Yes, absolutely.

23 Q. So the policies and safety procedures in the '70s, the
24 importation of factor concentrate, what was known about
25 that, the whole issue of self-sufficiency, is what you

114

1 give rise to sufficient concern for a public inquiry,
2 here you moved to the early '80s, and the continued use
3 of factor concentrates and the failure to revert to
4 cryoprecipitate is another area that should be explored?

5 A. Absolutely, because that was as AIDS was emerging, and
6 something needed to be done urgently. The warning signs
7 were flagged up and the warning signs were ignored.

8 I should just say, going back to the '70s, that
9 there was never any risk assessment done prior to
10 introducing factor concentrates.

11 Q. Sorry, just pausing there if I may, Carol, to just pick
12 up on that, obviously you're familiar with some of the
13 licensing materials from the early '70s?

14 A. (Witness nodded)

15 Q. The Inquiry has looked at some. I don't think
16 a complete documentary picture still exists, but as
17 I understand it, your point is, although licensing
18 applications are looked at as individual licensing
19 applications the Government didn't, as it were, step
20 back and undertake a risk assessment of were factor
21 concentrates sufficiently safe to justify their use, and
22 to evaluate the benefits against the potential adverse
23 consequences?

24 A. Absolutely. Because factor concentrates were introduced
25 into the US first in the '60s, and as soon as they were

116

1 introduced, there were outbreaks of hepatitis. And even
2 before they were introduced you had Dr Garrott Allen
3 saying to the pharmaceutical companies, "You cannot put
4 this product on the shelves. You've first got to find
5 a way to virally inactivate."

6 And I used the analogy of early aviation, and if for
7 example you said to people, "I've set up this company
8 for people to fly to another country but what I can tell
9 you is that we haven't got the technology to necessarily
10 get you all the way, the plane might fall out of the
11 sky, there's a 99% risk of people being killed, or being
12 harmed, would you like to buy a ticket?" And people
13 would say you're absolutely mad. But in a sense that's
14 what happened with factor concentrates, because they
15 knew years before that, decades, that pooled plasma was
16 dangerous with regard to hepatitis, so they put
17 a product onto the market with are greater risk than
18 cryoprecipitate, which was made from single donors, and
19 they did it -- I maintain they did it the wrong way
20 round. They should have first, even if it meant
21 delaying, found a way to virally inactivate. Once they
22 had discovered that -- and there was, I should say,
23 there was funding being put into that into the '60s, and
24 the push was to get the treatment onto the shelves, onto
25 the market, which they did, and then the funding stopped

117

1 and then paragraph 12 you pose a question in relation to
2 why were 1,200 haemophiliacs infected with HIV if
3 everything was done?

4 Just in relation to that question, again, was that
5 an attempt to put it in the stark terms of look at the
6 consequences, surely you must want to understand how
7 that happened?

8 **A.** Absolutely, because there was almost a denial by
9 Government that anything had gone wrong. You know, "You
10 had the best possible treatment at the time", you know,
11 that "Haemophiliacs knew the risks". There was
12 a completely false narrative out there and I wanted to
13 make them look at the evidence to change that narrative.

14 **Q.** Then you conclude:

15 "May I remind the Government that this Government's
16 failure to address the infection of haemophiliacs
17 through contaminated blood products when all over Europe
18 other countries are holding public inquiries and
19 compensating haemophiliacs leaves us with no option but
20 to seek justice through the European courts. I leave
21 you with a statement applied to Italy's health ministry
22 after it failed to supply satisfactory answers to the
23 questions stated above.

24 "Rome's civil court ruled that the health ministry
25 had 'violated duties of prudence, diligence,

119

1 to look at ways to virally inactivate. So it was done
2 the wrong way round, in my opinion anyway. And, of
3 course, the eminent Dr J Garrott Allen.

4 **Q.** Then one of the other themes that we see from so much of
5 what you write is -- the sort of the corollary is, if
6 you are going to introduce them, patients have to have
7 the full implications explained to them so they can
8 reach a fully informed decision about whether they, as
9 individuals, are willing to run the risks.

10 **A.** Absolutely, and, I mean, that goes back to the
11 Nuremberg Code, and if it's above a certain percentage
12 risk, then you couldn't have the treatment anyway. You
13 know, it would be too dangerous to use. But you must
14 inform the patient of the pros and cons.

15 **Q.** Then, just returning to this letter to Mr Milburn, you
16 say:

17 "I ask the Government to answer the following
18 questions."

19 Again, I'm not going to read through each of them,
20 but you pose a number of questions relating to the
21 safety of blood products through the seventies and the
22 1980s and then, if we go over the page, you then pick up
23 at point 8 the issue about the hepatitis waiver; at
24 paragraph or point 9, the issue about delays in people
25 being tested for hepatitis C; paragraph 10, look-back;

118

1 impartiality and legality ... by not controlling blood
2 products and then not impounding them' ..."

3 "Italy was forced to compensate."

4 If we just look where you've put your name there,
5 you say:

6 "... (on behalf of the 2/2 Campaign, A Second
7 Campaign for A Second Injustice)."

8 Can you just tell us what that was, that reference
9 there.

10 **A.** Yes, it was just flagging up that the first injustice
11 that really gained a lot of public attention was HIV
12 infection, but in actual fact, hepatitis came before
13 that but it just didn't get the publicity. So a second
14 campaign for a second injustice was emphasising the
15 hepatitis C.

16 **Q.** Then we can see you followed up your letter to
17 Mr Milburn by a letter to the Prime Minister,
18 Tony Blair, WITN1055047.

19 You enclosed -- sorry, I should say the date is
20 12 April 2000. You enclosed a copy of your letter to
21 Mr Milburn. You then referred to a photograph. Is that
22 the one you were talking about earlier --

23 **A.** Yes. I've submitted that to the Inquiry.

24 **Q.** Then I won't read out the next few paragraphs. You
25 essentially summarise what you'd said to Mr Milburn, and

120

1 then you say:
 2 "I ask for a response from yourself on the letter to
 3 Alan Milburn and reiterate our request for the
 4 following:-
 5 "1. Safe synthetic treatment for ALL
 6 haemophiliacs."
 7 That's the recombinant bid.
 8 A. Yes.
 9 Q. "2. A full and open public inquiry.
 10 "3. Recompense for infection with hepatitis C on
 11 a parity with Southern Ireland."
 12 I'll come back to that, Carol, the Irish comparison,
 13 because that's important.
 14 "It is time that the Government admitted that
 15 serious mistakes were made. Just be honest and say that
 16 you are sorry as the Japanese and other Governments have
 17 done. Do we really have to go down the line of
 18 a criminal investigation or a pre-election trial by
 19 media or as a decent human being do you have the courage
 20 to say that the Government got it wrong?"
 21 I think it's right to say your statement says you
 22 didn't get a substantive response to that letter.
 23 A. No, I think I got a "Thank you for your letter"
 24 response, and that was it.
 25 Q. There is a response to a letter, or a response sort of

121

1 should be a public inquiry, limiting it to the question
 2 of hepatitis C?
 3 A. Not at all. I wanted it to be HIV and hepatitis viruses
 4 and -- yeah, I mean, look at the wider picture because
 5 there was never a public inquiry for HIV.
 6 Q. Then we can go over the page. Just a couple of
 7 paragraphs worth, I think, drawing attention to. The
 8 first paragraph on the top of this page says:
 9 "As Ms Grayson says, we were not self-sufficient in
 10 blood products in the 1970s and early 1980s.
 11 Furthermore, I understand, these newly developing
 12 products were in great demand because they were seen as
 13 bringing a better quality of life for people with
 14 haemophilia, with treatment accessible in people's own
 15 homes. I hear from haemophilia doctors and others who
 16 worked with haemophiliacs that though it was known that
 17 there was an element of risk from undefined viruses, the
 18 balance, assessed at that time, was in favour of the
 19 blood products and their perceived benefits."
 20 Is it right to understand that that's one of the
 21 lines that is a refrain in the communications that you
 22 got from Government over the years?
 23 A. It is, and that was the -- I mean, I think the doctors
 24 have said when they've given evidence that that was
 25 their way of thinking. But haemophiliacs weren't given

123

1 on behalf of Mr Milburn. It's a response from
 2 Lord Hunt, Philip Hunt, who was the Parliamentary
 3 Undersecretary in the House of Lords, I think. So if we
 4 look at that, WITN1055057. This is dated 31 July 2000
 5 and it's from Lord Hunt to your MP, Jim Cousins --
 6 A. Oh yes, yes.
 7 Q. -- who'd been raising these matters obviously on your
 8 behalf for quite some time by then, and we can see from
 9 the first couple of paragraphs that you'd obviously had
 10 an earlier response that you didn't think really was
 11 a proper answer to what you were asking for, and it
 12 seems as though Mr Cousins has taken that on by writing
 13 on 19th June to Alan Milburn and this is the reply.
 14 If we pick it up in the fourth paragraph:
 15 "The reply of 18 May to Ms Grayson focused on
 16 hepatitis C because this had been the subject of the
 17 30 March debate in the House of Lords, which Ms Grayson
 18 specifically mentioned in her opening paragraph. Recent
 19 requests for a public inquiry have also focused on
 20 hepatitis C and blood products, following our decision
 21 not to introduce a special payment scheme. I recognise,
 22 though, that because of her particular family
 23 circumstances Ms Grayson is taking the wider view."
 24 Now, you obviously had mentioned hepatitis C in your
 25 letter but were you limiting your argument that there

122

1 that choice. So I was trying to point out that, you
 2 know, how can you decide on a treatment unless you've
 3 got all the information in front of you?
 4 Q. Then if we go to the penultimate paragraph, so bottom
 5 half of the page, where it says:
 6 "As Ms Grayson says, some countries have held
 7 inquiries and made compensation arrangements.
 8 I understand that these too have attracted criticism.
 9 That is a matter for each individual country, in the
 10 light of their particular circumstances. With regard to
 11 offering hepatitis C tests to people with haemophilia
 12 from 1991 onwards, we would expect there to have been
 13 discussion between individual haemophiliacs and their
 14 haemophilia doctors, and testing carried out according
 15 to individual circumstances, according to the wishes of
 16 the patient, when a test became available. Ms Grayson
 17 says that our previous replies have not covered this
 18 point because they assumed that even mild haemophiliacs
 19 have regular contact with their haemophilia centres.
 20 I think we should assume that as part of their
 21 professional care for a patient, haemophilia doctors
 22 would have reached out to contact those who they might
 23 otherwise see infrequently. In some cases, though,
 24 patients have moved and can no longer be contacted.
 25 In other cases, at a time when no treatment was

124

1 available for hepatitis C, patients might have chosen
 2 not to be tested."
 3 Any particular observations. Carol, on that
 4 paragraph?
 5 **A.** Yes. I mean, some haemophiliacs did not know their test
 6 results until late into the 2000s, you know, which is
 7 quite shocking. So -- and also there should have been
 8 a lot more information coming out from the
 9 Haemophilia Society, who should have been giving some --
 10 if not necessarily advice, they should have been saying,
 11 "Well, you know, this is the situation. You know, this
 12 is what we know with regard to testing. This is what we
 13 know with regard to hepatitis C". So there was nothing
 14 coming out there. So really haemophiliacs were in the
 15 dark. And a lot -- I think a lot of patients that
 16 didn't go in very often would have been missed.
 17 **Q.** It might be said the assumption underpinning, or an
 18 assumption underpinning, this paragraph is that the
 19 Department's expectation, the ministerial expectation,
 20 is that doctors would have done things the right way,
 21 the proper way.
 22 Is this right, Carol, that one of the points you
 23 were seeking to make, and other campaigners, in this and
 24 other material, was that might be what doctors were
 25 expected to do but there was evidence that they hadn't

125

1 the patient because they hadn't seen them, but they did
 2 have a duty and should have made contact rather than
 3 expect the onus to rest on the patient itself. Which
 4 way is the way you meant it?
 5 **A.** Well, patients wouldn't have contacted because they
 6 didn't know to contact. So they didn't realise it was
 7 an issue. And one of the big things we found that
 8 was -- certainly for haemophiliacs that were going in
 9 regularly, they were tested and many of them had the
 10 test results withheld for years.
 11 Mild haemophiliacs were in an even worse position
 12 because, you know, they weren't written to. You know,
 13 they weren't invited to come in for a test that I'm
 14 aware of. So it could be years. I mean, some
 15 haemophiliacs that we've come across, they might only
 16 have two bleeds, you know, major bleeds, in their
 17 lifetime, so it could be years and years before they go
 18 into the centre.
 19 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Yes, I see. Thanks.
 20 Thank you very much.
 21 **MS RICHARDS:** In your statement, you described this response
 22 as "largely unhelpful in moving the matters which I was
 23 discussing forward".
 24 And ends by stating, and this is the next page, so
 25 we'll just read it, in the last paragraph, you can see

127

1 done it, and that was one of the reasons why it needed
 2 to be looked at?
 3 **A.** Exactly. And it was on such a wide scale that that was
 4 how we ended up making a complaint to the General
 5 Medical Council, because it wasn't just isolated cases,
 6 because part of what we did with our campaign group was
 7 to get all haemophiliacs to access, if they wanted to,
 8 the medical records and look for the information of
 9 testing, when they were tested, when they were told.
 10 And haemophiliac after haemophiliac pointed out that the
 11 date they were tested and the date they were told was
 12 sometimes years apart.
 13 So, you know, we thought if we went to the General
 14 Medical Council then they would look at this on a much
 15 wider scale across the UK.
 16 **Q.** We'll come back to the General Medical Council a bit
 17 later this afternoon.
 18 Then if we just go to the next page --
 19 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Can I just understand this: when this
 20 paragraph was first read out to me, I thought you might
 21 be saying that the doctors were sitting on test results
 22 which they had, they hadn't given them to the patients
 23 because they hadn't seen the patients, and they hadn't
 24 bothered to go out and make contact.
 25 The other way of reading it is they hadn't tested

126

1 Mr Cousins has suggested a meeting and Lord Hunt says:
 2 "As you will know, the question of haemophilia and
 3 hepatitis C has received a great deal of attention since
 4 we took office, and issues relating to HIV were
 5 predominant before that time. I recognise the energy of
 6 Ms Grayson's campaigning but I'm not sure whether any of
 7 us will gain from a meeting. Perhaps you would contact
 8 me again if you feel strongly that a meeting would be
 9 the best approach."
 10 Your response in your statement, Carol, is to say:
 11 "Given the points I had raised remained largely
 12 unanswered I felt this was dismissive and an attempt to
 13 avoid dealing with the issues I had raised."
 14 **A.** Yes, absolutely.
 15 **Q.** We can take that document down, thanks, Lawrence.
 16 A little later you tried to get a meeting, again
 17 with the assistance of Mr Cousins, with Alan Milburn to
 18 discuss the issues.
 19 **A.** Yes.
 20 **Q.** But I don't think that got anywhere?
 21 **A.** It didn't. That was the big thing. Every time a new
 22 Health Minister came in, you know, it was a new
 23 opportunity, maybe this one will be different.
 24 **Q.** Just for the sake of completeness, if we go to a letter
 25 a little later in 2000, so this is September 2000,

128

1 WITN1055063.

2 This is you to Jim, so to your MP, and if we look at
3 the paragraph beginning "I find it appalling", just over
4 halfway down the page, you're flagging there, as
5 I understand it, as an additional factor pointing in
6 favour of a public inquiry, the issue relating to
7 BSE/CJD?

8 A. Yes, because that was just starting to be an issue that
9 haemophiliacs were concerned about.

10 Q. You point to the fact there's been a BSE Inquiry --

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. -- with the reports due out, but still nothing in
13 relation to hepatitis C and HIV from infected blood
14 products?

15 A. Yes, and that BSE Inquiry didn't involve haemophiliacs.

16 Q. We can see at the very bottom of the page is the request
17 to Mr Cousins to try to set up a meeting with Mr Milburn
18 to raise a number of issues.

19 If we pick matters up, then, next, at WITN1055075,
20 so you wrote again to Mr Milburn, March of 2001, the
21 following year. You haven't given up clearly, Carol.

22 A. No.

23 Q. You kept going.

24 A. I was never going to give up.

25 Q. One of the things that has -- as I understand it, that
129

1 that point.

2 Q. If we look at the penultimate paragraph on this page,
3 you pick up here on one of the phrases used in a lot of
4 the government material, as I understand what you're
5 saying here:

6 "Could the Government please stop misleading the
7 public with the factually incorrect and utterly
8 insensitive statement used by medical professionals and
9 politicians alike that 'the benefits of the treatment
10 outweighed the risks'. This might have been the case if
11 we had used our own British products but the facts speak
12 for themselves."

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. If we go over the page, I'm not going to set this out,
15 but you set out a number of arguments and issues, and
16 then if we go to the third page, you say this:

17 "What haemophiliacs want is safe treatment,
18 recombinant, to end post-code prescribing, a public
19 inquiry and recompense, in other words we simply want
20 parity with Eire who has successfully managed to provide
21 ALL this to their haemophiliacs.

22 "We are near to an election date and I am sure that
23 the voters will be looking at how political parties deal
24 with issues such as this when it comes to making their
25 choice. At present, the Government's attitude to the

131

1 led you to write this letter was the Lindsay Tribunal
2 that was going on at this time in Ireland.

3 A. Yes, because what we found out was consultant
4 haematologists from here were giving evidence in
5 Ireland, but they were giving evidence on things that
6 they hadn't discussed with the patients here. So there
7 was this, you know, complete contrast.

8 Q. We can see in the second paragraph you say:

9 "I have been trying for a number of years to
10 persuade the Government to hold an open and honest
11 public inquiry into the infection of hundreds of
12 haemophiliacs with HIV and hepatitis viruses and for
13 those haemophiliacs infected and families affected to be
14 treat[ed] with compassion and recompensed for their
15 suffering."

16 There we see the reference to the Lindsay Tribunal,
17 the public inquiry in Ireland, Dr Jones there giving
18 evidence.

19 You then set out a number of other points again
20 from, really, the concerns that you'd been expressing by
21 now, as indeed of course had other campaigners, but been
22 expressing over a number of years.

23 A. Absolutely, yes. Because by then we'd got hold of
24 documents and we were becoming quite well informed, and
25 we'd also got some of the HIV Litigation documents by
130

1 whole contaminated blood catastrophe has been to
2 continue to withhold information and mislead the
3 public."

4 Then you pose the question in the last sentence of
5 the letter:

6 "Will the Government now hold a public inquiry?
7 I look forward to your reply."

8 We know, of course, that they did not.

9 A. Yes. No matter what evidence we presented, they just
10 blocked us all the way.

11 Q. Can we then look at WITN1055076. So a:

12 "Demonstration at Whitehall

13 "3rd April 2001

14 "To Campaign for

15 "A public inquiry into the provision of contaminated
16 blood products

17 "Financial recompense

18 "Provision of recombinant factor and safer
19 treatments"

20 So there are the three aims at that point in time of
21 the campaign.

22 A. Absolutely.

23 Q. We can see, I think, from the list of organisations
24 below, the last one of which is Haemophilia Action UK --

25 A. Yes.

132

1 Q. -- by now, this is something upon which a range of
 2 different groups have combined to -- I don't mean
 3 combined as groups but have joined forces, I should say,
 4 to try to press for the same aims?

5 A. Absolutely. Because what we found was that Government
 6 were dividing people, you know, by virus, and many other
 7 ways, and so we thought that if we could have a more
 8 combined approach, then we would be stronger.

9 I mean, some families to this day are still divided
 10 and don't speak to each other because, you know, one
 11 group was played off against the other and -- absolutely
 12 tragic.

13 Q. You did then end up with a meeting at some stage with
 14 Lord Hunt. What's your recollection of that?

15 A. We got quite a reasonable time. I think it was extended
 16 to about 90 minutes and, you know, we managed to deliver
 17 quite a lot about the safety violations, what we thought
 18 had gone wrong, what we needed, and, you know, we came
 19 away with some optimism that things would change and
 20 that hopefully we'd get our public inquiry.

21 What did come out of it was the -- with that and the
 22 information sent from the Journal, the agreement to have
 23 some kind of report, and that was -- that became the
 24 Self-Sufficiency Report.

25 Q. You attended that meeting. Just for the dates, I think

133

1 Then he goes on to deal with pooling and says that
 2 the risk of hepatitis C was a universal problem, and
 3 then says this in the last sentence of that paragraph:
 4 "By the time viral inactivation technology was
 5 introduced in the mid-1980s, almost all people with
 6 haemophilia receiving treatment had unwittingly been
 7 infected."

8 We've got the word "inadvertently" also coming up,
 9 but what's your response to this, to the use of
 10 terminology such as "unwittingly" and "inadvertently"?

11 A. Well, I would say that Government made a series of
 12 choices and that those choices seriously impacted
 13 haemophiliacs. So it wasn't an accident; it was, you
 14 know, people sitting together in a room and, you know,
 15 deciding what products people should have, what should
 16 be licensed. And those decisions are not looking at
 17 donor safety -- it's not just about haemophiliacs; it's
 18 also about donor safety, and not looking at these key
 19 issues led to people being infected. You know, looking
 20 at where donors -- where the plasma was being sourced,
 21 what were the conditions that they were being sourced
 22 in? You know, we found evidence of safety violation
 23 after safety violation. So it certainly wasn't
 24 unwittingly, in my view, and many others.

25 SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF: Just on that phrase, did anyone ever

135

1 it was 9 May 2001. It was with Colette?

2 A. It was, yes.

3 Q. Colette Wintle. And you handed over a dossier of
 4 documents --

5 A. Yes, we did.

6 Q. -- which included some of what you regarded as some of
 7 the key documents over the years, the contemporaneous
 8 documents?

9 A. Absolutely, yes, and also by this time we were getting
 10 a lot more information about the American treatment, and
 11 we were starting to trace batch numbers back.

12 Q. In terms of the request for a public inquiry, we know of
 13 course that was declined and we can pick that up in
 14 a letter from Lord Hunt to you, WITN1055081,
 15 25 April 2001:

16 "Dear Ms Grayson,
 17 "At the end of our meeting on 9 May I said
 18 that I would consider the issues that you raised and
 19 would write to you. I hope you will accept my apologies
 20 for the delay in responding to you.
 21 "One of the main areas of discussion concerned the
 22 use of imported blood products from the USA in the early
 23 1970s and the impact on the transmission of blood borne
 24 viruses, in particular hepatitis C, in people with
 25 haemophilia."

134

1 give you any explanation as to how that phrase,
 2 "unwittingly been infected", sat with "the risks of
 3 treatment were outweighed by the benefits", which might
 4 suggest that the risks were known, and this suggests
 5 they weren't?

6 A. Yes. I mean, the risks weren't conveyed to
 7 haemophiliacs before they started taking the treatment,
 8 as obviously that letter sent to my husband's parents
 9 showed. You know, it was, "Will you go on to this
 10 treatment?" and, "Nothing but good can come of it."
 11 And, I mean, the Government would use lines like
 12 "Haemophiliacs asked for this treatment" but
 13 haemophiliacs, you know, were being told that, "There's
 14 this wonderful miracle treatment onto the market and,
 15 you know, you should all be on it". But they weren't
 16 being told the risks. They weren't being given
 17 a choice.

18 So naturally if somebody only gives you the positive
 19 side, you're going to say, "Well, this looks fantastic,
 20 you know. You know, we'll go for this treatment". And
 21 The Haemophilia Society at the time was really pushing
 22 for the treatment and wanting the US treatment.

23 So, you know, haemophiliacs believed that that was
 24 the best choice because that was what they were told.

25 SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF: Thank you.

136

1 **MS RICHARDS:** Then if we -- the next paragraph refers to the
 2 licensing process that -- after that we get to the
 3 public inquiry.
 4 "We discussed the Government's position concerning a
 5 public inquiry. I do understand that people with
 6 haemophilia who were infected with hepatitis C want to
 7 know how it happened. However, the facts have been set
 8 out clearly on numerous occasions through debates in
 9 both Houses, meetings with [DoH] Ministers and in
 10 correspondence. Whilst the Government has great
 11 sympathy for those infected with hepatitis C and has
 12 considered the call for a public inquiry very carefully,
 13 they do not think it is the way to go forward."
 14 **A.** That last sentence was cut and pasted in so many
 15 letters. It was just standard.
 16 **Q.** No doubt we can ask Mr Milburn (who was still the
 17 Secretary of State, I think, at the time Lord Hunt sent
 18 this letter) about the Government's position more
 19 generally. But in any event, it was a no.
 20 Did you regard this or indeed any of the other
 21 communications you received from the Department as ever
 22 actually grappling with the substance of the points that
 23 you were raising?
 24 **A.** No, I felt all the time that Government were probably
 25 concerned about litigation, and that everything was

137

1 weren't necessarily representing us at all, and we that
 2 the evidence that the Society -- the Society, at that
 3 time, didn't want our evidence, and got very angry with
 4 us when we discussed this evidence, and they wanted to
 5 go for a completely different approach.
 6 We wanted compensation. I wrote to them in
 7 '96 about compensation on a parity with Eire. They
 8 looked at it and then decided to go for a hardship fund.
 9 So we were completely at odds with the Society. So the
 10 Government were, in a sense, going to people that didn't
 11 have the evidence, and we kept saying, "You're never
 12 going to get anywhere unless you allow campaigners to be
 13 with you."
 14 What should have happened was campaigners should
 15 have gone with the Society to Government, and if the
 16 Society didn't have the evidence, they should have, you
 17 know, given us a route in so we could present that
 18 evidence. But they, again, blocked all the way.
 19 **Q.** So where it says, "The Government has met many
 20 representatives of the Haemophilia community since
 21 1997", your point is who they'd met was representatives
 22 of the Haemophilia Society?
 23 **A.** Yes, yes.
 24 **Q.** Then the next paragraph:
 25 "Succeeding Ministers have reviewed this decision

139

1 geared towards damage limitation, and towards giving
 2 over a picture that everything the Government did was
 3 for the benefit of haemophiliacs, nothing could have
 4 been done differently. So I felt we were fobbed off
 5 time and time again.
 6 **Q.** If we go over the page, the first paragraph refers to
 7 the public inquiry in the Irish Republic and the
 8 compensation scheme there. Again, we'll come back to
 9 that, Carol, if that's all right with you.
 10 But the next paragraph then deals with the second of
 11 these three campaign aims. So they dismissed the
 12 request for a public inquiry. This now turns to the
 13 request for financial recompense.
 14 "The Government has met many representatives of the
 15 Haemophilia community since 1997 and listened to their
 16 arguments for a special payments scheme for people with
 17 haemophilia and hepatitis C similar to that in place for
 18 HIV. After long and careful consideration at the time,
 19 we came to the same conclusion reached by the previous
 20 Government - that a special payments scheme should not
 21 established."
 22 **A.** There's just something I'd like to point out there.
 23 **Q.** Yes, absolutely.
 24 **A.** Government were generally meeting with the
 25 representatives of the Haemophilia Society, which

138

1 and reached the same conclusion. It has also been
 2 debated on numerous occasions in both Houses. It is not
 3 a view we have come to lightly. The Government position
 4 has long since been that as a general rule compensation
 5 should not be paid when there has not been negligence.
 6 We will continue to review the position."
 7 Now, obviously that's an issue that has been
 8 explored with recent witnesses and will continue to be
 9 explored with witnesses over the next three weeks, but
 10 that's the "no" again. So you've had "no" to a public
 11 Inquiry and "no" to any form of financial recompense for
 12 hepatitis C.
 13 **A.** Yes, and we were saying, "Well, how do you know there's
 14 been no negligence if you won't actually, you know, look
 15 at the evidence, if you won't look at the research?"
 16 You know, we're just going round in circles here.
 17 **Q.** The next paragraph deals with the waiver and then the
 18 paragraph beyond that deals with the position in
 19 relation to recombinant, which was the third main
 20 element of the strategy.
 21 So that's the rejection in Philip Hunt's letter.
 22 You didn't give up, Carol.
 23 **A.** I didn't.
 24 **Q.** So we can see, for example, a letter that you wrote
 25 in 2002, WITN1055088, to Yvette Cooper. It's a long

140

1 letter and I'm not going to read through the detail of
 2 it, but here you were in particular concerned about
 3 issues relating to documentation. What was, in
 4 a nutshell, the point you were trying to pick up with
 5 Ms Cooper?

6 A. That a lot more evidence had come to light, that we'd
 7 got hold of more documents on the HIV Litigation, that
 8 we were learning more about Lord Owen's concerns over
 9 missing documents, and that we wanted all these issues
 10 to be examined.

11 Q. Then if we go -- and, again, I should stress these are
 12 examples of correspondence. This is not an exhaustive
 13 description of all the letters that you sent.

14 A. Yes. It cost us a fortune in ink, I do recall.

15 Q. Then if we go to WITN1055092, we see you writing in
 16 January 2003 to Hazel Blears and Lord Hunt.

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. So Ms Blears now the relevant junior minister and
 19 Lord Hunt still, I think, the Parliamentary
 20 Under-Secretary of State in the Lords.

21 I don't, I think, need to read out the detail of it,
 22 but you pick up on the first page about the issue of
 23 testing for hepatitis C without consent.

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. Then there is a further discussion in relation to that.

141

1 be treat [that should be treated]."

2 A. That should be treated, yeah.

3 Q. But the point you were making there, as I understand it,
 4 Carol, is this was something that wasn't just historic;
 5 it was still impacting on the people who'd been infected
 6 and it was impacting in terms of a lack of confidence in
 7 the National Health Service and in doctors.

8 A. Absolutely because, as more evidence came to light, and
 9 haemophiliacs were learning what had gone on, they began
 10 to be quite afraid to go to the centres, and the
 11 relationships with the consultants was starting to break
 12 down. So it was really important, we thought, to
 13 address it quickly, you know, so that patients felt that
 14 they could go to the hospital and that they wouldn't be
 15 exposed to another virus or that things would be covered
 16 up, which is why we went to the GMC. We thought this
 17 was really important.

18 Q. If we then move to 2004, because we know of course the
 19 Government did not respond in 2003 with a public
 20 inquiry, the position obviously in relation to financial
 21 assistance for hepatitis C did change in 2003 with the
 22 decision to set up what became Skipton.

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. We will be looking at that obviously with witnesses over
 25 the coming weeks. But if we just pick matters up in

143

1 If we go on to page 5, I think we can just pick it up at
 2 the last paragraph.

3 "We demand that Government holds a full and open
 4 public inquiry into the contamination of haemophiliacs
 5 with HIV and hepatitis C ..."

6 Just pausing there, the letter from Lord Hunt had,
 7 I think, looked at it on the basis of hepatitis C alone
 8 but, as you've already observed --

9 A. Yes, I think so.

10 Q. -- you were not simply raising hepatitis C, you were
 11 also saying the HIV infection, the circumstances in
 12 which haemophiliacs were infected with HIV also required
 13 a public inquiry.

14 A. Absolutely, because in the 1991 litigation the documents
 15 were never seen in court and so, you know, I got the
 16 shock of my life when I started to access these
 17 documents and look at the evidence and see why the
 18 Government wouldn't want them in court, because, you
 19 know, it was looking increasingly as if they were
 20 allegedly liable.

21 Q. If we skip over the next few paragraphs just to the last
 22 sentence of that paragraph:

23 "Only a full and open public inquiry where mistakes
 24 are admitted and addressed will serve to give patients
 25 the confidence to return to their haemophilia centres to

142

1 2004 now, WITN1055114, this is a letter from
 2 Melanie Johnson, Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State
 3 for Public Health. It's 1 June 2004 and it's addressed
 4 to Lord Morris, Alf Morris. He has obviously received
 5 correspondence from you and he is passing those on and
 6 asking Ms Johnson, as the relevant junior minister, to
 7 deal with these issues.

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. Again, I don't think I need to read through most of the
 10 letter, but, if we go to the second page, I just want to
 11 pick matters up -- it's the fourth paragraph just over
 12 halfway down the page.

13 "Ms Grayson also asks for a public inquiry
 14 particularly into the sourcing of plasma. I believe it
 15 is important to stress that the Government does not
 16 accept that any wrongful practices were employed and
 17 does not consider a public inquiry is justified, as we
 18 do not believe that any new light would be shed on this
 19 issue as a result."

20 Now, Carol, as you've already pointed out, one of
 21 the lines that had been taken by the Government was
 22 a belief that there was no negligence.

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Here, we've got a -- not accepting that there's any
 25 wrongful practices which might be said to go wider than

144

1 negligence. And then "does not consider a public
2 inquiry is justified, as we do not believe that any new
3 light would be shed on this issue as a result".

4 What was your thinking on receiving this letter?

5 A. Well, it was just impossible to understand because we
6 were presenting so much evidence, so much written
7 information -- you know, letter after letter. We were
8 doing media articles, presenting evidence through the
9 media. We were making complaints.

10 I mean, at this point we'd already gone to the
11 police, we'd gone to the GMC, we'd gone to Europe. We'd
12 gone, you know, in several different directions with our
13 evidence. So it wasn't a lack of evidence. There
14 was -- you know, I mean, there was a massive amount of
15 evidence but the Government just didn't want to address
16 it at all.

17 Q. Then we can see the next two paragraphs refer to the
18 review of internal papers commissioned by Yvette Cooper,
19 and that's what resulted in the self-sufficiency
20 report --

21 A. It was.

22 Q. -- that you analysed in your dissertation.

23 A. The point obviously you mentioned before in my
24 dissertation was that it wasn't so much important what
25 was in it as what was left out. The most key documents

145

1 due to governmental negligence on a scale that
2 scandalises the behaviour of every Government since
3 'the worst treatment disaster in the history of the NHS'
4 began.

5 "We, in the haemophilia community have suffered
6 unimaginable pain and loss on an incomparable scale NOT
7 experienced by any other patient group within the
8 United Kingdom.

9 "We have been ignored, refused justice and further
10 punished by the DWP with draconian measures designed by
11 yours and previous governments to make our lives
12 unbearably difficult financially, just because
13 successive governments have refused to admit liability
14 and an admission of negligence on an industrial scale.
15 It is only after months of challenges with claimants
16 left on nil income, their trauma increased that wrongful
17 decisions by unqualified assessors have finally been
18 reversed. What a waste of taxpayers money! This is why
19 it is ESSENTIAL, haemophiliacs and their partners are
20 passported out of the benefits system."

21 That's another issue I'm going to come back to,
22 Carol.

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. "Not only are haemophiliacs sick and dying but
25 spouses/partners are now suffering serious health

147

1 that were crucial to establishing what had happened to
2 haemophiliacs were not in that report.

3 Q. That was 2004. I'm going to come all the way forward
4 now to 2017, but that's not because you weren't yourself
5 continuing to press in those intervening years (and
6 we'll look at Archer and Penrose in a moment), but you
7 carried on --

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. -- trying to get a public inquiry.

10 Then in 2017, you and Colette wrote to the then
11 Prime Minister, Mrs May -- sometimes difficult to keep
12 track in modern times of who is Prime Minister at any
13 one time!

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. WITN1055180. And I'm not going to read the whole
16 letter, it's a long one, but I think it may be worth
17 reading some parts of this first page.

18 "Our names are Colette Wintle and Carol Grayson. We
19 are members of the Haemophilia community and we are
20 writing to you in our capacity as long-term campaigners
21 and victims of The Contaminated Blood Disaster.

22 "You are now fighting for your political life but we
23 have been forced to fight for 30 long years for truth
24 and justice. In that time we have endured the horror of
25 knowing that 2,500 haemophiliacs' lives have been lost

146

1 problems as a result of this avoidable tragedy.

2 "You have been asked to consider a public inquiry
3 and have refused us several times with the excuse that
4 an independent (The Archer Inquiry) and Scottish led
5 inquiry (Penrose) have shown that no fault was found and
6 but with due respect neither of these had it in their
7 remit to find anybody liable or demonstrate negligence.
8 However, that does not mean that negligence by public
9 bodies did not occur and there is substantial evidence
10 in the possession of campaigners who can show that gross
11 safety violations did occur with the full knowledge of
12 government. In fact Lord Archer had to inform witnesses
13 that any evidence submitted showing alleged
14 negligence/liability had to be EXCLUDED! This was the
15 same for Penrose. You also said 'all the evidence is in
16 the public domain' ... it is certainly NOT in the 2006
17 DoH Self-Sufficiency report, far from it! We believe
18 you have been wrongly advised by your ministers and
19 civil servants at the Department of Health on the real
20 facts and truth which has destroyed the lives of
21 innocent victims and their families.

22 "You have it within your power to do what your
23 predecessor David Cameron said he could do when
24 questioned by Rory Stewart MP during his last PMQs ...
25 and that is to ENSURE certain measures are carry out."

148

1 Then you set out the extract from Rory Stuart's
 2 contribution, as follows:
 3 "One of the most disturbing scandals has been the
 4 infection of thousands of people across the nation with
 5 HIV and hepatitis C through contaminated blood. Today
 6 Lord Penrose publishes a report that follows nearly
 7 25 years of campaigning by Members on both sides of this
 8 House to address this scandal. Will the Prime Minister,
 9 as the last act of his Government, ensure that there is
 10 a full apology, transparent compensation and, above all,
 11 proper compensation for the families terribly affected
 12 by this scandal?"
 13 You then, you and Colette, set out David Cameron's
 14 reply, as the then Prime Minister.
 15 Then underneath that you say this, beneath the bold
 16 print:
 17 "Prime Minister, since this declaration, not only
 18 has nothing been done to improve the lives of victims
 19 and their families but an undemocratic and we believe
 20 unethical and allegedly illegal consultation was forced
 21 on our community, without the full and proper
 22 consultation with ALL campaign groups and in particular
 23 with us."
 24 You refer there to meetings with Anne Milton (again,
 25 I want to come back to those) and to inadequacies in the

149

1 A. Absolutely.
 2 Q. But you're making the point that has rightly led to
 3 a public inquiry --
 4 A. Exactly.
 5 Q. -- investigation, concerns; why hasn't what happened
 6 through infected blood products received similar
 7 attention?
 8 A. Yes, because, I mean, to us -- I mean, the
 9 Grenfell Tower was absolutely horrendous. What did
 10 happen was quite a quick decision towards a public
 11 inquiry, and we couldn't understand how we were 25 years
 12 or so down the line and we couldn't get one. And
 13 I mean, our numbers, you know, of the dead, I'd say
 14 about 2,500, were way higher as well.
 15 Q. We can take that down, thank you.
 16 So that, I hope, Carol, gives a flavour of the work
 17 you have undertaken over the years to press for --
 18 A. It does, yes, yes.
 19 Q. -- a public inquiry.
 20 I want to turn to some other issues, but just before
 21 I do so, just whilst we're still on the theme of
 22 inquiries, we saw in those communications the references
 23 to the Archer Inquiry and to the Penrose Inquiry. If we
 24 take the Archer Inquiry first, you gave evidence to the
 25 Archer Inquiry?

151

1 consultation process.
 2 A. I think what I was referring to with the meetings was
 3 I think that was at the time at which Government was
 4 wanting to get rid of the Macfarlane Trust.
 5 Q. Yes, absolutely right. So that, I think, you're just
 6 talking about the consultation processes or the
 7 decision-making process which ultimately led to the
 8 establishment of the four devolved schemes?
 9 A. Yes. An important thing to mention there, as we found
 10 out after the event, that there was a deliberate effort
 11 not to include long-term campaigners. So to this day,
 12 Colette and I, you know, two of the longest-standing
 13 campaigners, have never been consulted on whether
 14 the Macfarlane Trust should continue or not, and that
 15 decision should have gone to all haemophiliacs and their
 16 families.
 17 Q. Then I don't, I think, need to read the rest out but you
 18 say:
 19 "The actions of your government demonstrate a
 20 hard-hearted attitude that shows lessons will never be
 21 learned and shames the UK political system."
 22 You draw attention to the Grenfell Tower tragedy,
 23 not, as I read this, because you're in any sense seeking
 24 to say that what happened there was anything other than
 25 utterly horrific.

150

1 A. I gave evidence twice, as a widow and also as
 2 a researcher, and I worked really, really closely with
 3 the Inquiry sending information to Vijay. It was
 4 a privately-funded Inquiry, very, very limited
 5 resources, and, as mentioned, there was no remit to find
 6 liability.
 7 Q. You had also been, we've seen it reflected in some of
 8 the correspondence that we've looked at, but involved in
 9 the campaigning that led to the Archer Inquiry being set
 10 up?
 11 A. Yes, and it was Lord Morris who -- he knew Lord Archer
 12 and managed to get that going.
 13 Q. Now, you tell us in your statement of your
 14 disappointment with the Government response. I'm not
 15 going to go through the Government response again,
 16 because that's an issue we're going to be looking at in
 17 future Inquiry hearings, but what was it in particular
 18 that concerned you, as someone who'd invested so many
 19 decades of your life by this point in time, about the
 20 Government response?
 21 A. To Lord Archer?
 22 Q. To Lord Archer's Inquiry.
 23 A. Because the Government responded by blocking us on lies.
 24 Because Lord Archer had given very good recommendations
 25 and one of those, the main one, was compensation on

152

1 a parity with Eire. The Government then rejected it by
 2 saying that Eire was different because Eire paid out on
 3 legal liability. And we knew that that was a lie, so
 4 Colette and I went to Ireland and we contacted the Irish
 5 Government, Irish Haemophilia Society, and the Irish
 6 lawyers that had represented haemophiliacs, and we had
 7 letters back saying that in Ireland they'd paid out on
 8 loss and need, that there was no legal liability, and
 9 they'd done so because they were recognising the
 10 distress caused to haemophiliacs.

11 Q. And, sorry --

12 A. The term is "extraordinary suffering". They'd paid out
 13 on the grounds of extraordinary suffering.

14 Q. So the recommendation that emerged out of the
 15 Archer Inquiry on that particular issue was not accepted
 16 by the Government here, and that was one of the things
 17 that particularly troubled you about the Government's
 18 response to the Archer report?

19 A. Yes, because that was the only objection that they put
 20 forward, which led us to challenge Bayou decision
 21 review.

22 Q. That's the judicial review that resulted in the judgment
 23 from -- I've temporarily forgotten which judge it was --
 24 Mr Justice Holman, thank you, yes.

25 A. And yes, and the haemophiliac took that.

153

1 Again, I don't think I need to read out the letter,
 2 but this is an example of a letter you wrote to Lord
 3 Warner on this very topic, February 2004, suggesting
 4 that the Government line about why there was no need to
 5 follow the Irish course was inaccurate.

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. And we can see, if we look at WITN1055106 -- again, I'm
 8 not going to go through the detail of it, but this is
 9 a letter that you received following inquiries in
 10 Ireland setting out the basis or more information about
 11 the way in which the Irish scheme operated?

12 A. Yes, absolutely.

13 Q. Because you wanted to essentially demonstrate that what
 14 was being said to you by the Department of Health was
 15 not correct?

16 A. Exactly.

17 Q. Now, in terms of other inquiries, the Penrose Inquiry,
 18 you tried to engage with the Penrose Inquiry but to
 19 little avail, as I understand it; is that right?

20 A. Yes, I wanted to give evidence and I said I had evidence
 21 that was cross-border and some evidence that was very
 22 specific to Scotland, and I was basically told
 23 that I couldn't give evidence. They weren't interested
 24 in hearing from me and I was utterly frustrated.

25 Going back to the Archer Inquiry, I would say that

155

1 Q. Yes. And, indeed, you assisted with the provision of
 2 information in relation to it.

3 A. We did. We gave that person who had requested help from
 4 us, or from myself and then including Colette, we gave
 5 information that we collected from Ireland in 2004,
 6 because actually -- when we had discussions, we thought
 7 it was better if that JR went in the name of an infected
 8 haemophiliac. I had been going to take one as a partner
 9 and I thought, "Well, I've got the evidence so I can
 10 assist with that". So that's what we did and it was
 11 a positive result.

12 Q. In fact, the issue relating to the scheme in Ireland was
 13 a theme you'd been addressing earlier in correspondence
 14 with, was it, Lord Warner?

15 A. I first asked for compensation on a parity with Eire in
 16 1996, which was when we learnt of what Ireland had
 17 granted their haemophiliacs, and that was when I first
 18 wrote to the Haemophilia Society. They looked at it and
 19 then they said, "No, we'll go for a hardship fund."

20 Q. One of the concerns that you voiced, and we can see it
 21 WITN1055105 --

22 A. Sorry, just to say, yes, we had challenged Lord Warner
 23 in a series of letters and anybody else that came out
 24 with the line that Ireland paid out on liability.

25 Q. Yes, and that was the point you were making.

154

1 was an important inquiry. I mean, it wasn't on this
 2 scale but I keep seeing in the media that Archer was
 3 a whitewash. It wasn't a whitewash. It -- you know,
 4 Lord Archer did the best that he could with very limited
 5 finances in, you know, very different circumstances.

6 Penrose I do believe was a whitewash. You know, he
 7 just didn't want to engage at all, wasn't interested in
 8 the evidence that I had. But then I later found out
 9 that Penrose had accessed a lot of evidence that I'd
 10 given to Archer. I found that from Haemophilia
 11 Scotland.

12 Q. I don't think we need to go to the detail of it but we
 13 can put the article up on screen, WITN1055178. It's an
 14 article by you, posted on 25 March 2015, which I think
 15 was the date upon which the final report was published.

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. I think we get the flavour of it, Carol, if I may say
 18 so, from the title.

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. "Penrose Inquiry: 'Contaminated Blood', biological
 21 terrorism and cover-up under a failed western
 22 democracy."

23 You refer there to, well, a number of concerns about
 24 both the history and about the Penrose Inquiry.

25 A. Yes, I do.

156

1 Q. Can I then ask you on an entirely separate topic from
 2 the issues we've been talking about, Carol, about some
 3 involvement you had with a family from New Zealand
 4 (I'm not going to mention names and I'm going to ask you
 5 to do likewise, if that's okay) whose son had been
 6 treated whilst on holiday in Scotland.
 7 A. Yes, yes.
 8 Q. So this was a boy with haemophilia who'd not received
 9 factor concentrates in his home country.
 10 A. That's correct.
 11 Q. On holiday in Scotland, given commercial concentrates at
 12 York Hill Hospital.
 13 A. Yes, and that was 1980.
 14 Q. You provided some assistance, I think, to that family in
 15 terms of providing information and helping them ask
 16 questions. Again, without giving any details of the
 17 family name, what can you tell us about that?
 18 A. Well, Marcus Evans at The Haemophilia Society contacted
 19 me and asked me to help this family. And the gentleman
 20 came over and we met up, and obviously he didn't know
 21 the system in this country, so I was able to advise him
 22 how to apply for medical records for his son. He did
 23 that and, accordingly, we were able to establish what
 24 treatment, you know, at a particular time. And then
 25 after that he got a solicitor involved and he decided to

157

1 New Zealand family and there should have been payments
 2 made to other families as well. But what happened was,
 3 the gentleman basically said, "Wait a while and then,
 4 you know, once we've got the payment and it's secure,
 5 you can discuss this and we'll give you the documents
 6 and you can use them at the appropriate time."
 7 MS RICHARDS: Sir, this is really for your benefit rather
 8 than a question for Carol but it's a point that has been
 9 raised with me by legal representatives of Core
 10 Participants. This may be a case additional to the
 11 cases at York Hill listed in the Penrose Report and
 12 that's a point which I am merely repeating as
 13 a possibility and a possible area for further
 14 investigation.
 15 SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF: Thank you. I'll bear that in mind.
 16 MS RICHARDS: Carol, we've talked about, and you've referred
 17 to, a meeting that you had with Anne Milton.
 18 A. Yes.
 19 Q. I wanted to go back to that.
 20 So if we could please have WITN1055149.
 21 So we can see it's headed:
 22 "Haemophilia/contaminated blood: the case for
 23 partners/carers/widows and proposals for resolution
 24 "Submission to Anne Milton Parliamentary
 25 Under Secretary of State for Health

159

1 sort of deal with it very directly, and he flew to
 2 America and had a meeting directly with the plasma
 3 company representatives. I think it was Chicago.
 4 There were no other risk factors for that little
 5 boy. So it was in a way, I thought it was a very --
 6 quite an easy, in a sense, a case to argue because there
 7 was no other risk factors, and I was able to provide
 8 additional information on that particular plasma company
 9 and some of their alleged safety violations. So he
 10 literally went there and confronted them head on and
 11 a payment was made.
 12 Q. Do you know from your discussions with that family
 13 whether any effort had been made by York Hill Hospital
 14 to trace them and inform them of the possibility of
 15 infection or was this something they had found out for
 16 themselves years later?
 17 A. It had taken years of searching on the family's part to
 18 get to the point where they reached that -- concluded
 19 that it must be York Hill and that was when they were
 20 prepared to fly here and dig around and get as much
 21 evidence as they could.
 22 Then, of course, there was a cluster of infections
 23 at that same hospital of children and, I mean, I felt it
 24 was really important that other families knew that,
 25 because obviously there was a payment made to the

158

1 "by Carol Grayson"
 2 Then if we go to the heading "Introduction and
 3 a little background":
 4 "On 22nd July 2010 haemophiliac Colette Wintle and
 5 I ... were grateful to meet with Anne Milton
 6 Parliamentary Under Secretary of State for Health to
 7 discuss the issues for females with bleeding disorders
 8 'infected' by blood borne viruses and 'affected'
 9 partners of haemophiliacs, the carers and the bereaved.
 10 We particularly wanted to highlight the need for
 11 'gender justice' as over the years females within the
 12 haemophilia community had not been given the same
 13 consideration as males in financial terms with regard to
 14 their multiple losses."
 15 Now, I'm not going to read through the detail of the
 16 submission (you provided quite a lot of documentation to
 17 her) and there's also a note of the meeting that you and
 18 Colette had with Anne Milton. We can look at it in
 19 a moment if we need to, but how did that meeting come
 20 about and what was its significance from your
 21 perspective?
 22 A. I'm trying to think how we actually got that meeting.
 23 I think it might have been through Colette. And what we
 24 wanted to do, we wanted to put across the female
 25 perspective because it had been greatly ignored. We

160

1 felt the meeting had actually gone quite well and
 2 Anne Milton (herself being, I think, a former health
 3 professional) understood a lot of the issues we were
 4 talking about and she was actually willing to take some
 5 measures but, unfortunately, we later heard that she
 6 herself had been blocked on the things that she'd
 7 committed that she would do.

8 One of those was to passport those that had been
 9 infected and affected so that we didn't have to go
 10 through the dreadful DWP system. Also, we had asked her
 11 to please look at the evidence and remove the word
 12 "inadvertent" infection, which she agreed to do, and
 13 that stood. I mean, there's no -- you know, that went
 14 ahead, and we were since able to get apologies from
 15 other politicians when they used that word and we
 16 reminded them and showed them the minutes and they then
 17 removed the word "inadvertent". So from 2010 onwards,
 18 we can't refer to the accidental infection of
 19 haemophiliacs and some of their partners.

20 Q. We can just see that set out in the note of the meeting
 21 at WITN1055150. We can see the point you've just made
 22 picked up in the last five lines or so. Let me pick it
 23 up earlier than that.

24 "CW [Colette] passed a vital document (kindly
 25 provided by CG [that's you] and her late husband) which

161

1 Q. The issue about the issue of language to present
 2 a narrative is one of the very points you'd been making
 3 in your dissertation, wasn't it?

4 A. Absolutely, because in order to come up with a word like
 5 that, you've actually got to have investigated, you
 6 know, to see whether that's an adequate description.

7 Q. If we go on in this to page 3, there's a number of
 8 issues that are raised by you and by Colette. Then here
 9 we can see in the third paragraph the issue of widows'
 10 and partners' losses:

11 "Loss of loved ones, not being able to have
 12 children, and the loss of ... career. She [that's you]
 13 highlighted that in a number of cases the women carers
 14 were also often the main wage earners due to husbands
 15 being unable to work. This loss of employment resulted
 16 in loss of wages and pension rights. Partners were
 17 unable to get life insurance, therefore there was no
 18 financial security. In some cases women were forced to
 19 sell their home. The financial losses have been
 20 significant and CG was keen to explain to the Minister
 21 that widows need to be assessed in their own right and
 22 not as an appendage to their husband ..."

23 Now, I've flagged that up, Carol, because it's
 24 obviously very timely in relation to the evidence the
 25 Inquiry is hearing on Monday and Tuesday.

163

1 highlighted the misunderstanding within the DoH on state
 2 of knowledge of Non A Non B Hepatitis during the 1970s
 3 and 1980s, and when it was known to be 'deadly'. The
 4 Minister was visibly shocked when she read the statement
 5 by Dr Rizza quoted from HIV the myth ..."

6 Is that the Rizza quote that's set out in your
 7 dissertation?

8 A. Yes, yes.

9 Q. The document that you referred to or that this note
 10 refers to Colette passing, what document is that? Do
 11 you know?

12 A. Gosh, I can't remember which one it was.

13 Q. Don't worry. I think you provided quite a lot of
 14 material, not least some extracts from your
 15 dissertation, so I'm sure I can find the answer to my
 16 own question.

17 A. Right.

18 Q. In any event, you say at the bottom, in this note:

19 "The Minister accepts that a change of language, and
 20 understanding, that non A non B was not an inadvertent
 21 infection must now be acknowledged which CG [that's you]
 22 and CW [Colette] have been challenging the DoH on for
 23 many years."

24 So that's the point about that use of language.

25 A. Exactly.

162

1 A. Yes, absolutely.

2 Q. But this has been another feature of yours and Colette's
 3 campaigning over the years, the position in particular
 4 of widows, partners, and other family members.

5 A. Absolutely, and I would say, when I read
 6 Robert Francis's report, it's still an issue which I'm
 7 concerned and flagging up, because when it came to
 8 partners -- with men, it was mentioned that they would
 9 be looking at loss of earnings.

10 When it came to their partners, there was a mention
 11 of looking at carer costs, but we were professionals
 12 too. We had jobs. We had careers. We had loss of
 13 earnings. So there could be quite a significant
 14 difference between, you know, applying to get basic
 15 carer costs and if you had quite, you know, quite
 16 a significant career and the potential to earn quite
 17 a lot. So I am concerned about that and I had flagged
 18 it up with my lawyers. So, you know, I do think I would
 19 ask Sir Robert Francis to consider that this could be
 20 seen as misogynist because especially as some of us were
 21 the main wage earners.

22 Q. I'm very happy to pick that up in his evidence next
 23 week, Carol.

24 A. Thank you.

25 Q. One of the -- sorry, we can take that down.

164

1 One of the seminal documents from the Inquiry's
2 perspective, and a document that has I think undoubtedly
3 been one of your old friends for many years, is the
4 letter from Dr Spence Galbraith?
5 A. Absolutely.
6 Q. May 1983 --
7 A. Yes.
8 Q. -- to the Department of Health. We don't need to put it
9 on screen. You could probably recite it.
10 A. I probably could.
11 Q. You had some interactions with Dr Spence Galbraith?
12 A. I did.
13 Q. How did that come about?
14 A. I managed to find out where he was and made contact.
15 I think I probably did it through the Public Health
16 Laboratory Service (or whatever it was called, because
17 it changed names) and did manage to get some contact
18 details. Contacted, and he was delighted to be
19 contacted because, all these years, he'd sort of held on
20 to this fact that he had tried to do the right thing,
21 get the US treatment off the shelves, May 1983, and in
22 his eyes had been blocked.
23 So he saw me as an ally. And I got in touch with
24 him because at the time it was 2007, and we were making
25 a Newsnight (which went out in April 2007) and they

165

1 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** This is Joseph Smith, not Jim Smith.
2 **MS RICHARDS:** Joseph Smith, Committee on the Safety of
3 Medicines, Biological Subcommittee, yes. And we've got
4 a statement, I should say, a written statement from
5 Joseph Smith which was disclosed, I think, to Core
6 Participants some time ago and I know Carol's seen it.
7 A. And I responded again to that, I believe.
8 Q. Yes. But it's really the interaction with
9 Dr Spence Galbraith that's of particular interest and
10 the note he wrote to you, WITN1055133. This is dated
11 14 April 2008. I think you said 2007 earlier. I don't
12 know whether you had interactions with him in both years
13 or he's got the date wrong or whether you had.
14 A. Sorry, yes, I did. I had at the time of Newsnight,
15 because at the time of Newsnight he sent me some
16 documents at that point. But I actually had copies of
17 Spence Galbraith's letter in the early 2000s but then,
18 when I contacted him in 2007, he wouldn't work directly
19 with Newsnight but he would work through me. He said he
20 would help but he trusted me, so he decided that he
21 would work through me.
22 Q. Then this is Dr Spence Galbraith's note to you, and
23 I can confirm we've obviously -- because we redact
24 signatures, but underneath that box "GROC" is
25 the signature of Spence Galbraith. It says:

167

1 wanted to speak to Dr Galbraith. He wasn't in
2 particularly good health, he'd had some health issues
3 for years, but he was totally on the ball mentally, you
4 know, bright as a button. And we ended up having quite
5 longer conversations and becoming almost like friends
6 and to the point where he invited me to stay with him,
7 and I would have gone, but unfortunately he died before
8 I could make that trip.

9 But he wanted me to help him litigate against
10 a certain individual who he believed was responsible for
11 blocking him and in a short note, which you have a copy
12 of, he refers to giving that person a little shock.

13 Q. We'll put it on screen. I don't think that there's any
14 need to hide the name of the person we're talking
15 about --

16 A. Right.

17 Q. -- because I don't think we can understand what you're
18 saying otherwise.

19 A. Okay.

20 Q. We do have a statement from the person you're talking
21 about setting out his recollection.

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. So he was talking about Joseph Smith, Dr Smith?

24 A. He was talking about Joseph Smith.

25 Q. Who --

166

1 "Dear Mrs Grayson [or Ms Grayson],
2 "I found my original letter to the Department of
3 Health concerning the withdrawal of American imported
4 Factor VIII. Enclosed is a copy for your records."

5 Then before we read on, if we can just go over the
6 page.

7 A. So I have two versions of that. I had one which I got
8 from the US -- sorry, from the HIV Litigation which has
9 got the sort of flower mark on it.

10 Q. Yes.

11 A. This is his original that he -- so I was using the one
12 with the flower mark for Newsnight which I already had,
13 but then I got in touch and he wanted to give me a copy
14 of the original as it was.

15 Q. Here's his letter, familiar to us, but without that
16 marking that we've got so used to seeing, and then the
17 next page is the first of his three-page note. If we go
18 back to the handwritten note then, on page 1 of this
19 document, he says this:

20 "I would like to give Joe Smith another little shock
21 by sending it to him. Can you please ..."

22 And I think that might say "remind me" but I'm not
23 entirely sure:

24 "Can you please [something] me of the committee he
25 chaired which turned down or ignored my warning. Also

168

1 can you give me his address which I think you must have
 2 in your files. Very best wishes, Spence Galbraith."
 3 A. Yes, I didn't have his address. I didn't have Joe
 4 Smith's address.
 5 Q. But in any event, that's the letter that you got from
 6 Dr Spence Galbraith?
 7 A. Yes, that's the letter.
 8 Q. He's such an important figure in these events that --
 9 A. Absolutely. We had a number of long telephone calls
 10 with his wife present on the call.
 11 Q. We can take that down.
 12 Can I then ask you just a little more now about your
 13 experience of trying to go through other avenues, not
 14 getting a public inquiry, so you tried to raise concerns
 15 through other avenues and you mentioned the two main
 16 avenues already: the police and the General Medical
 17 Council.
 18 A. Yes, yes.
 19 Q. You've given us a number of the documents relating to
 20 that or we've got them from other sources, but I don't
 21 at the moment propose to look at the documents
 22 themselves. It would be useful, Carol, to hear your
 23 experience of first of all going to the police.
 24 A. Yes. I mean, initially I went to the police with Pete
 25 in Newcastle, didn't get anywhere there. I think they

169

1 being Hillsborough, one being contaminated blood, and
 2 several other historic investigations.
 3 And it didn't start well because they contacted
 4 somebody who had not been involved in the police
 5 complaint and invited him. Those of us that had been
 6 actively involved were not invited, and I said, "Well,
 7 how did you, you know, go to this person and invite them
 8 when they weren't involved in the original complaint?"
 9 And they said, "Well, we just Googled. We Googled the
 10 name for somebody campaigning."
 11 So that person got an invitation. But then after
 12 conversations, they apologised to us and realised that
 13 we were the initial complainants. Colette did attend.
 14 I was very suspicious and I just had a gut feeling that
 15 this was going to go wrong. And, yes, I mean, basically
 16 they weren't -- even though they were admitting things
 17 hadn't been properly investigated, they weren't prepared
 18 to reopen things. So it was basically a one-day event
 19 with, you know, a half-hearted apology, but no structure
 20 to go forwards.
 21 Q. Just to go back to the original investigation or
 22 non-investigation, you went to Northumbria Police?
 23 A. Yes.
 24 Q. So you went to the Met, they said go to your local
 25 police, you went to Northumbria Police and they

171

1 just didn't understand the issue. And then we were
 2 down, Colette and several other people, and I think it
 3 was Mossy, were down for a demonstration in London, and
 4 we decided to go to the Met. So we went there and said
 5 we wanted to make a complaint and explained, and they
 6 said, "Well, you'll all have to go back to your police
 7 in your area."
 8 So we decided on one particular week or two weeks
 9 we'd all coordinate our complaints at the same time, so
 10 they might take us more seriously. And the Newcastle
 11 police said it would need to be referred to -- excuse my
 12 pronunciation -- but Dyfed Powys Police in Wales and
 13 that they were the police force that had dealt with
 14 corporate manslaughter, which was an issue that we were
 15 looking at at the time.
 16 So we filed as many documents in there as possible,
 17 but it was only meant to be the start. You know, we
 18 wanted the police to investigate further. We were
 19 saying, "This is what we've got, this is what we
 20 believe, and we would like you to investigate".
 21 We've since heard that basically the material was
 22 sat on and in fact there was -- just recently, there was
 23 a conference at Cumberland Lodge and that was the police
 24 looking back at historic cases where they hadn't acted.
 25 One of them -- or they'd not acted appropriately. One

170

1 essentially passed it to Dyfed Powys?
 2 A. Yes, we went to Northumbria Police first, the main
 3 headquarters. They didn't really do anything. I think
 4 they thought, you know, it wasn't their area, it was
 5 a sort of medical issue and, you know, they were --
 6 I don't think they understand that there could be
 7 a criminal element.
 8 So then when we were complaining in London, a group
 9 of us went to the Met, which included Colette, Steve,
 10 and our friend Mossy, and we had mentioned it to other
 11 campaigners across the country. So then, through
 12 discussions, on a particular timescale, within about
 13 a week or two weeks, we all launched our complaints. We
 14 went to Newcastle police, and they referred us to Dyfed
 15 Powys, and everybody in England and Wales was referred
 16 to Dyfed Powys. It's a different law in Scotland, so
 17 I think they went to a different -- was it the convener,
 18 or -- it's different, anyway, in Scotland. But they
 19 also launched complaints.
 20 But, you know, we since spoke to a person who was,
 21 you know, high up in the police who had done a little
 22 bit of investigating himself, and he said, well, it
 23 was -- you know, it was on a desk and it just -- you
 24 know, work wasn't done on it to really sort of take it
 25 to the Crown Prosecution Service in a way that it would

172

1 be investigated.
 2 So what we had given initially as a starting point,
 3 and we said, you know, "Could you look here and here?
 4 This is what we think has happened. Can you
 5 investigate?" None of that happened.
 6 **MS RICHARDS:** Sir, I note the time. I'd lost track of the
 7 time in questioning. I can pick up the GMC after the
 8 break.
 9 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Yes, well, let's do that, then. We'll
 10 have a break for half an hour, and come back at 3.50.
 11 3.50.
 12 **(3.22 pm)**
 13 **(A short break)**
 14 **(3.49 pm)**
 15 **MS RICHARDS:** Carol, before I ask you about the GMC, I was
 16 asking you about the meeting you'd had with Anne Milton,
 17 and there was that reference to a vital document. And
 18 your legal representatives have suggested to me that it
 19 might have been the 1978 Dr Preston article.
 20 Does that prompt a memory? Is that the case --
 21 **A.** It might have been that or it might have been
 22 Preston's -- could have been his -- what he compiled for
 23 Pete, possibly, the litigation. Maybe.
 24 **Q.** Then just one other point of detail. I asked you about
 25 the New Zealand family, and again, we're not mentioning

173

1 **Q.** Rather than the substance of whether what Dr Jones said
 2 was right or wrong.
 3 **A.** Yes, yes.
 4 **Q.** So if we just look at the bottom of that page,
 5 paragraph 891, you say this:
 6 "As the complaint progressed it became apparent that
 7 Dr Jones was privy to all our allegations but his
 8 responses to them were not disclosed to us throughout
 9 the course of the complaint. I feel that this was
 10 procedurally unfair as it gave Pete and I no opportunity
 11 to challenge any information which Dr Jones gave in his
 12 response. We were totally in the dark."
 13 **A.** Yes. Exactly.
 14 **Q.** Is this right: you filed the complaint and
 15 the information in support of the complaint.
 16 **A.** Yes.
 17 **Q.** That's then shared by GMC with the doctor.
 18 **A.** Yes, absolutely.
 19 **Q.** That's understandable -- I imagine you would agree, as
 20 a matter of fairness, if someone is being investigated,
 21 they need to know the information and allegations
 22 against them.
 23 Your concern is that when a doctor -- and it doesn't
 24 really matter for these purposes -- it matters to you,
 25 I know -- sorry, I shouldn't put it that way, Carol --

175

1 any names, is it your understanding that that family or
 2 the child later got a payment from the Macfarlane Trust?
 3 **A.** Yes, because I actually made a phone call at one point
 4 to discuss with Ann Hithersay to make sure that they
 5 were registered.
 6 **Q.** Which would reflect, then, an acceptance that the
 7 infection was in the United Kingdom?
 8 **A.** Yes, yes. They are registered.
 9 **Q.** So if we just then turn to the GMC investigation. I am
 10 going to take the points I want to explore with you from
 11 your statement, so it's WITN1055004.
 12 I think it's page 208, yes. You detail in this
 13 section of your statement the complaint that was made by
 14 you and by Pete to the GMC in 2003. There were a number
 15 of issues but probably at the heart of it was the
 16 testing for hepatitis C without permission and the not
 17 informing Pete of the result until 1994?
 18 **A.** Absolutely, and also realising that it wasn't only Pete,
 19 you know, at that Centre, and across the country.
 20 **Q.** Now we're not going to go to the underlying documents
 21 because what I wanted to explore with you is your
 22 experience of the GMC's decision-making process, and the
 23 observations you make in your statement about what you
 24 perceive to be deficiencies in that process.
 25 **A.** Right, okay.

174

1 that it was Dr Jones is very important, but in terms of
 2 the process, whoever the doctor is, your concern is that
 3 whatever they say to the GMC is they're not fully shared
 4 with the complainant, or not adequately shared with the
 5 complainant, so you can't then say, "Actually, no,
 6 that's wrong, or I've got something that proves that's
 7 not correct"?
 8 **A.** Yes, because the way we looked at it, they could have
 9 been saying absolutely anything, but because we couldn't
 10 respond or challenge then we felt like we were arguing
 11 in the dark.
 12 **Q.** On the top of the next page, you say:
 13 "I had not seen the full response until far more
 14 recently."
 15 That then was provided to you by the Inquiry or had
 16 you obtained it before then?
 17 **A.** I think within the last two years I'd made another
 18 application since the Inquiry was announced, and I got
 19 to see more documents, and I thought: if only I'd seen
 20 these at the time, I could have responded.
 21 **Q.** And you say that:
 22 "If we had been afforded the opportunity to respond
 23 I think we would have been much more likely to succeed
 24 in our complaint. The process as it stood allowed
 25 inaccurate information to be peddled by clinicians

176

1 without the knowledge of their patient complainants."
 2 A. If I could just give one example.
 3 Q. Yes, of course.
 4 A. I've since found out that a certain very well-known
 5 haemophilia -- well, I'll name him -- [redacted] had
 6 written a support letter in support of Dr Jones saying,
 7 "I know this gentleman, and, you know, basically,
 8 I couldn't imagine that he would, you know, do the
 9 things that are being alleged."

10 And I thought, "Well, how does he know?" He's never
 11 seen -- he's never witnessed a session between Pete and
 12 myself, and Dr Jones. So he's only making a very
 13 general statement, you know, because he'll know him from
 14 conferences and -- you know, I'm sure, but I thought
 15 that was completely unfair that that was used against
 16 us. And then also, Dr Jones had got a support letter
 17 from a haematologist, I think it was in the US, quite
 18 a well known person, and I thought: well, what would
 19 that person in America know about Dr Jones' day-to-day
 20 interactions with his patients on hepatitis C testing or
 21 not on hepatitis C testing?

22 So the examples that were used against us were quite
 23 vague.

24 Q. Then you go on to talk about what was being said in
 25 response to your complaint, and essentially what was

177

1 submission to the Inquiry where I was mentioned by name,
 2 and I think they had -- they must have taken on board
 3 some of what I was saying because there was something,
 4 I think, in that document which said -- you know,
 5 suggested that we may go back. I'll have to have a look
 6 at it but I know my name was in that document. That's
 7 more recent, obviously, with the Inquiry.

8 Q. In any event, in relation to the procedure as it was in
 9 2003 --

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. -- when the investigation began of your complaint, your
 12 concern expressed in your statement, as I understand it,
 13 is that it was skewed too much in favour of doctors?

14 A. Totally. I mean, we were arguing in the dark. They
 15 knew everything that we had complained about and we
 16 could see hardly anything at all of their response.

17 Q. We can take that down.

18 It's not in your statement, Carol, but something you
 19 mentioned before you started your evidence today, that
 20 in terms of making complaints, or asking for matters to
 21 be investigated, the body which had been perhaps the
 22 most receptive was something I think you called the
 23 Office for the Supervision of Solicitors.

24 A. It was, yes, yes.

25 Q. Now, I'm not going to ask you to detail the substance of

179

1 being said was the opposite of what you were saying was
 2 the factual position.

3 A. I mean, I would say this: when we went away -- you know,
 4 we're the kind of people who do things properly and, as
 5 I mentioned before, we'd been very careful with our
 6 insurance. We'd paid a lot extra to get special
 7 insurance for HIV, for haemophilia, for my asthma.
 8 Everything was laid out. If we had known, why would we
 9 not have hepatitis C there?

10 Q. Without going through the detail of it, if we go over
 11 the page, you've set out a number of points. I don't
 12 need to go through them. The point here you're making
 13 is that these are some of the points you would have
 14 potentially wanted to make to the GMC if you'd had the
 15 opportunity as part of the process?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. Then if we go to the bottom of the next page, you said
 18 at paragraph 898:

19 "I do not know whether there has been any change in
 20 procedure but if not I hope this is an area in which the
 21 Inquiry considers making recommendations which suggest
 22 that the GMC move towards a fairer, more equitable
 23 system which puts patients and clinicians on a more
 24 equal footing when complaints are made."

25 A. And I actually have seen more recently the GMC

178

1 any of the complaints or what was or wasn't upheld
 2 because that might really be to the margins, if at all,
 3 within the Inquiry's terms of reference.

4 A. Right.

5 Q. But do you have any observations about what made that
 6 process of investigation and regulation from your
 7 perspective different to the GMC or the police or the
 8 other avenues you've sought to explore?

9 A. Well, they listened to us, and they didn't immediately
 10 make judgments. We were able to see a lot more
 11 information, so we could respond properly. We were
 12 treated fairly, and with some kindness that we were, you
 13 know, we were -- well, a patient, you know, and his
 14 wife, and that we hadn't done anything wrong and that,
 15 you know, we deserved to be listened to. And I am
 16 grateful that they upheld three complaints.

17 Q. Can I then, moving to a different topic, ask you just
 18 a little about the US litigation in which you had some
 19 involvement.

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. You've mentioned it in your statement but, for the
 22 benefit of those listening, what was that litigation and
 23 what was yours and Pete's involvement?

24 A. What we wanted to do was try and take a case against
 25 four American pharmaceutical companies and American

180

1 campaigners were very helpful and gave us the name of
2 the one they trusted because they'd had issues with
3 their representatives in America. As we had had here.
4 So we got the name of a company in San Francisco,
5 Lieff Cabraser.

6 Pete was the only one that had Legal Aid, and so the
7 case was for Pete, but we persuaded the solicitor that
8 was representing us here to try to get as many people
9 there as possible. So I think on the back of Pete's
10 case I think there was about 300 people. I think it was
11 about 300 managed to get there.

12 But unfortunately, the judge ruled, you know, *forum*
13 *non conveniens*. But it was very useful because the
14 pharmas accepted -- they did accept -- well, if you had
15 a certain amount of evidence that you could prove, you
16 were accepted by the pharmas.

17 Now, there was a small token payment, but what was
18 said was really the first line of duty of care was with
19 the authorities here, the Government and the authorities
20 here, so it would have to go back to UK courts. But in
21 that process we were able to trace, you know, Pete's
22 batch numbers back to Arkansas State Penitentiary, and
23 even to an infected donor.

24 So I think what had happened was, as prison donors
25 were identified as being infected, they had a look-back

181

1 a prisoner was known to have hepatitis C, they falsified
2 a name using an Arkansas telephone directory. So, you
3 know, prisoner Mr Smith who had hepatitis could sell his
4 blood because he now became Mr Jones, and, you know ...

5 There were so many safety violations with regard to
6 the fact that the prisoners were doing the admin, and it
7 was, you know, it was just -- they turned a blind eye to
8 all this.

9 And one prisoner's job, which comes across on
10 Kelly Duda's documentary, was to resharpen needles using
11 sandpaper for reuse, which is just shocking. So we were
12 getting to learn all these things.

13 Another very important point was the use of gay
14 donors and the delays in preventing gay donors from
15 donating. And this wasn't making a judgment on them,
16 you know, they can live how they want to live, no
17 problem, but obviously this was at a time as AIDS was
18 emerging and there would be plasma wagons outside the
19 bathhouses in San Francisco because they wanted to get
20 hepatitis-rich blood so they could study it in gay men.
21 That's fine, you know, you can do that. You can study
22 people, study hepatitis. Look for a vaccine. But then
23 what they then did was put the surplus in the plasma
24 pools.

25 So collecting outside the gay bathhouses, you know,

183

1 to see if they'd been plasma donors in the prison, and
2 for one particular batch number we even know how many
3 prisoners donated. So there was quite a lot of detail
4 that made very strong evidence.

5 Also, I should say, I think I've mentioned this
6 before, but at the time Pete was given particular batch
7 numbers from the prison, at that point the plasma
8 programme was closed down on the grounds of safety, so
9 he should not have received anything. Well, he
10 shouldn't have received from prisons anyway, but he
11 certainly shouldn't have received after it was closed
12 down on the grounds of safety.

13 That second litigation was sort of known as the
14 "dumped treatment" because basically the treatment was
15 given here that wasn't fit for America and their
16 standards were lower -- a lot lower than here.

17 I mean, for example, pool sizes, we found out from
18 a congressional hearing that pool sizes could be up
19 to 400,000 donors. Now, I think here they went up to
20 about 25,000 donors -- so, you know, the risk level and
21 the types of donors. So, you know -- and also the way
22 the plasma was collected, because -- and sorry if I'm
23 repeating myself, but the prisoners themselves in
24 America, in Arkansas, were administering the paperwork
25 for the plasma programme. So if, for example,

182

1 plasma known to be infected. At that time, hepatitis B
2 was seen as an indication that a gay man was likely to
3 also have HIV infection. And then once they'd collected
4 that plasma in the Tenderloin district of San Francisco,
5 it was used to top up the plasma pools.

6 Q. You mentioned there Kelly Duda, another journalist with
7 whom you've had, I think, significant contact over the
8 years.

9 A. I did. With Kelly and [redacted] from the late '90s,
10 and obviously Kelly made what's now quite a well-known
11 documentary, "Factor 8: The Arkansas Prison Plasma
12 [Programme]".

13 Q. You've mentioned already the work with the regional
14 newspapers and Louella Houldcroft in the Newsnight
15 documentary. You also worked along with Colette on the
16 Blood Brothers documentary?

17 A. We did. I mean, Colette was instrumental in getting
18 that made because of her contact with Holly Lewis of
19 Meridian. I had the background with Pete to, you know,
20 certain things that were happening at Treloar, so we
21 were able to -- we actually gave a lot more evidence on
22 Treloar, but the then Society, who didn't want to be
23 involved initially, they then got involved and seemed to
24 persuade Holly not to go down certain routes at Treloar:
25 One being the experimentation on haemophiliacs at

184

1 Treloar and the other being sexual abuse at Treloar.
2 Q. The last topic I wanted to explore with you is just
3 a little more about the volume and scale of
4 documentation that you have considered over the years.

5 Just as a rough estimate, for example, you've
6 provided a significant quantity of material to the
7 Inquiry, far more than is represented just by the
8 documents referred to in your statements. Do you have
9 a rough idea of how many documents you've supplied to
10 the Inquiry?

11 A. I don't. I've lost count. But I would say there's
12 still only a fraction because one of the things that
13 I said to Kevin, who's very kindly helped me at the
14 Inquiry to get a lot of this information together, was
15 that I didn't send anything that we saved, or very
16 little that we saved at the National Archives at Kew,
17 because there was two things. There was -- in 2005
18 [Lord] Patrick Jenkin and myself worked hard to find out
19 more about what documents were available and we then
20 managed to get an agreement by Government not to destroy
21 any further documents. So basically, anything that's
22 there blood policy-wise in NA, Kew, has been saved
23 because we fought to save it and could have been
24 destroyed. So I have a letter, you know, from
25 [Lord] Patrick Jenkin on that.

185

1 for them to go back to the Department of Health.
2 Because they'd destroyed their copies, of the
3 HIV Litigation documents, most of them. They found out
4 that we had found these copies and they wanted to see
5 what we had because -- bearing in mind obviously it's
6 many years since the original litigation, so current
7 Government would not necessarily have any idea what were
8 in them, because they'd never seen them.

9 So as I say, these were documents that the press --
10 they're going into the press now but, unfortunately,
11 a lot of the mainstream press are doing a really bad job
12 because they are saying these documents were newly
13 discovered from 2016 and '17 onwards, and these were the
14 same documents that we presented to ministers 20 years
15 ago, that are referred to in letters, referred to in the
16 dissertation. So it's utterly frustrating.

17 And one of the things that I want is I want NA, Kew,
18 to properly reference the return. I mean, I've even
19 written, and my lawyers sent it to NA, Kew, I've written
20 a page giving the background history so it can go down
21 for everybody to understand. Because one of the things
22 as well is I get accused of not sharing anything. It's
23 unbelievable. You know, "Oh well, you didn't do this,
24 you didn't do that." I say, "I have, I've shared
25 thousands of documents but it's not recorded. The

187

1 Then there was -- we saved the documents that went
2 into the Self-Sufficiency Report. We managed to get
3 them freed up and into the public domain. Then we saved
4 documents that were related to the non-A, non-B
5 look-back study. So basically, at one point in 2005 we
6 said, "Please don't -- you know, there could be an
7 inquiry in the future. Please give us a guarantee that
8 you will stop destroying any documents because we're
9 hoping for a public inquiry". So we did get that
10 agreement.

11 Then I discovered all these copies of the
12 HIV Litigation documents that were shared during the
13 disclosure process in 1991 and had those returned to NA,
14 Kew, and this is what people are now able to access
15 through, you know, through Freedom of Information.

16 But then, to my dismay, I discovered that the
17 Department of Health Legal Department had destroyed my
18 letters of return. Now, I'd kept copies, fortunately.
19 So if you go to The National Archives Kew, there is
20 nothing whatsoever that indicates all these documents
21 that I saved and returned, which I'm furious about. At
22 the time, I did want to find a neutral place for these
23 documents and I went to The Haemophilia Society at that
24 particular time and said, "Would you be prepared to hold
25 these documents?" and they said no. So we had no choice

186

1 Government's destroyed the return documents". You know,
2 if I hadn't kept them there'd be no evidence whatsoever
3 I ever sent these documents back.

4 Q. We talked about a number of ministers earlier. Someone
5 with whom you shared documents, who then I think made
6 some use of them after leaving office in calls for
7 a public inquiry, was Andy Burnham from whom the Inquiry
8 is hearing next week?

9 A. Yes, yes. I initially wrote to Andy and I wrote
10 a letter entitled something like "The Broad Street Pump"
11 which is about John Snow and his investigative work.

12 I wrote in 2009 and I was angry with Andy for quite
13 some time because I felt he hadn't listened and, you
14 know, there was press articles where other campaigners
15 had camped outside his door and couldn't get a response.
16 And then at some point I sent a message to Andy, and
17 I more or less said, "If you don't speak out, I will go
18 back to court" basically and try and establish a case in
19 court.

20 And at one point I got a letter from Andy, and he --
21 which I've submitted to the Inquiry, and he was
22 basically told from civil servants that there was
23 nothing further to do with haemophiliacs and
24 contaminated blood. So in his eyes, you know, he didn't
25 think there was an issue, even though we kept sending

188

1 him stuff. But what he did say was that he realised
 2 through Paul Goggins, an MP, that clearly it was a very
 3 different picture.
 4 Now, Mossy had Paul Goggins as his MP and we would
 5 meet with Paul Goggins, Mossy and I, and share our
 6 evidence with him because obviously I was supporting
 7 Mossy with his legal case and I would go to his, you
 8 know, barristers with him in Liverpool and try and
 9 explain the situation.
 10 So I think because of the work we did to educate
 11 Paul Goggins, that, you know, then got passed on
 12 to Andy. So of course, he went into Parliament and used
 13 a couple of documents which were, you know, from my
 14 dissertation. I think I'd originally send them in 2009.
 15 I think one was the Galbraith, I think he used, and then
 16 I think he -- I think did he use the "Cheaper Than
 17 Chimps"? Certainly I think he used the 75, but I think
 18 it was two of those documents that he used, I think,
 19 when he was trying to make his statement, and said, "You
 20 know, this is a criminal cover-up on an industrial
 21 scale."
 22 Q. Yes.
 23 A. Which is what I absolutely believe.
 24 Q. Obviously we'll be able to pick that up with him when he
 25 gives evidence a week today.

189

1 on because I'd given a commitment and I wanted to get
 2 truth and justice, and -- I mean, for example, I was
 3 headhunted to do a PhD. I was offered an opportunity,
 4 a funded place, and it was part-time, and I really,
 5 really wanted to do it. I was going to do it, and then
 6 I had to look at it seriously and I thought, "How can
 7 I do a PhD when I'm working night and day on this?"
 8 I mean, I literally worked through the day. My average
 9 sleep is two hours a night, three if I'm lucky, and this
 10 has gone on for years, you know, which is probably why
 11 I'm quite a mess, you know, sort of physically and
 12 mentally, sort of keeping this going.
 13 But I would have probably done a PhD. You know, my
 14 health hopefully, you know, would have at that point
 15 there might have been some chance of things improving
 16 and then I could have gone back to work. After some
 17 years I might have even met somebody and been able to go
 18 into another relationship, but I mean I would say, you
 19 know, they'd have to be a special person who would, you
 20 know, sort of take me on with all this crap. You know.
 21 So yeah. So it feels as if a big part of my adult
 22 life has, you know, is gone. The only way I've been
 23 able to keep sane, in a way, is one of the other things
 24 I do is use my life experience to campaign in other
 25 areas. And because people around the world, you know,

191

1 A. Yes, yes.
 2 Q. Carol, there's really just one final question I want to
 3 ask you. You've been campaigning, writing, since 1994
 4 alongside obviously the caring responsibilities for the
 5 years between 1994 and Pete's death.
 6 A. Yes.
 7 Q. That's dominated your life, I think, since then.
 8 A. Absolutely. Yes.
 9 Q. Because you've been trying to push for an inquiry, for
 10 recognition, for financial support.
 11 Back in the 1990s, the infections having happened,
 12 but if the Government had responded differently, had set
 13 up an inquiry, had set up a more comprehensive financial
 14 support scheme, what difference would that have made to
 15 Pete's life and to your life, do you think?
 16 A. Well, I think Pete would have had some peace of mind.
 17 I mean, Pete was an incredibly forgiving man. Even at
 18 the very end he was forgiving. And I think if somebody
 19 had said, "Look, you know, we made some terrible
 20 mistakes and we really are genuinely sorry and we're
 21 going to give you some compensation", it would have
 22 meant we would have had some comfort and we could have
 23 relaxed and enjoyed our time together, you know, what
 24 was left of it.

25 Then after Pete died, I mean, I was unable to move
 190

1 they know that I've suffered as well, and that opens
 2 doors, and they can see I'm not just somebody who is,
 3 you know, distanced from loss and suffering. I've been
 4 there. So I'm -- in a way, at least I can do something,
 5 because at least I can use some of that experience
 6 elsewhere, I know, and that's been accepted more -- more
 7 than here, really. I mean, I've mentioned this before,
 8 it's no secret, but I've been, you know, involved in
 9 prisoner exchange with regard to Afghanistan,
 10 an American soldier, which has worked out very
 11 successfully, he's free, and the other five people he
 12 was exchanged for are now running a country in
 13 Afghanistan. And it's a very different picture from
 14 what's often painted in the newspapers.

15 So I feel as if, you know, there's a door there,
 16 I can talk to people, and I can talk about, you know,
 17 women in Afghanistan, I can talk about health in
 18 Afghanistan, and I want to try to do more there. I want
 19 to use my experience. If I give you an example, can you
 20 imagine what it's like to be a haemophiliac in
 21 Afghanistan, where the health and infrastructure is
 22 falling apart, and the assets currently frozen in
 23 Afghanistan, so ordinary people are suffering, and
 24 I just want ordinary people to be able to have a better
 25 life. Not live in poverty. People with disabilities to

192

1 be taken care of. And I believe and I do believe that
2 that's possible, and I know what's going on behind the
3 scenes, and, you know, I want to say to the Government:
4 just listen. Give people a chance. Things are going to
5 improve there but don't punish the population.

6 Another thing I want to say very strongly is in
7 some countries they still don't get treatment for
8 haemophilia. I mean, here people are infected through
9 the treatment. In other countries, you know, they don't
10 have access. Still don't have access to treatment.
11 In places like Israel there's Apartheid medical
12 treatment, and I'm in touch with haemophiliacs there,
13 and I just want to say to them, haven't forgotten you.
14 You know, I spoke to one person couple of weeks ago, and
15 I will do everything I can to fight for you to have
16 proper treatment.

17 So, you know, I use my experience in ways like that.

18 **MS RICHARDS:** Carol, those are the questions I've got but,
19 sir, if we could have a short break, I'd like to check
20 with Carol's representatives whether there's anything
21 further they'd like me to raise, it'll give Carol
22 a short break, and then we can come back for a final
23 hearing. I think ten minutes will be sufficient.

24 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Let me just ask Carol, will ten
25 minutes be enough?

193

1 and I feel that the APPG, which was originally for
2 haemophilia, was hijacked after he died, and that wasn't
3 carried on. And that was a shame.

4 **Q.** So the Bill didn't, in any event, come to fruition?

5 **A.** It didn't, yeah. And it would have been, you know,
6 really good because the recommendations were sound from
7 Archer. We were happy with the recommendations. We
8 were happy in the context that it was a limited inquiry,
9 but, you know, he did listen to us, and actually echoed
10 my recommendations with regard to Ireland. And Alf, in
11 his last months of life, worked so hard on that Bill and
12 he should have had more support, should have gone
13 through.

14 **MS RICHARDS:** Those are the questions -- that's the further
15 matter I've been asked.

16 Sir, do you have any questions for Carol?

17 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** No. No, I don't.

18 **MS RICHARDS:** Carol, is there anything further you'd like to
19 add?

20 **THE WITNESS:** I think most of what I wanted to say I've
21 already said, but I just wanted to pay tribute to our
22 haemophiliacs and I wanted to say that our superheroes
23 don't wear capes, they walk with crutches, they
24 negotiate the Tube in built-up shoes. They lock their
25 wheelchairs to railings to protest and they go on

195

1 **A.** Yes, that's fine, thank you.

2 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** It'll be about that, if -- counsel is
3 normally pretty accurate on this. We'll say not
4 before 4.30. It may be a little later if there are more
5 questions than she anticipates, but after that, we'll
6 come back and see what questions the Core Participants
7 want to put through her to you in the light of what
8 you've been saying.

9 **A.** Thank you.

10 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** 4.30. Not before 4.30.

11 **(4.20 pm)**

(A short break)

13 **(4.30 pm)**

14 **MS RICHARDS:** Carol, there's just one matter that those
15 representing you have suggested I ask you about, and
16 that's Alf Morris, Lord Morris's Contaminated Blood
17 Bill.

18 **A.** Yes.

19 **Q.** What was that and what happened to it?

20 **A.** He was trying to put the recommendations of the
21 Archer Inquiry into law, really, so they could be, you
22 know, carried through and sadly, again, he was blocked
23 again in Parliament. And also, he didn't particularly
24 get the support. I do feel quite angry with the APPG on
25 that, because I thought they could have done a lot more,

194

1 treatment strikes.

2 And I want to thank the blood donors who, you know,
3 that give their blood and encourage people to be blood
4 donors, because I still believe, you know, in the blood
5 donor system with volunteer donors and I would like to
6 see that all across the world. And again, I pay tribute
7 to Afghanistan because they have managed to get
8 a volunteer blood donor system. They've worked really
9 hard to get that.

10 I want to pay tribute to my mum because she spotted
11 the Douglas Starr book and sent it to me, which inspired
12 me. To thank Colette. And I want to thank my lawyers,
13 because a lot of our -- the past lawyers, you know, they
14 were quite unethical in their behaviour at times and our
15 current lawyers have restored my faith. And I want to
16 thank everybody in the Inquiry. I want to thank
17 Sir Brian and yourself, and everybody that's worked so
18 hard, you know, to get the evidence together.

19 That's about it.

20 Oh, and just to reiterate that, you know, partners
21 are not appendages, that we are separate in our own
22 right, and I would like to call for the interim payment
23 that has been suggested to be made for everyone.
24 Because infected and affected, a lot of people are now
25 that older generation, and we've waited and waited and

196

1 this should now go to everybody, you know. There should
2 not be any more divisions. It's about time there was
3 something cohesive that brought us together, and I want
4 everybody to get that interim payment.

5 I think, after everything that's happened, that they
6 deserve it.

7 **MS RICHARDS:** Thank you, Carol, and that's an issue we'll
8 undoubtedly be exploring when Sir Robert gives evidence
9 at the beginning of next week.

10 **THE WITNESS:** Thank you. Thanks.

11 **MS RICHARDS:** Sir Brian.

12 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Well, I won't take long, because I'm
13 sure you must be quite tired, particularly with the
14 sleep you get. And it's been for you what will have
15 been quite a long and emotional day.

16 **THE WITNESS:** Yes.

17 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** But I would like to say just this:
18 that I'd read your dissertation more than once, in many
19 parts, and, having read it, first of all, fully
20 understood why it won a prize, but more importantly,
21 perhaps, I was looking forward with interest to hear
22 what you had to say. And you certainly haven't
23 disappointed.

24 **THE WITNESS:** I'm glad. Thank you.

25 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** I'd also like to thank you for the
197

1 wealth of documents which you have made available to the
2 Inquiry. It's really appreciated. It's, I think, what
3 being a participant, a Core Participant, is partly
4 about.

5 **THE WITNESS:** Thank you very much.

6 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Thank you very much.

7 **THE WITNESS:** Thanks.

8 [Applause]

9 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Carol, you've done what you might have
10 waited for but we're just going to hear what's going to
11 happen next week.

12 **MS RICHARDS:** Don't worry.

13 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** You don't have to go back.

14 **MS RICHARDS:** You can go back and sit with Colette.

15 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Please, sit.

16 **MS RICHARDS:** Next week, we have the evidence of
17 Sir Robert Francis on Monday and Tuesday, so obviously
18 exploring the issue of compensation, some of the themes
19 and issues that Carol has talked about today. We then
20 hear from Rowena Jecock, Alan Milburn and Andy Burnham
21 the rest of the week.

22 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** It is going to be an interesting week.
23 Monday, ten o'clock.

24 (4.37 pm)

25 (The hearing adjourned until 10.00 am on Monday)
198

1	I N D E X	
2	CAROL ANNE GRAYSON (sworn)	3
3		
4	Questions by MS RICHARDS	3
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10		
11		
12		
13		
14		
15		
16		
17		
18		
19		
20		
21		
22		
23		
24		
25		

MS RICHARDS: [24] 3/8 3/22 4/1 51/23 52/16 111/14 112/3 112/12 127/21 137/1 159/7 159/16 167/2 173/6 173/15 193/18 194/14 195/14 195/18 197/7 197/11 198/12 198/14 198/16 SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF: [28] 1/3 1/6 3/20 3/23 51/24 52/10 111/19 112/6 112/11 126/19 127/19 135/25 136/25 159/15 167/1 173/9 193/24 194/2 194/10 195/17 197/12 197/17 197/25 198/6 198/9 198/13 198/15 198/22 THE WITNESS: [10] 1/5 52/9 52/12 112/7 195/20 197/10 197/16 197/24 198/5 198/7 ' ' ' 17 [1] 187/13 ' 17 onwards [1] 187/13 ' 60s [2] 116/25 117/23 ' 70s [4] 114/23 115/25 116/8 116/13 ' 72 [2] 6/3 7/23 ' 72 at [1] 7/23 ' 80s [5] 13/7 51/14 62/6 113/17 116/2 ' 85 [2] 14/1 14/2 ' 89 [1] 16/19 ' 90s [8] 33/19 38/22 39/5 51/15 57/1 74/2 77/8 184/9 ' 91 [2] 9/4 16/21 ' 92 [1] 15/25 ' 94 [3] 15/25 74/20 74/23 ' 95 [2] 74/20 74/23 ' 96 [3] 34/4 34/7 139/7 ' 96 about [1] 139/7 ' affected [1] 160/8	' all [1] 148/15 ' at [1] 88/15 ' born [1] 76/11 ' CARING [1] 73/11 ' chatrooms [1] 77/17 ' conspiracy [1] 78/20 ' Contaminated [1] 156/20 ' cranks [1] 99/24 ' deadly [1] 162/3 ' Do [1] 42/6 ' expert [1] 88/22 ' gallery [2] 59/6 59/9 ' gender [1] 160/11 ' gender justice [1] 160/11 ' how [1] 85/17 ' if [1] 91/16 ' in [1] 86/13 ' inadvertently [1] 90/2 ' infected [1] 160/8 ' informed [1] 91/12 ' living [1] 94/14 ' Marchioness [1] 113/7 ' natural [1] 19/17 ' politico [1] 88/21 ' politico-medical [1] 88/21 ' putting [1] 95/20 ' quick [1] 77/11 ' Rome's [1] 119/24 ' sadly [1] 95/2 ' skid [1] 82/15 ' skid-row [1] 82/15 ' subculture [1] 83/9 ' the [3] 113/5 131/9 147/3 ' the worst [1] 147/3 ' truth [1] 88/2 ' violated [1] 119/25 ... [4] 59/17 67/16 67/25 68/13 ... establishing [1] 67/16 ... refusing [1] 67/25 ... supporting [1] 68/13 ... the [1] 59/17	1 1 June 2004 [1] 144/3 1,200 [1] 119/2 1.00 [1] 111/20 1.59 [1] 112/10 10 [3] 71/4 105/8 118/25 10,000 [1] 56/25 10.00 [2] 1/2 198/25 100 [1] 75/21 11 [2] 18/21 71/6 11 year [1] 101/13 11.11 [1] 52/13 11.40 [2] 51/25 52/15 11.5 [1] 45/3 11.5 stone [1] 45/3 111 [1] 78/8 112 [1] 79/1 113 [2] 78/9 79/19 12 [4] 6/17 34/6 85/13 119/1 12 April 2000 [1] 120/20 12.59 [1] 112/8 124 [1] 41/2 14 April 2008 [1] 167/11 15 [1] 5/13 16 [1] 45/4 1611 [1] 59/4 163 [1] 32/25 17 [1] 45/4 17 September 2020 [1] 2/9 18 [5] 18/14 71/4 71/10 71/10 122/15 18 months [1] 5/11 19 years [1] 18/14 1950s [1] 79/7 1958 [1] 4/21 1960s [1] 82/8 1966 [1] 17/15 1970s [5] 14/22 82/4 123/10 134/23 162/2 1973 [4] 6/17 8/21 82/12 85/22 1975 [1] 9/9 1978 [3] 92/24 93/19 173/19 1980 [2] 88/20 157/13 1980s [7] 79/11 82/4	91/8 118/22 123/10 135/5 162/3 1983 [2] 165/6 165/21 1985 [2] 88/7 114/15 1986 [2] 19/18 102/21 1987 [2] 19/16 64/12 1988 [1] 22/10 1989 [1] 20/17 1990s [1] 190/11 1991 [11] 15/10 24/8 68/1 74/14 80/4 82/12 85/22 88/6 124/12 142/14 186/13 1992 [1] 16/13 1994 [11] 15/11 16/6 17/1 17/11 52/22 72/2 91/22 113/18 174/17 190/3 190/5 1996 [2] 34/2 154/16 1997 [2] 138/15 139/21 19th [1] 122/13 2 2 years [1] 47/19 2,500 [2] 146/25 151/14 2.00 [2] 111/21 112/2 2/2 [1] 120/6 20 [3] 19/2 80/25 87/11 20 years [2] 19/20 187/14 2000 [13] 34/13 35/6 67/5 98/21 98/24 101/24 107/9 112/17 113/14 120/20 122/4 128/25 128/25 2000s [4] 32/2 38/23 125/6 167/17 2001 [4] 129/20 132/13 134/1 134/15 2002 [2] 79/3 140/25 2003 [5] 141/16 143/19 143/21 174/14 179/9 2004 [7] 27/6 143/18 144/1 144/3 146/3 154/5 155/3 2005 [2] 185/17 186/5 2006 [2] 82/13 148/16 2007 [5] 81/19 165/24	165/25 167/11 167/18 2008 [1] 167/11 2009 [4] 55/10 58/20 188/12 189/14 2010 [3] 49/9 160/4 161/17 2015 [1] 156/14 2016 [1] 187/13 2017 [2] 146/4 146/10 2018 [1] 26/21 2020 [1] 2/9 2021 [1] 75/24 2022 [1] 1/1 208 [1] 174/12 21 [1] 98/15 22,000 [1] 87/11 22nd July 2010 [1] 160/4 239 [1] 98/23 24/7 [1] 45/16 242 [1] 99/3 243 [2] 99/4 99/16 25 April 2001 [1] 134/15 25 March 2015 [1] 156/14 25 years [3] 80/25 149/7 151/11 25,000 [1] 182/20 27 [1] 75/5 3 3 hours [1] 33/12 3.00 [1] 68/23 3.22 [1] 173/12 3.49 [1] 173/14 3.50 [2] 173/10 173/11 30 [1] 146/23 30 March [1] 122/17 300 [2] 181/10 181/11 30th March [1] 113/1 31 July 2000 [1] 122/4 32 [1] 78/7 35 [1] 18/21 38 [1] 87/15 3rd April [1] 132/13 4 4 pm [1] 42/18 4.20 [1] 194/11
---	--	---	--	---

4 4.30 [4] 194/4 194/10 194/10 194/13 4.37 [1] 198/24 40 years [1] 60/9 400,000 [1] 182/19 41 [1] 87/19 45 years [1] 60/7 46 [1] 90/13	107/21 157/21 157/23 158/7 161/14 163/11 180/10 181/21 184/21 186/14 189/24 191/17 191/23 192/24 about [190] 1/7 1/11 1/12 3/14 4/1 4/2 4/6 4/10 4/10 4/11 5/10 7/13 8/4 8/10 8/12 8/22 9/8 9/22 10/6 12/3 12/20 13/2 13/9 14/15 14/22 14/24 15/11 15/12 15/13 16/2 16/10 17/1 17/6 17/14 20/6 21/9 21/16 21/17 22/5 22/7 22/12 23/11 26/4 27/2 27/12 27/20 29/10 29/13 29/17 30/19 31/13 32/17 33/11 34/1 34/2 34/2 34/3 39/1 39/22 40/24 42/16 44/1 44/11 45/3 45/4 46/9 46/16 47/2 47/16 47/22 48/18 49/17 49/20 49/21 51/12 51/17 52/3 52/6 53/10 54/5 55/6 56/16 57/8 57/9 57/15 59/20 61/11 62/8 63/7 63/24 64/19 65/11 67/1 68/12 69/4 70/6 71/22 73/25 74/4 74/6 75/8 75/25 76/25 77/21 78/10 78/13 81/6 81/10 82/1 83/19 87/11 90/16 91/23 92/17 98/8 98/12 99/22 100/23 103/12 104/11 107/3 108/3 110/21 114/24 115/8 118/8 118/23 118/24 120/22 129/9 133/16 133/17 134/10 135/17 135/18 137/18 137/25 139/7 141/2 141/8 141/22 150/6 151/14 152/19 153/17 155/4 155/10 156/23 156/24 157/2 157/2 157/17 159/16 160/20 161/4 162/24 163/1 164/17	165/13 166/15 166/21 166/23 166/24 169/12 172/12 173/15 173/16 173/24 174/23 177/19 177/24 179/15 180/5 180/18 181/10 181/11 182/20 185/3 185/19 186/21 188/4 188/11 192/16 192/17 194/2 194/15 196/19 197/2 198/4 198/19 about it [1] 78/13 above [5] 70/1 103/24 118/11 119/23 149/10 abroad [5] 9/4 15/13 15/25 16/4 64/9 absence [2] 53/7 53/22 absolute [3] 8/5 43/1 78/24 absolutely [49] 8/6 13/25 20/11 20/23 25/8 44/13 45/15 54/4 56/6 60/24 68/10 68/19 71/18 72/13 92/1 96/18 97/14 103/14 107/8 109/11 114/22 116/5 116/24 117/13 118/10 119/8 128/14 130/23 132/22 133/5 133/11 134/9 138/23 142/14 143/8 150/5 151/1 151/9 155/12 163/4 164/1 164/5 165/5 169/9 174/18 175/18 176/9 189/23 190/8 abstain [1] 91/9 abstract [1] 81/22 abundance [1] 59/14 abuse [1] 185/1 academic [4] 4/3 79/10 79/14 79/22 accept [5] 67/25 78/22 134/19 144/16 181/14 acceptance [2] 7/15 174/6 accepted [6] 8/6 88/4 153/15 181/14 181/16 192/6 accepting [2] 10/3	144/24 accepts [1] 162/19 access [8] 25/6 81/1 114/6 126/7 142/16 186/14 193/10 193/10 accessed [2] 79/23 156/9 accessible [2] 2/13 123/14 accessing [1] 95/17 accident [2] 40/8 135/13 accidental [1] 161/18 accidentally [1] 50/9 Accidents [1] 102/2 according [2] 124/14 124/15 accordingly [1] 157/23 account [2] 27/4 68/5 accredited [1] 35/20 accurate [3] 88/3 89/17 194/3 accused [1] 187/22 achieve [2] 70/10 82/19 achieved [1] 57/20 acknowledge [1] 89/21 acknowledged [2] 61/12 162/21 acquired [1] 41/14 across [11] 49/25 102/15 107/11 126/15 127/15 149/4 160/24 172/11 174/19 183/9 196/6 act [3] 98/3 98/4 149/9 acted [2] 170/24 170/25 acting [1] 2/11 action [9] 9/10 10/15 53/14 53/25 66/4 67/14 70/15 115/5 132/24 actions [2] 110/15 150/19 actively [1] 171/6 activities [4] 3/12 17/13 52/18 54/12 actual [1] 120/12	actually [46] 11/22 16/13 18/4 20/13 22/2 23/5 23/8 24/2 25/8 29/11 29/19 30/7 35/14 36/5 37/11 39/9 40/17 45/5 48/22 50/14 61/12 61/15 62/9 64/6 65/4 74/16 78/4 85/9 87/10 87/11 95/23 109/23 110/24 137/22 140/14 154/6 160/22 161/1 161/4 163/5 167/16 174/3 176/5 178/25 184/21 195/9 adapted [1] 83/6 add [1] 195/19 addicted [1] 65/3 addiction [1] 65/5 addition [3] 41/14 76/14 79/5 additional [5] 27/21 31/5 129/5 158/8 159/10 address [12] 69/11 88/24 109/20 109/21 109/22 119/16 143/13 145/15 149/8 169/1 169/3 169/4 addressed [5] 6/20 107/16 112/18 142/24 144/3 addresses [1] 15/1 addressing [1] 154/13 adequate [1] 163/6 adequately [1] 176/4 adjourned [1] 198/25 Adjournment [1] 112/9 admin [1] 183/6 administering [1] 182/24 admission [1] 147/14 admit [2] 65/6 147/13 admitted [2] 121/14 142/24 admitting [2] 64/14 171/16 adopt [1] 115/21 adult [1] 191/21 advance [2] 13/19
5 5 August 2000 [1] 98/24 50 countries [2] 50/20 51/10 568 [1] 41/17 569 [1] 42/1 570 [1] 42/7 571 [1] 42/15				
6 61 [1] 92/16 68 [1] 98/22				
7 70 pages [1] 61/8 734 [1] 33/1 75 [1] 189/17				
8 8 July 2022 [1] 1/1 80,000 [1] 87/10 80s [1] 115/11 891 [1] 175/5 898 [1] 178/18				
9 9 May [1] 134/17 9 May 2000 [1] 34/13 9 May 2001 [1] 134/1 90 minutes [1] 133/16 95 [1] 93/24 98 [1] 75/6 99 [1] 117/11				
A A, [2] 93/10 186/4 abandoned [1] 74/24 abdominal [1] 31/9 ability [2] 45/13 66/15 able [22] 7/14 38/16 38/23 39/17 44/17 48/4 53/14 77/3				

A	78/7 78/9 81/24 85/11 86/4 87/20 95/23 101/21 102/9 105/6 113/2 118/19 119/4 128/8 128/16 129/20 130/19 138/5 138/8 139/18 140/10 141/11 144/9 149/24 152/15 155/1 155/7 157/16 167/7 173/25 194/22 194/23 196/6 against [11] 38/5 48/8 65/9 109/10 116/22 133/11 166/9 175/22 177/15 177/22 180/24 age [1] 38/13 agendas [1] 96/9 ago [7] 60/9 61/11 86/9 99/7 167/6 187/15 193/14 agree [1] 175/19 agreed [2] 27/16 161/12 agreement [5] 7/7 53/11 133/22 185/20 186/10 Agua [1] 24/1 ahead [1] 161/14 Aid [1] 181/6 aided [1] 79/10 AIDS [21] 13/10 19/3 19/8 19/16 19/22 24/11 25/2 62/7 64/10 65/3 65/9 65/16 79/8 86/11 101/14 102/21 112/25 115/8 115/10 116/5 183/17 AIDS related [1] 19/16 aims [4] 85/17 132/20 133/4 138/11 air [2] 23/25 42/21 Alan [7] 72/5 109/24 112/18 121/3 122/13 128/17 198/20 Alan Milburn [5] 109/24 112/18 121/3 122/13 128/17 alarm [3] 15/19 53/6 53/21 alarming [1] 78/18 albeit [1] 2/5	Alf [5] 57/25 58/18 144/4 194/16 195/10 Alf hadn't [1] 58/18 Alf Morris [3] 57/25 144/4 194/16 Alice [2] 20/23 21/9 alighting [1] 103/11 alike [1] 131/9 alive [1] 71/11 alive' [1] 95/4 all [92] 2/7 3/1 5/15 5/17 8/23 10/8 11/12 11/14 12/10 12/23 13/4 16/1 17/9 17/25 18/18 18/25 20/6 25/12 25/14 25/16 25/17 27/15 28/5 28/9 28/10 36/6 39/23 40/18 41/12 43/10 44/19 45/8 45/8 47/14 50/11 51/14 51/19 52/19 54/19 58/18 59/18 65/11 66/20 68/1 69/6 70/22 78/11 79/4 81/3 81/5 92/5 105/10 108/4 109/1 110/3 117/10 119/17 121/5 123/3 124/3 126/7 131/21 132/10 135/5 136/15 137/24 138/9 139/1 139/18 141/9 141/13 145/16 146/3 149/10 149/22 150/15 156/7 165/19 169/23 170/6 170/9 172/13 175/7 179/16 180/2 183/8 183/12 186/11 186/20 191/20 196/6 197/19 allay [1] 62/16 allegations [2] 175/7 175/21 alleged [3] 148/13 158/9 177/9 allegedly [2] 142/20 149/20 Allen [2] 117/2 118/3 allow [2] 95/7 139/12 allowance [1] 45/25 allowed [4] 42/12 45/9 49/4 176/24 alluded [1] 71/12	ally [1] 165/23 almost [10] 3/20 62/12 64/23 78/18 80/17 80/18 88/22 119/8 135/5 166/5 alone [1] 142/7 along [3] 33/12 115/21 184/15 alongside [2] 86/18 190/4 aloud [4] 18/18 34/14 102/9 105/8 Alpha [1] 36/19 already [18] 2/23 49/20 55/19 59/21 65/18 71/12 77/9 79/9 79/21 86/8 113/15 142/8 144/20 145/10 168/12 169/16 184/13 195/21 also [83] 1/9 4/2 5/24 7/4 10/12 10/15 10/20 14/21 15/6 18/8 27/24 29/21 30/22 31/8 31/22 32/17 35/25 36/20 36/24 41/23 44/24 45/16 47/22 49/15 56/2 56/10 56/19 56/25 57/21 59/8 59/22 64/8 65/9 72/10 73/5 75/21 76/3 76/8 76/10 79/3 79/13 80/1 87/24 90/1 91/9 94/17 95/9 95/13 95/18 95/25 96/8 99/22 104/21 107/1 111/11 111/23 112/24 122/19 125/7 130/25 134/9 135/8 135/18 140/1 142/11 142/12 144/13 148/15 152/1 152/7 160/17 161/10 163/14 168/25 172/19 174/18 177/16 182/5 182/21 184/3 184/15 194/23 197/25 altercation [1] 9/17 alternative [1] 37/3 although [10] 16/20 38/1 60/1 62/25 79/25 88/5 96/15 115/10 115/16 116/17	always [10] 3/18 24/15 24/16 44/1 50/15 50/17 52/1 56/14 84/12 98/18 am [19] 1/2 1/5 4/5 6/23 34/15 34/19 34/23 52/13 52/15 79/20 80/16 102/17 112/22 131/22 159/12 164/17 174/9 180/15 198/25 amateurs [1] 55/22 amazing [3] 57/13 98/9 98/16 ambition [1] 24/15 ambulance [4] 33/8 42/9 42/17 42/24 America [6] 37/11 158/2 177/19 181/3 182/15 182/24 American [8] 57/9 97/1 100/23 134/10 168/3 180/25 180/25 192/10 among [2] 80/1 96/8 amongst [1] 101/6 amount [7] 36/3 49/5 64/17 72/15 108/23 145/14 181/15 an American [1] 192/10 an issue [1] 140/7 anaesthetic [1] 26/8 analogy [1] 117/6 analysed [2] 84/4 145/22 analyses [1] 82/8 analysing [1] 90/9 analysis [4] 82/17 85/1 85/21 87/24 Andy [7] 188/7 188/9 188/12 188/16 188/20 189/12 198/20 anger [5] 9/18 72/10 72/15 72/17 104/22 angry [6] 9/14 9/22 73/1 139/3 188/12 194/24 animal [1] 23/22 animals [2] 17/24 23/22 ankle [1] 5/12
----------	--	--	--	--

(53) advance... - ankle

A	144/16 144/18 144/24 145/2 146/12 147/7 148/13 150/23 157/16 158/13 162/18 166/13 169/5 174/1 175/11 178/19 179/8 180/1 180/5 185/21 186/8 187/7 195/4 195/16 197/2 anybody [5] 37/19 48/12 69/11 148/7 154/23 anymore [2] 9/24 38/3 anyone [6] 1/22 1/24 44/24 52/3 112/2 135/25 anything [20] 9/8 16/3 17/3 38/22 39/7 41/10 43/9 83/23 119/9 150/24 172/3 176/9 179/16 180/14 182/9 185/15 185/21 187/22 193/20 195/18 anyway [8] 26/19 30/19 32/19 111/20 118/2 118/12 172/18 182/10 anywhere [3] 128/20 139/12 169/25 apart [2] 126/12 192/22 Apartheid [1] 193/11 apologies [2] 134/19 161/14 apologised [1] 171/12 apology [2] 149/10 171/19 appalling [3] 32/22 73/23 129/3 apparent [1] 175/6 appeal [1] 47/18 appear [1] 74/1 appearance [1] 34/21 appeared [1] 100/2 appendage [1] 163/22 appendages [2] 61/9 196/21 APPG [2] 194/24 195/1	Applause [1] 198/8 applicable [1] 11/24 application [1] 176/18 applications [2] 116/18 116/19 applied [2] 47/18 119/21 apply [8] 36/17 36/20 39/9 39/12 39/15 39/19 52/11 157/22 applying [2] 39/11 164/14 appointment [1] 6/24 appreciated [1] 198/2 approach [4] 71/8 128/9 133/8 139/5 appropriate [1] 159/6 appropriately [1] 170/25 April [10] 6/17 19/18 55/17 58/20 112/17 120/20 132/13 134/15 165/25 167/11 April 1973 [1] 6/17 April 2000 [1] 112/17 April 2007 [1] 165/25 Archer [21] 58/23 107/2 107/2 146/6 148/4 148/12 151/23 151/24 151/25 152/9 152/11 152/21 152/24 153/15 153/18 155/25 156/2 156/4 156/10 194/21 195/7 Archer Inquiry [3] 153/15 155/25 194/21 Archer's [1] 152/22 Archives [2] 185/16 186/19 are [92] 1/9 2/6 2/7 3/12 17/22 32/10 36/25 40/22 43/15 43/16 47/3 47/21 47/25 51/14 54/5 54/19 59/13 59/15 59/24 59/25 59/25 61/5 61/9 63/15 63/16 66/10 66/18 69/21 70/9 70/25 71/7 72/20 74/17 80/17 87/2 89/23 89/25 94/1	104/9 104/11 104/18 105/9 105/13 105/18 107/10 107/24 111/23 111/24 111/25 111/25 112/1 112/1 116/18 117/17 118/6 118/9 119/18 121/16 131/22 132/20 133/9 135/16 141/11 142/24 146/18 146/19 146/19 146/22 147/19 147/24 147/25 148/25 163/8 174/8 177/9 178/13 178/24 186/14 187/11 187/12 187/15 190/20 192/12 192/23 193/4 193/8 193/18 194/4 195/14 196/21 196/21 196/24 area [12] 41/10 50/4 68/11 73/22 85/20 85/24 92/2 116/4 159/13 170/7 172/4 178/20 areas [6] 67/13 85/15 85/19 114/20 134/21 191/25 argue [2] 61/14 158/6 argued [2] 88/14 89/18 arguing [5] 26/1 38/5 91/16 176/10 179/14 argument [2] 90/20 122/25 arguments [2] 131/15 138/16 arise [1] 82/24 arising [1] 29/1 Arkansas [4] 181/22 182/24 183/2 184/11 Armour [1] 11/14 arms [1] 42/20 army [1] 65/5 Arnold [5] 20/6 22/9 22/12 22/17 22/19 arose [1] 94/25 around [20] 5/13 6/3 9/4 9/5 13/17 14/7 16/19 16/22 18/10 18/11 18/14 25/2 43/2 79/14 92/6 94/18 97/4 107/9 158/20 191/25 arrangements [3] 1/7	71/6 124/7 arrive [1] 77/13 arrived [1] 42/17 arthritis [1] 95/8 article [7] 44/3 75/24 75/24 92/24 156/13 156/14 173/19 articles [8] 19/9 66/13 79/6 79/24 79/25 100/9 145/8 188/14 as [253] ascites [1] 31/3 ask [36] 1/23 3/6 3/9 3/13 4/10 12/2 15/2 17/14 39/1 39/7 39/22 46/18 47/6 68/12 82/1 83/19 87/21 104/18 105/15 106/8 108/3 114/10 118/17 121/2 137/16 157/1 157/4 157/15 164/19 169/12 173/15 179/25 180/17 190/3 193/24 194/15 asked [16] 7/4 47/24 74/16 86/10 92/20 94/7 107/8 107/25 115/15 136/12 148/2 154/15 157/19 161/10 173/24 195/15 asking [7] 4/6 6/25 33/3 122/11 144/6 173/16 179/20 asks [1] 144/13 aspect [2] 69/13 71/9 aspects [4] 4/14 75/1 79/4 82/2 assess [1] 32/7 assessed [6] 32/6 49/10 49/14 76/9 123/18 163/21 assessment [2] 116/9 116/20 assessments [4] 47/16 47/21 48/16 48/19 assessors [1] 147/17 assets [1] 192/22 assist [1] 154/10 assistance [4] 45/21 128/17 143/21 157/14 assisted [1] 154/1 assisting [1] 68/9
----------	--	---	---	---

<p>A</p> <p>associated [1] 75/13</p> <p>Association [1] 102/2</p> <p>assume [2] 105/10 124/20</p> <p>assumed [2] 48/25 124/18</p> <p>assumption [3] 105/13 125/17 125/18</p> <p>assured [1] 10/4</p> <p>asthma [2] 44/15 178/7</p> <p>atmosphere [1] 63/2</p> <p>attack [2] 20/17 22/20</p> <p>attempt [4] 11/17 30/20 119/5 128/12</p> <p>attend [2] 71/7 171/13</p> <p>attended [2] 78/1 133/25</p> <p>attending [1] 19/12</p> <p>attention [11] 11/4 58/22 73/4 73/24 76/23 105/17 120/11 123/7 128/3 150/22 151/7</p> <p>attitude [4] 47/9 76/17 131/25 150/20</p> <p>attitudes [2] 47/10 114/16</p> <p>attracted [1] 124/8</p> <p>attributable [1] 93/10</p> <p>audience [1] 105/18</p> <p>August [1] 98/24</p> <p>author [4] 4/4 88/15 89/14 89/21</p> <p>authorities [4] 36/9 73/8 181/19 181/19</p> <p>authority [1] 88/23</p> <p>autism [1] 60/10</p> <p>automatically [1] 32/5</p> <p>autumn [2] 34/7 84/3</p> <p>avail [1] 155/19</p> <p>availability [3] 33/18 33/18 68/18</p> <p>available [10] 9/5 12/1 46/13 95/19 111/25 114/5 124/16 125/1 185/19 198/1</p> <p>avenues [4] 169/13 169/15 169/16 180/8</p>	<p>average [1] 191/8</p> <p>aviation [1] 117/6</p> <p>AVMA [1] 102/1</p> <p>avoid [2] 89/23 128/13</p> <p>avoidable [2] 34/8 148/1</p> <p>avoiding [1] 110/11</p> <p>Award [1] 56/20</p> <p>awarded [1] 55/9</p> <p>aware [6] 12/22 15/4 72/21 104/9 105/9 127/14</p> <p>away [7] 8/1 21/12 36/4 63/24 74/18 133/19 178/3</p> <p>awful [4] 22/25 27/13 43/7 74/24</p> <p>AZT [2] 29/21 29/25</p> <p>Azul [1] 24/1</p> <p>B</p> <p>B Hepatitis [1] 162/2</p> <p>baby [2] 5/11 26/4</p> <p>back [60] 15/13 17/9 36/15 42/7 43/2 43/4 47/17 49/9 51/24 54/8 62/1 64/1 64/21 74/18 79/7 79/24 80/13 83/15 90/4 90/7 91/21 96/20 97/5 98/21 109/3 115/16 115/19 116/8 116/20 118/10 118/25 121/12 126/16 134/11 138/8 147/21 149/25 153/7 155/25 159/19 168/18 170/6 170/24 171/21 173/10 179/5 181/9 181/20 181/22 181/25 186/5 187/1 188/3 188/18 190/11 191/16 193/22 194/6 198/13 198/14</p> <p>back-up [1] 36/15</p> <p>background [9] 61/25 62/1 65/14 65/18 78/23 87/17 160/3 184/19 187/20</p> <p>backpacking [1] 23/17</p> <p>bad [8] 40/9 43/17 67/4 98/20 98/23</p>	<p>100/19 100/21 187/11</p> <p>badly [1] 29/25</p> <p>bags [5] 110/19 111/1 111/2 111/7 111/10</p> <p>balance [1] 123/18</p> <p>ball [1] 166/3</p> <p>ballot [1] 114/2</p> <p>barristers [1] 189/8</p> <p>base [2] 50/8 51/4</p> <p>based [3] 7/19 8/15 12/18</p> <p>basic [1] 164/14</p> <p>basically [16] 26/10 27/17 38/3 38/6 74/19 155/22 159/3 170/21 171/15 171/18 177/7 182/14 185/21 186/5 188/18 188/22</p> <p>basis [6] 7/24 8/18 66/16 68/15 142/7 155/10</p> <p>batch [9] 11/12 12/2 12/5 12/8 85/8 134/11 181/22 182/2 182/6</p> <p>bath [1] 45/8</p> <p>bathhouses [2] 183/19 183/25</p> <p>bathroom [1] 28/10</p> <p>Baxter [1] 11/14</p> <p>Bayer [1] 11/14</p> <p>Bayou [1] 153/20</p> <p>be [191] 1/4 1/11 1/18 2/1 2/5 2/7 2/14 2/14 2/21 3/9 3/15 3/16 3/16 3/21 7/12 10/2 13/3 13/23 22/1 23/19 24/20 25/17 25/23 26/1 27/14 28/10 29/11 30/5 30/6 32/12 33/22 37/15 37/16 37/18 39/17 41/6 43/8 45/9 45/11 48/11 48/11 49/6 50/5 52/5 54/17 54/21 54/22 55/21 56/1 57/18 58/17 58/18 58/25 59/15 59/16 62/11 62/17 62/19 63/1 63/13 63/15 64/4 67/11 70/4 70/21 71/6 71/21 72/23 72/25 73/7 74/19 74/22</p>	<p>75/13 76/10 77/24 78/4 78/16 78/19 79/25 83/14 84/2 84/11 84/14 84/21 85/12 88/4 90/6 91/6 94/4 99/12 99/20 99/23 102/7 103/2 103/3 103/23 105/24 107/9 108/17 109/12 109/19 110/5 110/14 110/15 112/19 114/13 115/11 115/14 115/20 116/4 116/6 118/13 121/15 123/1 123/3 124/24 125/2 125/17 125/24 126/2 126/21 127/14 127/17 128/8 128/23 129/8 130/13 131/23 133/8 135/16 136/15 139/12 140/5 140/8 141/10 143/1 143/1 143/2 143/10 143/14 143/15 143/24 144/18 144/25 145/3 146/16 148/14 150/20 152/16 158/19 159/10 162/3 162/21 163/21 164/9 164/13 164/19 165/18 169/22 170/11 170/17 172/6 173/1 174/24 176/25 179/21 180/2 180/15 182/18 183/18 184/1 184/22 186/6 186/24 188/2 189/24 191/19 192/20 192/24 193/1 193/23 193/25 194/2 194/4 194/21 196/3 196/23 197/2 197/8 197/13 198/22</p> <p>beach [1] 18/3</p> <p>bear [1] 159/15</p> <p>bearing [3] 47/20 55/23 187/5</p> <p>beautiful [1] 50/16</p> <p>became [17] 19/2 19/6 21/18 25/22 31/23 38/14 55/1 58/2 66/4 67/4 78/15 113/25 124/16 133/23 143/22 175/6 183/4</p> <p>because [220]</p>	<p>become [5] 6/7 22/9 30/17 65/3 70/5</p> <p>becomes [1] 82/25</p> <p>becoming [3] 88/9 130/24 166/5</p> <p>bed [2] 30/4 30/8</p> <p>bedding [1] 39/15</p> <p>bedroom [1] 28/23</p> <p>been [163] 1/14 5/4 6/3 7/4 7/9 7/24 9/1 9/4 9/5 10/4 12/23 13/8 13/12 13/20 13/22 14/15 15/24 16/4 16/4 16/13 16/18 18/2 18/11 18/14 21/25 24/8 26/21 27/9 27/18 29/9 30/9 34/17 35/14 35/17 36/5 37/8 42/5 43/23 46/13 48/22 49/2 50/19 50/20 51/10 53/23 54/6 58/4 59/6 60/7 60/11 60/17 60/22 61/20 62/2 66/20 67/17 72/21 73/20 74/9 74/14 75/11 75/18 81/5 86/8 89/6 89/20 90/20 90/24 95/5 96/17 97/14 102/6 103/20 104/15 106/17 108/7 108/18 108/22 110/2 111/11 113/15 122/7 122/16 124/12 125/7 125/9 125/10 125/16 129/10 130/9 130/20 130/21 131/10 132/1 135/6 136/2 137/7 138/4 140/1 140/4 140/5 140/7 140/14 143/5 144/21 146/23 146/25 147/9 147/17 148/2 148/18 149/3 149/18 150/13 152/7 154/8 154/13 157/2 157/5 158/13 159/1 159/8 160/12 160/23 160/25 161/6 161/8 162/22 163/2 163/19 164/2 165/3 165/22 171/4 171/5 171/17 173/19 173/21 173/21 173/22</p>
---	--	---	--	--

(55) associated - been

B	135/20 135/21 136/13 136/16 136/16 152/9 155/14 161/2 163/11 163/15 171/1 171/1 175/20 177/9 177/24 178/1 181/25 184/25 185/1 198/3 belief [3] 84/12 95/12 144/22 believe [21] 8/19 22/2 29/24 32/9 35/23 36/18 60/13 78/18 92/3 144/14 144/18 145/2 148/17 149/19 156/6 167/7 170/20 189/23 193/1 193/1 196/4 believed [5] 21/19 24/14 44/23 136/23 166/10 believed I [1] 44/23 believes [1] 35/2 bells [3] 15/19 53/6 53/21 belong [1] 59/19 below [1] 132/24 Ben [1] 49/8 bend [2] 14/11 48/4 beneath [1] 149/15 benefit [7] 46/1 49/3 111/22 111/23 138/3 159/7 180/22 benefits [9] 38/25 47/18 48/12 82/13 116/22 123/19 131/9 136/3 147/20 bereaved [4] 59/9 60/23 68/14 160/9 best [9] 42/15 42/18 95/19 108/9 119/10 128/9 136/24 156/4 169/2 betrayal [1] 100/17 better [5] 39/21 44/23 123/13 154/7 192/24 between [6] 91/14 99/5 124/13 164/14 177/11 190/5 beyond [2] 53/2 140/18 bias [2] 75/9 75/21 bid [1] 121/7	big [10] 28/14 54/16 54/25 65/9 85/8 92/1 97/6 127/7 128/21 191/21 Bigg [1] 99/17 Bigg Market [1] 99/17 biggest [1] 104/2 Bill [3] 194/17 195/4 195/11 binder [1] 80/22 biohazard [4] 28/7 28/15 28/16 28/24 biological [2] 156/20 167/3 birds [2] 17/23 18/6 birthday [1] 19/5 bit [19] 9/17 11/1 18/2 20/15 24/7 31/21 33/25 38/11 39/12 46/21 54/16 65/18 71/24 98/11 98/11 98/12 106/8 126/16 172/22 bits [1] 97/4 bizarre [1] 47/25 bizarrely [1] 19/17 black [1] 31/11 Blair [2] 101/8 120/18 blamed [1] 99/1 blanket [1] 32/8 Blears [2] 141/16 141/18 bled [1] 31/6 bleed [4] 5/12 12/9 24/2 24/2 bleeding [6] 60/21 69/23 75/19 90/22 101/4 160/7 bleeds [3] 115/15 127/16 127/16 blind [2] 19/4 183/7 blocked [5] 132/10 139/18 161/6 165/22 194/22 blocking [2] 152/23 166/11 blood [75] 9/23 27/25 28/2 33/6 35/19 35/24 36/7 37/1 59/5 62/11 67/4 78/15 79/4 79/5 79/20 80/2 81/15 81/16 82/7 82/7 82/11	82/20 82/25 84/1 85/18 85/22 86/8 86/20 88/12 98/20 98/23 99/1 99/8 100/11 100/19 100/21 101/10 101/13 103/25 110/19 111/1 111/2 111/4 111/7 111/9 112/24 112/25 118/21 119/17 120/1 122/20 123/10 123/19 129/13 132/1 132/16 134/22 134/23 146/21 149/5 151/6 159/22 160/8 171/1 183/4 183/20 184/16 185/22 188/24 194/16 196/2 196/3 196/3 196/4 196/8 blood borne [1] 134/23 Blood' [1] 156/20 blood-borne [1] 62/11 blue [1] 31/12 BMJ [2] 101/21 101/24 BMJ's [1] 102/13 board [1] 179/2 boards [1] 78/3 bodies [1] 148/9 body [6] 21/13 31/25 66/1 74/22 88/5 179/21 boiled [1] 51/2 bold [1] 149/15 bombarding [1] 72/21 book [3] 11/23 86/15 196/11 booked [1] 33/11 books [1] 79/4 border [2] 50/4 155/21 born [4] 4/21 17/15 44/15 47/3 borne [3] 62/11 134/23 160/8 both [17] 4/24 13/18 25/6 29/2 33/15 42/12 53/1 65/14 76/14 79/22 94/4 107/18 137/9 140/2 149/7 156/24 167/12	bothered [1] 126/24 bottle [1] 9/19 bottom [12] 75/12 77/10 77/21 81/18 87/19 93/25 100/9 124/4 129/16 162/18 175/4 178/17 bounced [1] 9/20 box [3] 72/20 114/2 167/24 boy [4] 18/5 101/13 157/8 158/5 boys [3] 7/8 8/3 17/20 BPL [1] 11/13 brain [2] 21/5 21/22 Bramble [1] 23/21 breadth [1] 97/21 break [17] 17/25 40/9 44/11 49/15 51/17 51/23 52/14 111/15 111/20 111/21 143/11 173/8 173/10 173/13 193/19 193/22 194/12 breakdown [1] 94/20 breaks [1] 52/10 breakthrough [1] 81/2 breed [1] 102/16 Brian [2] 196/17 197/11 brick [1] 109/10 brief [1] 79/1 briefly [2] 46/11 84/8 bright [2] 95/3 166/4 bring [2] 81/21 101/22 bringing [6] 11/3 38/12 45/17 68/9 105/17 123/13 British [2] 111/24 131/11 Broad [1] 188/10 broadcast [4] 1/22 2/13 2/16 9/9 broke [3] 24/11 67/10 99/8 broken [2] 20/16 24/10 brother [11] 4/10 5/21 10/24 13/17 14/4 17/14 30/16 100/24 101/1 102/21 112/25
----------	---	---	---	---

(56) been... - brother

B	127/24 130/20 130/23 130/25 131/8 133/1 133/6 134/9 135/4 136/3 138/19 144/21 145/18 147/7 147/10 147/10 147/17 148/8 148/18 148/24 149/7 149/12 152/19 152/23 153/1 153/16 155/14 156/14 158/13 159/9 160/1 160/8 161/25 162/5 163/8 163/8 168/21 174/13 174/14 175/17 176/15 176/25 179/1 181/16 185/7 185/20 199/4	C C difficile [1] 41/13 Cabraser [1] 181/5 cafe [1] 99/17 cake [1] 19/6 call [6] 58/22 113/14 137/12 169/10 174/3 196/22 called [19] 1/4 11/23 12/7 13/14 23/8 24/1 27/11 46/23 55/22 57/4 66/2 66/21 66/24 77/2 100/25 104/19 115/11 165/16 179/22 calls [2] 169/9 188/6 came [29] 4/24 6/6 17/3 21/16 26/7 28/7 46/23 48/17 49/7 58/9 63/22 74/18 83/14 84/9 96/20 96/24 98/4 98/16 100/2 107/11 120/12 128/22 133/18 138/19 143/8 154/23 157/20 164/7 164/10 Cameron [1] 148/23 Cameron's [1] 149/13 camp [2] 50/8 51/4 campaign [16] 41/25 67/4 67/5 74/21 96/6 98/20 98/23 120/6 120/7 120/14 126/6 132/14 132/21 138/11 149/22 191/24 campaigned [3] 65/16 74/11 98/17	campaigner [4] 1/12 4/3 58/2 100/23 campaigners [19] 57/2 74/11 77/14 77/19 89/3 89/16 89/20 113/16 125/23 130/21 139/12 139/14 146/20 148/10 150/11 150/13 172/11 181/1 188/14 campaigning [29] 3/12 4/15 17/13 20/9 20/15 22/9 27/7 44/10 51/18 51/19 52/17 52/23 54/12 59/11 59/17 60/11 65/17 66/1 78/17 78/21 84/16 91/23 111/5 128/6 149/7 152/9 164/3 171/10 190/3 campaigns [2] 60/6 66/16 camped [1] 188/15 can [130] 1/21 2/8 5/12 6/16 15/10 16/18 18/7 21/3 24/20 24/22 33/17 34/11 34/15 35/8 35/10 35/19 36/4 43/18 49/25 51/7 54/15 54/17 56/13 57/4 58/20 59/2 59/15 59/22 61/24 62/7 63/7 63/17 63/18 65/6 65/8 68/24 69/12 71/4 71/6 72/25 73/22 74/25 75/2 77/5 79/25 81/14 81/18 82/24 84/8 87/14 90/13 97/19 98/7 98/14 100/14 100/15 101/20 105/4 106/8 110/21 111/22 112/12 112/17 113/3 114/10 117/8 118/7 120/8 120/16 122/8 123/6 124/2 124/24 126/19 127/25 128/15 129/16 130/8 132/11 132/23 134/13 136/10 137/16 140/24 142/1 145/17 148/10 151/15 154/9 154/20 155/7 156/13 157/1 157/17	159/5 159/6 159/21 160/18 161/20 161/21 162/15 163/9 164/25 166/17 167/23 168/5 168/21 168/24 169/1 169/11 169/12 173/4 173/7 179/17 180/17 183/16 183/21 183/21 187/20 191/6 192/2 192/4 192/5 192/16 192/16 192/17 192/19 193/15 193/22 198/14 can't [4] 44/16 161/18 162/12 176/5 Canada [4] 77/14 77/20 104/8 114/3 cancelled [1] 32/5 cancer [2] 19/4 38/7 cannot [1] 117/3 canyon [1] 51/5 canyons [2] 51/6 51/7 capacity [2] 104/13 146/20 capes [1] 195/23 capture [1] 93/24 caravan [1] 54/24 card [2] 12/7 12/8 care [10] 11/5 11/6 32/22 44/23 45/20 45/22 63/18 124/21 181/18 193/1 cared [2] 44/8 76/7 career [4] 44/25 55/24 163/12 164/16 careers [3] 47/13 76/12 164/12 careful [3] 89/22 138/18 178/5 carefully [3] 7/9 29/13 137/12 carer [4] 76/10 76/12 164/11 164/15 carer's [1] 45/24 carers [6] 47/3 60/22 68/14 159/23 160/9 163/13 carers' [1] 76/11 caring [2] 62/19 190/4 Carl [1] 86/9 carnival [2] 50/3 50/25	Carol [65] 1/4 1/6 3/6 3/7 3/9 3/13 4/1 17/25 41/3 43/5 47/6 49/17 49/25 52/1 52/16 59/18 60/17 70/13 76/22 80/7 81/23 90/15 91/20 93/14 96/14 103/11 111/16 112/4 112/12 115/24 116/11 121/12 125/3 125/22 128/10 129/21 138/9 140/22 143/4 144/20 146/18 147/22 151/16 156/17 157/2 159/8 159/16 160/1 163/23 164/23 169/22 173/15 175/25 179/18 190/2 193/18 193/21 193/24 194/14 195/16 195/18 197/7 198/9 198/19 199/2 Carol Grayson [3] 59/18 146/18 160/1 Carol's [3] 41/1 167/6 193/20 carpet [1] 28/10 carried [5] 10/3 124/14 146/7 194/22 195/3 carriers [1] 75/14 Carruthers [1] 16/19 carry [4] 33/13 34/15 56/4 148/25 carrying [4] 48/1 48/2 75/22 86/6 case [16] 19/13 34/7 36/22 38/6 73/18 91/8 131/10 158/6 159/10 159/22 173/20 180/24 181/7 181/10 188/18 189/7 cases [12] 64/15 73/16 73/17 94/17 94/20 124/23 124/25 126/5 159/11 163/13 163/18 170/24 cat [4] 23/21 41/22 48/3 48/5 catastrophe [1] 132/1 caught [1] 78/1 cause [2] 58/4 60/13 caused [2] 34/24
----------	--	--	---	--	--

(57) Brothers - caused

C				
caused... [1] 153/10	87/15	100/11 101/10	Colette Wintle [4]	191/1
causes' [1] 19/17	Cheaper [1] 189/16	clambering [1] 19/25	59/18 134/3 146/18	committed [1] 161/7
caution [1] 59/15	check [4] 15/14 35/8	classed [1] 4/18	160/4	committee [4] 56/20
celebrate [1] 19/5	35/10 193/19	clawing [1] 42/21	Colette's [2] 60/2	56/23 167/2 168/24
censor [1] 89/18	checked [1] 99/20	clear [3] 3/13 109/11	164/2	commodity [2] 82/25
Centers [1] 57/14	cheek [1] 21/15	112/4	collaborative [1] 99/5	86/20
centre [14] 5/1 5/3	cheerful [1] 63/1	clearer [1] 78/16	colleagues [1] 105/15	common [2] 93/11
6/19 9/15 10/19 11/7	chest [2] 22/23 29/3	clearly [4] 64/16	collected [5] 9/23	94/14
11/25 12/15 12/16	Chicago [1] 158/3	129/21 137/8 189/2	79/4 154/5 182/22	communications [4]
73/13 86/10 110/23	child [1] 174/2	clinic [1] 6/24	184/3	37/6 123/21 137/21
127/18 174/19	child's [1] 33/7	clinical [4] 15/2 91/16	collecting [2] 67/18	151/22
centres [6] 12/11	childbirth [1] 75/20	103/9 105/25	183/25	community [21]
54/21 115/4 124/19	childhood [1] 23/19	clinicians [2] 176/25	collection [3] 35/24	43/10 60/12 76/15
142/25 143/10	children [5] 20/8	178/23	80/25 89/15	81/17 82/9 83/11
certain [9] 49/3 62/17	37/18 37/19 158/23	clock [1] 42/14	collective [1] 83/8	85/25 88/25 94/11
118/11 148/25 166/10	163/12	close [2] 3/20 94/16	Column [1] 59/4	94/15 94/21 96/4
177/4 181/15 184/20	chimes [1] 96/15	closed [3] 43/15	combined [6] 40/2	96/10 97/16 102/8
184/24	Chimps [2] 80/10	182/8 182/11	44/10 113/8 133/2	138/15 139/20 146/19
certainly [6] 127/8	189/17	closely [3] 60/7 71/13	133/3 133/8	147/5 149/21 160/12
135/23 148/16 182/11	choice [8] 63/17	152/2	come [44] 1/14 3/15	community' [1] 85/19
189/17 197/22	91/12 95/7 124/1	closest [1] 43/11	6/23 15/13 17/12	companies [7] 11/11
certificate [1] 19/15	131/25 136/17 136/24	clotting [4] 4/17 31/8	19/13 24/22 24/24	11/15 11/21 36/8 57/9
CG [3] 161/25 162/21	186/25	93/13 115/14	29/15 34/19 41/18	117/3 180/25
163/20	choices [3] 92/6	cluster [1] 158/22	42/19 51/24 58/6 62/1	company [8] 12/9
chaired [1] 168/25	135/12 135/12	co [4] 72/13 102/12	64/1 80/13 83/15 90/4	35/19 37/11 57/18
chalice [1] 19/14	chooses [1] 89/22	102/17 102/20	91/21 91/21 103/8	117/7 158/3 158/8
challenge [5] 37/21	choosing [1] 87/12	co-infected [1]	107/2 108/21 113/9	181/4
83/10 153/20 175/11	chose [2] 94/12 96/4	102/20	121/12 126/16 127/13	comparison [2] 36/17
176/10	chosen [3] 88/6 91/5	co-ordinator [1]	127/15 133/21 136/10	121/12
challenged [2] 107/24	125/1	102/17	138/8 140/3 141/6	compassion [1]
154/22	chronic [3] 31/10	co-wrote [1] 102/12	146/3 147/21 149/25	130/14
challenges [2] 95/24	93/8 93/9	coast [1] 18/1	160/19 163/4 165/13	compensate [1]
147/15	Chronology [2] 82/12	coated [1] 43/8	173/10 193/22 194/6	120/3
challenging [2] 88/3	90/1	code [2] 118/11	195/4	compensating [1]
162/22	church [3] 19/12	131/18	comes [4] 35/22 36/6	119/19
chance [4] 65/2	19/12 19/13	coffin [1] 19/15	131/24 183/9	compensation [11]
109/14 191/15 193/4	circle [1] 91/21	coffins [1] 111/12	comfort [1] 190/22	124/7 138/8 139/6
change [9] 30/7 32/9	circles [1] 140/16	cohesion [1] 96/8	coming [8] 36/2 98/1	139/7 140/4 149/10
65/12 65/23 119/13	circulated [1] 39/13	cohesive [1] 197/3	104/10 109/10 125/8	149/11 152/25 154/15
133/19 143/21 162/19	circumstances [7]	cold [3] 12/25 13/5	125/14 135/8 143/25	190/21 198/18
178/19	58/7 63/3 122/23	30/10	comment [3] 11/2	compiled [2] 89/12
changed [3] 90/10	124/10 124/15 142/11	Colette [32] 48/13	86/10 87/21	173/22
98/16 165/17	156/5	59/18 59/20 59/25	commerce [1] 36/6	complainant [2]
changes [2] 57/16	cirrhosis [1] 93/9	61/7 61/13 71/13 74/5	commercial [1]	176/4 176/5
72/19	civil [3] 119/24	84/10 84/16 134/1	157/11	complainants [2]
changing [1] 47/10	148/19 188/22	134/3 146/10 146/18	commissioned [1]	171/13 177/1
chapter [7] 11/23	CJD [5] 27/4 34/6	149/13 150/12 153/4	145/18	complained [2] 41/9
87/6 87/7 87/8 87/9	44/1 66/24 129/7	154/4 160/4 160/18	commissioning [1]	179/15
87/14 87/15	claimants [1] 147/15	160/23 161/24 162/10	87/17	complaining [1]
chapter 4 [2] 87/9	claimed [1] 82/13	162/22 163/8 170/2	commissions [1]	172/8
	claiming [1] 113/8	171/13 172/9 184/15	83/12	complaint [12] 126/4
	claims [3] 73/9	184/17 196/12 198/14	commitment [1]	170/5 171/5 171/8

C				
complaint... [8] 174/13 175/6 175/9 175/14 175/15 176/24 177/25 179/11	141/8 151/5 154/20 156/23 169/14 conclude [1] 119/14 concluded [2] 93/11 158/18 concludes [1] 83/7 conclusion [3] 34/19 138/19 140/1 condition [3] 17/1 53/19 74/8 conditions [2] 30/1 135/21 conference [3] 57/12 57/12 170/23 conferences [1] 177/14 confide [1] 91/17 confidence [3] 25/19 142/25 143/6 confidential [1] 2/14 confidentiality [1] 69/13 confides [1] 91/18 confirm [2] 44/18 167/23 confirms [1] 19/15 confront [1] 104/18 confronted [2] 61/17 158/10 confuse [1] 89/1 confused [2] 19/7 31/23 congressional [1] 182/18 connected [1] 70/8 cons [2] 92/8 118/14 conscience [1] 102/16 consciously [1] 76/25 consensus [1] 94/10 consent [7] 43/22 43/24 53/23 63/11 91/25 92/6 141/23 consented [1] 92/7 consequence [1] 30/22 consequences [5] 15/2 17/2 114/2 116/23 119/6 consider [6] 86/18 134/18 144/17 145/1 148/2 164/19	consideration [4] 47/14 75/19 138/18 160/13 considered [3] 32/13 137/12 185/4 considers [1] 178/21 constancy [1] 59/11 constantly [2] 72/22 94/25 constipation [1] 31/10 consultant [3] 9/20 9/21 130/3 Consultant's [1] 36/14 consultants [1] 143/11 consultation [4] 149/20 149/22 150/1 150/6 consulted [1] 150/13 contact [17] 54/19 57/2 69/6 69/11 107/10 107/22 111/25 124/19 124/22 126/24 127/2 127/6 128/7 165/14 165/17 184/7 184/18 contacted [8] 124/24 127/5 153/4 157/18 165/18 165/19 167/18 171/3 contaminated [16] 34/24 59/5 78/14 83/2 95/22 99/8 112/25 119/17 132/1 132/15 146/21 149/5 159/22 171/1 188/24 194/16 contamination [3] 95/8 103/25 142/4 contaminator [1] 36/20 contemplating [2] 92/21 93/17 contemporaneous [1] 134/7 content [4] 79/25 87/23 89/3 100/1 context [3] 90/5 103/19 195/8 continue [12] 24/17 24/19 24/21 41/23	42/2 48/11 82/22 103/22 132/2 140/6 140/8 150/14 continued [5] 11/6 48/24 54/11 68/5 116/2 continues [2] 36/13 113/20 continuing [1] 146/5 contradictory [1] 88/15 contrary [1] 108/24 contrast [2] 93/1 130/7 contribution [1] 149/2 control [4] 56/15 56/15 57/15 88/19 controlling [1] 120/1 controversial [1] 67/9 Controversy [1] 101/10 convener [1] 172/17 conveniens [1] 181/13 conversation [2] 105/23 110/6 conversations [2] 166/5 171/12 convey [1] 110/18 conveyed [1] 136/6 Cooper [3] 140/25 141/5 145/18 coordinate [1] 170/9 cope [2] 28/22 29/23 copies [8] 12/14 81/6 107/20 167/16 186/11 186/18 187/2 187/4 copy [6] 8/8 108/12 120/20 166/11 168/4 168/13 cordoned [2] 28/12 28/14 core [6] 54/17 74/4 159/9 167/5 194/6 198/3 Corey [1] 57/4 Corey Dubin [1] 57/4 corollary [1] 118/5 corporate [1] 170/14 correct [9] 4/21 4/22 83/22 84/8 93/14 94/6	155/15 157/10 176/7 correctly [1] 101/24 correspondence [5] 137/10 141/12 144/5 152/8 154/13 corridor [3] 25/25 28/8 42/20 cost [6] 34/5 44/25 54/14 69/17 115/23 141/14 costs [2] 164/11 164/15 could [88] 2/5 6/15 6/23 7/7 13/3 17/19 18/20 21/21 22/15 22/22 25/25 30/4 30/5 31/20 36/17 36/18 37/15 38/4 39/8 39/11 39/15 40/9 41/1 41/2 42/11 43/22 43/22 44/23 51/23 55/25 58/11 62/11 62/18 63/19 64/6 64/24 65/24 74/10 75/5 78/11 81/13 84/13 89/5 91/6 92/11 99/20 103/23 107/9 108/22 111/14 114/9 114/13 115/20 127/14 127/17 131/6 133/7 138/3 139/17 143/14 148/23 156/4 158/21 159/20 164/13 164/19 165/9 165/10 166/8 172/6 173/3 173/22 176/8 176/20 177/2 179/16 180/11 181/15 182/18 183/3 183/20 185/23 186/6 190/22 191/16 193/19 194/21 194/25 couldn't [18] 11/17 28/22 29/23 30/7 30/15 45/16 47/12 49/13 74/8 92/3 97/6 118/12 151/11 151/12 155/23 176/9 177/8 188/15 Council [6] 7/11 8/13 126/5 126/14 126/16 169/17 Council's [1] 55/12 counsel [1] 194/2

(59) complaint... - counsel

<p>C</p> <p>counselling [10] 13/21 15/23 46/4 46/6 46/8 53/7 53/22 63/4 63/22 68/20</p> <p>count [4] 85/4 85/7 86/24 185/11</p> <p>counted [1] 85/6</p> <p>counterparts [1] 64/25</p> <p>countries [9] 50/20 51/10 113/24 114/1 115/15 119/18 124/6 193/7 193/9</p> <p>country [13] 16/21 24/24 36/9 64/21 115/17 115/20 117/8 124/9 157/9 157/21 172/11 174/19 192/12</p> <p>couple [6] 22/11 44/19 122/9 123/6 189/13 193/14</p> <p>courage [2] 59/10 121/19</p> <p>course [29] 3/3 7/12 9/9 20/12 22/5 22/8 25/7 28/19 28/24 36/1 38/22 39/1 41/5 52/10 52/20 57/8 77/4 84/2 87/1 118/3 130/21 132/8 134/13 143/18 155/5 158/22 175/9 177/3 189/12</p> <p>court [5] 119/24 142/15 142/18 188/18 188/19</p> <p>courts [2] 119/20 181/20</p> <p>Cousins [8] 106/20 106/21 109/13 122/5 122/12 128/1 128/17 129/17</p> <p>Coventry [2] 72/7 72/15</p> <p>cover [2] 156/21 189/20</p> <p>cover-up [2] 156/21 189/20</p> <p>covered [6] 16/3 33/6 66/20 76/2 124/17 143/15</p>	<p>covering [2] 85/22 106/24</p> <p>Covid [1] 62/12</p> <p>crap [1] 191/20</p> <p>Craske's [1] 8/21</p> <p>crawl [1] 33/12</p> <p>creases [1] 80/21</p> <p>cried [1] 33/14</p> <p>criminal [3] 121/18 172/7 189/20</p> <p>crisis [1] 99/1</p> <p>criteria [2] 87/1 87/4</p> <p>criticised [1] 95/25</p> <p>criticism [1] 124/8</p> <p>critique [4] 85/21 87/16 87/22 90/6</p> <p>critiques [1] 82/10</p> <p>cross [2] 111/25 155/21</p> <p>cross-border [1] 155/21</p> <p>crosses [1] 111/11</p> <p>crossing [1] 50/12</p> <p>crowd [3] 23/6 23/8 25/3</p> <p>Crown [1] 172/25</p> <p>crucial [1] 146/1</p> <p>cruel [1] 52/5</p> <p>crutches [2] 33/7 195/23</p> <p>cryoprecipitate [8] 5/9 5/14 90/17 91/5 115/16 115/19 116/4 117/18</p> <p>culture [3] 23/25 51/12 77/3</p> <p>Cumberland [1] 170/23</p> <p>cup [2] 19/10 28/18</p> <p>current [3] 83/6 187/6 196/15</p> <p>currently [1] 192/22</p> <p>curtail [1] 115/13</p> <p>cut [2] 87/10 137/14</p> <p>Cutter [1] 11/13</p> <p>CW [2] 161/24 162/22</p> <p>D</p> <p>dad [4] 9/11 10/12 10/20 20/7</p> <p>damage [4] 60/8 95/9 115/21 138/1</p>	<p>damaging [1] 13/3</p> <p>damning [2] 90/6 109/19</p> <p>dampening [1] 29/19</p> <p>dangerous [2] 117/16 118/13</p> <p>dangers [2] 13/2 57/15</p> <p>Dapsone [1] 29/5</p> <p>dark [5] 26/14 125/15 175/12 176/11 179/14</p> <p>date [10] 6/17 34/22 34/25 111/2 120/19 126/11 126/11 131/22 156/15 167/13</p> <p>dated [4] 2/9 72/2 122/4 167/10</p> <p>dates [1] 133/25</p> <p>daubed [2] 19/8 23/1</p> <p>David [3] 107/7 148/23 149/13</p> <p>David Cameron [1] 148/23</p> <p>David Owen [1] 107/7</p> <p>dawned [1] 53/15</p> <p>day [23] 11/23 18/11 26/3 28/12 28/22 44/20 49/22 52/20 68/22 82/8 82/23 95/11 95/11 96/23 104/8 133/9 150/11 171/18 177/19 177/19 191/7 191/8 197/15</p> <p>day-to-day [1] 177/19</p> <p>days [10] 20/25 25/21 28/25 47/9 62/22 63/24 69/6 77/12 78/21 98/15</p> <p>DC [1] 57/12</p> <p>dead [4] 22/19 66/19 105/13 151/13</p> <p>deal [14] 28/4 28/23 33/14 40/18 40/22 65/8 104/20 105/25 111/15 128/3 131/23 135/1 144/7 158/1</p> <p>dealing [3] 28/20 83/17 128/13</p> <p>dealings [1] 39/4</p> <p>deals [3] 138/10 140/17 140/18</p> <p>dealt [1] 170/13</p>	<p>Dear [4] 6/22 72/5 134/16 168/1</p> <p>death [11] 19/15 20/14 40/4 42/18 46/15 51/21 52/21 54/10 55/16 56/3 190/5</p> <p>deaths [3] 43/10 62/22 113/6</p> <p>debate [6] 58/16 58/21 60/13 113/1 113/11 122/17</p> <p>debated [1] 140/2</p> <p>debates [3] 58/18 58/19 137/8</p> <p>decadent [1] 64/18</p> <p>decades [2] 117/15 152/19</p> <p>deceit [1] 88/1</p> <p>decent [1] 121/19</p> <p>decide [1] 124/2</p> <p>decided [7] 29/14 63/11 139/8 157/25 167/20 170/4 170/8</p> <p>deciding [1] 135/15</p> <p>decision [11] 63/22 113/4 118/8 122/20 139/25 143/22 150/7 150/15 151/10 153/20 174/22</p> <p>decision-making [2] 150/7 174/22</p> <p>decisions [3] 82/21 135/16 147/17</p> <p>declaration [1] 149/17</p> <p>declined [2] 31/6 134/13</p> <p>deconstruct [1] 84/21</p> <p>deconstructing [1] 88/1</p> <p>dedication [1] 81/20</p> <p>deem [1] 83/10</p> <p>deep [1] 54/2</p> <p>deeply [1] 42/1</p> <p>deficiencies [1] 174/24</p> <p>definite [1] 10/19</p> <p>degree [1] 77/2</p> <p>delay [2] 1/20 134/20</p> <p>delayed [3] 2/16 2/20 99/21</p>	<p>delaying [1] 117/21</p> <p>delays [2] 118/24 183/14</p> <p>deliberate [2] 89/18 150/10</p> <p>delight [1] 100/6</p> <p>delighted [1] 165/18</p> <p>deliver [1] 133/16</p> <p>demand [3] 113/3 123/12 142/3</p> <p>demeaning [2] 46/16 48/9</p> <p>dementia [1] 19/3</p> <p>demise [1] 83/11</p> <p>democracy [1] 156/22</p> <p>demonstrate [4] 60/14 148/7 150/19 155/13</p> <p>demonstration [3] 110/25 132/12 170/3</p> <p>demonstrations [1] 110/15</p> <p>denial [4] 61/20 78/24 94/18 119/8</p> <p>dental [1] 25/6</p> <p>dentist [3] 25/10 25/10 25/13</p> <p>dentists [1] 25/20</p> <p>dentures [1] 25/18</p> <p>Department [16] 79/13 82/12 82/17 83/23 105/9 108/5 108/6 111/17 137/21 148/19 155/14 165/8 168/2 186/17 186/17 187/1</p> <p>Department's [1] 125/19</p> <p>depressed [3] 19/7 30/17 63/21</p> <p>depression [1] 94/25</p> <p>derived [2] 34/16 36/22</p> <p>describe [4] 18/16 54/16 85/13 94/7</p> <p>described [12] 19/24 25/3 30/25 59/6 67/15 67/24 88/14 88/20 94/14 104/1 113/5 127/21</p> <p>describing [1] 93/19</p>
---	---	---	---	---

D	32/11 33/22 36/18 37/14 37/23 39/3 39/6 39/10 39/21 42/17 42/19 43/20 45/8 45/8 46/5 54/7 55/5 55/17 56/12 62/5 64/11 64/11 65/14 65/16 68/17 69/18 73/19 77/2 77/25 78/19 83/21 85/14 86/19 93/1 95/15 98/6 100/25 105/20 105/23 115/17 115/21 117/19 117/19 117/25 125/5 126/6 127/1 132/8 133/13 133/21 134/5 135/25 137/20 138/2 143/19 143/21 148/9 148/11 151/9 154/3 154/10 156/4 157/22 160/19 165/12 165/13 165/15 165/17 167/14 171/7 171/13 181/14 183/23 184/9 184/17 186/9 186/22 189/1 189/10 189/16 195/9 didn't [68] 9/8 9/24 10/6 16/7 22/24 26/6 27/23 31/18 31/24 32/6 37/19 39/6 40/16 45/5 48/10 48/11 49/4 50/18 55/23 56/17 62/10 62/24 67/1 68/19 69/4 69/16 74/10 97/25 98/2 98/18 106/4 106/4 108/15 109/21 109/22 116/19 120/13 121/22 122/10 125/16 127/6 127/6 128/21 129/15 139/3 139/10 139/16 140/22 140/23 145/15 156/7 157/20 161/9 169/3 169/3 169/25 170/1 171/3 172/3 180/9 184/22 185/15 187/23 187/24 188/24 194/23 195/4 195/5 die [6] 24/14 24/23 32/16 42/10 42/25 95/1 died [25] 8/25 9/7	19/18 19/24 20/12 20/14 20/17 25/23 40/1 40/4 43/4 45/6 46/10 55/17 56/8 57/3 57/11 90/21 101/4 101/13 102/21 112/25 166/7 190/25 195/2 difference [3] 103/10 164/14 190/14 differences [2] 75/17 76/8 different [26] 11/19 11/21 11/21 13/24 21/12 41/10 51/12 52/18 82/1 92/4 92/17 97/9 98/13 128/23 133/2 139/5 145/12 153/2 156/5 172/16 172/17 172/18 180/7 180/17 189/3 192/13 differently [3] 108/23 138/4 190/12 difficile [1] 41/13 difficult [18] 26/20 26/20 43/5 46/21 63/3 64/5 65/20 68/25 87/12 88/16 89/2 95/11 96/9 99/23 106/6 109/12 146/11 147/12 difficulties [7] 29/1 39/20 70/7 77/7 97/23 97/25 107/12 difficulty [2] 25/20 42/8 dig [2] 104/16 158/20 digging [1] 54/2 diligence [1] 119/25 direct [1] 68/8 direction [1] 33/5 directions [1] 145/12 directly [3] 158/1 158/2 167/18 Directors [2] 7/10 73/13 directory [1] 183/2 disabilities [2] 76/16 192/25 disability [2] 58/8 86/8 disabled [1] 58/3 disadvantaged [1]	58/3 disappointed [1] 197/23 disappointment [1] 152/14 disaster [6] 59/5 59/10 104/3 113/5 146/21 147/3 disasters [1] 113/7 discharge [1] 33/9 disclosed [4] 2/15 2/21 167/5 175/8 disclosure [1] 186/13 discomfort [1] 58/12 discovered [6] 17/10 55/5 117/22 186/11 186/16 187/13 discovery [3] 74/2 80/3 107/18 discuss [8] 7/13 41/24 96/11 112/5 128/18 159/5 160/7 174/4 discussed [7] 7/9 29/9 67/3 99/18 130/6 137/4 139/4 discussing [3] 92/6 92/8 127/23 discussion [3] 124/13 134/21 141/25 discussions [9] 5/7 7/20 8/16 12/19 56/7 109/19 154/6 158/12 172/12 disease [5] 57/15 86/9 93/8 93/10 93/11 disempower [1] 89/1 disempowered [4] 94/8 94/11 95/5 96/9 disempowering [2] 95/1 95/10 disempowerment [1] 93/25 disgrace [1] 73/21 dismay [2] 113/1 186/16 dismissed [2] 78/19 138/11 dismissive [1] 128/12 disorder [2] 60/22 69/23 disorders [1] 160/7	dissect [1] 89/3 dissertation [31] 55/7 55/8 55/15 75/6 76/1 76/2 76/19 76/24 77/1 77/5 81/11 81/12 81/14 81/25 82/6 83/18 83/22 84/24 85/3 85/6 85/17 90/8 97/20 145/22 145/24 162/7 162/15 163/3 187/16 189/14 197/18 dissertations [1] 87/3 distanced [1] 192/3 distinct [1] 15/3 distraction [1] 56/11 distress [1] 153/10 distressed [2] 45/17 56/16 distressing [5] 28/21 33/15 48/15 63/1 64/3 district [1] 184/4 disturbing [2] 42/2 149/3 diversion [1] 89/4 divided [2] 85/19 133/9 dividing [1] 133/6 divisions [1] 197/2 do [99] 6/1 6/4 7/7 8/12 8/21 10/9 11/9 13/19 13/25 14/14 20/10 22/2 23/14 25/14 26/16 27/17 28/1 28/2 28/3 29/24 31/16 35/4 38/8 42/3 43/22 43/23 47/7 48/2 48/5 48/6 48/8 52/7 56/13 56/14 61/6 61/10 63/13 69/12 70/13 73/22 77/22 81/12 85/3 85/12 90/10 101/23 104/4 105/8 107/25 111/1 111/18 112/7 121/17 121/19 125/25 137/5 137/13 140/13 141/14 144/18 145/2 148/22 148/23 151/21 156/6 156/25 157/5 158/12 160/24 161/7 161/12 162/10 164/18 165/20 166/20 172/3 173/9
----------	--	--	--	---

(61) description - do

D	141/7 141/9 142/14 142/17 145/25 159/5 165/1 167/16 169/19 169/21 170/16 174/20 176/19 185/8 185/9 185/19 185/21 186/1 186/4 186/8 186/12 186/20 186/23 186/25 187/3 187/9 187/12 187/14 187/25 188/1 188/3 188/5 189/13 189/18 198/1 does [9] 35/21 91/17 144/15 144/17 145/1 148/8 151/18 173/20 177/10 doesn't [1] 175/23 DoH [4] 137/9 148/17 162/1 162/22 doing [13] 1/14 8/2 15/15 16/16 17/22 46/19 50/21 86/5 98/11 105/18 145/8 183/6 187/11 domain [1] 186/3 domain' [1] 148/16 domestic [1] 62/14 dominated [1] 190/7 Don [1] 57/14 Don Francis [1] 57/14 don't [53] 1/22 6/5 6/6 8/8 8/14 8/14 8/23 9/2 10/14 13/6 14/17 14/24 15/5 27/9 35/23 36/10 43/9 46/19 47/6 47/22 54/5 56/23 58/16 109/15 111/24 116/15 128/20 133/2 133/10 141/21 144/9 150/17 155/1 156/12 162/13 165/8 166/13 166/17 167/11 169/20 172/6 178/11 185/11 186/6 188/17 193/5 193/7 193/9 193/10 195/17 195/23 198/12 198/13 donated [3] 43/19 101/3 182/3 donating [1] 183/15 donation [2] 22/3 44/6	done [30] 31/18 36/5 56/5 58/19 68/3 74/19 81/2 81/2 81/3 97/12 97/14 103/6 108/23 114/13 116/6 116/9 118/1 119/3 121/17 125/20 126/1 138/4 149/18 153/9 172/21 172/24 180/14 191/13 194/25 198/9 donor [5] 135/17 135/18 181/23 196/5 196/8 donors [25] 9/18 10/6 33/24 34/1 35/21 35/22 36/25 36/25 37/9 37/10 37/10 82/15 114/8 117/18 135/20 181/24 182/1 182/19 182/20 182/21 183/14 183/14 196/2 196/4 196/5 door [3] 28/16 188/15 192/15 doors [2] 43/15 192/2 dose [1] 12/8 dossier [1] 134/3 doubt [3] 5/8 104/17 137/16 Douglas [2] 86/15 196/11 Douglas Starr [1] 196/11 Douglas Starr's [1] 86/15 down [49] 6/17 9/19 18/3 18/7 21/3 22/4 24/10 24/11 26/15 29/19 33/17 34/5 36/6 42/20 43/18 48/4 51/4 51/6 56/18 58/14 61/24 63/13 74/25 87/6 87/11 91/1 92/22 97/19 110/7 111/6 113/3 115/7 121/17 128/15 129/4 143/12 144/12 151/12 151/15 164/25 168/25 169/11 170/2 170/3 179/17 182/8 182/12 184/24 187/20 down' [1] 95/23	Downing [1] 58/15 Downing Street [1] 58/15 downplayed [1] 89/7 Dr [29] 5/4 5/4 8/9 8/21 35/4 35/4 66/24 86/9 115/3 117/2 118/3 130/17 162/5 165/4 165/11 166/1 166/23 167/9 167/22 169/6 173/19 175/1 175/7 175/11 176/1 177/6 177/12 177/16 177/19 Dr Carl [1] 86/9 Dr Craske's [1] 8/21 Dr Galbraith [1] 166/1 Dr Garrott Allen [1] 117/2 Dr Hamilton [2] 5/4 35/4 Dr Harash [1] 66/24 Dr J [1] 118/3 Dr Jones [11] 5/4 8/9 35/4 130/17 175/1 175/7 175/11 176/1 177/6 177/12 177/16 Dr Jones' [1] 177/19 Dr Preston [1] 173/19 Dr Smith [1] 166/23 Dr Spence Galbraith [4] 165/4 165/11 167/9 169/6 Dr Spence Galbraith's [1] 167/22 Dr Zuckerman [1] 115/3 draconian [1] 147/10 drag [1] 33/12 DRASTICALLY [1] 72/19 draw [3] 73/24 76/23 150/22 drawing [1] 123/7 dreadful [1] 161/10 dreadfully [1] 30/22 dressings [1] 45/8 drink [2] 19/14 42/12 dripped [1] 28/9 DROP [2] 72/14 73/2 drowning [1] 42/23	drugs [1] 65/3 dry [1] 42/11 DSS [1] 96/2 Dubin [1] 57/4 Duda [1] 184/6 Duda's [1] 183/10 due [14] 19/1 19/10 25/7 26/14 31/4 39/1 84/2 90/1 109/25 110/3 129/12 147/1 148/6 163/14 dumbfounded [1] 92/3 dumped [1] 182/14 duplicated [1] 2/22 duration [1] 2/25 during [8] 3/3 75/17 80/3 82/4 89/15 148/24 162/2 186/12 Dutch [1] 115/12 duties [1] 119/25 duty [2] 127/2 181/18 DWP [5] 46/1 47/15 48/16 147/10 161/10 Dyfed [4] 170/12 172/1 172/14 172/16 dying [8] 19/5 20/11 21/10 22/5 42/4 62/24 100/17 147/24 dynamic [1] 110/14 dysfunctional [1] 54/17 dyslexia [1] 60/9
			E	
			each [14] 32/7 35/22 42/13 54/19 54/22 58/15 65/1 69/25 99/17 99/25 103/1 118/19 124/9 133/10 earlier [15] 16/15 38/11 46/12 61/25 76/22 79/23 97/23 98/20 107/4 120/22 122/10 154/13 161/23 167/11 188/4 early [25] 13/7 16/16 20/14 24/14 25/20 28/25 31/19 32/2 38/23 45/9 51/15 62/21 69/19 77/12 77/17 78/21 97/24	

E				
early... [8] 108/8 115/11 116/2 116/13 117/6 123/10 134/22 167/17	elsewhere [3] 1/10 64/10 192/6	enemy [1] 72/18	26/21 43/6 44/3 47/4	143/8 145/6 145/8
earn [2] 47/12 164/16	email [1] 70/18	energy [1] 128/5	49/13 58/10 58/18	145/13 145/13 145/15
earners [3] 47/11 163/14 164/21	emails [1] 44/19	engage [4] 106/4 106/7 155/18 156/7	60/8 61/15 62/10 73/3	148/9 148/13 148/15
earnings [4] 47/3 47/14 164/9 164/13	emanates [1] 88/5	engaged [1] 77/19	73/20 90/12 93/7	151/24 152/1 154/9
easier [2] 84/14 111/17	embarked [1] 86/6	England [3] 82/11 104/7 172/15	94/16 109/1 117/1	155/20 155/20 155/21
easily [1] 89/6	embarking [1] 56/3	enjoyed [1] 190/23	117/20 124/18 127/11	155/23 156/8 156/9
east [1] 70/2	emblem [1] 28/15	enormous [1] 54/14	171/16 181/23 182/2	158/21 161/11 163/24
easy [3] 58/7 69/14 158/6	emerge [1] 14/19	enough [5] 11/3 21/25 56/14 96/2 193/25	187/18 188/25 190/17 191/17	164/22 179/19 181/15
Echo [1] 66/7	emerged [1] 153/14	enquiries [1] 28/6	event [9] 35/10 103/1 137/19 150/10 162/18 169/5 171/18 179/8 195/4	182/4 184/21 188/2
echoed [1] 195/9	emerges [1] 60/25	ensure [3] 89/17 148/25 149/9	eventually [2] 27/15 91/8	189/6 189/25 196/18 197/8 198/16
Economic [1] 55/12	emerging [3] 115/9 116/5 183/18	entirely [3] 34/7 157/1 168/23	events [4] 4/12 54/1 90/1 169/8	exactly [15] 3/22 29/18 36/23 43/25 48/14 49/23 74/7 84/23 87/2 113/17 126/3 151/4 155/16 162/25 175/13
ed [1] 130/14	emphasise [1] 73/12	entitled [1] 188/10	ever [5] 46/3 60/11 135/25 137/21 188/3	examination [1] 14/5
educate [2] 95/17 189/10	emphasises [1] 81/20	epicentre [2] 36/1 36/2	every [7] 41/25 47/18 99/10 103/3 108/12 128/21 147/2	examine [3] 76/11 85/23 87/25
education [1] 65/11	emphasising [1] 120/14	Epstein [1] 57/17	everybody [10] 27/19 29/18 39/17 54/15 172/15 187/21 196/16 196/17 197/1 197/4	examined [2] 14/12 141/10
educators [1] 89/2	employ [1] 89/18	equal [3] 64/24 92/11 178/24	everything [19] 11/13 45/18 48/8 49/20 49/21 67/7 67/8 69/16 90/10 97/25 108/21 108/22 119/3 137/25 138/2 178/8 179/15 193/15 197/5	examines [1] 82/18
effectively [2] 32/12 40/1	employed [1] 144/16	equipment [1] 28/5	everyone [1] 196/23	examining [3] 82/7 83/3 90/25
effects [2] 85/23 103/4	employing [1] 95/15	equitable [1] 178/22	everything [19] 11/13 45/18 48/8 49/20 49/21 67/7 67/8 69/16 90/10 97/25 108/21 108/22 119/3 137/25 138/2 178/8 179/15 193/15 197/5	example [19] 37/5 39/5 46/22 48/2 62/14 65/1 65/21 88/18 101/22 106/1 117/7 140/24 155/2 177/2 182/17 182/25 185/5 191/2 192/19
effort [3] 103/3 150/10 158/13	employment [2] 45/14 163/15	erroneous [1] 88/2	everywhere [1] 60/14	examples [8] 32/21 52/19 67/20 80/14 100/16 108/2 141/12 177/22
eggs [1] 51/2	empower [3] 94/23 95/14 97/9	error [1] 102/14	evidence [86] 1/19 2/12 2/16 3/4 4/1 12/3 35/24 36/8 36/15 38/2 52/2 52/3 52/4 52/7 67/18 77/9 79/20 79/21 80/14 84/14 88/6 89/8 89/9 89/15 89/20 90/24 97/11 107/18 108/13 109/1 109/18 109/19 112/5 113/22 113/22 114/5 115/9 119/13 123/24 125/25 130/4 130/5 130/18 132/9 135/22 139/2 139/3 139/4 139/11 139/16 139/18 140/15 141/6 142/17	excellent [3] 66/21 99/13 106/21
EIBSS [3] 48/20 48/21 49/6	empowered [3] 94/8 95/19 96/5	erupt [1] 42/22	establish [3] 68/4 157/23 188/18	exception [1] 2/23
eight [1] 17/17	empowerment [1] 96/24	escaped [1] 114/4	established [1] 138/21	exceptionally [1] 63/3
eight years [1] 17/17	enable [1] 2/4	especially [1] 164/20	establishing [2] 67/16 146/1	exceptions [1] 2/23
Eire [6] 131/20 139/7 153/1 153/2 153/2 154/15	enclose [1] 6/24	essential [2] 114/17 147/19	establishment [1] 150/8	exchange [2] 64/13 192/9
either [3] 13/23 24/20 60/20	enclosed [3] 120/19 120/20 168/4	essentially [6] 10/20 16/10 120/25 155/13 172/1 177/25	estimate [1] 185/5	exchanged [1] 192/12
elbow [1] 24/2	encompass [1] 86/25	established [1] 138/21	ethical [1] 82/24	exchanging [1] 77/17
election [2] 121/18 131/22	encompasses [1] 52/18	establishing [2] 67/16 146/1	Europe [2] 119/17 145/11	excluded [3] 32/15 87/25 148/14
elegantly [1] 85/14	encourage [1] 196/3	establishment [1] 150/8	European [1] 119/20	exclusion [1] 90/2
element [5] 61/3 94/17 123/17 140/20 172/7	encouraged [1] 115/22	evaluate [1] 116/22	evaluate [1] 116/22	exclusively [1] 76/4
elicited [1] 84/25	end [12] 9/10 20/25 26/2 26/24 36/13 58/10 61/6 83/2 131/18 133/13 134/17 190/18	evaluated [1] 83/7	Evans [1] 157/18	excuse [4] 26/16 76/11 148/3 170/11
eliminate [1] 91/6	ended [4] 56/17 84/20 126/4 166/4	even [29] 18/11 18/25		executive [1] 59/8
else [4] 35/23 38/22 48/13 154/23	ends [1] 127/24			
	endured [1] 146/24			

(63) early... - executive

E	<p>exhausting [1] 45/5</p> <p>exhaustive [1] 141/12</p> <p>exhibited [1] 93/7</p> <p>existed [2] 81/8 107/20</p> <p>exists [1] 116/16</p> <p>expect [3] 73/8 124/12 127/3</p> <p>expectation [3] 76/13 125/19 125/19</p> <p>expected [2] 109/20 125/25</p> <p>expecting [3] 20/12 39/19 41/8</p> <p>experience [15] 48/14 48/20 58/9 62/8 64/8 65/15 108/4 108/7 169/13 169/23 174/22 191/24 192/5 192/19 193/17</p> <p>experienced [4] 23/4 32/22 41/10 147/7</p> <p>experiences [5] 1/12 1/12 39/2 39/3 77/22</p> <p>experiencing [1] 115/10</p> <p>experimentation [1] 184/25</p> <p>experts [2] 97/11 101/10</p> <p>explain [5] 87/2 87/17 98/23 163/20 189/9</p> <p>explained [5] 7/6 53/24 99/4 118/7 170/5</p> <p>explanation [3] 34/22 100/21 136/1</p> <p>exploited [1] 36/25</p> <p>explore [7] 85/17 86/1 97/20 174/10 174/21 180/8 185/2</p> <p>explored [3] 116/4 140/8 140/9</p> <p>explores [1] 82/21</p> <p>exploring [2] 197/8 198/18</p> <p>expose [1] 11/18</p> <p>exposed [5] 11/20 27/4 27/9 27/18 143/15</p>	<p>exposure [4] 26/23 26/23 27/5 27/22</p> <p>exposures [1] 34/6</p> <p>express [2] 2/10 46/25</p> <p>expressed [3] 9/17 93/9 179/12</p> <p>expressing [2] 130/20 130/22</p> <p>extended [2] 54/25 133/15</p> <p>extensive [1] 88/25</p> <p>extensively [1] 24/13</p> <p>extent [2] 86/19 97/13</p> <p>extra [1] 178/6</p> <p>extract [4] 58/20 85/16 93/15 149/1</p> <p>extractions [1] 25/11</p> <p>extracts [3] 83/20 89/22 162/14</p> <p>extraordinary [2] 153/12 153/13</p> <p>extremely [2] 7/12 30/17</p> <p>eye [2] 81/9 183/7</p> <p>eye-opener [1] 81/9</p> <p>eyes [3] 43/1 165/22 188/24</p>	F	<p>face [3] 43/1 109/18 109/18</p> <p>face-to-face [1] 109/18</p> <p>Facebook [1] 77/16</p> <p>faced [1] 64/10</p> <p>facilities [1] 70/24</p> <p>facility [1] 77/12</p> <p>fact [18] 7/22 34/23 35/1 36/4 68/17 78/7 79/10 88/3 89/15 100/6 112/19 120/12 129/10 148/12 154/12 165/20 170/22 183/6</p> <p>factfile [1] 100/20</p> <p>factor [29] 4/17 5/20 6/7 7/2 7/23 8/16 10/3 11/9 31/14 34/16 78/25 90/16 90/21 91/4 93/13 114/24 115/13 115/14 115/20 116/3 116/10 116/20</p> <p>116/24 117/14 129/5 132/18 157/9 168/4 184/11</p> <p>Factor 8 [1] 184/11</p> <p>factor VIII [5] 6/7 7/2 34/16 115/13 168/4</p> <p>factors [4] 31/8 95/13 158/4 158/7</p> <p>facts [5] 68/4 89/5 131/11 137/7 148/20</p> <p>factual [1] 178/2</p> <p>factually [1] 131/7</p> <p>failed [4] 38/1 89/14 119/22 156/21</p> <p>failing [1] 95/6</p> <p>failure [5] 37/24 82/19 89/6 116/3 119/16</p> <p>fair [3] 49/6 78/4 84/7</p> <p>fairer [1] 178/22</p> <p>fairly [4] 8/25 46/11 90/6 180/12</p> <p>fairness [1] 175/20</p> <p>faith [5] 8/5 36/10 36/11 36/11 196/15</p> <p>faithful [1] 24/21</p> <p>fall [1] 117/10</p> <p>fallibility [1] 103/9</p> <p>falling [1] 192/22</p> <p>false [1] 119/12</p> <p>falsified [1] 183/1</p> <p>familiar [4] 79/21 87/3 116/12 168/15</p> <p>families [15] 50/17 62/24 68/14 82/23 94/13 104/16 105/11 130/13 133/9 148/21 149/11 149/19 150/16 158/24 159/2</p> <p>family [22] 14/10 19/11 21/1 22/13 54/16 55/1 55/1 69/24 70/21 94/5 94/17 94/22 122/22 157/3 157/14 157/17 157/19 158/12 159/1 164/4 173/25 174/1</p> <p>family's [1] 158/17</p> <p>Fanhdhi [1] 36/18</p> <p>fantastic [2] 58/6 136/19</p> <p>far [11] 6/9 12/18 13/7</p>	<p>14/22 23/19 73/3 79/24 114/4 148/17 176/13 185/7</p> <p>fast [1] 100/2</p> <p>fate [1] 86/12</p> <p>father [3] 30/16 58/8 58/8</p> <p>fathom [1] 105/12</p> <p>fatigue [1] 31/10</p> <p>Faulder [2] 91/15 91/15</p> <p>fault [1] 148/5</p> <p>favour [4] 97/20 123/18 129/6 179/13</p> <p>fear [5] 19/10 26/23 62/16 65/19 94/10</p> <p>feature [1] 164/2</p> <p>featured [1] 23/14</p> <p>features [1] 83/18</p> <p>featuring [1] 102/13</p> <p>February [1] 155/3</p> <p>February 2004 [1] 155/3</p> <p>Federation [1] 115/12</p> <p>feed [5] 1/20 2/13 2/20 41/21 48/4</p> <p>feedback [1] 70/25</p> <p>feel [14] 2/4 7/14 30/17 34/15 36/22 56/12 72/17 72/18 72/24 128/8 175/9 192/15 194/24 195/1</p> <p>feeling [3] 21/24 95/10 171/14</p> <p>feels [1] 191/21</p> <p>fellow [2] 77/19 95/1</p> <p>felt [15] 56/13 65/21 70/1 74/23 74/24 91/10 95/5 128/12 137/24 138/4 143/13 158/23 161/1 176/10 188/13</p> <p>female [6] 59/25 60/1 61/12 76/4 76/9 160/24</p> <p>females [3] 61/5 160/7 160/11</p> <p>few [12] 24/12 33/1 40/6 40/11 42/3 43/2 57/25 64/6 90/25 100/17 120/24 142/21</p> <p>field [1] 15/20</p>	<p>fight [6] 32/4 94/8 104/5 105/19 146/23 193/15</p> <p>fighting [3] 65/4 95/18 146/22</p> <p>fights [1] 100/17</p> <p>figure [1] 169/8</p> <p>figures [1] 89/5</p> <p>filed [2] 170/16 175/14</p> <p>files [1] 169/2</p> <p>fill [1] 12/7</p> <p>filled [3] 12/8 12/12 111/2</p> <p>final [4] 41/16 156/15 190/2 193/22</p> <p>finally [2] 78/1 147/17</p> <p>finances [1] 156/5</p> <p>financial [19] 38/18 38/23 39/2 45/21 46/12 68/2 76/6 96/3 103/4 108/1 132/17 138/13 140/11 143/20 160/13 163/18 163/19 190/10 190/13</p> <p>financially [1] 147/12</p> <p>find [23] 15/23 15/24 32/12 45/13 53/9 54/3 55/2 69/3 73/2 73/7 74/6 75/3 81/5 86/25 98/11 117/4 129/3 148/7 152/5 162/15 165/14 185/18 186/22</p> <p>findings [4] 58/22 78/14 82/10 85/10</p> <p>fine [7] 4/9 10/2 18/1 18/19 39/25 183/21 194/1</p> <p>first [46] 6/9 15/21 16/20 18/16 20/6 24/12 33/10 34/1 40/7 40/10 40/13 46/25 51/19 53/3 54/7 61/13 62/6 62/10 67/14 67/21 69/20 72/6 81/20 85/20 108/4 112/20 113/17 113/19 116/25 117/4 117/20 120/10 122/9 123/8 126/20 138/6 141/22 146/17 151/24 154/15 154/17 168/17 169/23</p>
----------	---	--	----------	---	---	---

F				
first... [3] 172/2 181/18 197/19	foot [1] 27/25	four [6] 11/14 30/6 47/17 73/21 150/8 180/25	funding [3] 99/1 117/23 117/25	126/4 126/13 126/16 140/4 169/16 177/13
fit [4] 47/21 76/13 87/3 182/15	footing [1] 178/24	fourth [3] 90/18 122/14 144/11	funeral [1] 19/12	generally [8] 12/24 21/16 46/14 105/21 106/13 108/4 137/19 138/24
five [3] 72/21 161/22 192/11	force [4] 2/10 2/25 98/4 170/13	fraction [1] 185/12	funny [1] 26/9	generation [1] 196/25
fix [1] 77/12	forced [8] 48/10 89/20 99/2 114/1 120/3 146/23 149/20 163/18	framework [1] 77/4	furious [3] 40/17 100/2 186/21	gentleman [5] 51/1 66/24 157/19 159/3 177/7
fixed [1] 41/19	forceful [1] 40/24	Francis [3] 57/14 164/19 198/17	further [17] 3/3 25/24 28/6 29/20 74/19 86/19 92/22 100/16 141/25 147/9 159/13 170/18 185/21 188/23 193/21 195/14 195/18	get [82] 7/17 12/4 12/14 16/14 19/25 21/14 26/24 27/19 30/15 33/10 35/12 39/10 39/21 42/6 42/7 44/18 44/20 45/5 45/7 54/8 55/25 61/6 65/11 68/1 69/5 69/8 69/19 71/21 78/11 78/13 83/23 84/13 97/20 98/18 100/8 105/20 106/4 106/24 107/15 108/5 109/12 109/13 117/10 117/24 120/13 121/22 126/7 128/16 133/20 137/2 139/12 146/9 150/4 151/12 152/12 156/17 158/18 158/20 161/14 163/17 164/14 165/17 165/21 169/25 178/6 181/8 181/11 183/19 185/14 185/20 186/2 186/9 187/22 188/15 191/1 193/7 194/24 196/7 196/9 196/18 197/4 197/14
flag [1] 115/2	forces [1] 133/3	Francis's [1] 164/6	furthering [1] 98/7	genuinely [1] 190/20
flagged [3] 116/7 163/23 164/17	forehead [1] 21/15	Francisco [3] 181/4 183/19 184/4	Furthermore [1] 123/11	
flagging [3] 120/10 129/4 164/7	forget [2] 42/25 111/24	free [2] 77/18 192/11	future [4] 52/10 95/12 152/17 186/7	
flat [3] 28/8 33/10 40/6	forgiving [2] 190/17 190/18	freed [1] 186/3	G	
flavour [8] 69/19 72/2 93/23 100/1 100/8 101/15 151/16 156/17	forgotten [3] 58/17 153/23 193/13	Freedom [6] 69/7 69/15 98/3 98/4 98/14 186/15	gain [3] 68/2 100/18 128/7	
flew [1] 158/1	form [11] 2/15 7/15 14/4 19/3 26/10 26/11 26/12 39/13 46/3 63/12 140/11	Freeman [1] 41/7	gained [3] 31/3 94/22 120/11	
flicker [1] 95/3	form' [1] 42/6	fresh [1] 23/25	gains [1] 109/5	
floor [3] 33/10 40/7 40/10	formal [3] 46/5 46/7 55/20	Friday [1] 1/1	Galbraith [9] 80/13 165/4 165/11 166/1 167/9 167/25 169/2 169/6 189/15	
flow [1] 1/19	formed [2] 66/6 70/4	Fridge [1] 11/23	Galbraith's [2] 167/17 167/22	
flower [2] 168/9 168/12	former [1] 161/2	friend [9] 16/16 48/13 50/2 50/6 50/25 58/6 58/14 61/7 172/10	gallery [3] 59/19 60/1 60/16	
flows [1] 81/15	forms [1] 12/11	friends [5] 80/2 80/18 94/22 165/3 166/5	gap [1] 68/17	
flu [1] 13/5	fortunately [1] 186/18	frightening [2] 62/9 65/25	garden [1] 33/12	
fluid [5] 30/5 31/4 31/24 42/22 45/4	fortune [2] 69/17 141/14	from [214]	Garrott [2] 117/2 118/3	
fluids [1] 42/23	forum [1] 181/12	from his [1] 5/10	gather [1] 18/13	
fly [2] 117/8 158/20	forward [7] 38/6 127/23 132/7 137/13 146/3 153/20 197/21	from Treloar [1] 8/9	gave [15] 26/9 46/24 51/2 51/2 56/10 78/5 101/12 151/24 152/1 154/3 154/4 175/10 175/11 181/1 184/21	
fobbed [1] 138/4	forwards [1] 171/20	front [3] 28/9 42/21 124/3	gay [7] 14/13 65/10 183/13 183/14 183/20 183/25 184/2	getting [15] 10/24 37/11 48/25 71/24 78/21 80/16 81/1 81/4 84/17 85/7 100/3 134/9 169/14 183/12 184/17
focus [4] 10/16 56/10 88/6 100/5	Foucauldian [1] 95/24	frozen [1] 192/22		give [28] 4/1 52/4 64/6 69/2 79/2 93/23 100/1 102/19 105/19 115/18 116/1 129/24 136/1 140/22 142/24 155/20 155/23 159/5 168/13 168/20 169/1 177/2 186/7 190/21
focused [2] 122/15 122/19	Foucault [1] 88/20	fruition [2] 42/19 195/4		
focusing [1] 89/4	Foucault's [1] 91/15	frustrated [1] 155/24		
foetus [1] 25/23	fought [3] 32/8 95/2 185/23	frustrating [1] 187/16		
follow [1] 155/5	found [25] 21/22 46/17 46/21 48/22 64/16 73/16 73/18 85/10 97/8 107/19 117/21 127/7 130/3 133/5 135/22 148/5 150/9 156/8 156/10 158/15 168/2 177/4 182/17 187/3 187/4	frustration [2] 72/16 72/17		
followed [3] 62/17 70/21 120/16		full [18] 26/10 28/7 28/16 52/11 83/12 85/12 85/13 91/21 97/22 100/3 118/7 121/9 142/3 142/23 148/11 149/10 149/21 176/13		
following [11] 70/9 82/4 99/9 99/14 102/22 104/17 118/17 121/4 122/20 129/21 155/9	founder [1] 72/13	fully [3] 118/8 176/3 197/19		
follows [3] 35/18 149/2 149/6	fountain [1] 42/21	fund [2] 139/8 154/19		
fond [1] 113/21		funded [2] 152/4 191/4		
foods [1] 51/12				

(65) first... - give

G	110/3 110/4 111/18 113/8 114/9 114/18 114/19 115/2 118/22 121/17 123/6 124/4 125/16 126/18 126/24 127/17 128/24 131/14 131/16 136/9 136/20 137/13 138/6 139/5 139/8 141/11 141/15 142/1 143/10 143/14 144/10 144/25 152/15 154/19 155/8 156/12 159/19 160/2 161/9 163/7 168/5 168/17 169/13 170/4 170/6 171/7 171/15 171/20 171/21 171/24 174/20 177/24 178/10 178/12 178/17 179/5 181/20 184/24 186/19 187/1 187/20 188/17 189/7 191/17 195/25 197/1 198/13 198/14	147/21 152/12 152/15 152/16 154/8 155/8 155/25 157/4 157/4 160/15 169/23 171/15 174/10 174/20 178/10 179/25 187/10 190/21 191/5 191/12 193/2 193/4 198/10 198/10 198/22 gone [27] 15/25 18/3 21/2 21/18 25/12 38/6 42/1 61/14 64/20 97/8 97/18 103/3 119/9 133/18 139/15 143/9 145/10 145/11 145/11 145/12 150/15 161/1 166/7 191/10 191/16 191/22 195/12 good [18] 1/3 7/8 8/3 12/13 17/9 17/23 17/24 45/10 66/22 67/7 70/12 78/5 99/12 101/21 136/10 152/24 166/2 195/6 goodbye [1] 21/10 Googled [2] 171/9 171/9 Gosh [1] 162/12 got [82] 8/23 11/12 12/1 12/16 13/17 14/19 15/10 20/14 22/4 23/12 23/20 24/8 25/14 27/19 29/3 29/15 32/18 35/15 38/9 39/8 39/12 40/20 40/21 40/22 43/3 45/24 48/7 49/1 50/9 57/2 58/16 63/8 65/1 92/19 96/25 97/18 98/11 98/15 101/4 105/11 106/22 109/14 117/4 117/9 121/20 121/23 123/22 124/3 128/20 130/23 130/25 133/15 135/8 139/3 141/7 142/15 144/24 154/9 157/25 159/4 160/22 163/5 165/23 167/3 167/13 168/7 168/9 168/13 168/16 169/5 169/20 170/19 171/11 174/2 176/6	176/18 177/16 181/4 184/23 188/20 189/11 193/18 governance [1] 103/9 government [78] 27/14 27/16 41/24 49/11 59/8 63/9 68/5 73/9 79/22 81/4 82/10 83/12 84/13 84/17 85/21 88/1 89/7 89/13 89/19 90/19 95/23 96/2 98/10 100/13 113/2 113/4 113/21 114/4 114/10 114/12 116/19 118/17 119/9 119/15 121/14 121/20 123/22 130/10 131/4 131/6 132/6 133/5 135/11 136/11 137/10 137/24 138/2 138/14 138/20 138/24 139/10 139/15 139/19 140/3 142/3 142/18 143/19 144/15 144/21 145/15 147/2 148/12 149/9 150/3 150/19 152/14 152/15 152/20 152/23 153/1 153/5 153/16 155/4 181/19 185/20 187/7 190/12 193/3 Government's [8] 82/18 89/4 119/15 131/25 137/4 137/18 153/17 188/1 governmental [1] 147/1 governments [4] 89/24 121/16 147/11 147/13 GP [4] 23/6 23/7 46/10 50/6 grant [1] 39/13 granted [1] 154/17 grants [2] 39/9 39/11 graphic [1] 43/14 graphically [1] 110/18 grappling [1] 137/22 grateful [3] 103/23 160/5 180/16 GRAYSON [15] 3/7 59/18 122/15 122/17	122/23 123/9 124/6 124/16 134/16 144/13 146/18 160/1 168/1 168/1 199/2 Grayson's [1] 128/6 great [11] 33/14 57/7 64/1 91/10 94/22 99/18 100/17 113/25 123/12 128/3 137/10 greater [1] 117/17 greatly [1] 160/25 green [2] 12/7 12/11 Grenfell [3] 43/13 150/22 151/9 Grenfell Tower [1] 151/9 Grifols [1] 36/17 grim [1] 80/1 grips [1] 78/13 GROC [1] 167/24 gross [2] 31/3 148/10 grounds [4] 34/5 153/13 182/8 182/12 group [19] 8/21 8/22 47/10 54/17 54/25 70/4 71/1 72/9 72/12 73/2 97/11 102/18 105/16 105/19 105/21 126/6 133/11 147/7 172/8 groups [6] 38/13 96/7 96/9 133/2 133/3 149/22 grow [2] 4/23 70/3 guarantee [2] 49/14 186/7 Guardian [2] 27/11 75/24 guess [1] 68/20 guide [1] 80/5 guidelines [1] 63/9 guilt [1] 56/11 guilty [2] 56/12 56/13 gut [1] 171/14
				H H1 [1] 95/19 H16 [1] 94/13 had [276] hadn't [16] 25/16 46/13 58/6 58/18 125/25 126/22 126/23

(66) give... - hadn't

H	haemophiliac [18] 4/16 27/3 47/5 61/15 61/17 61/18 61/19 69/22 93/12 96/21 112/22 112/24 126/10 126/10 153/25 154/8 160/4 192/20 haemophiliacs [96] 10/16 13/1 13/16 14/10 16/22 27/9 29/24 39/13 44/1 47/10 47/12 54/19 56/25 59/24 61/5 61/12 61/16 67/25 68/3 68/13 69/21 74/9 76/7 76/20 78/22 82/3 82/22 83/4 85/23 86/11 86/12 88/9 88/17 90/20 91/2 91/3 91/8 91/11 94/4 95/1 95/4 95/14 100/5 102/18 103/25 104/7 104/11 104/15 104/20 105/10 105/12 105/16 119/2 119/11 119/16 119/19 121/6 123/16 123/25 124/13 124/18 125/5 125/14 126/7 127/8 127/11 127/15 129/9 129/15 130/12 130/13 131/17 131/21 135/13 135/17 136/7 136/12 136/13 136/23 138/3 142/4 142/12 143/9 146/2 147/19 147/24 150/15 153/6 153/10 154/17 160/9 161/19 184/25 188/23 193/12 195/22 haemophiliacs' [1] 146/25 hair [1] 21/12 half [7] 42/19 59/3 93/25 110/25 124/5 171/19 173/10 half-way [1] 42/19 halfway [2] 129/4 144/12 Hamilton [3] 5/4 35/4 35/9 hand [1] 79/24 handbag [2] 48/1	48/1 handed [1] 134/3 handful [1] 85/11 handing [1] 110/16 hands [2] 31/5 78/11 handwritten [1] 168/18 Hansard [1] 58/20 happen [4] 18/23 27/23 151/10 198/11 happened [36] 4/11 14/9 16/3 18/16 21/7 22/13 27/15 32/11 37/25 62/13 67/16 68/4 68/22 78/23 85/3 92/4 95/21 103/6 103/15 103/17 103/24 105/2 117/14 119/7 137/7 139/14 146/1 150/24 151/5 159/2 173/4 173/5 181/24 190/11 194/19 197/5 happening [8] 21/5 23/1 29/19 53/2 62/12 97/16 98/12 184/20 happens [1] 104/13 happy [10] 1/4 7/12 23/18 34/19 36/23 99/21 105/24 164/22 195/7 195/8 Harash [1] 66/24 hard [10] 31/16 51/2 62/21 69/8 78/18 150/20 185/18 195/11 196/9 196/18 hard-hearted [1] 150/20 harder [1] 43/6 hardly [1] 179/16 hardship [2] 139/8 154/19 harm [1] 114/15 harmed [2] 102/6 117/12 Hartlepool [3] 4/23 18/1 66/7 has [58] 3/11 7/9 7/11 22/4 31/7 35/20 36/5 44/11 44/14 57/3 59/5 59/21 61/13 81/16 85/12 85/18 89/13 90/9 90/24 92/23	96/25 97/10 103/24 104/11 104/15 114/4 116/15 122/12 128/1 128/3 129/25 131/20 132/1 137/10 137/11 138/14 139/19 140/1 140/4 140/5 140/7 144/4 148/20 149/3 149/18 151/2 159/8 164/2 165/2 168/8 173/4 178/19 185/22 191/10 191/22 192/10 196/23 198/19 hasn't [1] 151/5 have [248] haven't [7] 54/6 104/18 105/11 117/9 129/21 193/13 197/22 having [20] 7/23 10/4 14/4 25/3 46/17 52/4 55/24 61/14 72/25 73/6 79/12 84/20 92/19 104/18 109/7 110/14 115/24 166/4 190/11 197/19 Hazel [1] 141/16 Hazel Blears [1] 141/16 HCV [4] 41/15 70/15 71/2 94/19 he [329] he'd [20] 13/12 13/19 15/24 16/13 16/18 17/11 18/14 22/10 28/9 29/9 29/21 33/25 34/6 38/18 40/8 40/8 96/24 107/20 165/19 166/2 he'll [1] 177/13 he's [15] 16/17 35/14 35/15 57/4 58/13 59/23 59/23 60/1 93/19 167/13 169/8 177/10 177/11 177/12 192/11 head [4] 43/2 53/6 57/3 158/10 headed [3] 58/21 58/23 159/21 headhunted [1] 191/3 heading [2] 59/4 160/2	headline [2] 98/25 100/3 headlines [2] 99/25 100/10 headquarters [1] 172/3 healing [1] 104/10 health [48] 15/16 15/16 23/12 27/21 29/1 30/14 31/2 38/8 38/14 44/12 44/12 47/17 54/11 63/18 64/23 73/8 82/13 82/18 83/24 89/25 105/9 107/14 107/14 108/5 108/6 111/17 112/20 119/21 119/24 128/22 143/7 144/3 147/25 148/19 155/14 159/25 160/6 161/2 165/8 165/15 166/2 166/2 168/3 186/17 187/1 191/14 192/17 192/21 healthcare [2] 88/17 103/8 hear [9] 3/5 25/25 43/6 104/4 123/15 169/22 197/21 198/10 198/20 heard [8] 37/10 45/19 59/21 62/10 92/23 100/6 161/5 170/21 hearing [8] 34/2 112/19 155/24 163/25 182/18 188/8 193/23 198/25 hearings [3] 2/13 84/3 152/17 heart [4] 20/17 22/20 22/22 174/15 heartbroken [1] 21/1 hearted [2] 150/20 171/19 heat [2] 88/8 114/14 heat-treatment [1] 88/8 heavy [1] 45/7 heights [1] 50/14 held [2] 124/6 165/19 help [17] 40/21 44/1 44/2 65/17 69/3 70/18
----------	--	--	---	--

(67) hadn't... - help

H	101/2 101/12 105/6 105/13 112/23 118/25 120/15 122/16 122/24 123/2 124/11 125/1 125/13 128/3 129/13 134/24 135/2 137/6 137/11 138/17 140/12 141/23 142/5 142/7 142/10 143/21 149/5 174/16 177/20 177/21 178/9 183/1 hepatitis-rich [1] 183/20 her [25] 3/11 19/10 20/21 20/21 20/22 20/25 21/1 26/17 59/21 61/14 61/16 61/17 71/13 73/15 100/23 101/1 111/16 112/5 122/18 122/22 160/17 161/10 161/25 184/18 194/7 herd [1] 35/20 here [41] 1/9 4/1 8/8 40/18 40/22 48/13 58/18 67/12 87/20 89/9 90/11 91/21 97/8 97/12 103/19 111/23 112/1 112/2 116/2 130/4 130/6 131/3 131/5 140/16 141/2 144/24 153/16 158/20 163/8 173/3 173/3 178/12 181/3 181/8 181/19 181/20 182/15 182/16 182/19 192/7 193/8 Here's [1] 168/15 hero [1] 58/13 heroes' [1] 59/6 heroines [1] 60/17 heroines' [1] 59/9 herring [1] 114/13 herself [3] 47/8 161/2 161/6 hid [1] 28/22 hidden [4] 43/9 43/16 89/25 94/16 hide [1] 166/14 Higgins [1] 49/11 high [2] 72/16 172/21 higher [1] 151/14	highlight [4] 61/9 95/16 105/16 160/10 highlighted [3] 79/5 162/1 163/13 highlights [1] 82/24 hijacked [1] 195/2 Hill [4] 157/12 158/13 158/19 159/11 Hillsborough [1] 171/1 him [68] 4/7 4/10 5/7 5/12 5/20 7/23 10/9 11/18 11/18 16/18 18/23 20/6 21/10 21/11 21/15 22/1 23/19 23/22 24/17 24/17 24/18 25/13 25/16 26/16 27/12 31/14 31/16 31/21 33/13 33/23 33/24 35/23 40/9 40/17 42/16 42/21 43/3 43/21 44/7 44/23 45/12 51/2 56/9 56/18 58/17 71/23 97/6 101/4 107/9 107/10 107/22 110/8 110/9 157/21 165/24 166/6 166/9 166/11 167/12 167/18 168/21 171/5 177/5 177/13 189/1 189/6 189/8 189/24 Himalaya [1] 50/7 himself [10] 19/7 20/9 22/19 23/5 33/12 37/20 58/7 88/22 95/20 172/22 hip [1] 41/18 his [119] 4/10 4/19 4/25 4/25 5/10 5/12 6/9 7/3 9/11 9/18 9/24 10/24 11/5 11/5 12/14 12/19 12/20 12/22 13/17 14/4 14/19 15/16 15/16 19/5 19/9 20/8 20/10 21/11 21/22 22/22 22/23 23/2 23/6 23/6 23/18 23/19 24/2 24/15 25/4 25/4 25/12 26/18 27/24 27/25 30/14 30/16 30/16 30/20	31/5 31/6 31/11 31/19 31/25 33/4 40/11 40/25 41/9 41/12 41/18 41/19 42/10 42/11 42/11 42/22 42/23 43/1 43/1 43/2 43/4 43/19 44/5 44/6 45/8 45/8 51/2 51/21 52/21 53/23 55/3 56/17 57/5 58/7 58/8 58/10 71/22 71/24 73/15 73/20 92/24 93/19 96/23 107/13 148/24 149/9 157/9 157/22 164/22 165/22 166/21 168/11 168/15 168/17 169/1 169/3 169/10 173/22 175/7 175/11 177/20 180/13 183/3 188/11 188/15 188/24 189/4 189/7 189/7 189/19 195/11 his/her [1] 73/15 histological [1] 93/11 historic [3] 143/4 170/24 171/2 historical [1] 105/1 history [6] 59/5 104/3 113/6 147/3 156/24 187/20 hit [1] 9/20 Hithersay [2] 46/23 174/4 HIV [70] 13/13 13/16 13/21 13/23 15/3 15/21 16/1 17/10 18/8 18/24 23/11 28/3 28/25 29/2 32/4 32/8 32/10 32/17 32/18 36/1 36/2 38/20 40/2 41/15 53/12 53/20 54/5 54/8 57/1 63/5 63/15 65/15 71/2 76/7 79/8 80/4 80/20 81/1 81/8 82/3 86/3 91/7 94/19 101/12 102/19 102/20 105/13 107/17 112/23 113/18 119/2 120/11 123/3 123/5 128/4 129/13 130/12 130/25 138/18 141/7 142/5 142/11 142/12	149/5 162/5 168/8 178/7 184/3 186/12 187/3 HIV Haemophilia [1] 38/20 HIV Litigation [12] 53/20 54/5 80/4 80/20 81/1 81/8 107/17 130/25 141/7 168/8 186/12 187/3 HIV/AIDS [1] 79/8 HIV/HCV [1] 94/19 hm [2] 16/9 106/18 hold [10] 16/14 68/5 80/22 88/21 114/1 130/10 130/23 132/6 141/7 186/24 holding [2] 19/12 119/18 holds [1] 142/3 holiday [2] 157/6 157/11 holidays [1] 54/24 Holly [2] 184/18 184/24 Holman [1] 153/24 home [16] 12/12 23/6 24/4 24/20 33/9 40/9 41/18 41/21 42/1 45/9 45/10 81/6 99/16 115/22 157/9 163/19 homes [1] 123/15 honest [3] 27/14 121/15 130/10 honoured [1] 57/18 hope [8] 41/18 52/19 70/9 100/18 102/8 134/19 151/16 178/20 hoped [1] 103/9 hopefully [3] 3/17 133/20 191/14 hoping [3] 51/5 102/7 186/9 horrendous [2] 47/16 151/9 horrific [2] 43/14 150/25 horrified [1] 111/9 horror [3] 41/12 43/3 146/24 hospice [6] 40/6 40/11 41/7 41/8 41/21
----------	---	---	--	---

(68) help... - hospice

H	57/22	I became [1] 25/22	I ever [1] 188/3	I know [12] 17/6
hospice... [1] 42/8	HTLV [2] 14/16 63/5	I began [1] 79/1	I examine [1] 87/25	36/23 56/17 79/23
hospital [26] 5/19	HTLV-III [2] 14/16	I believe [5] 8/19 32/9	I feel [5] 34/15 72/18	80/20 80/21 167/6
12/13 13/15 15/14	63/5	36/18 60/13 193/1	175/9 192/15 195/1	175/25 177/7 179/6
19/24 21/21 23/20	huge [6] 20/5 64/17	I believed [1] 21/19	I felt [7] 56/13 65/21	192/6 193/2
28/1 31/18 32/22 33/4	66/17 81/2 106/2	I came [1] 26/7	128/12 137/24 138/4	I later [1] 156/8
41/7 41/13 42/19	108/23	I can [17] 5/12 16/18	158/23 188/13	I leaped [1] 110/8
42/20 43/4 45/11	hugely [1] 86/22	34/15 35/8 54/15 57/4	I find [2] 73/7 129/3	I learned [1] 77/16
95/20 96/23 96/25	human [4] 33/24	117/8 154/9 162/15	I first [4] 46/25 72/6	I leave [1] 119/20
97/4 97/7 143/14	34/24 38/3 121/19	167/23 173/7 192/4	154/15 154/17	I literally [1] 191/8
157/12 158/13 158/23	humiliating [1] 48/15	192/5 192/16 192/16	I found [5] 46/21	I look [1] 132/7
hospitals [1] 82/5	humiliation [1] 33/14	192/17 193/15	48/22 107/19 156/10	I looked at [1] 42/24
hot [1] 28/11	humour [2] 26/14	I can't [1] 44/16	168/2	I love [2] 51/10 51/11
hotels [1] 50/18	26/19	I contacted [1]	I gather [1] 18/13	I loved [1] 45/1
Houldcroft [3] 66/22	hundreds [1] 130/11	167/18	I gave [2] 51/2 152/1	I made [2] 3/23 56/8
99/6 184/14	Hunt [11] 84/10 122/2	I continue [1] 41/23	I get [3] 44/18 83/23	I maintain [1] 117/19
hour [1] 173/10	122/2 122/5 128/1	I correctly [1] 101/24	187/22	I managed [1] 165/14
hours [5] 33/12 42/5	133/14 134/14 137/17	I could [10] 25/25	I give [1] 192/19	I may [5] 3/2 31/1
44/19 79/5 191/9	141/16 141/19 142/6	31/20 40/9 42/11	I got [14] 8/23 29/15	34/14 116/11 156/17
house [15] 18/25 19/8	Hunt's [1] 140/21	78/11 114/9 166/8	39/8 39/12 45/24 50/9	I mean [59] 5/10 5/17
23/1 23/9 25/4 28/1	hurt [1] 73/4	176/20 177/2 191/16	65/1 121/23 142/15	5/17 11/20 11/20
28/7 28/12 72/9 72/12	husband [8] 4/2 4/7	I couldn't [5] 30/7	165/23 168/7 168/13	11/22 18/1 20/25 21/1
104/1 113/2 122/3	20/22 27/2 60/2 71/14	45/16 74/8 92/3 177/8	176/18 188/20	25/8 26/6 26/8 29/15
122/17 149/8	161/25 163/22	I did [17] 3/24 42/17	I guess [1] 68/20	30/4 30/19 44/15 45/3
Houses [2] 137/9	husband's [1] 136/8	45/8 45/8 55/17 62/5	I had [16] 25/22 26/2	45/5 48/13 49/8 49/13
140/2	husbands [1] 163/14	64/11 64/11 77/2	42/1 56/7 60/10 84/10	51/9 51/10 51/12 61/3
how [62] 6/4 9/2	hypothermia [1]	77/25 78/19 85/14	87/10 99/12 102/15	61/16 69/6 69/9 74/23
13/12 14/9 15/12	50/10	98/6 165/12 167/14	128/13 155/20 164/17	80/23 97/14 105/20
15/15 31/13 32/11	hysterectomy [1]	184/9 186/22	167/14 168/7 184/19	107/12 109/16 111/11
42/14 42/16 43/7	26/11	I didn't [5] 26/6 55/23	191/6	118/10 123/4 123/23
43/17 44/14 46/17	I	140/23 169/3 169/3	I hadn't [1] 188/2	125/5 127/14 133/9
56/17 63/11 65/8	I absolutely [1]	I discovered [2]	I have [16] 9/16 34/17	136/6 136/11 145/14
65/14 65/16 66/14	189/23	186/11 186/16	34/18 34/19 36/11	151/8 151/8 151/13
69/4 69/5 69/12 70/5	I accessed [1] 79/23	I do [18] 26/16 28/2	48/3 49/1 60/6 88/6	158/23 171/15 178/3
71/4 73/1 74/9 74/10	I actually [6] 22/2	29/24 38/8 104/4	99/25 106/5 106/16	179/14 182/17 190/17
75/19 76/3 76/6 76/8	24/2 87/10 167/16	105/8 112/7 137/5	108/19 168/7 185/24	190/25 191/2 191/8
81/16 82/21 83/1	174/3 178/25	141/14 151/21 156/6	187/24	191/18 192/7 193/8
83/13 92/3 95/22	I already [2] 65/18	156/25 164/18 178/19	I hear [1] 123/15	I mentioned [2] 49/6
96/12 100/1 100/19	168/12	191/7 191/24 193/1	I hope [4] 52/19	178/5
109/3 113/3 114/10	I also [3] 57/21 79/3	194/24	134/19 151/16 178/20	I met [2] 24/16 50/23
119/6 124/2 126/4	79/13	I don't [27] 8/14 8/23	I initially [1] 188/9	I might [1] 191/17
131/23 136/1 137/7	I always [1] 52/1	9/2 10/14 14/17 14/24	I interpret [1] 88/6	I more [2] 40/10
140/13 151/11 157/22	I am [12] 1/5 4/5	15/5 35/23 36/10 43/9	I just [17] 22/11 55/5	188/17
160/19 160/22 165/13	34/19 34/23 79/20	46/19 58/16 116/15	55/20 58/24 59/22	I myself [2] 72/17
171/7 177/10 182/2	102/17 112/22 131/22	128/20 133/2 141/21	60/4 62/1 75/7 78/8	73/15
183/16 185/9 191/6	159/12 164/17 174/9	144/9 150/17 155/1	81/21 84/8 87/20	I need [2] 144/9 155/1
however [9] 41/23	180/15	156/12 166/17 167/11	144/10 171/14 192/24	I no [2] 36/22 175/10
72/8 89/2 91/11 94/22	I applied [1] 47/18	169/20 172/6 178/11	193/13 195/21	I note [1] 173/6
96/7 114/4 137/7	I ask [6] 3/9 3/13	185/11 195/17	I keenly [1] 78/11	I pay [1] 196/6
148/8	118/17 121/2 173/15	I embarked [1] 86/6	I keep [1] 156/2	I pick [1] 87/19
HSOC0002256 [1]	194/15	I enclose [1] 6/24	I kept [1] 81/4	I possibly [1] 65/24
		I even [1] 47/4	I knew [2] 28/2 74/7	I probably [2] 165/10

(69) hospice... - I probably

I	I support [1] 36/14	I thought [12] 55/19	168/11 171/14 173/15	146/3 146/15 147/21
I probably... [1]	I suspect [1] 16/15	55/21 55/25 126/20	179/1 179/3 188/12	152/14 155/7 157/4
165/15	I tell [1] 27/1	154/9 158/5 176/19	189/6 190/25 191/2	157/4 160/15 160/22
I put [1] 85/5	I then [5] 28/6 77/5	177/10 177/14 177/18	191/3 197/21	162/15 164/6 164/22
I raised [1] 113/18	106/8 157/1 180/17	191/6 194/25	I wasn't [1] 55/23	168/22 177/14 179/25
I rang [1] 28/1	I therefore [1] 34/17	I took [1] 31/19	I watch [1] 79/19	182/22 186/21 191/7
I read [5] 32/14 41/3	I think [143] 5/10 5/13	I trust [2] 24/25 37/2	I went [6] 50/2 61/7	191/9 191/11 192/2
102/12 150/23 164/5	6/3 6/3 6/12 9/5 10/25	I understand [10] 1/3	79/8 110/7 153/4	192/4 193/12 197/12
I realised [3] 39/8	12/24 13/14 13/16	1/13 9/11 10/12 23/3	169/24	197/24
49/2 85/5	13/22 14/2 14/4 14/12	35/13 52/25 93/14	I will [5] 7/12 24/21	I'm not [1] 157/4
I recall [1] 33/3	14/24 15/1 16/19	124/8 129/5	42/25 188/17 193/15	I've [35] 2/23 8/4
I recognise [1] 128/5	16/21 17/7 18/11	I understand it [2]	I won [1] 47/18	11/12 17/4 35/25 36/7
I reflect [1] 59/10	18/12 20/4 21/24 22/4	83/22 116/17	I won't [4] 104/24	36/8 43/5 50/20 51/10
I refused [2] 26/12	25/7 26/21 29/12	I use [1] 193/17	114/18 120/24 197/12	55/19 80/25 87/2
26/13	30/25 32/15 32/17	I used [2] 15/20 117/6	I worked [1] 152/2	101/4 117/7 120/23
I remember [10]	34/10 35/7 35/14	I want [22] 6/13 17/14	I would [19] 30/8	153/23 154/9 163/23
22/21 26/6 26/13	36/21 37/7 46/14	75/3 75/15 81/11 82/1	73/12 77/13 79/2	176/6 177/4 182/5
28/11 28/17 47/1	48/17 49/16 50/5	111/15 149/25 151/20	99/11 103/23 135/11	185/11 187/18 187/19
96/22 109/12 109/24	51/14 52/4 55/15	174/10 187/17 190/2	155/25 164/5 164/18	187/24 188/21 191/22
111/8	56/13 56/19 58/8	192/18 192/18 193/3	166/7 168/20 178/3	192/1 192/3 192/7
I remind [3] 2/8	60/25 61/4 61/11	193/6 196/2 196/10	185/11 189/7 191/13	192/8 193/18 195/15
113/24 119/15	63/24 64/8 66/2 66/10	196/12 196/15 196/16	191/18 196/5 197/17	195/20
I responded [2] 102/6	71/21 78/9 79/17 80/7	197/3	I write [2] 72/9 105/15	I've had [1] 80/25
167/7	80/10 80/24 81/24	I wanted [26] 15/23	I wrote [4] 90/12	I've spoken [1] 8/4
I right [1] 80/16	84/3 85/14 87/14 94/3	24/18 43/17 44/22	107/14 139/6 188/9	I, [1] 189/5
I said [18] 17/5 17/6	96/15 97/13 97/22	48/11 54/15 55/2	I'd [25] 24/16 26/3	I, and [1] 189/5
17/7 24/17 24/19	101/6 102/1 102/2	56/15 68/12 76/22	39/12 40/19 49/2	idea [8] 9/2 10/15
24/20 26/6 28/23	102/9 106/10 109/16	83/19 86/18 90/25	56/18 65/19 65/20	53/22 60/16 61/1
29/11 39/18 40/18	110/2 111/18 112/5	96/14 97/20 108/3	65/21 66/23 68/20	93/24 185/9 187/7
48/3 48/5 110/12	112/6 114/19 115/4	110/9 119/12 123/3	107/8 110/2 138/22	ideas [1] 77/17
134/17 155/20 171/6	121/21 121/23 122/3	155/20 159/19 174/21	151/13 156/9 173/6	identified [6] 75/14
185/13	123/7 123/23 124/20	185/2 191/1 195/20	176/17 176/19 186/18	83/3 88/20 89/13
I sat [1] 26/3	125/15 132/23 133/15	195/22	189/14 191/1 193/19	107/1 181/25
I saw [6] 7/5 7/16	133/25 137/17 141/19	I was [72] 7/6 8/24	197/18 197/25	identify [1] 86/7
41/20 42/21 46/10	141/21 142/1 142/7	9/7 15/1 15/9 15/20	I'd always [1] 24/16	identity [2] 83/8 86/2
102/14	142/9 146/16 150/2	26/15 28/6 29/10	I'll [14] 3/13 12/2	ie [1] 73/6
I say [4] 97/17 108/2	150/3 150/5 156/14	33/13 40/17 40/19	24/20 28/23 31/1 33/1	ie that [1] 73/6
187/9 187/24	156/17 157/14 158/3	41/20 42/15 44/15	34/13 39/23 81/25	if [163] 2/1 4/7 6/16
I see [4] 7/14 80/23	160/23 161/2 162/13	44/17 44/22 45/6	90/4 121/12 159/15	6/17 6/19 7/14 12/11
111/19 127/19	165/2 165/15 167/5	45/15 45/16 47/17	177/5 179/5	12/20 13/4 13/19
I sent [1] 188/16	167/11 168/22 169/1	48/25 49/4 49/10 50/7	I'm [65] 3/4 4/6 4/7	14/13 17/25 18/18
I should [6] 116/8	169/25 170/2 172/3	50/12 50/21 50/22	4/10 6/5 17/23 18/17	18/21 23/13 27/17
120/19 133/3 141/11	172/17 174/12 176/17	51/4 51/9 55/11 56/9	18/21 24/17 24/19	28/12 31/1 32/4 32/18
167/4 182/5	177/17 179/2 179/4	56/16 56/17 56/18	24/23 24/24 27/1 35/9	32/19 32/24 32/25
I shouldn't [1] 175/25	179/22 181/9 181/10	57/17 57/17 61/16	35/10 39/1 39/22 43/6	34/9 34/14 35/10 36/2
I sort [2] 68/20 80/23	181/10 181/24 182/5	64/12 73/1 73/3 73/3	44/17 44/19 46/20	38/6 38/22 39/17
I spoke [1] 193/14	182/19 188/5 189/10	77/3 79/9 87/6 92/2	49/9 50/14 52/16	39/22 41/2 41/3 44/18
I stand [1] 90/12	189/14 189/15 189/15	92/3 99/21 102/7	52/16 72/4 72/8 72/14	51/23 52/6 54/15
I started [3] 55/17	189/16 189/16 189/17	107/21 109/25 110/3	72/20 74/25 75/2	58/17 58/18 59/2 60/4
78/13 142/16	189/17 190/7 190/16	110/7 124/1 127/22	81/23 85/9 90/13	62/11 62/11 62/17
I still [2] 106/6 196/4	190/18 193/23 195/20	129/24 150/2 155/22	93/15 118/19 127/13	64/1 64/2 68/22 69/11
	197/5 198/2	155/24 157/21 158/7	128/6 131/14 141/1	71/23 75/2 75/5 77/6

(70) I probably... - if

I	imagine [5] 65/6 73/1 175/19 177/8 192/20	193/5	78/20 104/6 104/9 130/21 137/20 154/1	influence [1] 65/16
if... [111] 77/9 78/7 80/23 81/19 81/22 83/23 85/5 85/11 85/13 87/19 89/19 90/13 90/13 91/9 92/16 92/21 93/14 98/21 98/22 99/3 100/14 102/10 102/15 103/23 105/4 107/8 109/17 110/5 111/14 112/16 114/15 115/2 116/11 117/6 117/20 118/5 118/11 118/22 119/2 120/4 122/3 122/14 124/4 125/10 126/7 126/13 126/18 128/8 128/24 129/2 129/19 131/2 131/10 131/14 131/16 133/7 136/18 137/1 138/6 138/9 139/15 140/14 140/15 141/11 141/15 142/1 142/19 142/21 143/18 143/25 144/10 151/23 154/7 155/7 156/17 157/5 159/20 160/2 160/19 163/7 164/15 168/5 168/17 174/9 175/4 175/20 176/19 176/22 177/2 178/8 178/10 178/14 178/17 178/20 180/2 181/14 182/1 182/22 182/25 186/19 188/2 188/17 190/12 190/18 191/9 191/21 192/15 192/19 193/19 194/2 194/4	immediately [3] 15/19 29/23 180/9	improved [3] 15/17 46/21 115/20	independent [5] 46/20 58/23 83/13 113/23 148/4	inform [5] 95/21 115/18 118/14 148/12 158/14
immune [1] 29/20	immunity [2] 29/12 115/10	inaccurate [2] 155/5 176/25	independently [1] 24/16	informal [1] 55/20
immunosuppressant s [2] 32/18 32/20	immunosuppressed [1] 32/19	inactivate [3] 117/5 117/21 118/1	India [4] 50/4 50/6 50/13 50/19	information [47] 2/19 10/21 12/19 13/8 14/14 14/19 16/24 39/10 44/20 54/9 58/16 69/7 69/15 69/25 70/23 73/14 84/14 85/8 87/7 88/3 91/11 91/24 98/3 98/4 98/14 104/21 108/24 124/3 125/8 126/8 132/2 133/22 134/10 145/7 152/3 154/2 154/5 155/10 157/15 158/8 175/11 175/15 175/21 176/25 180/11 185/14 186/15
impacted [7] 25/5 31/6 44/14 45/13 81/17 85/18 135/12	impacting [2] 143/5 143/6	inadequacies [2] 84/22 149/25	indicated [1] 37/9	informed [8] 63/10 73/19 89/2 91/24 92/6 95/7 118/8 130/24
impairment [1] 53/13	implications [7] 27/24 38/4 53/15 53/24 63/15 74/18 118/7	inadvertent [4] 108/22 161/12 161/17 162/20	indicates [1] 186/20	informing [1] 174/17
importance [2] 75/16 103/12	important [29] 6/13 33/20 38/9 43/21 44/6 56/19 63/10 65/23 66/14 75/11 77/11 79/17 80/7 86/22 87/8 99/9 103/21 111/5 121/13 143/12 143/17 144/15 145/24 150/9 156/1 158/24 169/8 176/1 183/13	inadvertently [4] 1/16 90/4 135/8 135/10	indication [2] 14/13 184/2	infrastructure [1] 192/21
importantly [1] 197/20	importation [1] 114/24	inappropriately [1] 104/22	individual [7] 32/7 108/2 116/18 124/9 124/13 124/15 166/10	infrequently [1] 124/23
imported [5] 36/8 91/4 115/13 134/22 168/3	importing [1] 82/14	incident [1] 109/24	individuals [1] 118/9	initial [2] 39/20 171/13
impose [1] 52/6	impossible [2] 45/16 145/5	incidents [2] 23/5 105/25	industrial [2] 147/14 189/20	initially [7] 19/10 62/9 66/2 169/24 173/2 184/23 188/9
impounding [1] 120/2	impression [2] 109/5 109/9	include [1] 150/11	inequality [1] 91/16	initiate [1] 95/18
improve [2] 149/18		included [3] 30/1 134/6 172/9	inevitable [1] 3/20	inject [1] 31/13
		including [4] 76/5 93/8 103/4 154/4	infect [3] 18/25 28/5 63/17	injections [2] 7/2 31/19
		income [1] 147/16	infected [50] 1/17 1/25 13/12 14/21 15/7 18/8 21/14 36/3 37/20 57/1 58/5 60/21 62/25 68/13 69/24 73/21 76/9 76/20 76/21 79/20 82/3 83/9 83/14 88/10 94/5 94/11 96/3 100/11 102/19 102/20 105/12 112/23 119/2 129/13 130/13 135/7 135/19 136/2 137/6 137/11 142/12 143/5 151/6 154/7 161/9 181/23 181/25 184/1 193/8 196/24	injustice [3] 120/7 120/10 120/14
		incomparable [1] 147/6	infecting [1] 19/11	ink [1] 141/14
		incompetence [1] 114/6	infection [21] 41/14 41/15 73/17 74/2 86/3 94/9 94/19 101/5 114/14 119/16 120/12 121/10 130/11 142/11 149/4 158/15 161/12 161/18 162/21 174/7 184/3	innocent [1] 148/21
		incomplete [1] 90/1		inquiries [6] 114/1 119/18 124/7 151/22 155/9 155/17
		incomplete' [1] 88/15		inquiry [106] 1/18 1/21 2/11 2/12 3/1 3/3 58/23 59/20 79/20 80/5 82/20 83/13 83/16 90/24 92/22 97/10 104/4 104/6 104/14 105/19 106/12
		inconvenience [1] 5/18		
		inconvenient [1] 115/16		
		incorporates [1] 85/20		
		incorrect [2] 105/14 131/7		
		increased [1] 147/16		
		increasingly [2] 38/15 142/19		
		incredible [3] 61/13 67/5 81/9		
		incredibly [1] 190/17		
		incriminates [1] 114/12		
		incriminating [1] 89/21		
		indeed [7] 41/19		

(71) if... - inquiry

I	intelligence [1] 105/11 intended [1] 9/22 interacted [1] 106/14 interaction [1] 167/8 interactions [6] 106/9 107/6 109/6 165/11 167/12 177/20 interest [3] 102/12 167/9 197/21 interested [4] 66/18 74/11 155/23 156/7 interested in [1] 66/18 interesting [1] 198/22 interim [2] 196/22 197/4 internal [1] 145/18 international [2] 64/8 114/5 internationally [1] 82/22 internet [1] 77/18 interpret [1] 88/6 interpreted [1] 83/1 interrupt [1] 1/19 intervening [1] 146/5 interview [4] 22/22 65/2 99/13 107/9 interviews [1] 20/10 intestine [1] 41/12 into [36] 16/21 19/7 27/4 29/13 35/19 36/9 39/12 42/22 47/14 48/10 49/8 55/20 70/12 76/13 83/13 85/6 85/19 87/8 98/4 100/22 108/12 116/25 117/23 117/23 125/6 127/18 130/11 132/15 142/4 144/14 186/2 186/3 187/10 189/12 191/18 194/21 introduce [2] 118/6 122/21 introduced [6] 16/21 91/6 116/24 117/1 117/2 135/5 introducing [1] 116/10 introduction [2] 88/8 160/2	invalidated [1] 16/5 invention [1] 90/15 invested [1] 152/18 investigate [3] 170/18 170/20 173/5 investigated [5] 163/5 171/17 173/1 175/20 179/21 investigates [1] 82/6 investigating [1] 172/22 investigation [9] 82/23 121/18 151/5 159/14 171/21 171/22 174/9 179/11 180/6 investigations [1] 171/2 investigative [3] 66/22 99/14 188/11 invitation [1] 171/11 invite [1] 171/7 invited [7] 57/11 64/12 64/21 127/13 166/6 171/5 171/6 involve [1] 129/15 involved [19] 15/20 20/14 22/9 26/1 39/8 52/22 60/7 61/6 68/7 68/7 110/15 152/8 157/25 171/4 171/6 171/8 184/23 184/23 192/8 involvement [8] 8/13 12/4 63/4 67/23 103/20 157/3 180/19 180/23 involves [1] 85/24 Ireland [13] 104/8 121/11 130/2 130/5 130/17 153/4 153/7 154/5 154/12 154/16 154/24 155/10 195/10 Irish [7] 121/12 138/7 153/4 153/5 153/5 155/5 155/11 isn't [2] 17/8 17/9 isolated [2] 70/5 126/5 isolation [1] 94/20 Israel [1] 193/11 issue [41] 36/14 37/17 38/9 48/23	60/14 67/1 74/13 76/24 89/8 91/22 91/23 92/18 94/15 102/13 104/1 105/6 106/6 114/25 118/23 118/24 127/7 129/6 129/8 140/7 141/22 144/19 145/3 147/21 152/16 153/15 154/12 163/1 163/1 163/9 164/6 170/1 170/14 172/5 188/25 197/7 198/18 issues [33] 25/22 29/1 38/8 46/24 71/5 72/3 74/5 89/25 90/17 91/22 93/23 94/18 105/17 128/4 128/13 128/18 129/18 131/15 131/24 134/18 135/19 141/3 141/9 144/7 151/20 157/2 160/7 161/3 163/8 166/2 174/15 181/2 198/19 it'll [3] 28/5 193/21 194/2 it's [97] 1/15 1/23 3/18 3/20 6/13 6/18 6/18 6/20 16/21 18/21 28/5 32/25 32/25 39/23 43/11 43/13 44/15 44/16 46/19 48/8 48/9 48/9 48/14 48/14 48/15 49/10 49/11 49/24 59/3 61/11 62/12 63/20 66/19 66/19 69/1 69/14 71/22 72/19 75/12 80/17 81/22 81/24 85/11 93/22 93/24 93/24 93/25 94/3 97/14 97/17 97/21 98/13 100/9 101/21 101/23 101/23 102/1 102/9 106/6 108/1 111/5 111/20 112/18 118/11 121/21 122/1 122/5 135/17 135/17 140/25 144/3 144/3 144/11 146/16 156/13 159/4 159/8 159/21 163/23 164/6	167/8 172/16 172/18 174/11 174/12 179/18 187/5 187/16 187/22 187/25 192/8 192/13 192/20 197/2 197/14 198/2 198/2 italicised [1] 100/9 Italy [1] 120/3 Italy's [2] 114/3 119/21 itchy [1] 31/9 itemise [2] 104/24 104/25 its [8] 44/11 52/11 72/18 72/19 84/21 97/10 97/22 160/20 itself [8] 77/5 81/12 83/18 85/5 85/6 114/10 114/12 127/3
J	James [1] 27/11 James Meikle [1] 27/11 January [2] 19/16 141/16 January 2003 [1] 141/16 Japanese [1] 121/16 Jay [1] 57/17 Jecock [1] 198/20 Jenkin [2] 185/18 185/25 Jenni [1] 59/22 Jim [6] 106/20 106/21 109/13 122/5 129/2 167/1 Jim Cousins [4] 106/20 106/21 109/13 122/5 job [2] 183/9 187/11 jobs [1] 164/12 Joe [2] 168/20 169/3 John [1] 188/11 Johnson [2] 144/2 144/6 join [1] 69/25 joined [2] 6/2 133/3 joint [5] 47/9 56/20 67/4 95/9 99/11 jointly [1] 52/22 joints [1] 31/6			

(72) inquiry... - joints

J	46/15 47/16 47/21 47/23 48/9 48/25 49/15 49/24 51/1 55/5 55/20 58/24 59/2 59/14 59/22 60/4 60/16 62/1 62/7 64/22 68/8 68/19 71/23 72/2 75/2 75/7 78/8 80/14 80/23 81/15 81/19 81/21 81/23 83/16 84/8 87/20 90/7 92/3 92/13 92/21 93/22 93/22 95/21 96/20 96/20 98/21 100/8 100/14 100/15 101/15 101/20 102/10 105/8 106/2 106/4 106/23 107/11 108/25 110/13 110/21 111/10 111/22 113/10 116/8 116/11 116/11 118/15 119/4 120/4 120/8 120/10 120/13 121/15 123/6 126/5 126/18 126/19 127/25 128/24 129/3 129/8 132/9 133/25 135/17 135/25 137/15 138/22 140/16 142/1 142/6 142/21 143/4 143/25 144/10 144/11 145/5 145/15 147/12 150/5 151/20 151/21 154/22 156/7 161/20 161/21 168/5 169/12 170/1 170/22 171/9 171/14 171/21 172/23 173/24 174/9 175/4 177/2 180/17 183/7 183/11 185/2 185/5 185/7 190/2 192/2 192/24 193/4 193/13 193/24 194/14 195/21 196/20 197/17 198/10 justice [10] 61/8 85/13 94/9 95/13 104/8 119/20 146/24 147/9 153/24 191/2 justice' [1] 160/11 justified [2] 144/17 145/2 justify [2] 113/4 116/21	K Kaposi's [1] 19/4 Karin [1] 111/8 Kashmir [2] 50/15 50/25 keen [3] 3/5 37/17 163/20 keenly [1] 78/11 keep [12] 11/18 12/14 23/2 54/13 56/9 63/1 87/12 94/16 100/14 146/11 156/2 191/23 keeping [1] 191/12 Kelly [4] 183/10 184/6 184/9 184/10 Kelly Duda [1] 184/6 Kelly Duda's [1] 183/10 kept [11] 2/14 20/24 54/13 55/18 81/4 107/22 129/23 139/11 186/18 188/2 188/25 Kevin [1] 185/13 Kew [6] 185/16 185/22 186/14 186/19 187/17 187/19 key [9] 80/8 83/2 89/8 89/14 89/19 90/2 134/7 135/18 145/25 killed [2] 101/13 117/11 killer [1] 100/22 killer-by-proxy [1] 100/22 kind [5] 10/6 43/16 62/19 133/23 178/4 kindly [2] 161/24 185/13 kindness [1] 180/12 Kingdom [4] 7/12 62/7 147/8 174/7 kiss [1] 21/11 kissing [1] 21/15 knees [1] 31/12 knew [19] 5/17 16/2 28/2 39/11 56/8 57/8 67/16 73/17 73/20 74/7 78/16 79/13 98/18 117/15 119/11 152/11 153/3 158/24 179/15	knocked [2] 28/16 47/17 knots [1] 39/16 know [336] knowing [11] 19/5 26/3 41/17 42/23 53/17 53/18 103/13 103/15 103/17 103/19 146/25 knowledge [8] 46/3 65/18 74/4 93/3 103/20 148/11 162/2 177/1 known [15] 13/19 91/3 92/17 101/2 114/24 123/16 136/4 162/3 177/4 177/18 178/8 182/13 183/1 184/1 184/10 knows [1] 92/23 Krever [1] 114/2 kudos [1] 55/24 L Laboratory [1] 165/16 lack [9] 34/22 68/18 74/3 74/3 91/24 96/8 99/1 143/6 145/13 Ladakh [3] 50/7 50/12 51/1 ladder [1] 79/16 lady [3] 46/22 47/8 100/25 laid [2] 42/18 178/8 language [4] 88/18 162/19 162/24 163/1 lap [1] 86/13 large [1] 78/16 largely [4] 75/13 104/16 127/22 128/11 last [31] 3/9 6/23 7/6 7/10 24/6 39/22 40/6 40/11 44/17 47/19 48/17 57/24 72/21 80/25 90/25 93/22 107/11 110/3 127/25 132/4 132/24 135/3 137/14 142/2 142/21 148/24 149/9 161/22 176/17 185/2 195/11 late [5] 4/2 4/6 125/6 161/25 184/9	later [26] 12/3 12/15 12/16 12/18 17/12 22/19 23/4 34/5 34/6 41/20 61/22 67/11 79/7 80/14 83/16 90/5 91/7 108/21 126/17 128/16 128/25 156/8 158/16 161/5 174/2 194/4 latest [1] 58/16 launched [4] 98/21 98/24 172/13 172/19 law [4] 8/4 22/21 172/16 194/21 Lawrence [16] 6/15 17/19 18/7 18/20 21/3 22/15 32/24 33/17 41/1 43/18 57/23 59/1 77/7 100/15 102/11 128/15 laws [1] 114/7 lawyer's [1] 81/7 lawyers [12] 17/8 17/10 44/18 67/8 79/2 80/3 153/6 164/18 187/19 196/12 196/13 196/15 lay [1] 88/19 lead [1] 19/15 leads [1] 99/14 leaked [1] 27/8 leaped [1] 110/8 learn [4] 13/12 43/25 64/25 183/12 learned [6] 34/5 34/6 57/7 77/16 81/25 150/21 learning [3] 51/11 141/8 143/9 learnt [8] 14/22 14/24 15/12 16/10 16/13 33/25 53/3 154/16 least [4] 8/10 162/14 192/4 192/5 leave [6] 26/17 40/18 69/9 87/13 104/17 119/20 leaves [1] 119/19 leaving [1] 188/6 led [14] 54/1 54/13 65/21 91/22 94/13 94/20 95/10 130/1
----------	---	--	--	---

L	34/10 72/22 106/10 109/7 109/9 110/13 111/16 112/13 137/15 141/13 153/7 154/23 186/18 187/15 letting [1] 97/7 level [6] 39/19 61/20 64/24 85/4 114/5 182/20 Lewis [1] 184/18 liability [6] 147/13 148/14 152/6 153/3 153/8 154/24 liable [2] 142/20 148/7 libraries [1] 79/6 library [5] 42/3 77/23 79/4 79/11 79/15 licensed [1] 135/16 licensing [7] 7/25 36/10 36/11 116/13 116/17 116/18 137/2 lie [1] 153/3 Lieff [1] 181/5 Lieff Cabraser [1] 181/5 lies [1] 152/23 life [24] 24/19 30/20 40/12 49/18 56/17 56/20 58/10 61/14 74/9 95/11 96/13 115/14 123/13 142/16 146/22 152/19 163/17 190/7 190/15 190/15 191/22 191/24 192/25 195/11 lifetime [1] 127/17 light [11] 74/14 89/24 90/24 95/3 103/23 124/10 141/6 143/8 144/18 145/3 194/7 lightly [2] 114/4 140/3 like [47] 4/15 20/21 28/13 39/15 43/12 43/13 44/4 46/19 48/8 54/16 54/20 54/25 59/25 63/14 64/23 66/25 67/2 67/4 73/12 79/24 80/1 80/17 80/18 107/14 110/11 113/11 113/23 114/16 117/12 136/11 138/22	163/4 166/5 168/20 170/20 176/10 188/10 192/20 193/11 193/17 193/19 193/21 195/18 196/5 196/22 197/17 197/25 likely [4] 16/22 42/9 176/23 184/2 likewise [1] 157/5 limitation [2] 115/22 138/1 limited [4] 85/4 152/4 156/4 195/8 limiting [2] 122/25 123/1 Lindsay [2] 130/1 130/16 Lindsay Tribunal [1] 130/16 line [11] 18/12 70/18 90/18 108/8 108/14 108/20 121/17 151/12 154/24 155/4 181/18 lined [1] 19/15 lines [7] 33/1 91/1 109/3 123/21 136/11 144/21 161/22 link [2] 2/3 66/15 links [2] 36/19 66/10 lips [1] 42/11 list [3] 26/25 70/11 132/23 listed [3] 59/13 66/13 159/11 listen [2] 193/4 195/9 listened [5] 52/4 138/15 180/9 180/15 188/13 listening [2] 26/4 180/22 literally [6] 11/12 30/5 30/8 87/6 158/10 191/8 literature [2] 86/7 87/5 litigate [1] 166/9 litigation [27] 12/4 53/13 53/20 54/5 67/23 68/8 68/9 80/4 80/20 81/1 81/8 92/21 93/16 95/18 107/17 130/25 137/25 141/7	142/14 168/8 173/23 180/18 180/22 182/13 186/12 187/3 187/6 little [28] 12/3 17/14 20/14 23/21 31/20 38/11 55/8 62/8 71/24 92/22 97/2 98/7 99/7 99/21 106/8 128/16 128/25 155/19 158/4 160/3 166/12 168/20 169/12 172/21 180/18 185/3 185/16 194/4 live [11] 1/24 1/24 2/3 2/13 28/8 42/5 73/20 95/11 183/16 183/16 192/25 lived [1] 18/3 liver [11] 13/3 31/6 31/7 32/6 32/11 41/7 41/16 73/13 93/8 93/9 93/11 Liverpool [1] 189/8 lives [9] 48/16 54/20 104/12 113/8 115/17 146/25 147/11 148/20 149/18 lives' [1] 94/14 living [3] 41/20 70/7 94/19 local [7] 4/25 18/4 50/17 70/24 95/20 96/23 171/24 located [1] 40/11 lock [1] 195/24 locked [1] 59/6 Lodge [1] 170/23 London [6] 7/16 50/6 64/20 111/6 170/3 172/8 long [24] 5/8 6/4 28/8 29/16 29/20 30/3 42/14 45/11 73/16 73/19 99/5 109/23 112/22 114/9 138/18 140/4 140/25 146/16 146/20 146/23 150/11 169/9 197/12 197/15 long-term [2] 146/20 150/11 longer [9] 1/15 1/20 5/19 19/13 34/15 36/22 40/9 124/24	166/5 longest [1] 150/12 longest-standing [1] 150/12 Longstaff [2] 4/2 6/22 look [73] 4/14 6/13 11/25 14/12 23/13 23/16 24/6 24/17 24/25 28/23 29/12 34/9 39/14 44/22 45/12 47/25 49/24 53/2 53/2 55/4 55/5 55/7 55/8 57/21 58/17 58/24 59/1 61/22 62/18 65/12 67/20 71/23 74/17 75/6 76/23 77/5 83/19 85/10 85/11 101/20 108/2 110/12 111/16 112/12 118/1 118/25 119/5 119/13 120/4 122/4 123/4 126/8 126/14 129/2 131/2 132/7 132/11 140/14 140/15 142/17 146/6 155/7 160/18 161/11 169/21 173/3 175/4 179/5 181/25 183/22 186/5 190/19 191/6 look-back [2] 118/25 186/5 looked [12] 21/12 42/24 76/3 92/24 116/15 116/18 126/2 139/8 142/7 152/8 154/18 176/8 looked at [3] 116/15 126/2 154/18 looking [22] 11/20 45/2 45/15 54/2 60/18 65/8 75/16 80/8 84/2 90/7 131/23 135/16 135/18 135/19 142/19 143/24 152/16 164/9 164/11 170/15 170/24 197/21 looks [3] 91/20 113/11 136/19 Lord [38] 6/25 7/15 57/22 57/24 58/2 58/23 58/25 84/10 99/13 107/2 107/3
----------	--	---	--	--

L	107/12 120/11 125/8 125/15 125/15 131/3 133/17 134/10 141/6 156/9 160/16 161/3 162/13 164/17 178/6 180/10 182/3 182/16 184/21 185/14 187/11 194/25 196/13 196/24 lots [3] 38/7 53/20 106/14 lottery [1] 38/6 Louella [5] 66/22 99/6 99/13 107/8 184/14 Louella Houldcroft [3] 66/22 99/6 184/14 love [3] 51/10 51/11 51/11 loved [8] 23/22 23/24 23/25 23/25 42/16 45/1 45/1 163/11 lover [1] 23/22 lower [2] 182/16 182/16 lucky [2] 44/18 191/9 lunch [4] 106/10 108/3 110/13 111/15 Luncheon [1] 112/9 lungs [1] 42/22 lying [1] 36/7 lymph [1] 30/12 lymph nodes [1] 30/12	135/11 158/11 158/13 158/25 159/2 161/21 165/14 174/3 174/13 176/17 178/24 180/5 182/4 184/10 184/18 188/5 190/14 190/19 196/23 198/1 mail [4] 66/8 69/16 69/17 77/15 main [13] 5/3 47/11 67/13 68/11 85/14 85/19 134/21 140/19 152/25 163/14 164/21 169/15 172/2 mainly [1] 88/7 mainstream [3] 66/17 67/12 187/11 maintain [2] 96/12 117/19 major [2] 36/7 127/16 majority [3] 61/4 91/10 94/21 make [21] 1/21 3/13 51/7 57/16 63/20 91/12 92/11 103/10 114/16 114/20 119/13 125/23 126/24 147/11 166/8 170/5 174/4 174/23 178/14 180/10 189/19 makers [1] 36/18 makes [2] 88/16 88/25 making [16] 3/2 126/4 131/24 143/3 145/9 150/7 151/2 154/25 163/2 165/24 174/22 177/12 178/12 178/21 179/20 183/15 male [5] 59/24 59/25 61/5 61/15 61/17 males [1] 160/13 man [8] 13/8 20/16 25/18 25/19 45/7 100/17 184/2 190/17 manage [1] 165/17 managed [12] 5/15 15/24 16/14 111/1 131/20 133/16 152/12 165/14 181/11 185/20 186/2 196/7 manifestations [1]	25/1 Manor [2] 72/9 72/11 manslaughter [1] 170/14 manufacture [1] 82/19 manufactured [1] 82/14 manufacturer [1] 36/21 many [42] 5/7 31/2 39/4 45/20 54/18 56/7 60/6 62/12 66/10 78/24 80/5 80/15 82/3 90/19 91/2 91/3 94/15 96/3 97/17 99/8 105/9 105/12 106/20 109/3 113/8 115/21 127/9 133/6 135/24 137/14 138/14 139/19 152/18 162/23 165/3 170/16 181/8 182/2 183/5 185/9 187/6 197/18 mapped [1] 115/24 March [5] 75/24 113/1 122/17 129/20 156/14 Marcus [1] 157/18 margins [1] 180/2 mark [2] 168/9 168/12 market [4] 99/17 117/17 117/25 136/14 marking [1] 168/16 marks [1] 80/21 marriage [2] 24/9 94/20 married [1] 24/9 Mary [1] 3/6 mask [2] 42/22 42/25 mass [1] 13/15 massive [2] 65/5 145/14 master's [1] 77/2 masters [2] 55/7 85/4 material [15] 78/17 82/17 84/25 87/25 89/12 89/19 89/21 99/12 99/19 99/23 125/24 131/4 162/14 170/21 185/6 materials [1] 116/13 matter [11] 33/23 71/22 83/17 108/13	109/3 124/9 132/9 175/20 175/24 194/14 195/15 mattered [1] 33/24 matters [9] 35/10 115/25 122/7 127/22 129/19 143/25 144/11 175/24 179/20 may [27] 1/16 2/1 2/7 3/2 3/15 3/21 31/1 34/13 34/14 52/4 59/15 72/6 75/19 113/24 116/11 119/15 122/15 134/1 134/17 146/11 146/16 156/17 159/10 165/6 165/21 179/5 194/4 May 1983 [2] 165/6 165/21 maybe [5] 43/25 87/2 87/11 128/23 173/23 Mayor [2] 6/25 7/15 me [78] 1/6 2/11 15/19 17/25 20/6 21/9 22/21 24/22 24/25 25/23 26/5 26/10 26/15 26/16 29/18 30/18 31/24 35/20 36/6 37/3 40/18 41/18 42/4 42/15 42/16 46/24 47/3 47/6 48/2 48/22 48/24 49/9 49/17 50/9 50/22 51/2 51/13 55/18 57/11 65/20 66/25 74/9 78/5 78/5 83/22 93/14 96/20 101/12 109/13 109/17 109/20 109/24 110/11 126/20 128/8 155/24 157/19 157/19 159/9 161/22 165/23 166/6 166/9 167/15 167/19 167/20 167/21 168/13 168/22 168/24 169/1 173/18 185/13 191/20 193/21 193/24 196/11 196/12 mean [75] 5/10 5/17 5/17 11/20 11/20 11/22 18/1 20/25 21/1 22/2 25/8 26/6 26/8 27/1 29/15 30/4 30/19
----------	--	---	---	---

(75) Lord... - mean

M	160/5 189/5	mess [1] 191/11	minister [13] 101/7	Monthly [1] 70/19
mean... [58] 44/15	meeting [26] 7/10	message [2] 107/10	120/17 128/22 141/18	months [8] 5/11
45/3 45/5 47/25 48/12	47/1 51/11 61/22	188/16	144/6 146/11 146/12	25/18 39/22 40/6
48/13 48/15 49/8	72/15 72/17 84/9	messages [1] 69/9	149/8 149/14 149/17	40/11 80/8 147/15
49/13 51/9 51/10	84/11 109/20 128/1	met [17] 5/6 15/10	162/4 162/19 163/20	195/11
51/12 58/17 61/3	128/7 128/8 128/16	24/16 35/25 50/23	ministerial [1] 125/19	more [76] 8/12 8/14
61/16 69/6 69/9 74/11	129/17 133/13 133/25	64/20 67/2 70/2	ministers [6] 108/6	12/24 13/5 13/6 15/23
74/23 80/23 97/14	134/17 138/24 158/2	109/17 138/14 139/19	137/9 139/25 148/18	25/5 29/13 31/7 31/7
105/20 107/12 109/16	159/17 160/17 160/19	139/21 157/20 170/4	187/14 188/4	38/15 38/15 39/10
111/11 113/17 118/10	160/22 161/1 161/20	171/24 172/9 191/17	ministry [2] 119/21	40/10 46/13 46/23
123/4 123/23 125/5	173/16	methodology [2] 77/1	119/24	53/2 53/9 54/2 54/3
127/14 133/2 133/9	meetings [10] 71/7	87/5	minute [3] 108/15	54/9 55/21 56/1 56/14
136/6 136/11 145/10	108/15 108/16 108/17	Mexico [1] 24/1	108/16 110/3	57/8 61/22 64/16 69/4
145/14 148/8 151/8	109/12 109/18 109/21	Michael [1] 55/13	minutes [10] 1/21	73/3 74/6 84/13 85/14
151/8 151/13 156/1	137/9 149/24 150/2	microcosm [1] 97/12	22/11 43/3 74/15 81/6	90/12 97/15 98/12
158/23 161/13 169/24	Meikle [1] 27/11	microlite [1] 24/3	111/20 133/16 161/16	99/23 99/24 105/21
171/15 178/3 179/14	Melanie [1] 144/2	mid [3] 74/2 91/8	193/23 193/25	106/5 106/13 108/3
182/17 184/17 187/18	Melanie Johnson [1]	135/5	minuting [1] 109/21	113/6 125/8 133/7
190/17 190/25 191/2	144/2	mid-'90s [1] 74/2	miracle [1] 136/14	134/10 137/18 141/6
191/8 191/18 192/7	member [1] 72/9	mid-1980s [2] 91/8	mislead [1] 132/2	141/7 141/8 143/8
193/8	members [9] 69/24	135/5	misleading [1] 131/6	155/10 169/12 170/10
means [4] 49/2 76/5	73/2 73/5 94/5 94/17	middle [1] 68/22	misogynist [1]	176/13 176/19 176/23
98/5 114/15	103/7 146/19 149/7	might [35] 3/16 9/6	164/20	178/22 178/23 178/25
meant [4] 117/20	164/4	13/22 18/11 18/25	misogynistic [1]	179/7 180/10 184/21
127/4 170/17 190/22	memory [2] 96/20	25/15 29/11 35/16	76/16	185/3 185/7 185/19
measure [1] 115/15	173/20	38/10 55/21 59/1 90/6	misogyny [1] 61/4	188/17 190/13 192/6
measures [5] 115/17	men [9] 28/7 28/12	90/21 99/12 108/21	missed [1] 125/16	192/6 192/18 194/4
115/22 147/10 148/25	42/24 47/2 75/13 76/3	117/10 124/22 125/1	missing [3] 36/21	194/25 195/12 197/2
161/5	76/18 164/8 183/20	125/17 125/24 126/20	59/23 141/9	197/18 197/20
mechanism [1] 98/9	menopause [1] 75/20	127/15 131/10 136/3	mistakes [3] 121/15	morning [3] 1/3 52/5
mechanisms [1]	menstruation [1]	144/25 160/23 168/22	142/23 190/20	68/23
103/8	75/20	170/10 173/19 173/21	misunderstanding [1]	Morris [9] 57/22
media [17] 14/19	mental [4] 15/16	173/21 180/2 191/15	162/1	57/25 58/2 58/25
14/20 16/18 19/9 38/9	30/14 44/12 62/4	191/17 198/9	mixture [2] 11/15	107/3 144/4 144/4
66/17 67/12 69/7	mentally [4] 31/23	Milburn [15] 109/24	111/3	152/11 194/16
69/14 77/15 78/22	45/11 166/3 191/12	112/18 112/18 118/15	Mm [2] 16/9 106/18	Morris's [2] 57/24
95/16 100/4 121/19	mention [8] 1/16	120/17 120/21 120/25	Mm-hm [2] 16/9	194/16
145/8 145/9 156/2	12/23 22/9 37/7	121/3 122/1 122/13	106/18	mortem [1] 44/5
medical [30] 7/11	111/22 150/9 157/4	128/17 129/17 129/20	mob [1] 25/4	Mossman [1] 71/17
8/13 19/16 25/6 32/14	164/10	137/16 198/20	moderate [1] 5/22	Mossy [11] 71/19
41/20 64/13 69/5	mentioned [19] 2/24	mild [2] 124/18	modern [1] 146/12	71/20 72/1 72/11 74/5
75/22 77/23 77/24	12/2 49/6 98/2 122/18	127/11	moisten [1] 42/11	74/13 170/3 172/10
79/6 79/15 88/21	122/24 145/23 152/5	Milton [9] 61/7 61/23	moment [6] 27/20	189/4 189/5 189/7
88/25 95/5 95/6 95/17	164/8 169/15 172/10	149/24 159/17 159/24	63/21 75/7 146/6	most [11] 7/9 59/24
102/2 102/14 104/2	178/5 179/1 179/19	160/5 160/18 161/2	160/19 169/21	87/8 88/9 103/5 144/9
126/5 126/8 126/14	180/21 182/5 184/6	173/16	Monday [4] 163/25	145/25 149/3 179/22
126/16 131/8 157/22	184/13 192/7	mind [7] 47/20 55/23	198/17 198/23 198/25	187/3 195/20
169/16 172/5 193/11	mentioning [3] 35/16	76/25 102/23 159/15	money [8] 32/16	mostly [2] 14/19
Medicines [1] 167/3	71/22 173/25	187/5 190/16	46/18 47/6 47/13	41/20
meet [7] 66/25 87/1	merely [1] 159/12	minds [1] 81/16	47/21 49/5 49/9	mother [6] 8/4 12/22
99/16 109/15 109/23	Meridian [1] 184/19	minimise [2] 103/4	147/18	19/10 20/19 22/21
	merits [1] 102/9	114/14	monies [1] 49/13	23/19

(76) mean... - mother

M mothers [2] 59/11 59/17 motivated [1] 95/2 motivating [1] 95/13 motivation [1] 55/3 motto [1] 73/10 mountains [1] 23/24 mouth [2] 30/10 42/11 move [4] 104/12 143/18 178/22 190/25 moved [2] 116/2 124/24 moving [2] 127/22 180/17 MP [7] 58/2 106/19 122/5 129/2 148/24 189/2 189/4 Mr [17] 6/22 112/18 118/15 120/17 120/21 120/25 122/1 122/12 128/1 128/17 129/17 129/17 129/20 137/16 153/24 183/3 183/4 Mr and [1] 6/22 Mr Cousins [4] 122/12 128/1 128/17 129/17 Mr Jones [1] 183/4 Mr Justice [1] 153/24 Mr Milburn [9] 112/18 118/15 120/17 120/21 120/25 122/1 129/17 129/20 137/16 Mr Smith [1] 183/3 Mrs [3] 6/22 146/11 168/1 Mrs Grayson [1] 168/1 Mrs Longstaff [1] 6/22 Mrs May [1] 146/11 MS [15] 3/25 122/15 122/17 122/23 123/9 124/6 124/16 128/6 134/16 141/5 141/18 144/6 144/13 168/1 199/4 Ms Blears [1] 141/18 Ms Cooper [1] 141/5	Ms Grayson [9] 122/15 122/17 122/23 123/9 124/6 124/16 134/16 144/13 168/1 Ms Grayson's [1] 128/6 Ms Johnson [1] 144/6 much [37] 8/23 11/24 13/5 21/1 28/17 30/15 33/23 36/10 36/15 36/20 38/4 42/16 48/5 51/7 51/13 52/9 52/12 52/24 54/2 78/16 79/21 92/10 97/15 99/23 100/5 114/5 118/4 126/14 127/20 145/6 145/6 145/24 158/20 176/23 179/13 198/5 198/6 multiple [2] 66/13 160/14 mum [2] 12/19 196/10 murder [1] 28/13 must [17] 2/14 2/14 2/21 7/24 35/14 76/18 88/4 103/2 103/3 110/5 118/13 119/6 158/19 162/21 169/1 179/2 197/13 mustn't [1] 52/2 mutation [1] 75/15 my [94] 2/12 6/11 8/4 9/21 10/14 14/10 15/1 15/21 17/6 21/14 22/21 26/3 27/2 29/10 33/5 34/18 35/1 35/19 36/14 36/20 37/2 41/12 41/22 44/18 44/25 45/1 46/19 47/9 47/17 48/13 49/3 49/8 50/2 50/6 50/25 52/7 55/1 56/15 61/7 72/8 73/3 73/4 74/7 76/2 76/19 78/11 78/13 78/17 78/21 79/13 79/24 80/5 80/25 81/6 84/12 85/17 85/19 86/6 87/22 92/5 95/20 102/20 102/21 102/23 109/16 110/4 112/24 118/2 134/19 135/24	136/8 142/16 145/23 162/15 164/18 168/2 168/25 170/11 178/7 179/6 186/16 186/17 187/19 189/13 191/8 191/13 191/21 191/24 192/19 193/17 195/10 196/10 196/12 196/15 myself [8] 39/8 72/17 73/15 78/18 154/4 177/12 182/23 185/18 myth [1] 162/5 N NA [4] 185/22 186/13 187/17 187/19 name [22] 1/16 1/22 3/12 12/9 12/9 16/18 57/5 57/24 69/10 71/22 115/11 120/4 154/7 157/17 166/14 171/10 177/5 179/1 179/6 181/1 181/4 183/2 named [1] 7/24 namely [1] 88/2 names [10] 1/25 3/14 3/16 3/21 59/13 59/15 146/18 157/4 165/17 174/1 Narang [1] 66/24 narrative [5] 88/4 105/1 119/12 119/13 163/2 narrow [2] 51/5 51/7 nation [1] 149/4 National [3] 143/7 185/16 186/19 nationality [1] 36/24 nationally [2] 82/21 100/5 naturally [1] 136/18 nature [2] 46/19 99/19 near [3] 18/3 24/4 131/22 nearest [1] 5/3 nearly [2] 60/8 149/6 necessarily [5] 105/20 117/9 125/10 139/1 187/7 necessary [3] 60/11	68/2 103/5 need [25] 10/6 17/25 55/20 59/1 70/1 70/4 71/21 95/12 103/8 114/16 141/21 144/9 150/17 153/8 155/1 155/4 156/12 160/10 160/19 163/21 165/8 166/14 170/11 175/21 178/12 needed [11] 25/23 33/4 74/22 74/22 91/12 100/21 107/20 111/12 116/6 126/1 133/18 needles [1] 183/10 needs [2] 74/19 76/19 negative [4] 63/19 64/1 89/24 108/20 negligence [10] 113/22 140/5 140/14 144/22 145/1 147/1 147/14 148/7 148/8 148/14 negligence/liability [1] 148/14 negligent [1] 108/9 negotiate [1] 195/24 neither [2] 33/7 148/6 network [1] 70/17 neuropathy [1] 31/22 neutral [1] 186/22 never [19] 23/19 23/20 42/25 47/8 56/13 58/12 89/13 91/11 100/7 116/9 123/5 129/24 139/11 142/15 150/13 150/20 177/10 177/11 187/8 new [11] 66/20 101/25 106/3 113/14 128/21 128/22 144/18 145/2 157/3 159/1 173/25 New Zealand [3] 157/3 159/1 173/25 Newcastle [23] 5/2 6/10 6/19 10/10 10/11 10/16 11/6 12/15 16/15 19/24 35/11 66/7 77/23 78/2 79/11 79/15 98/24 100/4	110/1 110/22 169/25 170/10 172/14 newly [2] 123/11 187/12 news [1] 70/19 Newsnight [8] 109/25 110/1 165/25 167/14 167/15 167/19 168/12 184/14 newspaper [2] 18/4 101/18 newspaper's [1] 99/20 newspapers [3] 66/14 184/14 192/14 next [35] 7/17 15/1 23/13 41/4 60/4 68/12 77/6 81/10 81/22 88/13 91/1 99/3 105/4 111/15 112/12 112/19 120/24 126/18 127/24 129/19 137/1 138/10 139/24 140/9 140/17 142/21 145/17 164/22 168/17 176/12 178/17 188/8 197/9 198/11 198/16 NHS [5] 82/5 83/14 103/25 104/3 112/24 NHS' [2] 113/6 147/3 night [6] 30/1 44/20 68/22 68/23 191/7 191/9 nightmare [3] 42/2 48/9 48/14 nights [2] 70/20 70/21 nil [1] 147/16 nineties [1] 32/1 no [76] 1/15 3/14 5/8 6/5 8/11 8/11 9/2 10/15 11/20 12/24 13/11 13/11 15/5 19/13 21/8 21/8 32/3 34/15 36/3 36/22 38/17 40/9 40/17 45/21 45/24 46/11 46/11 56/6 60/10 63/21 63/23 64/7 70/6 71/21 77/11 104/3 104/17 108/13 108/17 108/25 109/3 113/21 113/22 119/19 121/23
---	--	---	---	---

N				
no... [31] 124/24 124/25 129/22 132/9 137/16 137/19 137/24 140/10 140/10 140/11 140/14 144/22 148/5 152/5 153/8 154/19 155/4 158/4 158/7 161/13 163/17 171/19 175/10 176/5 183/16 186/25 186/25 188/2 192/8 195/17 195/17 no one [1] 70/6 nobody [4] 65/6 108/9 108/25 109/23 nodded [7] 17/16 40/3 42/24 44/9 66/12 67/19 116/14 nodes [1] 30/12 non [11] 88/17 93/10 93/10 162/2 162/2 162/20 162/20 171/22 181/13 186/4 186/4 non-A, non-B [1] 186/4 non-A, non-B hepatitis [1] 93/10 non-healthcare [1] 88/17 non-investigation [1] 171/22 none [4] 33/10 45/19 60/6 173/5 nor [1] 33/7 normal [1] 24/18 normally [1] 194/3 north [6] 66/2 69/19 69/22 70/2 70/8 102/17 northeast [3] 10/16 67/10 71/11 Northern [1] 66/7 Northumbria [4] 79/12 171/22 171/25 172/2 not [169] 1/8 1/24 2/14 2/21 3/12 3/18 6/23 11/18 13/5 17/23 18/5 19/4 21/13 24/23 27/18 28/17 29/16 30/18 34/19 35/9	36/11 42/6 42/12 42/13 42/19 43/10 43/12 43/13 43/16 45/11 46/14 46/19 47/21 48/5 53/11 53/17 53/18 55/2 60/1 60/15 61/9 61/18 61/18 63/17 68/8 70/1 70/8 72/9 73/9 73/19 73/24 74/9 76/4 76/11 78/19 78/21 81/15 84/5 85/9 87/3 87/22 89/2 90/13 90/20 91/17 96/1 96/2 96/14 101/5 103/24 104/4 104/20 105/20 106/24 109/20 109/21 110/1 112/4 113/14 114/10 115/17 115/21 118/19 120/1 120/2 122/21 123/3 123/9 124/17 125/2 125/5 125/10 128/6 131/14 132/8 135/16 135/17 135/18 137/13 138/20 140/2 140/5 140/5 141/1 141/12 142/10 143/19 144/15 144/17 144/18 144/24 145/1 145/2 146/2 146/4 146/15 147/6 147/24 148/8 148/9 148/16 149/17 150/11 150/14 150/23 152/14 153/15 155/8 155/15 157/4 157/8 160/12 160/15 162/14 162/20 163/11 163/22 167/1 168/22 169/13 170/25 171/4 171/6 173/25 174/16 174/20 175/8 176/3 176/4 176/7 176/13 177/21 178/9 178/19 178/20 179/18 179/25 182/9 184/24 185/20 187/7 187/22 187/25 192/2 192/25 194/3 194/10 196/21 197/2 note [12] 88/11 111/14 160/17 161/20 162/9 162/18 166/11 167/10 167/22 168/17	168/18 173/6 notes [1] 9/16 nothing [15] 7/8 8/2 8/10 43/8 66/20 74/19 108/22 114/13 125/13 129/12 136/10 138/3 149/18 186/20 188/23 noticed [1] 21/11 notified [1] 27/5 notwithstanding [2] 54/10 54/14 November [1] 72/2 November 1994 [1] 72/2 now [84] 3/4 9/9 11/5 11/20 13/12 14/21 15/6 15/18 17/14 22/24 23/17 25/1 30/1 35/20 36/2 38/14 39/22 41/13 43/5 44/8 49/6 49/10 49/12 52/16 52/21 54/10 55/4 61/25 62/1 62/12 66/1 71/12 72/8 73/24 75/1 77/15 79/11 79/19 80/4 83/15 90/7 92/16 94/1 95/3 98/9 98/20 105/13 108/2 109/1 111/15 111/20 112/5 114/5 122/24 130/21 132/6 133/1 138/12 140/7 141/18 144/1 144/20 146/4 146/22 147/25 152/13 155/17 160/15 162/21 163/23 169/12 174/20 179/25 181/17 182/19 183/4 184/10 186/14 186/18 187/10 189/4 192/12 196/24 197/1 nowadays [1] 69/14 nowhere [1] 35/22 number [32] 2/7 3/11 4/14 12/8 34/10 48/18 59/13 60/20 71/17 75/23 80/8 92/25 106/17 107/6 109/6 111/16 115/24 118/20 129/18 130/9 130/19 130/22 131/15 156/23 163/7 163/13 169/9 169/19 174/14 178/11	182/2 188/4 numbered [1] 104/25 numbers [8] 11/12 12/2 12/5 70/3 134/11 151/13 181/22 182/7 numerous [2] 137/8 140/2 Nuremberg [1] 118/11 Nuremberg Code [1] 118/11 nurse [7] 15/21 33/5 40/9 42/23 45/10 50/3 62/4 nurses [2] 62/16 110/24 nursing [6] 29/10 62/2 65/14 65/21 74/7 79/13 nutshell [1] 141/4 O o'clock [1] 198/23 oath [2] 3/6 52/2 objection [1] 153/19 observation [1] 57/21 observations [4] 3/9 125/3 174/23 180/5 observed [1] 142/8 obsessed [1] 21/18 obtain [2] 38/23 98/19 obtained [2] 97/1 176/16 obviously [52] 1/18 5/6 8/1 8/8 10/18 17/6 25/19 26/2 27/21 30/16 32/18 33/25 36/3 37/20 52/17 53/16 56/16 59/20 59/24 67/20 68/25 69/13 80/15 83/15 85/12 90/23 92/22 97/10 97/14 97/21 116/12 122/7 122/9 122/24 136/8 140/7 143/20 143/24 144/4 145/23 157/20 158/25 163/24 167/23 179/7 183/17 184/10 187/5 189/6 189/24 190/4 198/17 occasion [2] 33/3	33/8 occasions [6] 30/21 47/17 90/19 92/25 137/8 140/2 occur [2] 148/9 148/11 occurred [1] 104/11 odd [1] 26/9 odds [1] 139/9 oedema [1] 31/4 off [12] 9/20 28/14 29/15 29/18 42/25 53/6 99/24 105/25 106/1 133/11 138/4 165/21 offer [2] 37/3 105/16 offered [4] 32/3 46/3 89/16 191/3 offering [4] 28/18 96/1 96/15 124/11 office [5] 81/7 81/7 128/4 179/23 188/6 offices [1] 99/17 official [3] 64/14 88/5 104/13 officially [2] 16/20 75/18 often [14] 45/9 47/11 54/20 61/2 76/10 76/13 76/16 76/18 89/25 99/11 100/1 125/16 163/14 192/14 oh [11] 15/17 17/4 26/8 47/5 48/4 48/7 50/16 80/24 122/6 187/23 196/20 oil [1] 18/2 okay [7] 4/8 39/24 41/3 112/15 157/5 166/19 174/25 old [10] 18/14 19/20 64/12 80/1 80/2 80/18 81/7 101/13 109/3 165/3 older [2] 38/13 196/25 Ollie [2] 16/18 16/19 Ollie Carruthers [1] 16/19 ombudsman [2] 107/15 107/15 once [13] 36/18 39/11

(78) no... - once

O	97/25 111/24	43/13 45/22 47/16	originating [1] 82/17	196/21
once... [11] 41/18	only [39] 1/8 2/22	52/3 54/13 55/5 55/5	ornament [1] 33/7	ours [1] 16/16
61/16 81/3 95/3 98/4	14/10 19/2 29/22 42/5	60/22 63/23 65/17	orphanage [1] 50/22	out [122] 7/9 15/23
109/13 113/2 117/21	42/11 45/24 55/2	68/8 69/23 69/24	other [70] 7/5 7/8	15/24 17/3 18/12 19/1
159/4 184/3 197/18	61/11 64/14 72/23	74/15 76/18 90/10	12/25 14/10 16/22	21/16 21/22 22/22
one [125] 2/5 8/1 8/20	72/24 73/2 73/6 73/16	90/10 94/8 94/18	30/18 31/10 36/21	22/23 23/9 27/16
9/16 11/18 14/3 19/25	73/18 75/17 78/21	99/17 105/21 108/1	37/5 38/7 42/13 44/1	28/12 29/2 32/5 32/12
21/4 23/5 25/11 27/24	87/22 95/3 104/20	114/1 117/11 118/24	44/2 45/19 53/9 53/17	36/2 39/10 41/3 42/20
31/20 32/13 32/21	109/13 114/15 115/14	121/18 121/19 121/25	54/6 54/19 55/2 55/6	44/21 45/7 48/17 49/1
33/3 33/5 34/9 34/11	127/15 136/18 142/23	125/17 137/20 143/15	63/18 65/1 70/1 70/8	49/7 49/12 50/9 53/9
35/11 35/15 39/6 44/3	147/15 147/24 149/17	148/7 150/6 150/14	71/16 73/2 73/5 77/14	54/3 56/1 56/15 56/15
46/6 47/19 48/23	153/19 170/17 174/18	151/12 154/4 155/10	82/18 89/14 99/7	59/2 59/14 62/15 64/4
53/11 54/7 56/2 57/2	176/19 177/12 181/6	158/15 161/22 162/9	113/24 118/4 119/18	64/16 65/24 69/17
57/13 57/16 59/6	185/12 191/22	165/16 167/13 167/13	121/16 124/25 125/23	72/4 73/2 73/16 73/18
59/22 60/25 61/7 65/1	onto [6] 104/22	168/1 168/25 169/20	125/24 126/25 130/19	74/6 75/16 75/22
68/11 68/15 68/15	104/23 117/17 117/24	170/8 170/25 171/21	130/21 131/19 133/6	75/23 77/1 77/11 78/1
69/21 70/6 71/12	117/24 136/14	172/13 172/18 173/21	133/10 133/11 137/20	78/8 83/4 84/9 85/8
71/16 73/18 73/21	onus [1] 127/3	174/1 175/2 176/4	147/7 150/24 151/20	86/6 87/13 90/14
74/4 74/13 75/4 76/20	onwards [5] 8/21	176/6 176/10 176/15	155/17 158/4 158/7	91/14 93/6 96/22
76/21 78/2 83/21 84/3	52/22 124/12 161/17	177/20 179/20 180/1	158/24 159/2 161/15	98/11 101/4 101/22
84/24 87/6 87/8 89/6	187/13	180/1 180/7 180/7	164/4 169/13 169/15	104/24 105/12 106/19
91/22 93/1 93/22	open [6] 72/20 83/13	185/15 188/17	169/20 170/2 171/2	110/8 111/2 114/18
94/13 96/23 97/5	121/9 130/10 142/3	or 2 [1] 74/15	172/10 173/24 180/8	115/1 115/24 117/10
101/20 105/25 106/22	142/23	oral [2] 2/12 97/10	185/1 188/14 191/23	119/12 120/24 124/1
107/16 109/5 109/14	opened [1] 38/7	order [10] 2/9 2/25	191/24 192/11 193/9	124/14 124/22 125/8
109/24 111/18 111/22	opener [1] 81/9	3/2 3/3 3/24 65/22	others [11] 19/1	125/14 126/10 126/20
118/4 120/22 123/20	opening [2] 64/22	85/23 91/12 94/12	19/11 68/9 84/16	126/24 129/12 130/3
125/22 126/1 127/7	122/18	163/4	94/10 95/18 96/5	130/19 131/14 131/15
128/23 129/25 131/3	opens [1] 192/1	ordered [1] 3/2	96/17 115/21 123/15	133/21 137/8 138/22
132/24 133/10 134/21	operated [1] 155/11	ordinary [2] 192/23	135/24	141/21 144/20 145/25
144/20 146/13 146/16	operation [1] 26/2	192/24	others' [1] 54/22	147/20 148/25 149/1
149/3 151/12 152/25	opinion [3] 100/4	ordinator [1] 102/17	otherwise [5] 3/1 8/18	149/13 150/10 150/17
152/25 153/16 154/8	113/25 118/2	organ [3] 21/17 21/21	108/17 124/23 166/18	153/2 153/7 153/12
154/20 161/8 162/12	opportunistic [1]	22/2	our [61] 3/18 5/3 16/2	153/14 154/23 154/24
163/2 164/25 165/1	41/14	organisation [4] 68/7	23/21 24/4 27/8 28/5	155/1 155/10 156/8
165/3 168/7 168/11	opportunity [6] 46/25	70/9 101/25 105/24	28/20 33/10 41/21	158/15 161/20 162/6
170/8 170/25 170/25	128/23 175/10 176/22	organisation's [1]	42/16 42/18 43/10	165/14 165/25 166/21
171/1 171/18 173/24	178/15 191/3	67/21	47/13 47/13 58/6	177/4 178/8 178/11
174/3 177/2 181/2	opposite [2] 92/13	organisations [5]	58/13 58/14 61/10	182/17 185/18 187/3
181/6 182/2 183/9	178/1	82/18 89/14 96/7	61/10 64/25 67/7	188/17 192/10
184/25 185/12 186/5	optimism [1] 133/19	106/3 132/23	69/10 70/3 70/3 70/7	outbreaks [1] 117/1
187/17 187/21 188/20	option [2] 115/19	organised [1] 7/17	74/21 81/15 81/16	outlook [1] 96/12
189/15 190/2 191/23	119/19	organising [1] 42/9	84/3 93/7 99/22 102/8	output [1] 89/5
193/14 194/14	or [100] 1/17 2/11	organs [4] 21/5 43/19	111/14 121/3 122/20	outside [7] 23/7 25/4
one day [1] 96/23	2/15 2/17 2/20 2/21	43/23 44/6	124/17 126/6 131/11	36/9 36/9 183/18
one-off [1] 105/25	3/2 6/10 8/12 8/17 9/3	original [8] 17/10	133/20 134/17 139/3	183/25 188/15
one-to-one [1] 68/15	9/5 9/6 10/10 12/14	54/8 168/2 168/11	145/12 146/18 146/20	outweighed [3] 82/16
ones [3] 47/12 73/6	12/19 12/20 13/5 13/8	168/14 171/8 171/21	147/11 149/21 151/13	131/10 136/3
163/11	13/9 15/3 22/19 24/21	187/6	170/9 172/10 172/13	over [73] 1/13 3/11
ongoing [1] 88/11	25/3 26/23 27/18	originally [2] 189/14	175/7 176/24 178/5	5/8 11/10 14/11 19/6
online [4] 1/9 77/12	29/17 32/2 33/18 35/4	195/1	189/5 190/23 195/21	19/11 24/3 26/1 30/3
	35/9 37/8 38/22 40/10	originates [1] 36/24	195/22 196/13 196/14	30/15 31/19 32/22

O	P			
over... [60] 43/12 45/20 48/23 49/12 49/22 50/11 50/20 51/10 57/24 60/7 60/18 66/10 66/14 71/13 71/16 72/21 78/7 80/19 81/19 81/23 83/1 83/15 90/25 97/1 99/9 100/14 101/10 106/9 106/14 107/7 107/22 107/25 110/15 111/17 112/13 115/2 118/22 119/17 123/6 123/22 129/3 130/22 131/14 134/3 134/7 138/2 138/6 140/9 141/8 142/21 143/24 144/11 151/17 157/20 160/11 164/3 168/5 178/10 184/7 185/4 overall [2] 108/4 108/7 overlooked [2] 61/2 61/6 overnight [2] 42/1 50/10 overseas [1] 98/1 Overviews [1] 79/2 Overviews/Timelines [1] 79/2 owed [1] 49/9 Owen [4] 99/13 107/4 107/6 107/7 Owen's [1] 141/8 own [34] 12/14 17/7 19/10 23/6 29/10 34/11 39/1 42/23 44/5 44/11 44/25 45/13 46/14 47/17 49/16 54/10 61/10 61/10 61/25 62/1 63/18 66/1 72/8 72/18 73/3 89/16 96/6 97/10 97/22 123/14 131/11 162/16 163/21 196/21 Oxford [2] 7/10 86/10 Oxford Haemophilia [1] 86/10 oxygen [1] 42/22	P12 [1] 95/2 packs [1] 34/18 pact [1] 40/14 Paddington [1] 113/7 page [70] 18/21 32/25 41/2 41/3 41/4 58/25 59/2 59/3 75/5 75/12 77/6 77/10 77/21 78/7 78/7 81/19 81/19 81/22 81/23 85/13 87/15 87/18 87/19 87/19 90/13 90/14 91/1 92/16 92/19 92/22 93/24 93/25 98/22 99/3 100/9 100/14 102/13 105/4 105/5 114/19 115/1 115/2 118/22 123/6 123/8 124/5 126/18 127/24 129/4 129/16 131/2 131/14 131/16 138/6 141/22 142/1 144/10 144/12 146/17 163/7 168/6 168/17 168/17 168/18 174/12 175/4 176/12 178/11 178/17 187/20 page 1 [1] 168/18 page 11 [1] 18/21 page 12 [1] 85/13 page 124 [1] 41/2 page 163 [1] 32/25 page 208 [1] 174/12 page 27 [1] 75/5 page 3 [1] 163/7 page 32 [1] 78/7 page 38 [1] 87/15 page 4 [1] 58/25 page 41 [1] 87/19 page 46 [1] 90/13 page 5 [1] 142/1 page 61 [1] 92/16 page 68 [1] 98/22 page 95 [1] 93/24 pages [4] 42/3 61/8 89/4 100/3 paid [8] 45/13 48/25 140/5 153/2 153/7 153/12 154/24 178/6 pain [3] 31/9 33/14	147/6 painful [1] 40/4 pains [1] 41/9 painted [1] 192/14 pandemic [1] 2/4 PANDORA'S [1] 72/20 paper [2] 67/3 67/9 papers [5] 44/4 66/6 66/15 110/8 145/18 paperwork [1] 182/24 Pappenheim [1] 111/9 paragraph [44] 18/18 18/21 31/1 33/1 60/4 69/20 75/6 81/10 81/20 88/13 90/15 98/23 99/3 105/5 105/8 112/21 115/3 118/24 118/25 119/1 122/14 122/18 123/8 124/4 125/4 125/18 126/20 127/25 129/3 130/8 131/2 135/3 137/1 138/6 138/10 139/24 140/17 140/18 142/2 142/22 144/11 163/9 175/5 178/18 paragraph 10 [2] 105/8 118/25 paragraph 12 [1] 119/1 paragraph 239 [1] 98/23 paragraph 242 [1] 99/3 paragraph 35 [1] 18/21 paragraph 734 [1] 33/1 paragraph 8 [1] 105/5 paragraph 891 [1] 175/5 paragraph 898 [1] 178/18 paragraph 98 [1] 75/6 paragraphs [8] 78/8 104/25 115/7 120/24 122/9 123/7 142/21 145/17 paragraphs 111 [1] 78/8	parents [6] 6/21 7/4 7/6 12/20 20/3 136/8 parishioners [1] 19/13 parity [5] 121/11 131/20 139/7 153/1 154/15 Parliament [5] 57/22 58/11 60/7 189/12 194/23 parliamentary [6] 60/6 122/2 141/19 144/2 159/24 160/6 part [23] 8/20 41/17 49/3 49/7 51/13 51/15 53/12 64/13 75/11 78/17 78/20 84/24 84/25 86/4 92/20 102/24 104/9 124/20 126/6 158/17 178/15 191/4 191/21 part-time [1] 191/4 participant [2] 198/3 198/3 participants [10] 2/4 83/7 94/1 94/7 94/21 95/11 95/25 159/10 167/6 194/6 participate [3] 7/1 7/20 22/24 participated [1] 22/10 participation [1] 103/20 particular [30] 3/23 28/22 29/5 46/6 53/1 58/4 59/10 77/8 83/18 87/8 106/11 112/13 113/12 122/22 124/10 125/3 134/24 141/2 149/22 152/17 153/15 157/24 158/8 164/3 167/9 170/8 172/12 182/2 182/6 186/24 particularly [13] 3/5 14/17 14/25 15/17 39/7 39/15 90/23 144/14 153/17 160/10 166/2 194/23 197/13 parties [1] 131/23 partly [1] 198/3 partner [9] 59/24 68/14 69/21 69/24	86/2 102/20 112/22 112/24 154/8 partner's [1] 102/21 partner/carers [1] 68/14 partners [19] 70/21 76/4 76/9 76/21 83/5 85/24 94/5 95/4 95/14 147/19 147/25 159/23 160/9 161/19 163/16 164/4 164/8 164/10 196/20 partners' [1] 163/10 partners/carers/wido ws [1] 159/23 partnership [3] 47/9 71/1 91/13 parts [5] 39/23 92/10 97/19 146/17 197/19 party [1] 2/22 pass [2] 64/3 78/5 passage [1] 102/22 passages [1] 85/11 passed [5] 49/17 99/24 161/24 172/1 189/11 passing [2] 144/5 162/10 passive [1] 95/24 passport [1] 161/8 passported [1] 147/20 past [2] 38/4 196/13 pasted [2] 108/12 137/14 Pat [1] 50/6 paternalistic [1] 92/14 path [1] 33/12 patient [24] 7/24 44/5 63/14 73/14 73/16 73/18 86/21 91/14 91/17 91/18 92/6 92/12 95/24 103/1 103/2 103/2 118/14 124/16 124/21 127/1 127/3 147/7 177/1 180/13 patiently [1] 77/13 patients [30] 7/8 62/6 62/18 63/25 82/16 83/13 91/24 92/9 93/7

(80) over... - patients

P	68/19 68/21 69/8 69/17 71/16 72/23 73/10 73/11 74/10 74/17 87/2 92/7 95/21 96/12 97/8 102/6 103/12 105/7 110/11 111/12 117/7 117/8 117/11 117/12 118/24 123/13 124/11 133/6 134/24 135/5 135/14 135/15 135/19 137/5 138/16 139/10 143/5 149/4 170/2 178/4 181/8 181/10 183/22 186/14 191/25 192/11 192/16 192/23 192/24 192/25 193/4 193/8 196/3 196/24	Peru [2] 23/18 50/11 pet [1] 48/3 Pete [137] 4/2 4/2 4/7 4/16 5/21 6/1 7/20 8/16 8/16 8/20 9/5 9/10 9/15 9/24 10/24 11/5 11/9 11/24 12/5 12/13 12/14 12/19 12/23 13/7 13/12 14/3 14/14 14/21 15/6 15/7 15/12 15/18 16/4 16/6 16/24 17/4 17/5 17/17 17/19 17/23 20/3 20/19 21/9 22/5 22/24 23/9 23/12 23/17 23/21 23/24 24/8 24/8 24/14 24/17 25/3 25/6 25/8 25/13 26/7 26/13 27/5 27/22 28/8 28/22 28/23 29/1 29/11 31/2 32/22 33/4 33/6 33/9 33/11 33/20 34/2 35/12 36/13 37/12 37/13 38/2 40/1 40/13 40/16 41/6 41/9 41/13 41/23 43/19 44/8 44/23 45/2 45/10 45/15 45/20 46/3 46/10 46/13 50/23 51/19 52/21 53/2 53/3 53/15 53/16 53/23 54/1 55/2 55/17 56/4 56/8 56/19 57/11 66/1 68/8 71/17 74/5 77/16 81/20 91/23 92/21 93/16 96/23 101/18 169/24 173/23 174/14 174/17 174/18 175/10 177/11 181/6 181/7 182/6 184/19 190/16 190/17 190/25	Peter Jones [1] 6/18 petitions [1] 110/16 pharmaceutical [3] 57/9 117/3 180/25 pharmas [2] 181/14 181/16 phased [1] 38/11 PhD [3] 191/3 191/7 191/13 Philip [3] 84/10 122/2 140/21 Philip Hunt [1] 122/2 Philip Hunt's [1] 140/21 phlebitis [1] 31/11 phone [2] 100/7 174/3 phoned [2] 42/4 58/15 photo [3] 5/11 17/19 20/1 photocopy [1] 41/23 photocopying [1] 42/4 photograph [3] 5/11 18/5 120/21 photos [10] 23/12 24/7 24/12 49/15 49/17 49/24 49/25 50/1 51/14 101/4 phrase [2] 135/25 136/1 phrases [1] 131/3 physical [1] 44/12 physically [4] 2/8 45/2 45/4 191/11 physician [1] 88/22 Picchu [2] 23/18 50/16 pick [29] 3/17 13/25 17/12 33/1 51/17 52/19 75/3 75/7 77/6 87/14 87/19 90/13 91/1 106/10 116/11 118/22 122/14 129/19 131/3 134/13 141/4 141/22 142/1 143/25 144/11 161/22 164/22 173/7 189/24 picked [3] 67/11 67/12 161/22 picking [3] 3/8 60/16 88/13	picks [1] 105/6 picture [6] 78/2 116/16 123/4 138/2 189/3 192/13 pictured [2] 18/4 18/6 pieces [1] 97/4 placards [1] 110/19 place [5] 21/11 24/1 138/17 186/22 191/4 placed [1] 53/13 places [2] 88/22 193/11 plague [1] 110/11 plan [2] 41/19 95/12 plane [1] 117/10 planned [1] 99/18 plans [2] 42/18 44/5 plasma [32] 11/21 34/16 34/24 35/22 36/2 36/8 36/22 38/3 78/12 82/5 82/15 91/7 101/3 101/11 114/7 114/8 115/9 117/15 135/20 144/14 158/2 158/8 182/1 182/7 182/22 182/25 183/18 183/23 184/1 184/4 184/5 184/11 plasmapheresis [1] 78/12 platform [2] 2/14 2/17 play [1] 22/11 played [2] 22/16 133/11 playing [1] 95/23 please [22] 6/16 17/20 18/20 22/15 32/24 34/12 41/1 57/22 59/1 77/6 81/13 83/22 93/14 98/22 131/6 159/20 161/11 168/21 168/24 186/6 186/7 198/15 pm [8] 42/18 112/8 112/10 173/12 173/14 194/11 194/13 198/24 PMQs [1] 148/24 point [54] 6/6 9/16 9/25 13/16 14/20 25/11 28/18 51/23 61/7 62/10 67/8 73/12 75/15 75/16 77/11
----------	--	---	--	--

(81) patients... - point

P				
point... [39] 80/7 106/22 107/16 107/21 109/16 116/17 118/23 118/24 124/1 124/18 129/10 131/1 132/20 138/22 139/21 141/4 143/3 145/10 145/23 151/2 152/19 154/25 158/18 159/8 159/12 161/21 162/24 166/6 167/16 173/2 173/24 174/3 178/12 182/7 183/13 186/5 188/16 188/20 191/14	pony [1] 50/13 pool [2] 182/17 182/18 pooled [1] 117/15 pooling [1] 135/1 pools [3] 11/21 183/24 184/5 poor [3] 27/21 51/1 89/12 population [2] 78/15 193/5 population' [1] 88/21 pored [1] 80/19 pose [3] 118/20 119/1 132/4 position [13] 48/10 60/18 88/23 96/5 127/11 137/4 137/18 140/3 140/6 140/18 143/20 164/3 178/2 positive [13] 13/18 15/18 16/7 16/25 18/24 53/4 63/2 63/17 64/2 64/4 96/12 136/18 154/11 positives [2] 63/16 64/6 possession [2] 34/18 148/10 possibility [3] 103/7 158/14 159/13 possible [13] 1/16 3/19 13/9 17/2 89/17 95/19 102/15 108/10 119/10 159/13 170/16 181/9 193/2 possibly [5] 36/17 36/19 36/20 65/24 173/23 post [5] 44/5 53/7 63/4 98/2 131/18 post-code [1] 131/18 post-mortem [1] 44/5 post-test [2] 53/7 63/4 postcode [1] 38/5 posted [1] 156/14 poster [2] 96/24 96/25 posters [2] 95/20 110/19 potential [3] 27/22	116/22 164/16 potentially [2] 3/16 178/14 pounding [1] 22/22 poverty [1] 192/25 power [5] 59/7 83/10 88/18 91/15 148/22 Powys [4] 170/12 172/1 172/15 172/16 practical [9] 63/12 69/5 70/12 71/8 77/7 77/22 95/15 96/3 97/24 practices [2] 144/16 144/25 Prague [1] 50/5 praise [1] 107/1 pre [5] 13/20 15/22 53/7 63/4 121/18 pre-test [2] 13/20 15/22 predecessor [1] 148/23 predominant [1] 128/5 predominantly [1] 76/4 prefer [1] 94/15 pregnancy [1] 25/24 pregnant [1] 25/22 prejudice [5] 19/2 25/2 64/9 65/12 94/10 prepared [7] 20/9 40/20 79/9 93/16 158/20 171/17 186/24 prescribed [1] 34/17 prescribing [1] 131/18 present [8] 2/8 58/24 82/8 84/14 131/25 139/17 163/1 169/10 presentation [1] 88/2 presented [7] 61/8 89/23 108/13 108/18 109/18 132/9 187/14 presenting [2] 145/6 145/8 press [7] 133/4 146/5 151/17 187/9 187/10 187/11 188/14 pressure [3] 27/13 27/15 94/19	Preston [6] 92/20 92/23 92/24 93/2 93/16 173/19 Preston's [1] 173/22 presumably [1] 14/15 pretend [1] 77/24 pretty [2] 50/14 194/3 prevented [1] 53/25 preventing [1] 183/14 previous [3] 124/17 138/19 147/11 previously [3] 24/9 45/19 79/9 primary [1] 4/25 Prime [7] 101/7 120/17 146/11 146/12 149/8 149/14 149/17 Prime Minister [7] 101/7 120/17 146/11 146/12 149/8 149/14 149/17 print [1] 149/16 prior [6] 77/15 86/6 88/8 90/15 114/14 116/9 prioritised [1] 82/25 prison [6] 82/15 101/3 181/24 182/1 182/7 184/11 prisoner [5] 100/22 101/2 183/1 183/3 192/9 prisoner's [1] 183/9 prisoners [3] 182/3 182/23 183/6 prisons [2] 97/2 182/10 private [1] 23/2 privately [1] 152/4 privy [1] 175/7 prize [3] 55/10 55/13 197/20 proactive [2] 34/3 110/14 probably [11] 48/25 63/20 93/12 109/13 137/24 165/9 165/10 165/15 174/15 191/10 191/13 problem [8] 3/14 29/8 29/12 64/18 65/5 78/21 135/2 183/17	problematic [1] 29/6 problems [10] 19/16 29/21 31/2 38/14 41/16 54/11 72/25 73/6 82/24 148/1 procedurally [1] 175/10 procedure [3] 25/14 178/20 179/8 procedures [4] 25/9 36/12 62/17 114/23 proceed [1] 63/11 proceedings [2] 2/21 68/2 process [20] 5/19 13/20 46/16 47/19 48/9 69/15 91/6 104/10 107/18 137/2 150/1 150/7 174/22 174/24 176/2 176/24 178/15 180/6 181/21 186/13 processes [2] 48/21 150/6 prodged [1] 21/25 produce [1] 84/17 produced [4] 55/7 79/3 84/20 108/23 producing [1] 79/1 product [9] 11/18 12/10 34/21 35/19 36/24 37/4 37/7 117/4 117/17 production [1] 31/7 products [26] 11/10 11/19 34/16 34/25 36/22 36/23 82/5 82/11 82/14 82/20 84/1 104/1 112/24 118/21 119/17 120/2 122/20 123/10 123/12 123/19 129/14 131/11 132/16 134/22 135/15 151/6 profession [1] 95/6 professional [3] 102/14 124/21 161/3 professionals [8] 76/15 88/17 88/19 104/19 104/20 104/21 131/8 164/11 Professor [5] 92/20

(82) point... - Professor

P	96/2 157/15 provision [3] 132/15 132/18 154/1 proxy [1] 100/22 prudence [1] 119/25 psychiatry [1] 92/2 psychological [1] 104/10 psychosocial [1] 97/11 PTSD [1] 44/22 public [70] 11/4 16/17 43/16 57/4 58/23 59/16 65/22 65/22 71/23 83/13 83/16 104/3 104/5 104/13 105/19 106/11 108/1 112/14 113/3 113/14 113/23 113/25 114/1 114/3 114/11 114/17 114/21 116/1 119/18 120/11 121/9 122/19 123/1 123/5 129/6 130/11 130/17 131/7 131/18 132/3 132/6 132/15 133/20 134/12 137/3 137/5 137/12 138/7 138/12 140/10 142/4 142/13 142/23 143/19 144/3 144/13 144/17 145/1 146/9 148/2 148/8 148/16 151/3 151/10 151/19 165/15 169/14 186/3 186/9 188/7 publication [1] 93/20 publicity [1] 120/13 publicly [2] 65/24 97/7 published [6] 2/15 2/17 66/13 99/25 101/24 156/15 publishes [1] 149/6 pulled [1] 21/12 Pump [1] 188/10 punish [1] 193/5 punished [1] 147/10 pupil [1] 7/3 pupil's [1] 7/6 purpose [2] 8/17 47/22 purposes [2] 58/24	175/24 pursue [1] 66/16 pursuing [1] 68/1 push [3] 37/17 117/24 190/9 pushed [1] 41/11 pushing [2] 83/16 136/21 put [28] 18/17 26/24 27/13 32/24 55/20 61/21 77/3 78/24 85/5 87/7 97/2 97/4 98/14 109/2 117/3 117/16 117/23 119/5 120/4 153/19 156/13 160/24 165/8 166/13 175/25 183/23 194/7 194/20 puts [1] 178/23	Q qualified [2] 36/5 62/4 quality [1] 123/13 quantity [1] 185/6 question [14] 15/1 56/6 85/17 86/19 105/21 110/1 119/1 119/4 123/1 128/2 132/4 159/8 162/16 190/2 questioned [1] 148/24 questioning [1] 173/7 questionnaire [3] 85/5 94/2 94/3 questionnaires [5] 76/2 76/20 83/4 85/1 86/1 questions [14] 3/10 3/25 47/24 88/24 118/18 118/20 119/23 157/16 193/18 194/5 194/6 195/14 195/16 199/4 quick [1] 151/10 quicker [1] 42/25 quickly [4] 19/2 42/6 49/7 143/13 quieten [1] 23/8 quite [49] 1/4 2/7 9/7 9/21 11/1 17/5 21/18 33/25 40/19 46/6 46/7 46/20 46/21 47/25	48/22 54/20 61/1 65/18 79/25 97/17 110/18 110/23 111/5 122/8 125/7 130/24 133/15 133/17 143/10 151/10 158/6 160/16 161/1 162/13 164/13 164/15 164/15 164/16 166/4 177/17 177/22 182/3 184/10 188/12 191/11 194/24 196/14 197/13 197/15 quotations [1] 75/23 quote [7] 35/3 35/13 35/18 36/13 64/18 93/6 162/6 quoted [2] 35/15 162/5	R railings [1] 195/25 rain [2] 51/5 51/7 raise [3] 129/18 169/14 193/21 raised [10] 105/17 113/15 113/17 113/18 113/19 128/11 128/13 134/18 159/9 163/8 raising [3] 122/7 137/23 142/10 rang [3] 15/19 28/1 110/4 range [5] 11/9 11/18 52/18 93/23 133/1 rare [2] 19/3 102/16 rashes [1] 30/12 rate [3] 39/16 48/25 49/1 rather [5] 40/19 85/14 127/2 159/7 175/1 ray [1] 41/11 re [1] 83/7 re-evaluated [1] 83/7 reach [1] 118/8 reached [5] 99/12 124/22 138/19 140/1 158/18 reacted [1] 10/12 reaction [2] 9/13 15/22 read [43] 6/20 9/16 18/17 18/22 31/1	32/14 34/14 39/23 41/3 43/5 60/4 72/4 78/8 81/23 81/25 85/12 87/6 87/20 90/14 96/14 102/12 104/24 105/8 110/9 113/10 114/18 118/19 120/24 126/20 127/25 141/1 141/21 144/9 146/15 150/17 150/23 155/1 160/15 162/4 164/5 168/5 197/18 197/19 reader [1] 89/1 reading [5] 37/3 97/22 102/9 126/25 146/17 ready [1] 9/25 real [6] 11/15 16/5 23/22 46/11 63/25 148/19 realisation [2] 53/10 53/25 realise [2] 8/24 127/6 realised [9] 26/11 39/8 49/2 53/17 70/5 85/5 108/16 171/12 189/1 realising [1] 174/18 really [57] 8/24 9/7 15/15 17/3 17/5 37/12 44/6 46/11 50/18 54/1 57/17 64/21 66/22 67/7 69/8 72/7 74/24 79/17 81/24 93/22 98/17 101/21 103/21 106/4 106/17 108/25 109/14 109/19 111/6 120/11 121/17 122/10 125/14 130/20 136/21 143/12 143/17 152/2 152/2 158/24 159/7 167/8 172/3 172/24 175/24 180/2 181/18 187/11 190/2 190/20 191/4 191/5 192/7 194/21 195/6 196/8 198/2 reason [2] 1/23 21/17 reasonable [1] 133/15 reasons [2] 56/2
----------	--	--	--	--	---	---

(83) Professor... - reasons

R				
reasons... [1] 126/1	recommends [1] 83/12	90/7	143/11	87/24 88/5 89/10
reassurance [2] 10/9 10/25	recompense [6] 103/5 121/10 131/19 132/17 138/13 140/11	reflection [1] 62/13	relaxed [1] 190/23	89/13 89/23 90/9
reassured [3] 9/23 10/1 10/20	recompensed [1] 130/14	reflex [1] 42/10	relaying [1] 35/12	92/19 93/3 93/15
rebuttal [1] 36/4	record [2] 71/23 108/17	refrain [1] 123/21	relevant [2] 141/18 144/6	114/3 133/23 133/24
recall [3] 15/11 33/3 141/14	recorded [2] 55/9 187/25	refused [5] 26/12 26/13 147/9 147/13 148/3	reliant [1] 48/12	145/20 146/2 148/17
receive [1] 6/9	recording [1] 12/13	refusing [2] 37/15 67/25	relieve [1] 31/20	149/6 153/18 156/15
received [15] 4/25 6/25 11/10 45/21 56/20 85/2 128/3 137/21 144/4 151/6 155/9 157/8 182/9 182/10 182/11	records [8] 41/20 69/5 95/6 95/17 114/8 126/8 157/22 168/4	refute [1] 101/10	reluctance [1] 76/14	159/11 164/6 186/2
receiving [3] 83/2 135/6 145/4	rectal [1] 14/5	regard [14] 32/7 70/16 73/13 75/15 103/24 117/16 124/10 125/12 125/13 137/20 160/13 183/5 192/9 195/10	rely [1] 98/1	reported [1] 96/11
recent [5] 70/15 75/24 122/18 140/8 179/7	rectally [1] 14/12	regarded [2] 64/17 134/6	remain [2] 91/5 94/12	reporters [1] 99/7
recently [10] 8/25 26/21 34/21 35/1 69/22 75/17 106/6 170/22 176/14 178/25	recurrence [1] 103/7	regarding [4] 46/24 73/14 78/12 99/22	remained [1] 128/11	reporting [1] 96/16
receptive [1] 179/22	red [3] 31/12 111/24 114/13	regards [1] 72/22	remaining [2] 41/22 71/4	reports [2] 97/10 129/12
recipients [1] 115/9	redact [1] 167/23	regional [4] 66/6 66/15 66/16 184/13	remains [3] 2/9 2/25 102/22	represent [2] 73/10 111/4
recite [1] 165/9	redacted [7] 2/19 24/5 59/14 100/25 101/1 177/5 184/9	registered [3] 62/4 174/5 174/8	remarkable [1] 41/17	representation [1] 111/10
recognise [5] 31/24 56/19 70/3 122/21 128/5	redactions [1] 3/18	regular [2] 7/2 124/19	remedy [1] 73/23	representations [1] 111/11
recognised [3] 44/24 75/18 75/21	reduce [1] 103/6	regularly [3] 30/11 101/3 127/9	remember [14] 22/21 26/6 26/13 26/16 28/11 28/17 44/17 47/1 47/4 96/22 109/12 109/24 111/8 162/12	representatives [9] 138/14 138/25 139/20 139/21 158/3 159/9 173/18 181/3 193/20
recognising [2] 76/15 153/9	reduction [1] 114/16	regulation [1] 180/6	remind [4] 2/8 113/24 119/15 168/22	represented [2] 153/6 185/7
recognition [5] 60/9 68/3 94/9 96/8 190/10	refer [9] 3/10 4/7 52/17 75/5 92/19 145/17 149/24 156/23 161/18	reiterate [2] 121/3 196/20	reminded [2] 96/20 161/16	representing [3] 139/1 181/8 194/15
recollection [3] 16/24 133/14 166/21	reference [18] 2/1 7/3 7/5 8/2 14/3 57/24 75/3 75/4 81/12 86/14 93/22 113/10 115/4 120/8 130/16 173/17 180/3 187/18	rejected [1] 153/1	reminder [2] 28/24 49/18	Republic [2] 77/18 138/7
recombinant [12] 33/19 33/22 34/4 37/16 37/18 38/10 38/12 70/16 121/7 131/18 132/18 140/19	references [1] 151/22	rejection [1] 140/21	remit [2] 148/7 152/5	request [6] 98/10 121/3 129/16 134/12 138/12 138/13
recombinants [1] 37/24	referred [13] 21/4 80/10 98/20 99/6 120/21 159/16 162/9 170/11 172/14 172/15 185/8 187/15 187/15	relabelled [2] 114/8 114/8	remove [2] 25/15 161/11	requested [2] 33/8 154/3
recommendation [1] 153/14	referring [3] 8/9 89/9 150/2	related [8] 19/3 19/16 31/2 41/15 48/18 71/5 93/12 186/4	removed [4] 25/17 25/23 28/11 161/17	requesting [1] 34/4
recommendations [6] 152/24 178/21 194/20 195/6 195/7 195/10	refers [6] 7/22 71/10 137/1 138/6 162/10 166/12	relating [6] 118/20 128/4 129/6 141/3 154/12 169/19	remunerated [2] 45/21 82/15	requests [1] 122/19
	reflect [3] 59/10 68/17 174/6	relation [18] 12/5 37/22 37/25 39/2 63/5 72/11 86/8 90/17 113/18 119/1 119/4 129/13 140/19 141/25 143/20 154/2 163/24 179/8	reopen [1] 171/18	required [2] 97/22 142/12
	reflected [1] 152/7	relationships [1] 91/18 92/12 92/15 103/2 191/18	rep [1] 35/19	rescued [2] 23/5 25/4
	reflecting [2] 45/22		repeat [1] 109/7	rescuing [2] 17/23 18/6
			repeated [1] 2/21	research [30] 7/11 8/13 43/19 55/12 55/19 56/5 67/15 75/1 75/15 75/17 75/22 76/2 77/1 77/8 77/12 77/22 78/13 78/16 79/25 83/7 85/15 85/20 85/20 85/24 86/6 93/19 96/19 97/12 97/24 140/15
			repeating [2] 159/12 182/23	researched [1] 78/11
			replacement [1] 93/13	researcher [3] 4/3
			replies [2] 83/3 124/17	
			reply [4] 122/13 122/15 132/7 149/14	
			report [33] 48/17 82/10 83/6 83/24 84/1 84/4 84/9 84/18 85/21 87/16 87/18 87/22	

(84) reasons... - researcher

R	Resuscitate [1] 42/6	68/23 68/24	108/19 194/22	148/15 158/23 160/12
researcher... [2]	retained [2] 21/22	ringing [1] 100/7	sadness [1] 72/10	170/9 187/14
79/10 152/2	66/10	ripped [1] 42/24	safe [4] 62/17 116/21	San [3] 181/4 183/19
researching [2] 79/6	retention [2] 21/17	rise [1] 116/1	121/5 131/17	184/4
79/14	31/4	risk [16] 13/9 65/3	safeguard [1] 99/22	San Francisco [3]
resharpen [1] 183/10	retired [1] 35/1	86/11 88/9 114/1	safely [1] 2/5	181/4 183/19 184/4
residual [1] 49/13	retreated [1] 19/6	114/14 116/9 116/20	safer [1] 132/18	sandpaper [1] 183/11
resilience [1] 41/17	return [7] 34/17 41/8	117/11 117/17 118/12	safety [19] 79/5 83/1	sane [1] 191/23
resolution [1] 159/23	107/21 142/25 186/18	123/17 135/2 158/4	86/21 89/8 114/7	sarcoma [1] 19/4
resources [1] 152/5	187/18 188/1	158/7 182/20	114/23 115/19 118/21	sat [3] 26/3 136/2
respect [2] 91/13	returned [3] 33/5	risks [15] 8/10 12/21	133/17 135/17 135/18	170/22
148/6	186/13 186/21	12/23 67/6 82/16 91/4	135/22 135/23 148/11	satisfactory [2] 34/22
respond [4] 143/19	returning [1] 118/15	91/10 92/8 92/18	158/9 167/2 182/8	119/22
176/10 176/22 180/11	reuse [1] 183/11	118/9 119/11 136/2	182/12 183/5	Saturday [1] 42/8
responded [7] 94/14	Reverend [1] 72/1	136/4 136/6 136/16	said [96] 10/14 17/4	sauce [1] 111/3
102/6 102/7 152/23	Reverend Tanner [1]	risks' [1] 131/10	17/5 17/6 17/7 21/10	save [2] 115/17
167/7 176/20 190/12	72/1	Rizza [3] 86/9 162/5	21/13 21/25 24/17	185/23
responding [2]	reversed [1] 147/18	162/6	24/19 24/20 24/23	saved [6] 185/15
102/24 134/20	revert [3] 109/2	Robert [4] 164/6	24/25 25/13 26/6	185/16 185/22 186/1
response [27] 66/23	115/16 116/3	164/19 197/8 198/17	26/17 27/9 27/17 28/1	186/3 186/21
83/9 84/10 86/2 98/15	review [6] 37/21	Robert Francis's [1]	28/4 28/23 29/11	saw [16] 7/5 7/16
101/25 102/13 105/20	87/22 140/6 145/18	164/6	35/11 38/3 39/17	9/10 10/13 25/2 38/2
121/2 121/22 121/24	153/21 153/22	role [7] 31/7 49/8	39/18 40/18 40/20	41/12 41/20 42/21
121/25 121/25 122/1	reviewed [1] 139/25	68/20 76/10 76/12	40/21 43/12 44/4 47/3	46/10 62/22 62/23
122/10 127/21 128/10	revised [1] 83/8	76/13 78/17	48/2 48/3 48/5 48/18	66/25 102/14 151/22
135/9 152/14 152/15	revoke [1] 3/2	rolled [1] 43/2	49/16 55/6 56/10	165/23
152/20 153/18 175/12	Ribena [1] 111/3	Romania [1] 50/21	61/17 66/25 67/2	say [81] 1/7 27/2 33/2
176/13 177/25 179/16	rich [1] 183/20	room [8] 1/8 1/24 2/5	67/13 68/12 68/24	52/1 56/2 56/11 57/5
188/15	RICHARDS [2] 3/25	2/8 28/9 35/20 43/4	73/25 74/19 84/11	59/22 63/14 63/23
responses [3] 81/4	199/4	135/14	90/7 90/11 96/17	66/18 66/19 68/8
85/1 175/8	rid [1] 150/4	Rory [2] 148/24 149/1	96/25 103/12 106/22	69/11 75/8 75/25
responsibilities [1]	right [58] 4/16 5/2	rough [2] 185/5 185/9	106/23 108/18 110/4	77/10 79/18 80/17
190/4	5/16 5/22 6/8 10/13	roughly [2] 6/1 6/4	110/12 110/24 110/25	84/8 85/15 86/4 86/17
responsibility [1]	11/17 18/18 21/20	round [4] 26/7 117/20	117/7 120/25 123/24	86/24 87/21 90/17
92/9	23/15 25/7 26/24 29/3	118/2 140/16	125/17 134/17 144/25	92/7 94/24 97/17 99/9
responsible [2] 83/11	29/21 31/22 39/23	route [2] 69/3 139/17	148/15 148/23 154/19	108/2 108/19 110/10
166/10	40/7 43/21 46/17 49/1	routes [1] 184/24	155/14 155/20 159/3	112/20 116/8 117/13
rest [7] 49/21 52/20	49/5 53/7 55/10 58/10	row' [1] 82/15	167/11 167/19 170/4	117/22 118/16 120/5
114/18 115/1 127/3	60/11 60/15 60/15	Rowena [1] 198/20	170/6 170/11 171/6	120/19 121/1 121/15
150/17 198/21	61/10 61/21 72/8	Royal [1] 5/1	171/9 171/24 172/22	121/20 121/21 128/10
restored [1] 196/15	72/12 80/16 91/9	rule [2] 52/11 140/4	173/3 175/1 177/24	130/8 131/16 133/3
restriction [1] 2/9	91/25 93/3 94/3 97/22	ruled [2] 119/24	178/1 178/17 179/4	135/11 136/19 149/15
result [12] 14/16	100/12 103/11 114/20	181/12	181/18 185/13 186/6	150/18 150/24 151/13
15/11 16/11 16/14	114/21 115/24 121/21	run [3] 67/2 67/4	186/24 186/25 188/17	154/22 155/25 156/17
40/2 60/21 96/19	123/20 125/20 125/22	118/9	189/19 190/19 195/21	162/18 164/5 167/4
144/19 145/3 148/1	138/9 150/5 155/19	running [2] 72/16	sake [2] 26/17 128/24	168/22 175/5 176/3
154/11 174/17	162/17 163/21 165/20	192/12	same [22] 1/23 4/24	176/5 176/12 176/21
resulted [3] 145/19	166/16 174/25 175/2	Russian [1] 64/25	10/19 11/16 13/17	178/3 182/5 185/11
153/22 163/15	175/14 180/4 196/22	RVI [1] 95/21	16/23 18/10 18/11	187/9 187/24 189/1
results [4] 41/12	rightly [1] 151/2	S	20/13 30/8 48/14	191/18 193/3 193/6
125/6 126/21 127/10	rights [1] 163/16	sadly [4] 1/15 97/17	54/21 96/5 107/12	193/13 194/3 195/20
	ring [4] 66/18 68/21		133/4 138/19 140/1	195/22 197/17 197/22

S	100/15 156/13 165/9 166/13 searching [1] 158/17 second [10] 67/23 85/24 120/6 120/7 120/13 120/14 130/8 138/10 144/10 182/13 secret [1] 192/8 secretary [11] 106/12 106/12 106/13 107/14 107/14 112/20 137/17 141/20 144/2 159/25 160/6 section [4] 87/15 87/20 100/4 174/13 sections [1] 87/5 secure [1] 159/4 securing [1] 78/25 security [1] 163/18 see [59] 5/12 6/16 6/18 7/14 11/25 14/12 22/22 24/12 24/22 34/11 37/19 46/5 49/25 58/11 58/21 59/16 62/11 74/17 80/23 81/14 81/18 89/3 90/14 100/15 105/4 105/5 111/12 111/19 112/18 115/2 118/4 120/16 122/8 124/23 127/19 127/25 129/16 130/8 130/16 132/23 140/24 141/15 142/17 145/17 154/20 155/7 159/21 161/20 161/21 163/6 163/9 176/19 179/16 180/10 182/1 187/4 192/2 194/6 196/6 seeing [4] 92/4 94/25 156/2 168/16 seek [2] 96/4 119/20 seeking [4] 106/11 112/14 125/23 150/23 seem [1] 74/10 seemed [5] 9/3 29/18 72/25 105/24 184/23 seems [1] 122/12 seen [19] 36/7 36/8 60/14 72/14 76/10 95/9 123/12 126/23 127/1 142/15 152/7	164/20 167/6 176/13 176/19 177/11 178/25 184/2 187/8 selection [1] 89/22 self [19] 79/9 82/11 82/19 84/1 84/9 87/16 87/23 89/7 89/10 90/9 93/2 95/12 96/7 114/25 123/9 133/24 145/19 148/17 186/2 Self-belief [1] 95/12 self-help [1] 96/7 self-sufficiency [15] 82/11 82/19 84/1 84/9 87/16 87/23 89/7 89/10 90/9 93/2 114/25 133/24 145/19 148/17 186/2 self-sufficient [1] 123/9 self-taught [1] 79/9 sell [2] 163/19 183/3 seminal [1] 165/1 send [4] 27/16 41/24 185/15 189/14 sending [4] 44/19 152/3 168/21 188/25 sensational [1] 99/24 sense [12] 26/14 26/19 60/10 71/21 80/16 91/20 96/24 97/12 117/13 139/10 150/23 158/6 senses [1] 60/25 sensitive [1] 89/19 sent [13] 28/6 49/15 83/4 94/2 133/22 136/8 137/17 141/13 167/15 187/19 188/3 188/16 196/11 sentence [4] 132/4 135/3 137/14 142/22 separate [3] 70/20 157/1 196/21 September [3] 2/9 55/18 128/25 September 2000 [1] 128/25 series [3] 108/11 135/11 154/23 serious [8] 14/17 17/6 28/5 53/19 73/12	74/8 121/15 147/25 seriously [7] 55/22 55/24 56/1 63/19 135/12 170/10 191/6 servants [2] 148/19 188/22 serve [1] 142/24 Service [3] 143/7 165/16 172/25 services [1] 112/2 session [1] 177/11 set [27] 39/19 47/24 49/24 66/1 69/22 75/23 93/6 102/1 102/18 108/20 113/8 115/1 117/7 129/17 130/19 131/14 131/15 137/7 143/22 149/1 149/13 152/9 161/20 162/6 178/11 190/12 190/13 setting [7] 55/21 91/16 96/6 105/25 106/3 155/10 166/21 settlement [2] 38/20 53/25 settlements [1] 70/15 seven [1] 64/14 seventies [1] 118/21 several [13] 1/13 10/17 23/4 27/7 31/4 73/5 73/16 84/12 86/9 145/12 148/3 170/2 171/2 severe [3] 4/16 4/18 5/22 severely [1] 115/13 severity [1] 78/14 sexual [1] 185/1 shame [1] 195/3 shames [1] 150/21 shape [1] 65/16 share [3] 70/9 89/16 189/5 shared [6] 175/17 176/3 176/4 186/12 187/24 188/5 sharing [2] 69/25 187/22 she [31] 3/10 8/6 12/22 20/24 20/24 20/25 21/11 21/11	21/12 21/13 21/18 21/19 22/22 46/6 46/23 46/24 66/25 67/1 67/2 67/6 101/7 107/8 112/4 161/4 161/5 161/7 161/12 162/4 163/12 194/5 196/10 she'd [3] 66/25 67/3 161/6 she's [2] 48/13 61/14 shed [3] 103/23 144/18 145/3 sheets [1] 30/7 shelves [3] 117/4 117/24 165/21 shiny [1] 31/12 shipping [1] 114/8 Shirley [2] 50/2 50/25 shock [3] 142/16 166/12 168/20 shocked [3] 8/24 9/7 162/4 shocking [2] 125/7 183/11 shoes [1] 195/24 shone [1] 95/3 short [9] 11/22 29/22 41/8 52/14 166/11 173/13 193/19 193/22 194/12 shortly [2] 2/3 41/6 shot [1] 42/20 should [47] 17/7 29/12 37/18 39/18 52/8 58/25 60/11 65/21 73/22 104/17 112/2 112/4 114/10 115/25 116/4 116/8 117/20 117/22 120/19 123/1 124/20 125/7 125/9 125/10 127/2 133/3 135/15 135/15 136/15 138/20 139/14 139/14 139/16 140/5 141/11 143/1 143/2 150/14 150/15 159/1 167/4 182/5 182/9 195/12 195/12 197/1 197/1 shouldn't [3] 175/25 182/10 182/11
----------	--	---	---	--

S	193/19 195/16 196/17 197/8 197/11 198/17 Sir Brian [2] 196/17 197/11 Sir Robert [1] 197/8 Sir Robert Francis [2] 164/19 198/17 sit [3] 63/13 198/14 198/15 sitting [2] 126/21 135/14 situation [9] 13/24 17/7 26/9 47/23 70/6 73/23 83/6 125/11 189/9 six [2] 25/18 91/1 sizes [2] 182/17 182/18 skewed [1] 179/13 skin [2] 31/9 31/12 skip [1] 142/21 skipping [1] 115/7 Skipton [1] 143/22 sky [1] 117/11 sleep [4] 30/8 44/17 191/9 197/14 slick [1] 18/2 slightly [2] 1/20 26/9 slogans [2] 19/8 23/1 small [2] 9/18 181/17 smaller [2] 60/20 70/3 Smith [9] 166/23 166/23 166/24 167/1 167/1 167/2 167/5 168/20 183/3 Smith's [1] 169/4 snail [2] 69/16 77/15 snapshot [1] 97/15 Snow [1] 188/11 so [343] so-called [2] 55/22 104/19 soaked [1] 30/9 social [9] 46/5 46/7 55/12 69/7 69/14 70/20 70/22 77/15 79/13 society [32] 54/24 61/3 71/2 72/6 72/18 72/19 72/22 72/25 73/5 73/9 73/22 73/25 74/12 74/16 74/21	83/9 96/1 111/8 125/9 136/21 138/25 139/2 139/2 139/9 139/15 139/16 139/22 153/5 154/18 157/18 184/22 186/23 soldier [1] 192/10 soldiers [1] 65/2 solicitor [4] 2/11 49/8 157/25 181/7 solicitor's [1] 81/7 solicitors [2] 54/8 179/23 solutions [1] 95/15 some [134] 1/15 3/9 3/15 3/21 8/23 9/15 14/4 17/13 18/2 21/17 23/12 24/7 25/1 25/11 32/9 32/21 32/22 39/20 39/23 47/24 48/6 49/15 50/21 51/3 55/4 55/6 55/9 57/2 57/13 59/13 59/25 61/15 62/6 63/8 64/8 65/2 65/22 66/8 66/13 67/20 70/12 72/3 73/17 74/15 75/1 77/7 77/21 79/23 81/24 82/1 83/19 86/22 87/17 87/24 88/16 90/16 90/24 94/17 94/20 95/1 95/10 95/25 97/13 97/23 100/8 100/15 100/25 101/15 102/7 103/23 104/25 106/8 106/10 107/11 107/19 107/21 107/21 108/2 109/2 110/6 110/12 110/14 110/22 111/2 112/12 114/20 116/12 116/15 122/8 124/6 124/23 125/5 125/9 127/14 130/25 133/9 133/13 133/19 133/23 134/6 134/6 146/17 151/20 152/7 155/21 157/2 157/14 158/9 161/4 161/19 162/14 163/18 164/20 165/11 165/17 166/2 167/6 167/15 178/13 179/3 180/12	180/18 188/6 188/13 188/16 190/16 190/19 190/21 190/22 191/15 191/16 192/5 193/7 198/18 some countries [1] 193/7 some of [1] 55/9 somebody [12] 9/7 32/4 36/4 46/10 106/1 110/4 136/18 171/4 171/10 190/18 191/17 192/2 somehow [1] 76/17 someone [4] 1/17 152/18 175/20 188/4 something [29] 1/7 12/7 13/4 14/22 21/5 21/18 21/20 24/22 33/19 44/4 56/1 58/25 68/22 73/22 97/8 107/25 116/6 133/1 138/22 143/4 158/15 168/24 176/6 179/3 179/18 179/22 188/10 192/4 197/3 sometimes [13] 11/16 28/20 30/4 30/6 30/7 63/24 94/16 99/21 100/2 100/3 110/18 126/12 146/11 somewhere [1] 9/16 son [8] 20/10 20/21 21/14 21/25 24/9 41/21 157/5 157/22 sons [1] 10/14 soon [5] 26/7 55/15 56/3 65/24 116/25 sores [1] 30/10 sorry [17] 6/5 6/23 35/9 75/2 110/1 112/4 116/11 120/19 121/16 153/11 154/22 164/25 167/14 168/8 175/25 182/22 190/20 sort [34] 5/18 13/15 25/16 25/25 38/10 46/5 47/5 49/1 49/12 61/5 62/15 65/20 68/20 73/7 80/23 81/3 92/10 92/14 97/9 105/24 108/20 110/23	110/25 118/5 121/25 158/1 165/19 168/9 172/5 172/24 182/13 191/11 191/12 191/20 sorted [1] 49/7 sought [1] 180/8 sound [1] 195/6 sounds [1] 97/5 source [1] 12/6 sourced [3] 89/10 135/20 135/21 sources [3] 9/24 10/23 169/20 sourcing [2] 89/8 144/14 Southall [1] 113/7 Southern [2] 104/8 121/11 Southern Ireland [1] 104/8 Soviet [3] 64/12 64/15 65/5 space [1] 11/22 Spanish [1] 37/10 speak [8] 17/8 65/23 76/18 97/7 131/11 133/10 166/1 188/17 speaking [1] 96/22 special [8] 7/1 25/9 78/5 122/21 138/16 138/20 178/6 191/19 SPECIALISTS [1] 73/13 specific [6] 55/4 55/10 65/15 76/19 110/12 155/22 specifically [4] 73/24 79/6 92/17 122/18 spectrum [1] 93/8 Spence [8] 165/4 165/11 167/9 167/17 167/22 167/25 169/2 169/6 Spence Galbraith [2] 167/25 169/2 Spence Galbraith's [1] 167/17 spent [3] 74/20 79/5 80/8 spillage [2] 27/25 28/2 spoke [4] 107/3
----------	--	---	---	--

(87) show - spoke

S	30/25 39/24 40/1 40/13 41/2 52/25 56/2 56/12 67/13 75/8 75/25 80/11 80/16 86/18 98/21 106/19 107/1 109/6 119/21 121/21 127/21 128/10 131/8 152/13 162/4 166/20 167/4 167/4 174/11 174/13 174/23 177/13 179/12 179/18 180/21 189/19 statements [9] 8/20 14/3 19/25 21/4 32/21 61/1 75/4 108/11 185/8 states [2] 19/17 77/19 stating [2] 86/12 127/24 status [1] 94/16 statutory [1] 60/9 stay [8] 24/20 26/6 40/20 50/17 50/18 95/2 95/4 166/6 steeper [1] 51/8 step [4] 79/16 81/3 81/3 116/19 Stephen [14] 4/11 5/21 17/15 17/19 18/8 18/17 18/23 19/14 19/18 20/12 22/5 43/23 71/14 74/5 Stephen's [6] 5/21 19/12 20/3 20/19 21/5 43/23 stepson [2] 41/22 45/17 Steve [2] 60/2 172/9 Stewart [1] 148/24 stick [1] 29/15 stigma [8] 19/1 25/2 25/5 62/23 64/9 64/17 65/9 69/12 still [30] 2/5 2/6 19/9 26/24 36/19 40/22 41/18 49/1 49/9 65/25 81/8 97/18 103/24 106/6 107/10 107/20 109/1 109/2 116/16 129/12 133/9 137/16 141/19 143/5 151/21 164/6 185/12 193/7	193/10 196/4 stomach [3] 31/5 31/8 41/9 stone [2] 45/3 45/4 stones [1] 31/4 stood [2] 161/13 176/24 stop [4] 9/25 100/7 131/6 186/8 stopped [7] 9/3 9/6 10/8 11/3 29/23 58/12 117/25 stories [7] 95/16 99/8 99/15 99/21 99/24 100/2 100/6 story [10] 21/9 51/18 66/19 66/19 67/10 67/10 99/10 99/18 99/25 100/23 straightforward [1] 27/2 strand [1] 67/21 strange [1] 97/5 strategy [1] 140/20 straw [1] 41/16 Street [2] 58/15 188/10 strength [1] 94/22 stress [4] 31/21 44/16 141/11 144/15 stressful [1] 69/1 stretched [1] 31/12 strike [1] 37/13 strikes [1] 196/1 strong [4] 20/23 60/10 95/13 182/4 stronger [2] 70/4 133/8 strongly [4] 44/25 90/12 128/8 193/6 structure [1] 171/19 struggle [1] 59/7 struggling [2] 33/9 95/4 Stuart's [1] 149/1 stuck [1] 50/9 student [1] 77/24 studied [2] 9/1 9/2 studies [1] 80/2 studios [1] 110/7 study [11] 8/21 82/10 83/12 85/19 85/25	86/7 114/2 183/20 183/21 183/22 186/5 stuff [2] 70/12 189/1 stumbled [2] 102/15 104/23 stupid [1] 105/11 Subcommittee [1] 167/3 subject [2] 83/17 122/16 submission [3] 159/24 160/16 179/1 submitted [5] 80/3 81/18 120/23 148/13 188/21 substance [3] 137/22 175/1 179/25 substantial [1] 148/9 substantive [1] 121/22 subtle [1] 25/5 succeed [1] 176/23 Succeeding [1] 139/25 successful [1] 131/20 successfully [1] 192/11 successive [2] 89/24 147/13 such [21] 2/16 31/3 57/7 59/12 59/18 67/6 68/18 69/12 77/18 79/3 91/5 92/1 95/15 97/6 104/13 106/1 113/16 126/3 131/24 135/10 169/8 suddenly [1] 51/7 sue [3] 53/11 100/13 106/23 suffered [5] 29/25 30/22 60/12 147/5 192/1 suffering [6] 130/15 147/25 153/12 153/13 192/3 192/23 sufficiency [15] 82/11 82/19 84/1 84/9 87/16 87/23 89/7 89/10 90/9 93/2 114/25 133/24 145/19 148/17 186/2 sufficient [3] 116/1 123/9 193/23	sufficiently [1] 116/21 sugar [1] 43/8 suggest [4] 99/12 113/22 136/4 178/21 suggested [5] 128/1 173/18 179/5 194/15 196/23 suggesting [2] 114/20 155/3 suggests [1] 136/4 suicide [1] 40/14 suicides [1] 48/18 suit [1] 28/16 suits [2] 28/7 28/25 sum [2] 38/19 38/19 summarise [2] 85/9 120/25 summary [2] 81/24 84/7 summed [1] 89/6 summer's [1] 28/11 Sunday [1] 44/3 superheroes [1] 195/22 Supervision [1] 179/23 supplied [1] 185/9 supplies [1] 99/2 supply [1] 119/22 support [34] 7/11 36/14 38/18 38/24 39/2 45/22 46/11 46/12 47/21 57/8 60/12 68/12 68/18 69/2 70/17 72/23 74/3 74/22 76/18 96/1 96/4 102/18 105/16 105/18 106/5 108/1 175/15 177/6 177/6 177/16 190/10 190/14 194/24 195/12 supporters [1] 60/23 supporting [4] 68/13 69/25 104/5 189/6 supportive [4] 46/7 71/8 106/17 106/21 supports [1] 91/15 supposed [4] 10/2 12/11 47/7 88/24 sure [13] 1/22 35/9 35/10 43/6 72/14
----------	--	--	---	--

(88) spoke... - sure

S	56/1 89/19 108/8 122/12 144/21 158/17 179/2 193/1 taking [7] 9/25 10/14 36/23 92/9 106/1 122/23 136/7 talk [23] 23/11 26/4 27/20 30/19 31/13 42/16 44/11 47/22 49/21 51/17 52/3 52/6 59/20 70/6 77/21 81/10 84/13 90/16 115/7 177/24 192/16 192/16 192/17 talked [7] 29/14 46/16 49/20 76/25 159/16 188/4 198/19 talking [20] 1/8 1/11 12/22 12/25 22/4 22/7 22/12 25/25 47/2 53/16 53/16 73/1 120/22 150/6 157/2 161/4 166/14 166/20 166/23 166/24 Talks [1] 71/2 Tanner [1] 72/1 taught [1] 79/9 taxi [2] 33/11 110/4 taxpayers [1] 147/18 tea [1] 28/18 team [2] 1/21 99/20 teams [1] 103/8 technology [3] 114/15 117/9 135/4 teeth [1] 25/12 telephone [3] 70/18 169/9 183/2 televised [1] 113/1 tell [18] 17/25 20/6 21/9 23/13 27/1 27/10 35/20 39/17 40/13 42/4 62/8 63/7 98/7 110/21 117/8 120/8 152/13 157/17 temporarily [1] 153/23 temporary [2] 56/10 115/15 ten [8] 1/21 56/21 56/23 81/6 104/25 193/23 193/24 198/23 ten minutes [1]	193/23 ten o'clock [1] 198/23 Tenderloin [1] 184/4 tends [1] 75/13 term [7] 7/18 29/20 53/11 112/22 146/20 150/11 153/12 terminal [2] 59/7 68/13 terminology [2] 89/1 135/10 terms [30] 4/25 11/5 11/10 15/6 25/5 26/22 27/5 38/18 39/3 46/12 48/20 48/21 56/5 71/8 75/20 77/16 89/7 93/3 96/11 103/8 104/10 119/5 134/12 143/6 155/17 157/15 160/13 176/1 179/20 180/3 Terrence [1] 49/11 terrible [2] 30/1 190/19 terribly [1] 149/11 terrified [3] 18/23 42/12 62/15 terror [1] 43/1 terrorism [1] 156/21 test [17] 13/20 14/16 15/11 15/22 15/24 16/14 16/20 53/7 63/4 63/23 64/23 105/7 124/16 125/5 126/21 127/10 127/13 tested [20] 13/18 13/20 13/23 15/24 16/8 16/10 16/13 16/15 16/19 16/22 49/3 53/23 63/15 63/16 118/25 125/2 126/9 126/11 126/25 127/9 testing [12] 13/15 15/21 16/16 63/5 76/5 124/14 125/12 126/9 141/23 174/16 177/20 177/21 tests [2] 41/7 124/11 text [3] 6/16 6/20 102/10 textual [3] 82/16 85/21 87/24	thalidomide [1] 60/8 than [21] 4/17 5/20 12/25 13/5 17/17 44/24 85/14 113/6 117/17 127/2 144/25 150/24 159/8 161/23 175/1 182/16 185/7 189/16 192/7 194/5 197/18 thank [41] 1/5 4/9 4/13 18/7 21/3 22/14 24/6 26/12 33/17 43/18 51/22 52/9 52/9 52/12 52/12 61/24 74/25 102/10 112/3 112/7 112/15 121/23 127/20 136/25 151/15 153/24 159/15 164/24 194/1 194/9 196/2 196/12 196/12 196/16 196/16 197/7 197/10 197/24 197/25 198/5 198/6 Thankfully [1] 29/24 thanking [1] 72/6 thanks [4] 127/19 128/15 197/10 198/7 that [889] that I [6] 1/23 65/21 72/24 113/19 156/8 187/17 that I couldn't [1] 155/23 that I would [1] 134/18 that is [5] 2/19 51/13 59/8 87/25 148/25 that's [88] 4/7 4/9 4/22 6/8 7/5 9/21 18/1 18/18 18/19 22/5 22/17 24/2 26/18 27/18 36/13 37/5 39/25 46/1 47/7 50/13 50/22 51/4 51/4 51/14 54/12 56/25 60/17 68/25 75/11 80/7 80/24 81/11 84/8 90/6 90/23 93/15 94/6 96/14 96/16 100/23 101/15 109/2 113/11 113/11 115/4 117/13 121/7 121/13 123/20	138/9 140/7 140/10 140/21 145/19 146/4 147/21 152/16 153/22 154/10 157/5 157/10 159/12 161/25 162/6 162/21 162/24 163/6 163/12 167/9 169/5 169/7 175/17 175/19 176/6 176/6 179/6 183/21 185/21 190/7 192/6 193/2 194/1 194/16 195/14 196/17 196/19 197/5 197/7 their [90] 7/4 8/6 9/13 20/7 21/24 21/25 22/3 32/7 36/25 48/16 49/7 54/19 57/18 60/13 68/14 69/24 73/17 74/22 76/11 76/19 78/24 82/23 83/4 83/6 83/8 83/8 83/11 83/14 85/23 86/2 89/16 92/10 94/8 94/9 94/13 94/16 95/6 95/7 95/16 95/17 96/6 97/18 102/5 103/9 103/19 104/5 104/8 104/12 104/15 104/22 104/23 105/10 112/2 116/21 123/19 123/25 124/10 124/13 124/19 124/20 125/5 127/16 130/14 131/21 131/24 138/15 142/25 147/16 147/19 148/6 148/21 149/19 150/15 154/17 158/9 160/14 161/19 163/19 163/21 163/22 164/10 172/4 177/1 179/16 181/3 182/15 187/2 195/24 196/3 196/14 them [78] 1/15 2/7 3/14 4/11 12/15 12/16 12/16 17/20 18/6 23/14 23/16 24/6 25/16 27/10 28/17 47/25 52/19 57/7 62/16 64/3 69/3 74/22 75/19 78/23 80/19 80/22 80/23 84/15 94/8 94/23 95/7 102/19 103/15 103/17
----------	--	--	---	---

(89) sure... - them

T	therefore [2] 34/17 163/17	171/16 171/18 177/9 178/4 183/12 184/20 185/12 185/17 187/17 187/21 191/15 191/23 193/4	181/9 181/10 181/10 181/24 182/5 182/19 184/7 188/5 188/25 189/10 189/14 189/15 189/15 189/16 189/16 189/17 189/17 189/18 190/7 190/15 190/16 190/18 193/23 195/20 197/5 198/2	thousands [2] 149/4 187/25
them... [44] 105/17 106/5 106/5 106/7 106/17 106/23 107/20 108/15 109/2 109/2 109/4 111/3 118/6 118/7 118/19 119/13 126/22 127/1 127/9 139/6 142/18 157/15 158/10 158/14 158/14 159/6 161/16 161/16 169/20 170/25 171/7 175/8 175/22 178/12 183/15 186/3 187/1 187/3 187/8 187/8 188/2 188/6 189/14 193/13	these [52] 10/18 12/11 28/12 35/22 36/15 36/23 39/6 43/14 50/1 51/6 57/2 62/20 63/15 63/15 79/23 80/17 80/18 81/5 82/9 86/25 104/24 108/11 109/6 113/25 115/17 115/18 115/21 122/7 123/11 124/8 135/18 138/11 141/9 141/11 142/16 144/7 148/6 165/19 169/8 175/24 176/20 178/13 183/12 186/11 186/20 186/22 186/25 187/4 187/9 187/12 187/13 188/3	think [175] 5/10 5/13 6/3 6/3 6/12 9/5 10/25 12/24 13/6 13/14 13/16 13/22 14/2 14/4 14/12 14/17 14/24 14/25 15/1 15/5 16/19 16/21 17/7 18/10 18/11 18/12 20/4 21/24 22/4 25/7 26/21 29/12 29/13 30/25 32/15 32/17 34/10 35/7 35/11 35/14 36/21 37/7 38/8 46/14 48/17 49/16 50/5 51/14 52/4 55/15 56/13 56/17 56/19 58/8 60/25 61/4 61/11 63/24 64/8 66/2 66/10 70/11 71/21 74/14 78/9 79/17 80/7 80/10 80/24 81/24 84/3 85/14 87/14 94/3 96/15 97/13 97/22 101/6 101/21 102/1 102/2 102/9 106/6 106/10 109/16 110/2 111/18 112/5 112/6 114/19 115/4 116/15 121/21 121/23 122/3 122/10 123/7 123/23 124/20 125/15 128/20 132/23 133/15 133/25 137/13 137/17 141/19 141/21 142/1 142/7 142/9 144/9 146/16 150/2 150/3 150/5 150/17 155/1 156/12 156/14 156/17 157/14 158/3 160/22 160/23 161/2 162/13 164/18 165/2 165/15 166/13 166/17 167/5 167/11 168/22 169/1 169/25 170/2 172/3 172/6 172/17 173/4 174/12 176/17 176/23 177/17 179/2 179/4 179/22	thinking [5] 32/15 54/4 65/13 123/25 145/4	thrashed [1] 43/2
them' [1] 120/2	they [255]	this [303]	third [7] 2/22 41/1 68/11 115/3 131/16 140/19 163/9	threatening [2] 62/14 115/14
theme [7] 60/17 75/8 90/23 110/13 112/14 151/21 154/13	they'd [22] 18/3 21/10 21/22 28/12 49/2 53/17 57/19 65/3 66/19 108/18 139/21 153/7 153/9 153/12 170/25 181/2 182/1 184/3 187/2 187/8 191/19 193/21	those [64] 2/6 3/12 3/14 3/17 4/12 5/6 9/23 10/23 12/14 24/12 24/12 49/17 49/24 51/14 53/22 54/1 56/23 58/4 58/19 60/8 60/20 60/22 62/21 63/24 66/8 66/10 66/14 71/6 71/12 78/25 83/1 94/1 94/1 94/4 94/11 94/13 96/3 97/5 97/19 107/19 107/24 111/7 111/23 111/23 112/1 124/22 130/13 135/12 135/16 137/11 144/5 146/5 149/25 151/22 152/25 161/8 161/8 171/5 180/22 186/13 189/18 193/18 194/14 195/14	three years [2] 29/17 61/11	three-page [1] 168/17
themes [4] 83/2 86/22 118/4 198/18	they'll [4] 54/20 54/21 54/22 54/22	thorough [1] 83/14	threw [1] 9/18	through [52] 39/16 40/16 48/21 60/21 61/14 63/22 64/9 77/17 81/15 81/15 84/25 86/1 86/11 88/12 89/3 95/22 103/25 110/19 112/23 112/25 115/25 118/19 118/21 119/17 119/20 137/8 141/1 144/9 145/8 149/5 151/6 152/15 155/8 160/15 160/23 161/10 165/15 167/19 167/21 169/13 169/15 172/11 178/10 178/12 186/15 186/15 189/2 191/8 193/8 194/7 194/22 195/13
themselves [12] 60/20 78/22 94/5 94/12 95/14 95/17 96/6 97/9 131/12 158/16 169/22 182/23	they're [10] 7/17 43/10 43/11 43/16 51/6 52/2 61/2 106/24 176/3 187/10	thought [21] 25/15 37/8 55/19 55/21 55/25 126/13 126/20 133/7 133/17 143/12 143/16 154/6 154/9 158/5 172/4 176/19 177/10 177/14 177/18 191/6 194/25	throughout [1] 175/8	throwing [3] 23/7 33/5 114/12
then [208]	they've [4] 48/22 49/12 123/24 196/8	Thousand [2] 56/21 56/23	thrush [1] 30/12	ticket [1] 117/12
theoretical [1] 33/18	thing [14] 13/1 25/13 26/8 43/9 45/24 59/22 67/7 92/1 97/6 111/22 128/21 150/9 165/20 193/6		ties [1] 66/6	time [100] 2/16 2/20 2/22 5/9 5/13 5/19 9/1 11/22 13/17 14/7 14/18 16/1 16/23 18/10 18/25 19/9 21/24 22/3 25/8 25/15 26/20 27/10 27/13 27/20 27/24 29/16 30/3 32/3 32/5 32/15 33/6 37/8 41/8 44/17 61/13 63/9 64/14 64/22 66/17 67/9 68/24 71/10 72/3 74/20 78/8 78/23 79/8
theorist' [1] 78/20	things [46] 7/17 8/1 14/18 16/7 22/25 23/7 28/20 39/15 46/21 53/22 54/6 54/7 55/4 56/14 57/4 65/1 65/23 69/17 74/13 83/21 93/1 97/3 98/1 103/3 109/22 125/20 127/7 129/25 130/5 133/19 143/15 153/16 161/6			
Therapeutics [1] 36/19				
therapies [1] 70/23				
therapy [1] 93/13				
there [210]				
there'd [4] 12/23 18/2 108/17 188/2				
there's [36] 3/14 5/11 7/3 7/22 11/22 14/3 26/21 28/17 34/10 35/3 35/24 43/14 59/22 61/3 61/20 63/21 66/20 69/15 80/15 111/11 117/11 129/10 136/13 138/22 140/13 144/24 160/17 161/13 163/7 166/13 185/11 190/2 192/15 193/11 193/20 194/14				
thereafter [1] 3/1				

(90) them... - time

T	185/14 190/23 196/18 197/3 token [1] 181/17 told [42] 5/15 8/20 10/8 13/2 13/2 13/4 13/4 13/22 14/11 14/15 14/17 15/8 15/17 15/25 16/6 16/11 16/25 17/1 17/3 18/10 18/24 21/13 25/1 36/6 40/1 42/5 42/9 42/15 54/6 72/23 73/5 74/9 103/3 104/19 105/7 126/9 126/11 136/13 136/16 136/24 155/22 188/22 toll [3] 30/14 44/12 45/2 tomato [1] 111/3 Tony [2] 101/8 120/18 Tony Blair [2] 101/8 120/18 too [7] 23/19 45/11 91/10 118/13 124/8 164/12 179/13 took [22] 5/19 9/15 12/12 12/16 27/12 27/19 29/17 31/19 33/11 47/19 48/23 49/22 58/3 63/24 67/6 68/21 76/12 83/23 84/12 113/24 128/4 153/25 tooth [1] 25/11 top [7] 41/4 59/3 105/4 105/5 123/8 176/12 184/5 topic [6] 34/10 92/17 155/3 157/1 180/17 185/2 topical [1] 90/23 total [1] 36/11 totally [4] 73/7 166/3 175/12 179/14 touch [7] 21/13 26/5 54/18 69/8 165/23 168/13 193/12 touched [5] 46/12 61/25 76/22 77/9 97/23 tough [1] 45/12 towards [5] 46/24	138/1 138/1 151/10 178/22 towel [1] 33/4 Tower [2] 150/22 151/9 Towers [1] 43/13 town [1] 4/24 trace [3] 134/11 158/14 181/21 track [2] 146/12 173/6 trade [1] 82/7 tragedy [2] 148/1 150/22 tragic [1] 133/12 transcript [3] 2/17 2/20 22/4 transferred [1] 41/6 transferring [1] 104/22 Transfusion [1] 101/12 transfusions [1] 88/12 transit [1] 42/10 transmission [4] 13/10 88/11 100/12 134/23 transparent [1] 149/10 transplant [3] 32/6 32/11 32/20 transplants [1] 32/10 transport [1] 97/3 trauma [2] 56/11 147/16 travel [3] 23/20 24/15 24/21 travelled [3] 24/13 24/16 50/11 travelling [4] 24/18 24/19 51/11 64/9 travels [4] 24/7 42/17 49/16 49/25 treat [3] 37/24 130/14 143/1 treated [10] 5/9 6/7 26/22 37/15 76/5 90/20 143/1 143/2 157/6 180/12 treating [1] 114/14 treatment [71] 4/25 5/6 9/15 9/25 10/1	10/3 11/16 12/12 12/21 25/6 29/5 31/19 37/13 45/8 54/21 57/10 57/16 60/21 62/22 63/21 64/7 70/16 71/5 82/5 82/14 83/2 83/14 86/11 88/8 89/5 91/9 92/8 92/10 95/7 95/19 95/22 97/1 104/2 108/10 113/5 115/22 117/24 118/12 119/10 121/5 123/14 124/2 124/25 131/9 131/17 134/10 135/6 136/3 136/7 136/10 136/12 136/14 136/20 136/22 136/22 147/3 157/24 165/21 182/14 182/14 193/7 193/9 193/10 193/12 193/16 196/1 treatments [2] 32/1 132/19 Treloar [10] 6/25 7/15 7/23 8/9 8/18 184/20 184/22 184/24 185/1 185/1 Treloar's [7] 6/1 6/2 6/10 6/11 10/10 11/5 54/20 trial [7] 7/2 7/7 7/13 7/21 8/12 8/17 121/18 Tribunal [2] 130/1 130/16 tribute [3] 195/21 196/6 196/10 tried [13] 39/9 42/2 57/16 62/25 63/1 87/2 90/19 96/12 110/18 128/16 155/18 165/20 169/14 trigger [1] 113/12 triggers [2] 53/1 53/8 Trinidad [2] 50/3 50/24 trip [1] 166/8 trolley [1] 97/3 trouble [1] 39/12 troubled [1] 153/17 trust [18] 24/25 37/2 38/19 39/4 39/21 46/22 47/1 48/24	49/12 69/10 70/25 76/6 78/24 91/13 95/22 150/4 150/14 174/2 trusted [2] 167/20 181/2 trusting [1] 8/5 truth [10] 59/15 68/4 103/13 104/11 104/16 104/19 104/23 146/23 148/20 191/2 try [18] 11/17 54/2 54/8 61/8 64/4 65/20 75/2 85/9 86/25 107/15 111/3 129/17 133/4 180/24 181/8 188/18 189/8 192/18 trying [26] 7/17 22/25 23/2 42/7 42/13 44/20 45/7 51/12 65/11 70/13 74/6 74/20 77/22 94/18 98/19 101/22 108/5 110/10 124/1 130/9 141/4 146/9 160/22 169/13 190/9 194/20 Tube [1] 195/24 Tuesday [2] 163/25 198/17 turn [10] 3/4 4/14 52/16 58/10 68/19 74/25 81/11 106/8 151/20 174/9 turned [6] 34/4 48/8 100/22 113/3 168/25 183/7 turns [1] 138/12 TV [2] 48/5 48/7 Tweet [1] 1/25 Tweeting [1] 1/24 twice [1] 152/1 Twin [1] 43/13 Twitter [1] 77/16 two [28] 16/7 28/6 28/12 29/17 53/1 53/22 54/1 69/21 70/25 74/16 80/14 83/18 85/14 85/19 94/14 111/20 115/7 127/16 145/17 150/12 168/7 169/15 170/8 172/13 176/17 185/17
----------	---	---	--	--

(91) time... - two

T	underpaid [1] 49/4	United [4] 7/12 62/7 147/8 174/7	106/3 106/10 106/24 109/10 110/4 115/2 116/7 116/12 117/7 118/22 120/10 120/16 122/14 126/4 129/17 129/19 129/21 129/24 131/3 133/13 134/13 135/8 140/22 141/4 141/22 142/1 143/16 143/22 143/25 144/11 152/10 156/13 156/21 157/20 161/22 161/23 163/4 163/23 164/7 164/18 164/22 166/4 172/21 173/7 182/18 182/19 184/5 186/3 189/20 189/24 190/13 190/13 195/24	180/18 181/1 181/8 186/7 195/9 197/3
two... [2] 189/18 191/9	underpinning [2] 125/17 125/18	United Kingdom [4] 7/12 62/7 147/8 174/7		US companies [1] 11/15
two hours [1] 191/9	Undersecretary [1] 122/3	universal [1] 135/2		USA [1] 134/22
two particular [1] 53/1	understand [37] 1/3 1/13 5/15 9/11 10/12 23/3 35/13 37/2 38/15 52/25 74/8 78/9 83/22 88/18 93/14 94/4 101/24 111/13 116/17 119/6 123/11 123/20 124/8 126/19 129/5 129/25 131/4 137/5 143/3 145/5 151/11 155/19 166/17 170/1 172/6 179/12 187/21	university [6] 55/17 77/23 79/8 79/12 79/15 87/4		use [24] 12/11 33/7 53/11 86/1 88/25 90/19 99/2 112/2 115/13 116/2 116/21 118/13 134/22 135/9 136/11 159/6 162/24 183/13 188/6 189/16 191/24 192/5 192/19 193/17
two years [1] 176/17	understandable [1] 175/19	unjust' [1] 91/19		used [21] 15/20 21/9 34/1 54/23 80/4 88/19 108/11 115/14 117/6 131/3 131/8 131/11 161/15 168/16 177/15 177/22 184/5 189/12 189/15 189/17 189/18
tying [1] 189/19	understanding [12] 5/7 6/11 7/19 8/15 9/21 14/9 46/23 76/19 80/5 105/1 162/20 174/1	unknown [1] 95/10		useful [4] 81/24 97/17 169/22 181/13
type [2] 9/18 34/1	understood [2] 161/3 197/20	unless [6] 2/10 2/15 3/1 72/19 124/2 139/12		using [9] 32/17 34/16 91/9 98/5 111/11 111/12 168/11 183/2 183/10
typeface [1] 80/21	undertake [1] 116/20	unqualified [1] 147/17		USSR [1] 64/13
types [1] 182/21	undertaken [1] 151/17	unquestionable [1] 88/23		usual [1] 38/25
typing [1] 34/23	undertaking [1] 53/10	unreliable [1] 78/19		utilising [1] 95/16
U	undertook [2] 75/2 90/8	unscreened [2] 114/7 114/7		utterly [5] 20/25 131/7 150/25 155/24 187/16
UK [13] 64/13 66/4 67/14 78/15 81/17 82/9 82/20 85/18 85/25 126/15 132/24 150/21 181/20	undoubtedly [2] 165/2 197/8	unstable [1] 34/21		V
UK-USSR [1] 64/13	unequal [2] 59/7 91/19	unsupported [1] 104/16		vaccine [2] 60/8 183/22
UKHCDO [2] 8/24 12/17	unethical [2] 149/20 196/14	until [18] 2/15 5/13 16/21 26/2 36/23 37/15 42/17 45/6 91/5 104/12 108/24 111/21 113/25 115/19 125/6 174/17 176/13 198/25		vague [1] 177/23
ulcers [1] 30/10	uneven [1] 92/15	untruths [1] 68/6		value [1] 77/17
ultimately [1] 150/7	unfair [2] 175/10 177/15	unusual [2] 21/10 59/23		van [1] 28/14
Um [3] 6/5 13/22 39/6	unfinished [2] 40/22 56/7	unwittingly [4] 135/6 135/10 135/24 136/2		various [2] 37/5 47/18
unable [7] 33/13 43/23 71/7 104/12 163/15 163/17 190/25	unfortunately [7] 9/20 38/1 57/3 161/5 166/7 181/12 187/10	up [111] 3/8 3/17 4/23 5/13 6/19 9/14 11/25 13/17 13/25 17/12 25/12 28/10 31/25 32/24 33/1 33/10 33/13 36/15 38/7 38/13 41/13 45/17 46/15 49/10 49/11 51/18 52/19 58/3 58/10 58/11 60/16 64/22 66/1 66/18 67/11 67/12 69/22 74/12 75/3 75/7 77/6 81/21 84/20 87/14 87/19 88/6 88/13 89/6 90/13 91/1 95/20 96/6 100/15 102/1 102/18 104/4 104/15 105/6		vary [1] 3/2
unacceptable [1] 73/7	unhelpful [1] 127/22			vast [1] 91/10
unanswered [1] 128/12	unimaginable [1] 147/6			vCJD [8] 26/23 26/24 27/5 27/9 27/12 27/22 28/2 79/8
unbearably [1] 147/12	unintentional [1] 1/18			vein [1] 27/25
unbelievable [1] 187/23	Union [2] 64/12 64/15			veins [1] 81/15
uncommon [1] 101/5	unit [2] 41/7 63/8			version [1] 88/1
undefined [1] 123/17				versions [1] 168/7
undemocratic [1] 149/19				very [121] 8/5 8/5
under [9] 11/6 59/3 63/2 85/15 141/20 144/2 156/21 159/25 160/6				
Under Secretary [1] 159/25				
Under-Secretary [2] 141/20 144/2				
undergo [1] 14/4				
underlying [1] 174/20				
underneath [2] 149/15 167/24				

V	VIII [5] 6/7 7/2 34/16 115/13 168/4 Vijay [1] 152/3 violation [3] 114/7 135/22 135/23 violations [4] 133/17 148/11 158/9 183/5 viral [5] 82/16 94/16 95/8 114/14 135/4 virally [4] 69/23 117/5 117/21 118/1 virtual [1] 2/5 virus [4] 100/12 101/14 133/6 143/15 viruses [11] 34/24 70/7 76/7 82/4 86/3 102/19 123/3 123/17 130/12 134/24 160/8 visible [2] 43/11 43/11 visibly [2] 58/11 162/4 visit [1] 71/6 visiting [1] 115/4 visual [1] 111/5 vital [2] 161/24 173/17 voice [2] 71/24 102/20 voiced [1] 154/20 voices [2] 70/4 97/18 volume [1] 185/3 voluntary [1] 102/18 volunteer [3] 37/10 196/5 196/8 vomiting [1] 31/9 voters [1] 131/23	170/12 172/15 walk [5] 24/4 35/19 45/6 62/15 195/23 walked [2] 26/15 58/14 walking [1] 23/24 wall [2] 104/6 109/10 want [67] 1/19 6/13 9/24 10/14 17/14 19/5 22/11 23/13 27/17 31/18 37/19 39/7 40/16 43/7 43/9 47/22 47/23 48/10 48/11 55/5 57/21 58/16 58/24 75/3 75/15 78/8 78/19 81/11 82/1 87/20 104/8 105/8 106/4 109/15 110/12 111/15 119/6 131/17 131/19 137/6 139/3 142/18 144/10 145/15 149/25 151/20 156/7 174/10 183/16 184/22 186/22 187/17 187/17 190/2 192/18 192/18 192/24 193/3 193/6 193/13 194/7 196/2 196/10 196/12 196/15 196/16 197/3 wanted [75] 15/23 22/1 23/19 24/15 24/18 29/15 30/20 33/22 37/17 41/24 42/2 43/17 43/19 43/25 44/22 48/11 50/17 52/6 53/9 54/15 55/2 56/4 56/8 56/14 56/15 61/21 62/1 62/19 65/6 68/12 69/2 69/2 69/3 75/7 76/22 81/21 83/19 86/18 90/25 96/14 97/20 98/18 98/19 102/5 108/3 108/25 110/9 119/12 123/3 126/7 139/4 139/6 141/9 155/13 155/20 159/19 160/10 160/24 160/24 166/1 166/9 168/13 170/5 170/18 174/21 178/14 180/24 183/19 185/2 187/4 191/1	191/5 195/20 195/21 195/22 wanting [4] 44/2 47/20 136/22 150/4 wants [2] 53/11 69/11 warned [3] 25/16 57/15 115/12 Warner [3] 154/14 154/22 155/3 warning [3] 116/6 116/7 168/25 warnings [1] 13/9 was [799] was difficulty [1] 42/8 was it [1] 121/24 washing [1] 33/4 Washington [1] 57/12 Washington DC [1] 57/12 wasn't [39] 9/22 9/23 12/22 14/10 16/2 16/20 21/14 21/20 30/18 32/3 32/12 33/24 38/16 46/5 46/7 55/23 62/22 65/19 81/2 85/6 111/9 126/5 135/13 135/23 143/4 145/13 145/24 156/1 156/3 156/7 163/3 166/1 172/4 172/24 174/18 180/1 182/15 183/15 195/2 waste [2] 32/16 147/18 watch [4] 48/5 48/6 48/7 79/19 watched [2] 42/13 113/1 watching [3] 1/9 2/6 111/24 wavered [1] 90/10 way [49] 2/6 15/18 26/22 28/9 28/20 31/20 38/23 42/19 53/3 53/13 55/18 55/20 55/25 63/12 65/12 69/5 79/13 80/1 83/5 85/7 86/25 88/16 98/17 98/19 117/5 117/10 117/19 117/21 118/2 123/25 125/20 125/21 126/25 127/4	127/4 132/10 137/13 139/18 146/3 151/14 155/11 158/5 172/25 175/25 176/8 182/21 191/22 191/23 192/4 ways [10] 25/5 54/18 62/13 65/8 65/25 72/19 97/9 118/1 133/7 193/17 we [519] we looked [1] 176/8 we'd [20] 15/13 16/4 21/22 37/8 64/20 66/18 67/2 69/9 108/18 130/23 130/25 133/20 141/6 145/10 145/11 145/11 145/11 170/9 178/5 178/6 we'll [41] 4/14 6/17 13/25 17/12 23/13 24/6 24/22 27/20 44/10 49/24 51/17 51/17 52/19 59/20 61/22 67/20 75/6 80/13 81/12 83/15 84/2 85/10 106/10 107/2 108/2 109/13 111/19 111/20 126/16 127/25 136/20 138/8 146/6 154/19 159/5 166/13 173/9 189/24 194/3 194/5 197/7 we're [17] 22/7 23/16 47/7 49/21 55/7 57/23 61/9 140/16 151/21 152/16 166/14 173/25 174/20 178/4 186/8 190/20 198/10 we've [29] 23/12 25/14 43/12 45/19 49/20 50/19 57/23 59/14 80/8 97/18 100/8 107/22 109/4 109/14 127/15 135/8 144/24 152/7 152/8 157/2 159/4 159/16 167/3 167/23 168/16 169/20 170/19 170/21 196/25 wealth [1] 198/1 wear [1] 195/23 website [2] 2/18
----------	--	---	--	---

(93) very... - website

W	111/6 126/13 143/16 153/4 154/7 158/10 161/13 165/25 169/24 170/4 171/22 171/24 171/25 172/2 172/9 172/14 172/17 178/3 182/19 186/1 186/23 189/12 were [263] weren't [20] 10/23 13/2 17/3 32/6 47/14 49/3 55/24 123/25 127/12 127/13 136/5 136/6 136/15 136/16 139/1 146/4 155/23 171/8 171/16 171/17 West [1] 64/18 western [1] 156/21 what [213] what you [1] 198/9 what's [12] 14/9 16/24 48/20 56/23 62/11 108/7 133/14 135/9 184/10 192/14 193/2 198/10 whatever [3] 53/11 165/16 176/3 whatsoever [2] 186/20 188/2 wheelchairs [1] 195/25 when [102] 2/3 3/9 3/13 3/15 7/14 10/13 11/5 11/24 13/12 14/14 15/7 15/22 15/23 15/24 16/4 16/6 16/25 17/3 17/10 17/12 22/21 23/17 23/23 24/16 25/9 25/10 25/11 25/22 26/14 28/15 34/1 37/2 39/7 41/11 42/4 42/20 46/22 46/25 47/15 47/18 48/23 49/6 49/7 49/16 50/9 50/21 50/22 50/24 51/6 53/9 62/10 66/18 67/2 67/17 73/4 73/19 76/12 76/25 78/1 79/19 82/24 84/20 85/3 88/9 98/16 103/3 105/7 107/8 108/15	119/17 123/24 124/16 124/25 126/9 126/9 126/19 131/24 139/4 140/5 142/16 148/23 154/6 154/16 154/17 158/19 161/15 162/3 162/4 164/5 164/7 164/10 167/18 171/8 172/8 175/23 178/3 178/24 179/11 189/19 189/24 191/7 197/8 where [47] 12/4 12/8 23/5 26/15 31/3 31/24 32/7 32/14 33/1 34/11 36/23 43/4 43/14 48/23 49/9 59/2 59/4 61/16 64/4 67/17 68/2 68/5 73/16 73/22 77/18 80/22 88/21 91/1 94/15 98/13 99/17 103/5 107/18 109/7 120/4 124/5 135/20 135/20 139/19 142/23 158/18 165/14 166/6 170/24 179/1 188/14 192/21 whether [16] 8/17 10/9 15/2 67/17 106/2 108/1 118/8 128/6 150/13 158/13 163/6 167/12 167/13 175/1 178/19 193/20 which [137] 2/9 2/23 3/4 3/23 4/17 7/22 9/16 11/10 11/11 11/23 13/23 19/9 22/12 26/9 26/22 30/18 33/5 33/7 34/16 35/15 36/1 36/10 41/20 42/17 43/22 44/10 45/1 49/17 50/16 52/3 52/18 53/3 59/14 60/25 61/13 61/21 63/2 64/3 64/5 66/10 67/4 67/15 69/17 70/6 72/16 72/17 75/1 76/5 79/2 79/22 80/13 82/13 83/5 84/12 85/6 87/9 88/14 88/23 89/5 90/2 91/7 91/12 92/20 92/24 93/23 98/10	99/8 101/4 101/18 102/1 106/11 107/17 108/21 114/6 114/6 115/25 117/18 117/25 122/17 125/6 126/22 127/3 127/22 132/24 133/1 134/6 136/3 138/25 140/19 142/12 143/16 144/25 148/20 150/3 150/7 153/20 153/23 154/16 155/11 156/14 156/15 159/12 161/12 161/25 162/12 162/21 164/6 165/25 166/11 167/5 168/7 168/8 168/12 168/25 169/1 170/14 172/9 174/6 175/11 178/20 178/21 178/23 179/4 179/21 180/18 183/9 183/11 186/21 188/11 188/21 189/13 189/23 191/10 192/10 195/1 196/11 198/1 while [7] 23/10 29/9 55/8 65/3 77/24 99/7 159/3 whilst [6] 41/9 57/23 89/7 137/10 151/21 157/6 whispering [1] 47/6 whistleblowers [1] 57/19 Whitehall [1] 132/12 whitewash [3] 156/3 156/3 156/6 who [76] 1/9 1/17 1/22 1/24 1/25 2/1 2/6 2/7 3/10 6/18 13/7 16/16 26/1 26/4 27/11 35/25 36/4 42/24 45/17 47/2 50/2 50/6 56/23 57/3 57/14 60/22 67/16 68/19 69/5 69/21 69/23 69/24 71/6 71/16 76/6 87/2 88/20 94/2 94/4 94/14 96/21 99/6 99/12 100/5 100/11 107/3 107/24 107/25 111/23 111/23 112/1 112/25 122/2 123/15	124/22 125/9 131/20 137/6 137/16 139/21 146/12 148/10 152/11 154/3 166/10 166/25 171/4 172/20 172/21 178/4 183/3 184/22 188/5 191/19 192/2 196/2 who'd [6] 47/8 58/4 122/7 143/5 152/18 157/8 who's [2] 36/5 185/13 whoever [2] 89/12 176/2 whole [12] 59/1 61/14 64/15 69/15 74/20 88/12 100/15 108/11 108/19 114/25 132/1 146/15 whom [7] 59/19 71/12 94/1 112/19 184/7 188/5 188/7 whose [3] 62/24 73/10 157/5 why [22] 3/23 14/9 33/22 36/10 38/2 47/23 53/20 56/12 103/17 103/24 104/18 105/12 119/2 126/1 142/17 143/16 147/18 151/5 155/4 178/8 191/10 197/20 wide [5] 36/15 52/18 93/7 93/23 126/3 widely [2] 53/3 54/2 wider [8] 38/4 89/25 94/21 105/18 122/23 123/4 126/15 144/25 widow [1] 152/1 widowed [1] 59/9 widows [3] 159/23 163/21 164/4 widows' [1] 163/9 wife [5] 42/15 47/4 51/2 169/10 180/14 will [41] 1/18 1/20 3/9 3/10 3/16 3/17 6/24 7/12 24/21 37/2 42/25 44/18 51/24 51/24 52/11 60/13 103/10 105/16 105/18 109/1 109/2 112/19 128/2
----------	--	--	--	--

(94) website... - will

W				
will... [18] 128/7 128/23 131/23 132/6 134/19 136/9 140/6 140/8 142/24 143/24 149/8 150/20 186/8 188/17 193/15 193/23 193/24 197/14 willing [2] 118/9 161/4 window [1] 23/7 wins [1] 100/12 Wintle [4] 59/18 134/3 146/18 160/4 wise [1] 185/22 wish [5] 34/17 52/8 69/24 103/5 112/2 wishes [4] 22/3 40/25 124/15 169/2 with [336] with it [2] 28/4 28/23 withdrawal [1] 168/3 withheld [1] 127/10 withhold [1] 132/2 withholding [3] 73/14 95/6 104/21 within [12] 11/16 77/3 83/9 86/25 96/4 147/7 148/22 160/11 162/1 172/12 176/17 180/3 without [14] 21/23 21/23 25/18 43/24 53/23 53/24 76/18 141/23 149/21 157/16 168/15 174/16 177/1 178/10 WITN1055001 [1] 18/20 WITN1055004 [5] 32/25 41/2 75/4 98/22 174/11 WITN1055006 [1] 81/13 WITN1055015 [1] 69/20 WITN1055018 [1] 71/25 WITN1055046 [1] 112/16 WITN1055047 [1] 120/18	WITN1055049 [1] 34/12 WITN1055057 [1] 122/4 WITN1055063 [1] 129/1 WITN1055064 [1] 101/23 WITN1055075 [1] 129/19 WITN1055076 [1] 132/11 WITN1055081 [1] 134/14 WITN1055088 [1] 140/25 WITN1055092 [1] 141/15 WITN1055105 [1] 154/21 WITN1055106 [1] 155/7 WITN1055114 [1] 144/1 WITN1055133 [1] 167/10 WITN1055149 [1] 159/20 WITN1055150 [1] 161/21 WITN1055172 [1] 6/15 WITN1055178 [1] 156/13 WITN1055180 [1] 146/15 witness [8] 17/16 20/13 30/25 40/3 44/9 66/12 67/19 116/14 witnessed [1] 177/11 witnesses [7] 3/17 45/19 52/1 140/8 140/9 143/24 148/12 witnessing [1] 45/17 wives [2] 59/11 59/17 woke [1] 25/12 woman [1] 20/23 women [16] 46/24 47/3 47/11 60/18 60/20 61/10 75/14 75/17 76/3 76/6 76/10 76/16 76/18 163/13	163/18 192/17 won [2] 47/18 197/20 won't [8] 39/17 104/24 110/4 114/18 120/24 140/14 140/15 197/12 wonder [1] 7/14 wondered [1] 102/15 wondered: [1] 53/20 wondered: well [1] 53/20 wonderful [2] 72/7 136/14 wondering [1] 42/14 word [11] 8/7 85/4 85/7 86/24 89/6 90/4 135/8 161/11 161/15 161/17 163/4 words [3] 34/11 87/10 131/19 wore [1] 18/24 work [55] 4/3 4/15 15/20 19/10 38/16 44/10 45/1 45/16 50/21 52/17 55/6 55/15 56/5 59/2 60/18 61/1 61/10 64/4 64/24 65/17 65/17 67/14 67/21 68/11 69/19 71/9 75/1 75/11 78/10 79/13 83/15 84/16 84/24 88/20 89/14 90/8 91/15 91/23 92/2 92/5 97/13 98/7 101/1 101/16 102/5 151/16 163/15 167/18 167/19 167/21 172/24 184/13 188/11 189/10 191/16 worked [22] 3/11 5/20 7/9 35/25 47/8 62/6 71/13 71/16 76/25 79/10 79/12 99/10 101/18 123/16 152/2 184/15 185/18 191/8 192/10 195/11 196/8 196/17 worker [2] 46/5 46/7 workers [1] 71/3 working [8] 17/7 27/10 38/13 48/11 55/23 65/15 92/2 191/7	world [12] 9/9 10/15 24/23 36/15 42/15 49/25 64/10 92/4 115/5 115/12 191/25 196/6 world-wide [1] 36/15 worried [1] 56/18 worry [4] 6/6 10/6 162/13 198/12 worse [4] 29/11 44/16 72/18 127/11 worst [3] 25/1 113/5 147/3 worth [2] 123/7 146/16 would [133] 3/6 5/4 6/3 7/14 8/6 11/24 11/25 13/7 14/15 16/4 16/5 18/15 18/23 19/13 20/13 24/14 25/17 26/1 30/8 30/17 30/17 30/19 31/13 35/7 36/20 38/7 41/18 42/9 42/25 45/9 50/5 52/5 58/10 62/17 63/13 63/13 63/14 63/14 63/23 63/23 64/1 67/3 67/11 68/21 68/23 73/8 73/12 74/1 74/12 74/14 76/10 76/13 77/13 78/16 79/2 80/22 84/11 84/14 87/1 89/20 91/4 94/4 99/11 99/16 99/19 100/5 102/7 103/23 107/9 109/19 109/23 113/23 115/17 117/12 117/13 118/13 124/12 124/22 125/16 125/20 126/14 128/7 128/8 133/8 133/19 134/18 134/19 135/11 136/11 143/15 144/18 145/3 155/25 161/7 164/5 164/8 164/18 166/7 167/19 167/20 167/21 168/20 169/22 170/11 170/20 172/25 174/6 175/19 176/23 177/8 177/18 178/3 178/8 178/13 181/20 183/18 185/11 186/24	187/7 189/4 189/7 190/14 190/16 190/21 190/22 191/13 191/14 191/18 191/19 195/5 196/5 196/22 197/17 wouldn't [12] 1/19 9/4 9/5 28/4 38/2 51/5 58/18 108/13 127/5 142/18 143/14 167/18 write [6] 43/7 72/9 105/15 118/5 130/1 134/19 writes [1] 95/2 writing [9] 4/15 34/15 72/8 78/12 99/14 122/12 141/15 146/20 190/3 written [15] 27/12 34/13 35/24 66/23 66/24 86/8 87/23 88/16 106/11 127/12 145/6 167/4 177/6 187/19 187/19 wrong [22] 21/19 26/11 26/12 48/24 60/15 83/23 93/15 97/8 103/3 105/23 106/1 109/4 117/19 118/2 119/9 121/20 133/18 167/13 171/15 175/2 176/6 180/14 wrongdoing [1] 67/17 wrongful [3] 144/16 144/25 147/16 wrongly [3] 49/2 49/10 148/18 wrongs [2] 60/12 68/3 wrote [23] 21/20 34/3 34/9 55/5 87/10 90/12 101/7 101/20 102/12 107/13 107/14 107/15 110/13 129/20 139/6 140/24 146/10 154/18 155/2 167/10 188/9 188/9 188/12
				Y
				yeah [16] 4/24 25/19 26/19 30/11 31/20 39/20 40/15 43/9 45/15 53/21 80/24 98/9 123/4 143/2

(95) will... - yeah

Y	107/17 170/6	51/18 51/19 52/17	Yvette Cooper [2]
yeah... [2] 191/21	you're [38] 1/3 1/6 1/8	52/25 53/6 54/10	140/25 145/18
195/5	1/11 4/1 13/4 15/4	54/11 55/6 56/2 56/11	Z
year [17] 6/1 9/10	15/18 26/22 32/19	60/17 61/1 61/1 61/25	Zaire [2] 35/15 35/25
14/1 15/13 22/19 35/5	40/18 47/20 47/23	62/1 63/18 63/19	Zakopane [1] 23/23
50/23 74/12 74/20	48/1 48/2 48/4 51/6	65/14 65/14 65/16	Zealand [3] 157/3
74/24 84/3 101/13	61/18 61/18 63/17	65/17 66/1 67/13 71/9	159/1 173/25
104/2 109/9 109/9	85/4 89/9 106/24	75/4 75/6 75/8 75/11	zoom [4] 2/3 2/14
113/19 129/21	109/7 110/5 114/20	75/25 77/1 77/1 77/9	6/16 59/3
years [86] 1/13 3/11	116/12 117/13 129/4	78/10 80/10 80/14	Zuckerman [1] 115/3
5/6 5/8 11/10 17/17	131/4 136/19 139/11	80/16 81/10 81/14	
18/14 19/20 24/12	150/5 150/23 151/2	83/15 83/21 84/16	
27/7 27/19 29/17	166/17 166/20 178/12	85/1 85/10 87/1 87/5	
32/23 34/6 43/12 44/8	you've [61] 1/13 1/14	90/8 90/9 91/23 96/15	
45/20 46/15 47/19	19/24 21/4 25/1 25/3	96/16 96/19 98/7	
49/4 51/18 52/21 60/7	27/18 30/25 32/18	98/14 98/21 102/14	
60/9 60/18 61/11	32/21 40/20 40/21	102/22 105/1 105/15	
66/11 66/14 68/21	40/22 46/16 48/7	105/16 105/19 106/19	
71/13 71/17 72/21	49/15 52/5 52/7 56/10	106/19 107/1 108/7	
73/18 73/21 79/23	67/15 67/23 71/12	109/5 109/6 109/10	
80/6 80/19 80/25	71/13 75/23 77/9	110/14 112/12 116/17	
83/16 84/12 86/9 97/1	80/19 87/5 91/20	120/4 120/16 120/20	
97/24 99/9 106/9	91/21 93/6 97/12	121/21 121/23 122/5	
106/15 106/20 107/7	98/14 101/6 106/9	122/7 122/24 122/25	
107/23 107/25 110/16	106/11 106/14 106/19	127/21 128/10 128/10	
111/17 112/13 113/8	107/6 107/25 110/18	129/2 132/7 133/14	
117/15 123/22 126/12	117/4 120/4 124/2	135/9 139/21 145/4	
127/10 127/14 127/17	140/10 142/8 144/20	145/22 146/22 148/18	
127/17 130/9 130/22	159/16 161/21 163/5	148/22 148/22 150/19	
134/7 146/5 146/23	169/19 178/11 180/8	152/13 152/13 152/19	
149/7 151/11 151/17	180/21 184/7 184/13	158/12 159/7 160/20	
158/16 158/17 160/11	185/5 185/9 190/3	162/6 162/14 163/3	
162/23 164/3 165/3	190/9 194/8 198/9	165/3 168/4 169/2	
165/19 166/3 167/12	young [6] 13/8 25/17	169/12 169/22 170/6	
176/17 184/8 185/4	25/19 55/13 62/20	170/7 171/24 173/18	
187/6 187/14 190/5	62/23	174/1 174/11 174/13	
191/10 191/17	younger [5] 17/17	174/21 174/23 175/23	
yes [271]	20/21 30/16 49/16	176/2 177/25 179/11	
yesterday [1] 7/16	50/22	179/11 179/12 179/18	
yet [3] 52/4 104/3	youngest [1] 38/12	179/19 180/6 180/21	
115/10	your [176] 1/11 1/12	185/8 190/7 190/15	
yoghurt [1] 51/3	1/19 3/4 3/8 4/2 4/3	197/18	
York [4] 157/12	4/6 4/14 5/7 7/1 7/19	yours [3] 147/11	
158/13 158/19 159/11	7/19 8/15 8/15 8/20	164/2 180/23	
you [811]	12/3 12/9 12/18 14/3	yourself [10] 48/20	
you'd [15] 15/10 30/6	14/9 16/24 17/8 17/13	49/18 72/14 86/5 99/5	
45/23 56/5 85/2 92/20	18/16 19/25 21/4 24/7	109/7 113/16 121/2	
110/15 120/25 122/9	29/12 30/25 32/21	146/4 196/17	
130/20 154/13 163/2	39/1 39/23 40/1 40/6	YouTube [2] 1/20	
173/16 178/14 195/18	40/13 44/12 44/12	2/16	
you'll [3] 90/14	45/13 46/3 46/14 48/4	Yvette [2] 140/25	
	48/20 49/16 51/18	145/18	

(96) yeah... - Zuckerman