

Tuesday, 21 September 2021

(10.00 am)

(Proceedings delayed)

(10.03 am)

**SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Good morning to all of you, and welcome to everyone here and those watching online to the first hearings that the Inquiry is holding in Aldwych House. I hope those of you who are physically here will find that the set up is very similar to that of the previous hearing room at Fleetbank.

Well, the Inquiry has continued make progress over the summer. Today it opens with evidence from Lord Fowler, who was Secretary of State for Health and Social Security between 1981 and 1987 and, after that, we will take evidence on pharmaceutical companies and consider smaller haemophilia centres into November.

From November and into December our hearings will focus on evidence related to blood services. That, I anticipate, will be of particular interest to those participants who were infected through transfusions and their families.

Before we start, I would just like to explain we are continuing to ask everyone attending to wear a mask and to keep a sensible distance, please use hand sanitiser too. Cases of Covid over the last

1

month have remained stubbornly high, a very high level indeed, and I believe a cautious approach is the best one to take to try to protect us all.

I understand that there is a sound problem. There are going to be teething problems in any new place. We were spared most of them in Fleetbank, but we have one now, we'll just take a short ...

(Applause)

**SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Shall I keep talking?

Lord Fowler will now be sworn.

**LORD NORMAN FOWLER (sworn)**

**Questioned by MS RICHARDS**

**MS RICHARDS:** Lord Fowler, I'm going to ask you, first of all, some general questions about your career, and I'll do it to start with by reference to your witness statement. Soumik, could we have up, please, Lord Fowler's statement, WITN0771001. Can we go to page 22.

We can see there set out, Lord Fowler, paragraphs 1.2 and 1.3, your background and, in terms of your political involvement, you were elected to Parliament in 1971; is that right?

**A.** 1970.

**Q.** Sorry, 1970, and you remained an MP until 2001 when you became a member of the House of Lords?

2

**A.** That's right.

**Q.** Then if we look at the next paragraph, we can see a number of the roles that you held within the opposition or within Government, I won't go through them all. I just want to pick up on what you say at paragraph (b) there. You were Shadow Cabinet member for Health and Social Security for approximately a year, 1975 to 1976. Can you recall in broad terms what that entailed?

**A.** Well, it entailed Shadowing Barbara Castle and David Owen, basically, on the health side, and Brian O'Malley on the social security side. It was an unusual appointment because I hadn't specialised in that area at all, so it was quite an ordeal, because I had been specialising in the home office. But, in fact, it proved rather useful because it gave me 12 months' introduction to Health and Social Security, so when I took up the job of Health and Social Security it wasn't all new territory, as far as I was concerned.

**Q.** In terms of your own professional background prior to entering politics, you'd studied law, but then worked as a journalist; is that right? So you have no particular expertise or knowledge in relation to health?

3

**A.** No, I -- as you rightly say, I studied law, not very successfully, and I then went on to become a journalist with The Times, and I was there for about eight or nine years and I specialised, as I indicated earlier, in Home Office affairs. I claimed to be the first home affairs correspondent on Fleet Street.

**Q.** Then if we look further down in paragraph 1.3, we can see that you joined the Government in May 1979, so that's Margaret Thatcher's Government, elected in May '79, and you joined in the Department of Transport, first as Minister and then as Secretary of State.

**A.** Yes, when I was shuffled in the '76 reshuffle, I went to Transport, which I knew nothing about, but it actually proved to be a really good move, as far as I was concerned, because it was absolutely wide open for policy. And I made quite a lot of policy changes in that period, worked hard on it, I wasn't looking forward to doing the job but, in fact, it proved to be extremely useful to me and then when it came to the big decision for Margaret Thatcher, it was whether, having done the job in opposition, I was going to do in Government, and she happily made me the Transport Minister.

I was in the cabinet right from the beginning,

4

1 but the only difference was, when I began, I was  
 2 Minister of Transport, not Secretary of State for  
 3 Transport and the only practical difference that meant  
 4 was that I wasn't paid as a Secretary of State.  
 5 **Q.** Then, in September 1981, you were appointed as  
 6 Secretary of State for Health and Social Security,  
 7 which you -- a post you continued to occupy until  
 8 June 1987 when you then moved to the Department for  
 9 Employment. Is it right to understand you took over  
 10 from Patrick Jenkin?  
 11 **A.** I did, yes.  
 12 **Q.** Can you recall why it was that there was a reshuffle  
 13 and a new appointment at the Department of Health at  
 14 that stage?  
 15 **A.** I think there was a general reshuffle in 1981. We'd  
 16 been in office for, what, two and a half years,  
 17 something like that, and, you know, the press were  
 18 saying we should shuffle the cabinet, et cetera, as  
 19 they always do about this time, and they did. I think  
 20 it was just -- and I think that Margaret Thatcher  
 21 wanted to move one or two people -- well, certainly  
 22 one person out, and it was not a -- it was one of the  
 23 regular processes of Government, really.  
 24 **Q.** We can take that down, thank you, Soumik. During the  
 25 period you spent in Government, did you sign the

1 Official Secrets Act?  
 2 **A.** I imagine I must have done but I can't remember when.  
 3 **Q.** Does that restrict or inhibit you from answering any  
 4 of the Inquiry's questions?  
 5 **A.** No, none whatsoever.  
 6 **Q.** Now, despite the fact that you were Secretary of State  
 7 at the time when so many people were infected with HIV  
 8 or hepatitis from blood and blood products, is it  
 9 right that you've never previously, prior to this,  
 10 been asked to give evidence to any inquiry?  
 11 **A.** No, I haven't at all, but what I would like to say,  
 12 perhaps I should have said this right at the  
 13 beginning, I would like to say that would like to  
 14 express my deep sympathies with all those who have  
 15 affected by this tragedy, and my aim will be to help  
 16 in any way I can in this Inquiry and, above all,  
 17 particularly those who have been affected. So that  
 18 would be -- is my attitude to the Inquiry, and my  
 19 attitude to policy, generally. But I wasn't asked to  
 20 give evidence in either the first two inquiries.  
 21 **Q.** Do you know why you weren't approached in relation to  
 22 evidence for the Archer or Penrose Inquiries?  
 23 **A.** I don't know. I mean, I can speculate, but I --  
 24 I mean, I'm not sure if this is the right point to put  
 25 it, but let me say it: I was -- quite an important

1 point for everyone to understand, I was  
 2 Secretary of State for Health and Social Security. So  
 3 half my job was concerned with pensions, with all the  
 4 social security benefits, unemployment benefit, child  
 5 benefit, the whole lot, as well as health.  
 6 So I think that they really concentrated on the  
 7 health ministers who did nothing else but health, and  
 8 I think you will find -- well, I think you'll find in  
 9 this Inquiry that I'm the only person who actually  
 10 went over the two, Ken Stowe did but Ken, of course,  
 11 is -- like so many, is dead.  
 12 **Q.** Leaving aside inquiries that have been held  
 13 previously, have you ever been asked, whether by your  
 14 own Government under Mrs Thatcher, or any successive  
 15 Government, for your reflections or thoughts or your  
 16 own account or perspective on what happened before  
 17 giving evidence to this Inquiry?  
 18 **A.** Not specifically on the issue of blood. Obviously,  
 19 I've done quite a lot on the issue of AIDS, generally,  
 20 and, in fact, I've written one or two books on the  
 21 subject, and I've also -- I'm also very active in that  
 22 area. But I have never been asked in this particular  
 23 area.  
 24 **Q.** We'll come back at a later stage of your evidence to  
 25 some of the more general work in relation to AIDS that

1 you've undertaken over the years.  
 2 Can I turn, then, to a point you alluded to  
 3 a moment ago, the organisation of the Department and  
 4 the Ministerial structures. So you were, as it were,  
 5 at the top with overarching responsibility for both  
 6 Health and Social Security.  
 7 In terms of Minister of State for Health, so the  
 8 second tier down, as we understand it, there were four  
 9 Ministers of State for Health during your period in  
 10 office, Gerard Vaughan, then Kenneth Clarke, then  
 11 Barney Heyhoe, and then Tony Newton. Then there were  
 12 four Parliamentary Undersecretaries of Health in the  
 13 Commons. Again, you listed them in your statement,  
 14 Geoffrey Finsberg, then John Patten, then Raymond  
 15 Whitney, and then Edwina Currie.  
 16 Likewise, there were four Parliamentary  
 17 Undersecretaries of State for Health in the Lords:  
 18 Lord Elton, then Lord Trefgarne, then Lord Glenarthur  
 19 from whom the Inquiry has heard, and then  
 20 Baroness Trumpington. So quite a turnover of  
 21 ministers. Is that unusual?  
 22 **A.** No, I fear not. I mean, it was one of the  
 23 characteristics of the Conservative Government at that  
 24 time, and I think it's characteristic of this  
 25 Government now, that ministers are changed, in my

1 view, rather too rapidly. In fact, it was entirely  
2 crucial that I had the most effective junior ministers  
3 under me, because I had to devolve. I mean, I was in  
4 charge of Health and Social Security. I was in charge  
5 of one-third of the national budget. I mean, that was  
6 one-third of national spending. So it was crucial  
7 that I had to have ministers who I could trust and  
8 I didn't have to double-guess all the time.

9 So I recruited -- directly recruited --  
10 Ken Clarke who I'd worked with in Transport, and  
11 persuaded Margaret to move him over to me, but then I  
12 had others like Tony Newton stands in my recollection,  
13 John Major was social security minister. I tried to  
14 put together the strongest possible team on both the  
15 health and the social security side and in the lords,  
16 Simon Glenarthur being an outstanding example. So my  
17 whole approach was to put together the best possible  
18 team, and I think, you know, I obviously had struggles  
19 from time to time. Margaret Thatcher moved out  
20 George Young just as I was coming in, which was  
21 a pity, and I would have much preferred him to have  
22 stayed. But, you know, one can't win all those  
23 battles.

24 **Q.** Now, is it right to understand -- and this was,  
25 I think, what Lord told us -- that the junior

9

1 ministers, so below Secretary of State level, were  
2 allocated particular subject areas for which they had  
3 day to day responsibility? How were those allocations  
4 made, do you know?

5 **A.** I think to a large extent they were historic, in other  
6 words, I think that you will find that the allocation  
7 in my period of office, was probably the same as  
8 Patrick Jenkin's period of office. I haven't gone  
9 back, but I suspect that they were very similar to the  
10 allegations with Barbara Castle and David Ennals.  
11 I don't think I trod any new ground as far as that was  
12 concerned.

13 **Q.** So in terms of responsibility for blood and blood  
14 products, that was the special responsibility of the  
15 most junior minister in the House of Lords?

16 **A.** Yes, you could put it that way. But, in fact, I mean  
17 he was doing the day-to-day work on blood products,  
18 but he was answerable, obviously, to the Minister of  
19 Health. I mean, the Minister of Health had charge of  
20 the whole Health Department and rightly so, and then  
21 in the end he was responsible to me. So it wasn't --  
22 you make it sound as though it was a very junior job;  
23 it wasn't a junior job at all, and someone in the  
24 House of Lords, as Simon Glenarthur was, was even more  
25 important, because much of the dialogue and debate on

10

1 blood and on HIV/AIDS generally was in the House of  
2 Lords. I mean, as you can see from looking at the  
3 *Hansard*, I mean often the issues raised were raised  
4 there. So it was absolutely essential that we had  
5 someone in the House of Lords who was good, and Simon  
6 was very good.

7 **Q.** And what was the role then of the Minister of State  
8 for Health? It doesn't matter for the purposes of my  
9 question which Minister of State, whether it was  
10 Kenneth Clarke or anyone else. What was their role in  
11 relation to the exercise of responsibility for  
12 something like blood or blood products. Were they  
13 supposed to exercise a degree of oversight?

14 **A.** It would be a degree of oversight, but, yes, that  
15 would be right. It's difficult to answer that without  
16 actually giving you examples. I mean, soon after  
17 I took over we had a very long public sector strike in  
18 the Health Department, and Ken and I worked together  
19 I mean day after day on that issue, right up until  
20 Christmas of 1982. So he had that job to do, he had  
21 the general health job to do, and he also had the  
22 oversight responsibility as far as blood and blood  
23 products was concerned.

24 **Q.** What then of your role as Secretary of State for  
25 Health and Social Security? What was your

11

1 responsibility?

2 **A.** Well, my responsibility overall is total. I mean, I  
3 may not have personal responsibility for saying -- for  
4 making that decision and that decision, but I am the  
5 Secretary of State and I am responsible for the whole  
6 department, and that is as simple as that. And if  
7 things go wrong, then I should be blamed for that, or  
8 I should take the responsibility for that, rather than  
9 personal responsibility, but I should take the  
10 political responsibility.

11 I am answerable to Parliament. That's basically  
12 my job, and obviously, you know, kind of issues come  
13 up of one kind or another, I mentioned one, the  
14 strike, a whole range of other issues that came up  
15 which I had to take almost personal charge of. AIDS  
16 actually was one later on which I did take personal  
17 charge of. So it's quite difficult to define, but  
18 overall I am responsible to Parliament. There is no  
19 question about that, and then the ministers are  
20 responsible for their particular areas, and Ken was  
21 responsible or Tony was responsible in terms of  
22 blood -- in terms of health policy generally.

23 **Q.** And we know that later in the 1980s, after you'd  
24 moved to the Department for Employment, the Department  
25 for Health and Social Security was split up into two

12

1 separate government departments, and remains two  
2 separate government departments to this day. We have  
3 the Department of Health and the Department for Work  
4 and Pensions now.

5 In that respect is that something which should  
6 have happened earlier, do you think?

7 **A.** No, not particularly. I think it was the fact that it  
8 was going evidently wrong at the period that John  
9 Moore was doing it, not necessarily his fault, but it  
10 was going wrong. Margaret Thatcher regarded John as  
11 being the leading contender as the next Prime  
12 Minister, and wanted to preserve his position. So  
13 they divided the Department. But I have to point out  
14 that although it may seem, it was a big burden, there  
15 is no question about that, but we had Barbara Castle,  
16 David Ennals, we had Keith Joseph, we had  
17 Patrick Jenkin, myself. I did it for six years, which  
18 was the longest, but they all did quite substantial  
19 periods of office there. I don't think it was --  
20 I don't think it has actually made a great deal of  
21 difference when it was divided.

22 **Q.** Now, you've said in your statement that you would  
23 spend, a significant part of your time -- I think  
24 you've estimated approximately three months per  
25 year -- preparing for and arguing over the annual

13

1 secretary".

2 Well, you know, you had that on one side. On  
3 the other side you had other chief secretaries who set  
4 it out in detail. The first thing that happened to me  
5 when I was Secretary of State was that the Chief  
6 Secretary said to me at a meeting, "I would like you  
7 to come along to Margaret Thatcher, and we can say  
8 jointly that if you want the kind of cuts that you  
9 have envisaged, then all pledges have to be reneged  
10 on. Would you agree?" And I wouldn't, obviously,  
11 I didn't agree to that. It was in a time when making  
12 pledges at elections on what you were going to spend  
13 was rather important.

14 And so we -- so, it was -- these were some of  
15 the most bitter battles that I ever fought in  
16 Whitehall. It was year after year after year, we were  
17 constantly on -- under fire. If I can just show you  
18 that cutting --

19 **Q.** We can put this up on the screen, Lord Fowler, it's  
20 LNF0000001, please, Soumik.

21 **A.** That is a cutting from 1982. Peter Stoddard who then  
22 became editor at some stage of The Times, and it says  
23 it all really, that what the Government wanted was  
24 cuts in welfare spending. So unless I defended that,  
25 no-one was going to defend it, because it wasn't just

15

1 spending review.

2 Can you just tell us little more about that and  
3 about what you say in your statement were the  
4 financial constraints?

5 **A.** Yes. It was my almost -- it was my number 1 job,  
6 because unless we got proper resources, everyone was  
7 affected, and it was my job to ensure that in a period  
8 when reductions were being sought in all Government  
9 departments, that there were not reductions which were  
10 being sought which were against the interests of the  
11 public and against the interests of those people  
12 affected, particularly poor people on supplementary  
13 benefit, people like that.

14 And so we had -- the Treasury wanted to cut  
15 spending, and as the biggest spender on Whitehall I  
16 was obviously the target, the major target. A third  
17 of all Government spending, obviously they came to me  
18 to try to find reductions. And sometimes the Chief  
19 Secretary of the Treasury had their own mind, and had  
20 their own view, but I remember one Chief Secretary to  
21 the Treasury who was making, I think, something like  
22 a £500 million -- proposing something like  
23 a £500 million cut and I said, "Well, how are you  
24 going to do that", and he said, "Well, Norman, you're  
25 the Secretary of State. I'm just the chief

14

1 the Treasury who were saying, "We want cuts". Other  
2 departments obviously saw their opportunity, and if  
3 you were doing another Government department you would  
4 say, "Well, I can't do it, but why don't we make cuts  
5 in welfare spending or cuts in social security, or  
6 cuts in health. Manage the Health Service better and  
7 we'll get all kinds of reductions."

8 I mean, this was the day-by-day work that I was  
9 doing, and it was most important work, because if  
10 I didn't win those battles, I mean we would have had  
11 none of advances in healthcare or in social security  
12 for that matter that took place. The whole thing  
13 would have been, I think, a weak imitation of what we  
14 should have been doing.

15 **Q.** Did the fact that as Secretary of State you were  
16 having to spend so much of your time engaged in these  
17 battles and dealing with the issue of the finance and  
18 spending review, did that mean that the competence of  
19 junior ministers was all of the more important?

20 **A.** Yes, absolutely, you've put your finger exactly on it.  
21 If I didn't have good junior ministers -- I mean,  
22 I took weeks getting Ken Clarke moved from transport.  
23 I took a long time getting John Major put up from  
24 Parliamentary Secretary to Minister of State and the  
25 same with Tony Newton. It was absolutely crucial that

16

1 I had good ministers. If I didn't have good ministers  
 2 I was lost, and I have to say, I'm not going to name  
 3 them, but I have to say not all were in that  
 4 particular category. But, I did, I think, put  
 5 together, I think, one of the best teams on  
 6 Whitehall -- yes, on Whitehall. But they needed to  
 7 be. If we didn't have that, we would have been lost.  
 8 **Q.** Was the reliance placed on junior ministers in the  
 9 Department of Health and Social Security greater than  
 10 the reliance placed on junior ministers in other  
 11 departments because of its size and its dual  
 12 responsibilities?  
 13 **A.** I think it probably was, I mean I didn't have much  
 14 experience of that. When I did transport there were  
 15 only two ministers, there was myself and there was  
 16 a parliamentary secretary, extraordinarily -- I don't  
 17 know how many ministers they have now -- so I didn't  
 18 have much experience of that. But I think that there  
 19 was no question that the responsibility of junior  
 20 ministers in the DHSS was very, very great indeed, and  
 21 that applied, incidentally, to the House of Lords, as  
 22 well, with people like Simon Glenarthur.  
 23 **Q.** Now, I'm not in my next question asking you to comment  
 24 on any particular individual, I may come back to some  
 25 of the actual ministers and their decisions at a later

17

1 stage of your evidence. But you've said how important  
 2 it was to put together a good team of junior  
 3 ministers. What were the characteristics of a good  
 4 junior minister --  
 5 **A.** That's quite a difficult question. It was a matter of  
 6 judgment. I mean, frankly -- well, I mean,  
 7 John Major, Ken Clarke, Tony Newton, John Patten, they  
 8 all made their way to cabinet. So, you know,  
 9 I obviously got some of my decisions right, as far as  
 10 this was concerned, and they were rated. It was  
 11 an ability to actually progress issues. There was  
 12 a great -- it was -- to understand the issues that  
 13 were there. I think above all in DHSS, it was  
 14 an ability to have some sympathy with the issues.  
 15 I say that because not everyone in the Government  
 16 thought that the greatest area for them to be  
 17 appointed to was the area of social services, they  
 18 just didn't think that way, they'd quite like defence,  
 19 they'd quite liked foreign policy, they quite liked,  
 20 I don't know, the home office or something of that  
 21 kind, but DHSS wasn't always top of people's list.  
 22 So you needed to have people who were genuinely  
 23 sympathetic to what we were talking about and, really,  
 24 I had a sort of strategic duty here to ensure that the  
 25 people who came were of that nature. Now, I didn't

18

1 always win my battles on ministers. Sometimes  
 2 I inherited ministers who had to be moved on, and  
 3 sometimes we slightly bounced into taking ministers.  
 4 But in the main -- and I pay tribute to her because  
 5 it's not all Prime Ministers are like this, Margaret  
 6 Thatcher actually listened to what I had to say, and  
 7 actually, in the main, she gave me what I wanted; in  
 8 the main, not always.  
 9 **Q.** This a characteristic of a good minister whether  
 10 a junior minister or a Secretary of State, and indeed  
 11 in whatever department, the ability to -- not just to  
 12 rubber stamp advice, but to probe, to ask questions,  
 13 to challenge?  
 14 **A.** Exactly. I mean, it is one of the most important  
 15 qualities of a minister that they must challenge what  
 16 is being put in front of them. It may -- you know, it  
 17 may have all of the agreement of the officials but, to  
 18 take an obvious point, you've got to decide whether  
 19 you can get it through Parliament, and if you think  
 20 that the proposal which has been put up is so  
 21 controversial or so off kilter that it won't get past  
 22 Parliament, you know, you need to make those points  
 23 and you need to ask them. It needs to be a fairly  
 24 free discussion that you have on policy issues and, in  
 25 the main, that's how we did it.

19

1 **Q.** Now, prior to the public education campaign in  
 2 relation to AIDS, which we'll onto at a rather later  
 3 stage of your evidence --  
 4 **A.** Yes.  
 5 **Q.** -- were matters relating to blood products, blood  
 6 safety or, indeed, the emerging public health crisis  
 7 of AIDS raised at cabinet level, as far as you can  
 8 recall, or did that really only happen after you took  
 9 responsibility in the mid-'80s for AIDS?  
 10 **A.** I don't remember blood products being raised at  
 11 cabinet before I was there.  
 12 **Q.** In terms of the Prime Minister's interest, and again  
 13 we'll come on to some interactions you had during the  
 14 course of the public education campaign at a later  
 15 stage, but in that first period in 1981, through to,  
 16 say, 1985, your first three or four years as  
 17 a Secretary of State, what interest did the Prime  
 18 Minister take, first of all in matters relating to the  
 19 NHS generally?  
 20 **A.** In matters relating to the NHS generally, quite a lot  
 21 of interest, but it wasn't always what I regarded as  
 22 the most constructive. But, basically, her view was  
 23 that the NHS was badly managed, that there was a lot  
 24 of extravagance in it and we needed to cut that out.  
 25 I mean, that's a fairly crude summary of her views.

20

1 She always picked up in conversation -- I don't know  
2 where she found these people -- she always picked up  
3 consultants who -- individual consultants -- who also  
4 had views and, you know, the consultants all -- well,  
5 not all -- but too many consultants said "Oh, well,  
6 the managers are completely useless", and query,  
7 query. So she was fairly aggressive on the Health  
8 Service. I mean, she was very aggressive on the  
9 Health Service.

10 So that obviously did have its effect. Having  
11 said that, in all fairness, it has to be said that, as  
12 people have said, she liked an argument and so, if you  
13 simply said, "Well, Margaret, yes, I agree, of course,  
14 we must do that", she had no respect for that, really.  
15 But what she would do is engage in a discussion and  
16 debate, and I had discussion and debate and argument  
17 with her over six years. I'm not sure that our  
18 general position on the National Health Service was  
19 exactly the same but she did respond to issues,  
20 obviously, self-evidently, a very bright woman, and  
21 she understood many of the issues, and she understood  
22 also, of course, what was politically feasible and  
23 what wasn't feasible. So it was a rough ride on  
24 health. But not altogether -- not altogether  
25 unsuccessful.

21

1 **Q.** Then again, prior to the public health education  
2 campaign, so again talking about, sort of, '81 through  
3 to '84, '85, do you recall the Prime Minister  
4 participating in or showing any interest in matters  
5 relating to blood products, safety of the blood supply  
6 or indeed the emergence of AIDS in the early years?  
7 **A.** I don't, frankly, remember much of that and, as far as  
8 the emergence of AIDS was concerned, no, I don't think  
9 she was concerned with that at all -- yes. Sorry,  
10 I'll just continue the sentence but -- because if you  
11 look at her autobiography, you will find that there is  
12 no mention of AIDS in it whatsoever. So I think that  
13 gives you a fair indication of the amount of interest.  
14 But we'll come onto that.

15 **Q.** We will.

16 Can I just then, sticking with some general  
17 questions about your role and responsibilities, and  
18 I come to the question of geographical or territorial  
19 responsibilities?

20 **A.** Yes.

21 **Q.** Your recollection is that your responsibility was for  
22 healthcare in England; is that right?

23 **A.** Yes.

24 **Q.** The responsibility for healthcare in Scottish, Wales  
25 and Northern Ireland rested with the respective

22

1 Secretaries of State for Scotland, Wales and  
2 Northern Ireland?  
3 **A.** That was the theory. In fact, it didn't quite work  
4 that way because we were so big that anything the DHSS  
5 did in terms of health tended to be followed in the  
6 other areas, in Scotland and -- not so much in  
7 Scotland, but certainly in Wales and Northern Ireland.

8 In Scotland they were determinedly independent  
9 on several things. The thing that I remember most is  
10 clean needles. We introduced a clean needle policy on  
11 AIDS, to prevent that. They said this was condoning  
12 crime, and there was -- we were divided on that and  
13 they pursued that policy rather differently to the way  
14 we were doing it when I was there.

15 **Q.** Now, during your time as Secretary of State, the  
16 respective ministers for the territorial departments,  
17 as I think they're referred into your statement, would  
18 have been Nicholas or Nick Edwards for Wales;  
19 George Younger for Scotland and then Malcolm Rifkind  
20 from January '86; and then in relation to  
21 Northern Ireland, Jim Prior, Douglas Hurd and then Tom  
22 King?

23 **A.** Yes.

24 **Q.** Now, we've got some correspondence between you and  
25 Nick Edwards about the AIDS screening tests which

23

1 we'll come on to at a later stage.

2 **A.** Yes.

3 **Q.** Other than that and your recollection of the  
4 difference of approach in relation to needles with  
5 Scotland, do you recall any particular interactions  
6 with the ministers, the Secretaries of State for those  
7 Departments on issues relating to blood or blood  
8 products or AIDS?

9 **A.** Well, there was quite a lot of interaction, because --  
10 on all that, because they were all members of the  
11 cabinet and when we came on to AIDS and we set up the  
12 Special AIDS Committee which was one of the important  
13 issues then, they were on that as well. So there was  
14 no question that they could make their contribution at  
15 any stage, and they did, as you saw from Nick Edwards'  
16 intervention.

17 So -- and we obviously talked about it as well,  
18 we talked about health issues as well. I think  
19 I probably had the closest relationship with Nick  
20 Edwards. We were friends and so we did talk a lot  
21 about health. But he could be quite outspoken, as you  
22 will see from his intervention, but he was also very  
23 determined, and he was very determined that Wales  
24 should have an independent voice, as far as this was  
25 concerned, and they shouldn't just rubber stamp

24

1 everything that came out of the Department of Health  
2 in Alexander Fleming House.

3 **Q.** We'll come to the role of the Chief Medical Officers  
4 with whom you worked in a while?

5 **A.** Yes.

6 **Q.** But do you -- did you recall any interactions that you  
7 had with any of the Chief Medical Officers in  
8 Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland?

9 **A.** Not really, no. I obviously had interaction with my  
10 own, but I don't really -- I don't think that -- they  
11 didn't come to -- at least to separate meetings with  
12 me.

13 **Q.** Now, the Department of Health and Social Security was,  
14 as you've described it, vast and, obviously, was  
15 a specialist department for health, we'll leave aside  
16 social security for the current purposes. The  
17 territorial departments were not specialist health  
18 departments, although I think Scotland had its own  
19 Scottish Home Health Department in the Scottish  
20 Office.

21 **A.** Yes.

22 **Q.** Were there systems in places for sharing expertise,  
23 clinical advice, which the Department of Health in  
24 Whitehall might have had greater access to with  
25 Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland in these much

25

1 smaller territorial departments?

2 **A.** Well, I can't remember having any complaint about that  
3 at all, that we were keeping information to ourselves.  
4 I think there was clearly a very good working  
5 relationship between the CMOs of the different areas.  
6 I think everyone worked together. They cooperated.  
7 I mean, that was, you know -- if we weren't  
8 cooperating, we weren't really doing our job.

9 **Q.** I think you've said in your statement, it's probably  
10 reflected already in the answers you've given, but  
11 your recollection is that Scotland tended to plough  
12 its own furrow more --

13 **A.** A little, yes. I wouldn't wish to overstate that. It  
14 did on the issue that I stated. But it was really  
15 making the point that they were independent, and they  
16 could plough their own furrow, if that was their wish.

17 **Q.** But Wales and Northern Ireland, your impression, as  
18 you described in your statement, is that they more  
19 closely followed the Department's line?

20 **A.** They more closely followed, but Nick Edwards, in  
21 particular, was very jealous of the fact that Wales  
22 could make its own policy. Northern Ireland not so  
23 much, really.

24 **Q.** Just dealing with Northern Ireland for a moment, now  
25 obviously the Secretary of State for Northern Ireland

26

1 would have many issues unique to Northern Ireland,  
2 given the political situation in the 1980s, on his  
3 plate. Do you have any understanding of the extent to  
4 which the Secretary of State for Northern Ireland was  
5 involved in decision-making relating to healthcare in  
6 Northern Ireland?

7 **A.** No, I mean, I think that it would be -- the CMOs would  
8 cooperate and, of course, Jim Prior could raise these  
9 kind of issues at Cabinet, and he would, I mean  
10 particularly on things like spending. I mean, he was  
11 a great supporter of not having ridiculous cuts in  
12 health spending. So he was someone I could rely on,  
13 as I could, I think, probably on the others as well,  
14 but Jim was -- could be quite outspoken. So he stood  
15 up for his Health Service. But, as far as the  
16 organisation of it, I don't think there was any  
17 problem.

18 **Q.** Now, you've explained how as Secretary of State you  
19 were accountable to Parliament for what happened in  
20 the NHS. More broadly, would you accept that the  
21 Department and, therefore, you as Secretary of State,  
22 had a responsibility to ensure, as much as possible,  
23 that treatment given through the National Health  
24 Service was safe?

25 **A.** Yes.

27

1 **Q.** What was the Department's role in relation to public  
2 health?

3 **A.** The Department's role was to, I think -- I mean,  
4 I will try and encapsulate it, it was to review --  
5 keep up the review of the whole area and to take any  
6 action which was necessary to try to preserve public  
7 health. It was an important area. It wasn't always  
8 recognised as such in the debates that we had on the  
9 Health Service, because the thing about public health  
10 was that you were preventing -- trying to prevent  
11 something, often; whereas, you know, there was so much  
12 more -- it was so much easier to have a debate about  
13 waiting lists or something of that kind that you could  
14 see. But I think public health -- I've always taken  
15 the view that public health was one of the most  
16 important things that we had to do, and that was also  
17 very much the view of my second CMO, Donald Acheson,  
18 so we were at one on that, that public health was an  
19 absolutely vital issue.

20 **Q.** I'll look with you shortly at something that he said  
21 in his autobiography in relation to public health but,  
22 before we do that, can you recall whether, in the  
23 period of time with which we're concerned, '81 to '87,  
24 when you were Secretary of State, there were other  
25 bodies which had a kind of formal role in relation to

28

1 public health?

2 **A.** Oh, well, all kinds of bodies would put their views.

3 I mean, you know, the BMA, and all of the general

4 practitioners, but all of the voluntary bodies as well

5 would put their views. I mean, the voluntary bodies,

6 Terrence Higgins, people like that, were

7 extraordinarily important, because they were putting

8 independent views upon what should take place, and

9 often their views were correct. So we didn't lack

10 advice, as far as that was concerned.

11 **Q.** In terms of the management of the NHS, Lord Clarke in

12 his evidence described NHS management as being

13 a completely shambolic bureaucracy. Do you agree with

14 that and what were your views of the way in which the

15 NHS was managed in the '80s?

16 **A.** I don't agree with that. I don't agree with

17 everything my old Minister of State says on the Health

18 Service, I certainly don't agree with that bit of it.

19 It wasn't shambolic. We had some very good managers

20 inside the Health Service. What was wrong, which is

21 why I said up the Griffiths Report by Roy Griffiths on

22 the management of the Health Service, was, as he

23 rightly said, that it was based on consensus

24 management, which often meant that you -- who was in

25 charge? That was the question he asked. You know, if

29

1 Florence Nightingale came back today, what would

2 she -- if she asked to be taken to the person in

3 charge, who would she be taken to? It was a good

4 question, and it was that sort of thing that was

5 wrong. But Roy Griffiths put a great deal of that

6 right, so I'm not quite sure what period Ken is

7 talking about but I think that there is pre-Roy

8 Griffiths, but even in the pre-Roy Griffiths, I mean

9 it wasn't shambolic at all. I mean, there were health

10 managers who were working their socks off for the

11 Health Service.

12 **Q.** The NHS was organised at that point, in the first half

13 of the '80s into Regional Health Authorities.

14 **A.** Yes.

15 **Q.** As I understand your evidence, you would have meeting

16 with the chairs of the Regional Health Authorities.

17 **A.** Yes.

18 **Q.** How often did those meetings take place, roughly, and

19 what was their purpose?

20 **A.** I regarded those meetings, the meetings with the

21 Regional Health Authority Chairman, and indeed

22 I regarded the Regional Health Authority Chairman as,

23 in effect, my cabinet, health cabinet. So they took

24 place pretty regularly, in the sense of -- I don't

25 know if they took place every month, but they did take

30

1 placed roughly at that interval. They were,

2 I think -- I think they were very effective, as far as

3 that was concerned. Again, they -- so my

4 preoccupation with teams, they worked as a team.

5 I did have -- I mean it has to be said, I mean you can

6 look up the cuttings, but we did have a change in

7 Health Authority Chairman, because I found when I got

8 there that I had a number of people who, first of all,

9 didn't agree with what the Government was doing in its

10 general policy, not so much on health but on

11 everything else, and made so secret of the fact and

12 spilled over into health as well. Well, I would have

13 thought that under those circumstances they would have

14 wanted to resign, but they didn't, and I had to get

15 rid of one or two of those.

16 But my preoccupation was not on the political

17 views of people; my preoccupation was whether they had

18 any background in management and how good they were in

19 that respect. I think, again, we put together some

20 good people.

21 **Q.** In terms of the structure of the meetings that you

22 would have with the Regional Health Authority Chairs,

23 would it be an opportunity for them to raise issues or

24 concerns with you?

25 **A.** Absolutely, and, from memory, that was really the

31

1 whole purpose of it. I think that -- I can't remember

2 who put together the agenda -- but the agenda was

3 normally of the issues that the Regional Health

4 Authorities wanted to raise with me, and Ken Stowe, my

5 permanent secretary, would have been there at every

6 meeting. So it was a dialogue, if you like, between

7 the political job of the office and the RHAs.

8 **Q.** So it would also be an opportunity for you to raise

9 issues, concerns that you had --

10 **A.** Yes.

11 **Q.** -- and share information?

12 **A.** Yes.

13 **Q.** Now, you've mentioned Ken Stowe and I just wanted to

14 ask you about the organisation, the civil service

15 organisation within the Department of Health. We've

16 heard from other witnesses there was this parallel

17 hierarchy, administrative civil servants, if I can

18 call them that, and the medical officers or medical

19 advisers. The administrative civil servants were

20 headed by the permanent secretary, Sir Kenneth Stowe,

21 I think in your statement you told us you had a second

22 permanent secretary because of the size of the

23 Department and its dual responsibilities --

24 **A.** On social security, yes.

25 **Q.** But Kenneth Stowe was your permanent secretary for

32

1 health?

2 **A.** Kenneth Stowe was the overall permanent secretary.

3 I'm not sure if it was ever spelt out that -- I think

4 he also had a responsibility for social security as

5 well. There were only two people who really, kind of,

6 went over both social security and health, and one was

7 me and the other was Ken Stowe. Everyone else, all of

8 the people that you're talking about -- have been

9 talking to, were confined to health.

10 **Q.** In terms of the medical officers and advisers, they

11 reported ultimately to the Chief Medical Officer who

12 was Sir Henry Yellowlees and --

13 **A.** Yes.

14 **Q.** -- Sir Donald Acheson. I'll come back in more detail

15 later to the Chief Medical Officer's role but, in

16 broad terms, what was your understanding of the CMO

17 role?

18 **A.** In broad terms, it was obviously to run the medical

19 division. It was to take a broad view upon what was

20 happening, and it was to advise me, and therefore I

21 would have regarded him as my chief adviser as far as

22 health matters were concerned. And it didn't work

23 quite so well with Henry Yellowlees, but it worked

24 extraordinarily well with Donald Acheson. He was my

25 chief adviser. We went around the United States

1 together. We went to European capitals together. It

2 couldn't have been closer and better.

3 **Q.** Did you have regular meetings with

4 Sir Henry Yellowlees, as far as you can recall?

5 **A.** I wouldn't call them regular. I think we had

6 occasional meetings. He was rather a distant

7 character I'm afraid, and didn't seem to want to be

8 any other way. I think that was the way he'd always

9 played it, and -- at any rate, we didn't have many

10 meetings one-to-one, hardly any.

11 **Q.** Can you recall the issue of AIDS being raised by or

12 discussed with Henry Yellowlees at any time?

13 **A.** It was, but it was very much -- it hadn't developed to

14 the extent, but I think there was -- there was --

15 somewhere in the files there is a memorandum,

16 a minute, from Henry Yellowlees on this, but it was

17 chalk and cheese as far as AIDS was concerned between

18 Donald on one side, who had a real hands-on

19 relationship to it, and Henry, who didn't.

20 I mean, Henry was a -- I don't want to make him

21 sound -- you know, I don't want to make him any kind

22 of scapegoat, but he was a traditional CMO. He

23 was -- you know, his interest in his people that he

24 was talking to, you know, tended to be the top medics,

25 and he wasn't really in the public health, general

1 public health, area, well certainly not remotely as

2 much as Donald was, and I think it was -- he was

3 just -- as I say, just a traditional CMO.

4 **Q.** Would you expect any of your junior ministers, whether

5 it was the Minister of State for Health or the

6 Parliamentary Undersecretaries of State in the Lords

7 or the Commons to be having regular interactions with

8 the Chief Medical Officer?

9 **A.** If they wanted to. I think they would probably have

10 had to ask. I doubt very much whether he would have

11 volunteered but, if they wanted to, they could ask for

12 him. But they probably, to be frank, there would be

13 people liked Ed Harris, for example, number 2, there

14 would be people like that who probably they would have

15 much more to do with. They would -- the health

16 advisers were -- there were quite a number of them,

17 and they wouldn't want the CMO for every issue.

18 **Q.** In relation to the medical advisers, I'm just going to

19 ask you to look at a paragraph in your statement

20 Lord Fowler.

21 Soumik, it's WITN771001, please, page 8. If we

22 look towards the bottom of the page, it's

23 paragraph 0.10. You're dealing in this statement with

24 a particular issue relating to the whooping cough

25 vaccination which I'll come on to later, but you say

1 here this:

2 "We have skilled medical advice available from

3 extremely experienced men and women inside the

4 Department, who could call on necessary external

5 advice, and there were overwhelming reasons for

6 politicians who happened to be ministers to follow

7 that advice. It would be unthinkable for politicians

8 to substitute their own personal views."

9 Just dealing there with what you talk about, the

10 extremely experienced men and women inside the

11 Department, did you have any particular understanding

12 of what the actual areas of expertise of any of the

13 medical officers was?

14 **A.** Well, progressively I did, but the point I was making

15 here was that whooping cough, we had this terrible

16 problem, which was -- which was made really by -- half

17 by the media, half by public fears, and people were

18 saying that whooping cough vaccine was going to cause

19 damage to the children, which was -- well, if it was

20 true, it was very, very unusual. And what we did,

21 what we were doing when I got there -- let me start at

22 the beginning.

23 It was the first thing that I ever did, was I

24 went to Birmingham Children's Hospital, and I went to

25 the Children's Hospital, I went round it, and in

1 a little ward I found three babies who were seriously  
 2 ill. I mean, critically ill, with whooping cough.  
 3 One of them died; later died. The reason for that had  
 4 been that the vaccination rate had actually reduced  
 5 from, I don't know, about 70 to 80 per cent, down to  
 6 about 30 per cent. That was due to a number of scares  
 7 that had gone around, television played its part on  
 8 that, I think that had most effect, and mothers were  
 9 obviously scared about what was happening.

10 I remember that Fiona and I, my wife and I, we  
 11 actually had the same issue to decide when our  
 12 daughter, Kate, was coming up to that age, should she  
 13 be vaccinated? We decided that she should, and she  
 14 was. So that was the position and the medical advice  
 15 proved to be absolutely correct.

16 What was frustrating was that it took so long for  
 17 the medical advice to actually be communicated to the  
 18 public. It's your question really about public  
 19 health, and the importance of public health. There is  
 20 no point in, you know, all our skilled experts  
 21 agreeing each other, particularly if they're agreeing  
 22 on an issue like this, and not communicating that  
 23 properly.

24 Doubtless -- it was before my time, but doubtless  
 25 efforts were made to communicate, but they weren't

1 actually initially very successful. We ran a campaign  
 2 from then onwards to communicate to the public and  
 3 that was much more successful, and we got it back,  
 4 from memory, up to 70 per cent or even more.

5 **Q.** And that theme of communication is obviously one we'll  
 6 return into the context of AIDS --

7 **A.** Yes.

8 **Q.** -- Lord Fowler. But just sticking within the  
 9 organisation within the Department, Dr Walford told us  
 10 that although she was in fact a haematologist that was  
 11 almost accidental in terms of the role she performed.  
 12 It just happened to be that she then took up a role in  
 13 which haematology played a part, but that she didn't  
 14 know what most of the areas of clinical expertise or  
 15 experience her colleagues had and she didn't think  
 16 that played a part in their appointment.

17 Does that -- was that your understanding or did  
 18 you think there were, as it were, bespoke experts  
 19 within the Department?

20 **A.** I think there were bespoke experts and if they weren't  
 21 bespoke experts, they became experts. But this was  
 22 really something which the CMO and -- would have  
 23 a great influence upon. I wouldn't have had any  
 24 influence upon who was being -- who was being  
 25 recruited to do these jobs.

1 **Q.** And you say in that same paragraph, paragraph 0.10,  
 2 that the medical advisers within the Department could  
 3 call on necessary external advice.

4 Would that be your expectation, that any lack of  
 5 expertise within the Department would be made good  
 6 through seeking appropriate advice externally?

7 **A.** Yes.

8 **Q.** Now, you said there "unthinkable for politicians to  
 9 substitute their own personal views ... overwhelming  
 10 reasons for politicians to follow the medical advice".  
 11 If we just look at one further paragraph in your  
 12 statement and then I'll ask you a statement about  
 13 that. It's page 29, please, Soumik, paragraph 2.13.  
 14 We'll see there you refer to the Chief Medical Officer  
 15 and explain that a great deal rested on him. Then you  
 16 say in the last sentence on that paragraph:

17 "Ministers would not intervene in medical  
 18 judgments."

19 Now, that might be said to paint a picture of  
 20 politicians deferring very much to what they were  
 21 being told by medical advisers was the position; is  
 22 that correct?

23 **A.** Yes, I mean it's not to say that when some medical  
 24 judgments came up, it's not to say that the Minister  
 25 of Health or the Parliamentary Secretary wouldn't

1 actually question them about it but, in the end, if  
 2 they were medical judgments, it was the Chief Medical  
 3 Officer, and the Medical Division who were responsible  
 4 really for giving the best advice there.

5 And, I mean, you know, to put the alternative:  
 6 it would be the politicians started doing that. Well,  
 7 I think that the public would be outraged to think  
 8 that we were substituting our own judgment for the  
 9 judgment of trained medical people, and people with  
 10 a great deal of experience. I mean, that was the  
 11 contrast.

12 **Q.** Was there however a role, whether for politicians or  
 13 for the administrative civil servants to probe, to  
 14 test, potentially to challenge, to ask, "What's this  
 15 advice based on? What information have you gathered"?

16 **A.** Yes, there certainly was, you could do all that. But  
 17 I can't remember a case where suddenly the whole  
 18 medical case has absolutely collapsed as a result of  
 19 that. Of course you could do that, and you needed the  
 20 maximum information yourself.

21 **Q.** Now, within the -- we can take that down, thank you --  
 22 Department, Dr Walford again told us that in terms of  
 23 the medical divisions there was something called Med  
 24 SEB, which was responsible for blood and blood  
 25 products amongst other things and then Med IMCD which

1 was responsible for infectious diseases.  
 2 Were you aware of that split of responsibility?  
 3 **A.** I can't put my hand on my heart and say that I was  
 4 totally aware of how that was done, no.  
 5 **Q.** And were any concerns ever raised with you about its  
 6 appropriateness, as far as you can recall?  
 7 **A.** No.  
 8 **Q.** I want to ask you to look with me at an extract from  
 9 Sir Donald Acheson's autobiography which you have  
 10 exhibited to your statement. Soumik, it's  
 11 WITN0771088, please. If we could go -- sorry, I'm  
 12 going to have to find the right page. So if we go to  
 13 page 5, please, Soumik. We'll see this is a chapter  
 14 headed:  
 15 "Whitehall as I found it", and he talks about  
 16 his arrival as Chief Medical Officer in October 1983.  
 17 Then if we could go over to the next page,  
 18 please.  
 19 **A.** It might be interesting to just dwell on that at the  
 20 bottom before you change pages.  
 21 **Q.** Yes, go back to it.  
 22 **A.** Can you go back?  
 23 **Q.** Yes.  
 24 **A.** I mean, I find it -- right at the bottom.  
 25 **Q.** Last paragraph on the page, or last two paragraphs.

41

1 **A.** I mean, I find it extraordinary. This is  
 2 Sir Henry Yellowlees giving advice to Donald Acheson,  
 3 who was taking over the job. In the most patrician  
 4 way, he said:  
 5 "A word in your ear. Treat the Ministers  
 6 exactly as you would patients suffering from stress.  
 7 That's basically what they are. As for the officials  
 8 the system works like clockwork. If you listen to  
 9 them, they'll keep you from falling into any of  
 10 Whitehall's elephant traps."  
 11 Well, I think it says it all about his attitude,  
 12 his general attitude, to Ministers, and to a lot else,  
 13 I'm afraid.  
 14 **Q.** If we could go over the page, please, then Soumik, so  
 15 the right-hand side, last paragraph, if we can zoom in  
 16 on that, please, beginning:  
 17 "Another aspect of the work ..."  
 18 He says this:  
 19 "Another aspect of the work was more difficult for  
 20 a newcomer to understand. This was an extraordinary  
 21 degree of secrecy over what appeared to be relatively  
 22 mundane matters, together with paranoia about  
 23 unauthorised leaks. After all the Department did not  
 24 deal with defence or foreign policy but with health  
 25 and social services. An issue which came up within

42

1 a few weeks of my arrival was a case in point. There  
 2 was a need for the public purse to make savings and  
 3 free welfare milk for school cost approximately the  
 4 amount required. Now, 50 years after milk tokens had  
 5 been introduced to help the hungry rickety children of  
 6 the '30s was it safe to give it up? My immediate  
 7 reaction was to turn to my expert adviser at Great  
 8 Ormond Street for advice ..."  
 9 If we go to the top of the next page:  
 10 "Sorry, you can't do that, I was horrified to  
 11 hear. Far too risky. That way the matter might leak  
 12 to the press before ministers have made up their  
 13 mind."  
 14 Do you have any observations from your own  
 15 perspective upon what Sir Donald is setting out as to  
 16 secrecy and not wanting external advice to be sought?  
 17 **A.** Well, I think probably the caution there, I mean this  
 18 was a period when leaks were taking place all over the  
 19 place and I think the fear I suspect in that  
 20 particular case, if I can concentrate on it, is that  
 21 you would get headlines the next day "Government  
 22 considering" -- if you can take it back for me, what  
 23 we were considering.  
 24 **Q.** Previous page, bottom of the page.  
 25 **A.** Yes. Yes, milk tokens. Then you would have

43

1 a headline which said "Government considering  
 2 abolishing milk tokens". There'd been no -- at that  
 3 point, I assume, there had been no consideration of  
 4 that by Government, and I imagine that what the  
 5 Department was saying is, "We would like to reserve  
 6 that until we have made a decision, until Ministers  
 7 had made a decision".  
 8 Well, I think that's not entirely noble,  
 9 frankly, I mean it's not so much secrecy, it is saying  
 10 that at a particular point a decision will be made on  
 11 this issue, which after all from memory the decision  
 12 was to reject all this abolishing milk tokens stuff,  
 13 and rather than having a hare run, a great political  
 14 parliamentary row, on something which probably wasn't  
 15 going to happen in any event. So that was it.  
 16 I mean, I think to call it secrecy is kind of -- is  
 17 slightly short-handing and not altogether accurate  
 18 about what the motivation there was.  
 19 **Q.** Sir Donald is making a more serious underlying point,  
 20 isn't he? That he was essentially being steered away  
 21 from seeking expert medical advice outside the  
 22 Department, for fear there might be journalistic  
 23 headlines of the kind you've described.  
 24 **A.** I don't know anything, I've never heard that before  
 25 and I wrote the introduction to Donald's book, so

44

1 I should have read it, but I haven't heard that  
2 before. I don't know whether he was prevented in that  
3 way. I'd be slightly surprised if he had been,  
4 actually.

5 Certainly when I come onto -- when we come onto  
6 the subject of AIDS, he wasn't in any way prevented  
7 from getting advice. I never that, you know, that if  
8 you go and talk to -- I talked to them in all kinds of  
9 policy areas in this and that, in any other area,  
10 talked to experts of one kind or another and asked  
11 them for their views so one could have a discussion.  
12 If one didn't do that, it was quite difficult to get  
13 the whole thing into perspective.

14 **Q.** I want to ask you about something else he says in this  
15 chapter. If we go to -- I think it's page 11, Soumik.  
16 Yes, so there is a heading "The Rebirth of Public  
17 Health", and he says this:

18 "During my period as CMO, two major initiatives in  
19 the development of health policy took place which as  
20 I write almost twenty years later can be seen to have  
21 put 'public health' back fairly and squarely on the  
22 map of human affairs in Britain and the English  
23 speaking world abroad.

24 "These were the 'Inquiry into the Future  
25 Development of the Public Health Function -- Public

45

1 Health in England', which I chaired and which reported  
2 in January 1988, and the national health strategy 'The  
3 Health of the Nation' announced in Parliament by  
4 John Major as a Green Paper shortly before I stepped  
5 down in 1991."

6 I'm not going to ask you about the second of those  
7 but I just want to ask you a little about the first.  
8 If we go further down the page, he says this:

9 "In the early 1980s the requirement for a review  
10 of public health arose for several different reasons.  
11 The first was, that a response was needed to  
12 criticisms following Public Inquiries into two serious  
13 outbreaks of communicable disease in hospitals run by  
14 the government ..."

15 Then he describes what those two incidents were,  
16 an outbreak of salmonella food poisoning --

17 **A.** That was the Stanley Royal, wasn't it, in Wakefield?

18 **Q.** -- and then the Staffordshire case of legionellosis --

19 **A.** Yes.

20 **Q.** -- 20 deaths in each case and public inquiries  
21 referred to. Then if we go to the bottom of the page:

22 "Both public enquiries pointed to 'a decline in  
23 available medical expertise and environmental health  
24 and the control of communicable disease ...'"

25 Then he refers to:

46

1 "In the 1980s an even greater concern was the  
2 occurrence of a steadily increasing number of cases of  
3 AIDS. The containment of this previously unknown in  
4 the universally fatal infection due to a retrovirus  
5 transmitted by sexual intercourse and by blood and  
6 blood products, would require innovative policies and  
7 a strong public health sector."

8 He then talks about the Griffiths Report, and  
9 I think the point he is making is that there was  
10 an omission in the Griffiths Report of looking at the  
11 role of public health managers. If we go over the  
12 page, we can see he says in that first paragraph:

13 "At first, for a period which extended over some  
14 difficult months, the Griffiths Report created a  
15 situation from which there appeared to be nowhere for  
16 doctors with skills in public health to go. But when  
17 with the enthusiastic support of the Secretary of  
18 State, Norman Fowler, the Inquiry into the Future  
19 Development of the Public Health Function was set up  
20 [which was 1988, or reported in 1988] and [then]  
21 subsequently implemented in 1998, this omission was  
22 rectified. The Report required amongst other  
23 recommendations that every District and Region should  
24 appoint a named leader of what had now become, to  
25 match Sir Roy's other managerial tasks, known as the

47

1 'public health function' who should be known as the  
2 Director of Public Health. And so it remains today.

3 "The epidemic of HIV/Aids, BSE and other  
4 infectious diseases which led to a new emphasis on the  
5 specialty of Public Health had even wider  
6 consequences."

7 Then he goes on to talk about the initiative under  
8 John Major.

9 Do you recall anything about the Inquiry into the  
10 Future Development of Public Health Function, which  
11 you set up?

12 **A.** I mean, I recall -- I mean Donald was -- this was one  
13 of his great beliefs, and he was quite right as well,  
14 that the public health function was an important one.  
15 It's a point that I'd made elsewhere in these papers,  
16 and it was important that it didn't go off the boil.  
17 That's really what we tried to ensure. But Donald was  
18 the -- was the great enthusiast on public health. So  
19 it's quite interesting what you say about this one.

20 I mean, which was the -- was it Wakefield, the case?

21 **Q.** Yes, the Stanley Royal Mental Hospital in Wakefield.

22 **A.** It was also -- it wasn't just a sort of lack of  
23 recognising a public health function; it was just  
24 plain bad management there. I mean, you know, they  
25 went into wards, into kitchens where you had stuff

48

1 which was not washed up. I mean, there were all kinds  
 2 of things that had gone wrong, which simply you would  
 3 not expect to have in a well-run hospital and it was  
 4 as simple as that. So it kind of comes full circle,  
 5 really to Roy Griffiths again.

6 And, fortunately, Donald isn't making this  
 7 point, but here, Roy Griffiths and Donald between  
 8 them, I mean, make the case for the improvement and  
 9 actually that was what they achieved.

10 **Q.** Now, we can see from what is set out in -- or if we go  
 11 back to the previous page, and the reference to the  
 12 Wakefield case and the Stafford case, it would appear  
 13 from this that the Government was willing to hold  
 14 public inquiries into outbreaks of communicable  
 15 disease in the 1980s. Can you recall whether you were  
 16 involved in the decision to hold those inquiries or  
 17 not?

18 **A.** I probably was asked, but I can't -- I mean, I would  
 19 have supported. But I can't remember exactly whether  
 20 it was us -- was it us setting up the public inquiry,  
 21 or was it the -- Number 10 setting up the public  
 22 inquiries?

23 **Q.** I don't think we can tell from this and I don't know  
 24 the answer without checking.

25 Would it be right to understand what's being said

49

1 here by Sir Donald, and I think essentially there was  
 2 a similar point made by you in your witness statement,  
 3 that the way in which -- there was a deficiency in the  
 4 way in which public health functions were undertaken  
 5 in the 1980s. There was no specialist public health  
 6 repository in the local Regional Health Authorities,  
 7 there was no equivalent to a public health director.  
 8 Is that a fair way to read what's in your statement?

9 **A.** I'm not sure it is a fair way of putting it. It  
 10 wasn't very effective and public health had actually,  
 11 you're quite right, gone off the boil and, you know,  
 12 we saw that in -- well, later when we come on to AIDS.  
 13 But I don't think it had fallen into disuse. That,  
 14 I think, is overstating it totally. I think advice  
 15 was given on public health and we had public health  
 16 inspectors, and all that. It's just that in the  
 17 debate on the Health Service, public health didn't  
 18 come very high. People were always concerned and, you  
 19 know, one can see why -- they were always concerned  
 20 about things like waiting lists, about, you know,  
 21 whether there was a way of dealing with cancer or  
 22 something of that kind, without actually asking the  
 23 other question, which is: how can we prevent these  
 24 things from taking place? It was really -- it was  
 25 trouble with the dialogue more than anything else.

50

1 **MS RICHARDS:** Sir, I note the time. Is that a convenient  
 2 point to break?

3 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Yes, it is. We'll take a break now,  
 4 Lord Fowler, and we'll come back at 11.55. So during  
 5 that break -- this is something that I'll say to all  
 6 witnesses, there are no exceptions -- you must not  
 7 discuss anything that you have been asked or any  
 8 question that you think you might yet be asked. You  
 9 can talk about anything else you like to whoever it  
 10 is.

11 **A.** Thank you.

12 **(11.20 am)**

**(A short break)**

14 **(11.57 am)**

15 **MS RICHARDS:** Lord Fowler, as I understand your statement,  
 16 and indeed the evidence we're heard from other  
 17 ministers, the route to a minister for a civil servant  
 18 was through the private office; is that right?

19 **A.** Yes, mostly. I mean, there is no reason why anyone  
 20 couldn't ask for an individual personal meeting with  
 21 a minister, and sometimes they did, but it was  
 22 relatively rare. But normally, yes, it would be  
 23 through the private office.

24 **Q.** As we look at various documents in the course of your  
 25 evidence, we'll see examples of matters that were

51

1 raised with you and, indeed, examples of matters that  
 2 were not raised with you at the time.

3 **A.** Yes.

4 **Q.** What was the criteria for something coming to your  
 5 attention as Secretary of State?

6 **A.** Well, obviously if it was directed to the Secretary of  
 7 State, if the minute was to the Secretary of State,  
 8 then that was directed to me, and then directed to  
 9 a whole range of other people as well. If I was  
 10 simply being copied in, that was a matter of judgment,  
 11 I think, really to the private office on whether it  
 12 was something that was important that I should see or  
 13 not important and, you know, doubtless mistakes were  
 14 made in that but, on the other hand, given that we  
 15 were dealing with the whole of Health and Social  
 16 Security, I mean, we had to have some means of pruning  
 17 it all out.

18 **Q.** Lots of the documents that you have referred into your  
 19 statement didn't even make it to the Private Office,  
 20 so the civil servant writing the minute or the  
 21 ministerial submission, had decided not to either copy  
 22 or send it directly to your Private Office but to send  
 23 it internally to other civil servants or to send it to  
 24 Lord Glenarthur or to Mr Clarke, or whoever it might  
 25 be. Were there any criteria or guiding principles as

52

1 to when something should go to a particular  
2 ministerial level and when it shouldn't?

3 **A.** I don't see -- think so entirely in that way. I mean,  
4 there were -- I was slightly surprised, actually, to  
5 see all the correspondence that was going on  
6 particularly between -- in the medical division as we  
7 were going forward, which wasn't copied to me. So  
8 I don't think there was any particular criteria, as  
9 far as that was concerned.

10 **Q.** Now, you said, I think, in your statement, this is my  
11 paraphrase rather than your precise words, that when  
12 you became Secretary of State you were effectively  
13 expected to hit the ground running, there was no  
14 system of you being briefed on all of the issues that  
15 might come up over the coming year, or anything like  
16 that; is that right?

17 **A.** Yes, that's totally right, because no other way of  
18 doing it. You didn't have the luxury of -- I mean,  
19 I noticed when Donald took over as CMO from Henry  
20 Yellowlees he had a three-month introductory period.  
21 Well, it would have been marvellous if we had been  
22 able to have a three-month introductory period but it  
23 wasn't possible. If you take my example, I mean, not  
24 only did we have a strike in '82, but we did have this  
25 kind of Falklands War taking place, as well. So it

53

1 just isn't possible to actually say to a Secretary of  
2 State, "You've now got a couple of months in which you  
3 can get yourself absolutely up to speed on all of the  
4 issues in this Department", and it's just a fact of  
5 life, no more than -- it's the same today.

6 I mean, I imagine that the International  
7 Secretary, Development Secretary, who has now become  
8 the Foreign Secretary, isn't briefed on all of the  
9 things that are taking place in the Foreign Office,  
10 same with us.

11 **Q.** You say in your statement you think it relatively  
12 unlikely that you would have received any specific  
13 briefing on blood safety or the blood transfusions?

14 **A.** I don't remember any. It's extremely difficult, I'm  
15 sure this is a point that is more pain for you than it  
16 is probably even for me. But, I mean, the way that  
17 records have been kept has not been comprehensive, if  
18 I can very much more stronger than that, and so it's  
19 very difficult to tell, frankly.

20 **Q.** We'll come to some aspects of that later again. In  
21 terms of keeping on top of issues then, you'd be  
22 dependent upon the judgment of the civil servants as  
23 to what should come to your Private Office and the  
24 judgment of your Private Office as to what should come  
25 to you?

54

1 **A.** Yes.

2 **Q.** Then, in terms then of you being notified of an issue,  
3 it would either be through that route, civil service  
4 and Private Office, or perhaps because something was  
5 going to be reported in the media?

6 **A.** Yes, it might be. It might be through that, that  
7 means. And also, you know, if the permanent secretary  
8 wants to see me on a particular issue, it's just  
9 personal, or a minister wants to see me. I'm not  
10 quite sure that I would have, actually, individual  
11 meetings with the Communications Department. I mean,  
12 there would be issues which would have come up and  
13 which they would be represented or they'd be there,  
14 but I don't think that I had meetings of that kind.  
15 I did have a special adviser, Nick True, who is now  
16 a minister himself, but I only had one adviser for the  
17 whole of the Department. I'll leave you to look up  
18 how many they have today.

19 **Q.** In terms of regular meetings, was there any system of  
20 regular meetings for the ministers, so would you meet  
21 with your Ministers for Health and the Parliamentary  
22 Under-Secretaries of Health.

23 **A.** Yes, we always tried to have regular meetings, it was  
24 always quite difficult because everyone --  
25 constituencies are all over the place and if you had

55

1 a meeting -- I'd like to have a, sort of, 12 o'clock  
2 meeting on Monday mornings, but that did mean for some  
3 people getting there in time from wherever they  
4 happened to be. But that's what we tried to do.

5 Then we would go on to lunch afterwards in the  
6 local cafe, and ministers would come there and talk  
7 informally, apart from John Major, who didn't like --  
8 what are they called? These -- sorry, I've lost the  
9 description for them, but it will come to me. No, it  
10 was a particular part of the menu that he wasn't keen  
11 on, so he didn't come.

12 **Q.** So you would try and have -- let me say, they were  
13 informal meetings, effectively, where people could  
14 brainstorm?

15 **A.** No, that was the social meeting afterwards. Then  
16 someone could say, "Look, I mean, this is going  
17 right", or "This is going terribly wrong", you could  
18 say that informally without anyone being there. From  
19 memory, I also had the top -- but I'd need to  
20 correct -- I'm subject to correction on this --  
21 I think I had the top of the office -- when I say,  
22 "top of the office", probably I had Ken Stowe and  
23 people like that with me for the Monday meeting,  
24 rather than try to have yet another division in all  
25 this, so we were both together but then Ken wouldn't

56

1 have come -- Ken Stowe wouldn't have come to lunch  
 2 with us.  
 3 **Q.** So there was an opportunity for both, in a relatively  
 4 formal sense, then in an informal setting --  
 5 **A.** Yes.  
 6 **Q.** -- for issues or concerns --  
 7 **A.** Yes.  
 8 **Q.** -- to be raised with you?  
 9 **A.** Yes, and remember we were all MPs, as well, so they  
 10 could be raised over meals, et cetera, et cetera.  
 11 I mean, it was -- there shouldn't have been any lack  
 12 of connection between ministers.  
 13 **Q.** Would it be right to say that, to a considerable  
 14 extent, your role and, indeed, the role of other  
 15 Ministers, was a reactive one? You would be reacting  
 16 to the submissions or issues raised with you by civil  
 17 servants?  
 18 **A.** No, not really. I mean, it would be reactive,  
 19 obviously, but my view had always been -- it had been  
 20 in Transport and it certainly was in Health and Social  
 21 Security, my role was to make policy as creatively as  
 22 one possibly could do, therefore when it came to  
 23 health, for example, I decided that we wouldn't have  
 24 yet another reorganisation of the Health Service,  
 25 which we'd had several before, but we'd concentrate on

57

1 better management, hence we had Roy Griffiths.  
 2 Even more, because, you know, it's not blood,  
 3 but I mean it's not health, but it is the other side  
 4 of my Department. Remember, this is the other half of  
 5 my life. We set up an Inquiry, first of all into  
 6 pensions and then it became an inquiry into the whole  
 7 of the social security system. Now, that is a very  
 8 ambitious thing to set up but that's what we did.  
 9 What I did for that was to go out myself, so rather  
 10 than a select committee coming in and interviewing the  
 11 Minister, the Minister went out and interviewed the  
 12 public. I think it's the first time that had been  
 13 attempted. So that took a lot of time to organise,  
 14 but it was worthwhile.  
 15 So there were all kinds of -- also of  
 16 initiatives that we were taking. I mean, I --  
 17 obviously, there is the bread and butter stuff, in as  
 18 much as issues come to you, come up through the  
 19 system, but I think that the -- my point of view of  
 20 the real test of the a Secretary of State is what he  
 21 is initiating and, you know, I hope I initiated some  
 22 things in health and I hope I initiated some things in  
 23 pensions and in social security.  
 24 **Q.** Now, although you may not have had a briefing or  
 25 an initial briefing on blood safety or blood

58

1 transfusion, would you expect the system within the  
 2 Department to have been that the Minister with  
 3 specific responsibility for that area would, fairly  
 4 soon after taking up their post, be given that kind of  
 5 briefing?  
 6 **A.** Yes.  
 7 **Q.** Can you recall -- and I'm -- there is no particular  
 8 document to which I can direct you to prompt your  
 9 memory in relation to this -- but can you recall in  
 10 those first years in the '80s in your role, what, if  
 11 anything, you knew about the risks of hepatitis from  
 12 blood or blood products?  
 13 **A.** Not a great deal, I have to admit, but -- to begin  
 14 with. I knew a little more as it developed. But much  
 15 more -- much more on HIV than it was on hepatitis.  
 16 **Q.** Do you recall what your understanding was of the  
 17 potential severity of hepatitis?  
 18 **A.** Well, it could be very severe indeed and, therefore,  
 19 needed to be taken seriously. It was rather  
 20 a forgotten subject, I found, in the public discourse  
 21 upon this. But this was something which the health  
 22 ministers had their eye on, and surveyed.  
 23 **Q.** Do you recall having any particular knowledge about  
 24 the significance of the way in which blood products  
 25 were made, in terms of large pool sizes, large numbers

59

1 of donations, and the interrelationship between that  
 2 and risk?  
 3 **A.** Well, at this point, it becomes quite difficult to  
 4 distinguish between what I knew then and what I know  
 5 now, by reading and by experience over the days. But,  
 6 yes, I did understand that and I did understand, you  
 7 know, the risk of pooled contributions, and all that.  
 8 And also, you know, some of the detail about injecting  
 9 and the rest. But, I mean, I was not employed as  
 10 a medical health expert, and there were -- I did have  
 11 health ministers and we did, of course, have a medical  
 12 division. But I tried to keep myself, sort of, up to  
 13 date on that and, obviously with AIDS, I kind of --  
 14 I took the leading part.  
 15 **Q.** Just to go back to the question of finite financial  
 16 resources --  
 17 **A.** Yes.  
 18 **Q.** -- and spending constraints, you've described your  
 19 battles with the Treasury, you've described health as  
 20 being probably the bloodiest battleground in British  
 21 politics. Do you have any insight as to why that  
 22 might be the case?  
 23 **A.** Oh, it goes back to the inception of the National  
 24 Health Service, and the -- it was introduced, as you  
 25 know, by Nye Bevan and the Labour Party, the

60

1 Conservative Party made the profound mistake of  
2 distancing themselves from it, if not opposing it and,  
3 from that moment onwards, it was hung round our neck  
4 that we had opposed it. It was also a cause of the  
5 Labour Party, so it was highly political. That was  
6 the answer.

7 Labour, you know, standing for the Health  
8 Service, Conservatives desperately tried to catch up  
9 on that early mistake, the truth is that advances in  
10 the Health Service were made by both parties, and  
11 that's the truth of the matter is. But when you get  
12 to General Elections, that truth gets put to one side.

13 **Q.** In terms of the battles with the Treasury --

14 **A.** Yes.

15 **Q.** -- in terms of funding, were there particular types of  
16 argument or consideration that might find favour with  
17 the Treasury to resist spending cuts, or to obtain an  
18 increase in spending?

19 **A.** I don't think they minded. They were totally open to  
20 argument on what cuts could be made, and if some  
21 Secretary of State came forward with a plan that cut  
22 in a particular area, they wouldn't stand in the way.  
23 I mean, it was that kind of -- I mean, it's very  
24 difficult, I think, to understand that now.

25 We are talking about the 1980s. Indeed,

61

1 I think -- you can probably talk about it in the 1970s  
2 as well because in both periods governments were under  
3 very tight financial restrictions, and anything -- any  
4 proposals, new proposals, which the Treasury hadn't  
5 thought of, would be gratefully received. But in the  
6 main the proposals came from them, that there should  
7 be new charges, for example, that was a very popular  
8 one, from the Treasury, even though we were almost  
9 invariably pledged against it in party manifestos.  
10 But it was -- that's why I call it a kind of rather  
11 bloody time as far as politics is concerned. I mean,  
12 it was -- everything was thrown at you.

13 **Q.** To what extent would issues of public safety, of risks  
14 to health, to what extent would those kind of matters  
15 weigh with the Treasury if you were putting in your  
16 bid for money?

17 **A.** Difficult to say. I mean, sometimes -- well, just to  
18 take my experience of AIDS, for example, for a moment,  
19 I mean most of the things I did in AIDS, I didn't get  
20 any extra money at all from the Treasury. I mean,  
21 that is often forgotten. You know, we did this  
22 massive campaign, but it came out from the resources  
23 inside the Department, inside the health budget, and  
24 I remember very distinctly when we were going to send  
25 a leaflet round to all homes in the country, warning

62

1 them about AIDS, we got this through the, by this  
2 stage, special committee on AIDS, and then right at  
3 the end the Chief Secretary said, "And of course I do  
4 have to say at all this is on the understanding that  
5 no extra resources will come from us". That was  
6 generally their attitude, so -- they were not a social  
7 reforming department.

8 **Q.** I want to then turn to a specific piece of information  
9 by way of an example of communication with the public,  
10 and it's the issue about the whooping cough vaccine to  
11 which you've already made some reference.

12 **A.** Yes.

13 **Q.** If we could have up on screen, please, Soumik,  
14 WITN0771002. So this is a press release dated  
15 1 September 1982:

16 "Increasing number of whooping cough cases,  
17 Norman Fowler's statement."

18 Then it reads:

19 "Norman Fowler, Secretary of State for Social  
20 Services, issued the following statement today on the  
21 publication of the latest weekly figures on the  
22 number of cases of whooping cough. Mr Fowler said,  
23 'These are very disturbing figures. They show the  
24 number of cases of whooping cough are still on the  
25 increase and could well go higher over the next few

63

1 months. There have already been over 30,000 cases of  
2 whooping cough this year and some babies have died.  
3 This underlines the case for immunisation. In the  
4 years when the majority of babies were being  
5 vaccinated against the disease whooping cough was kept  
6 in check but in the last six years less than half the  
7 babies who could have been vaccinated have received  
8 the benefit of this preventative measure. Both as  
9 Secretary of State and as a parent I can appreciate  
10 why some parents have felt reservations about  
11 vaccinating their children. Extensive research has  
12 shown that there is considerably greater risk to  
13 babies and young children of severe illness and  
14 lasting complications from the disease, even of death,  
15 than of reaction to the vaccination itself. The risk  
16 of an unvaccinated child contracting the disease is  
17 between 1 in 6 and 1 in 30 and that of a child dying  
18 is 1 in 3,000. The risk of irreversible brain damage  
19 from whooping cough vaccination is estimated at about  
20 1 in 100,000 children immunised. It is customary to  
21 think of vaccination against whooping cough in  
22 relation to babies in the early months of life."

23 Then you talk about the possibility of the  
24 vaccination being given at a later stage than  
25 babyhood:

64

1 "I urge parents to consider taking young children  
2 to their family doctor or local clinic to consult  
3 about the desirability of vaccinating them now. As  
4 recently as last winter I warned parents of the  
5 dangers of leaving children unprotected by vaccination  
6 and encouraged health authorities to run publicity  
7 campaigns locally to encourage parents to consider  
8 vaccination. There are encouraging signs that uptake  
9 of vaccination has been increasing."

10 Then you give further details and say that that is  
11 still not really good enough. You sincerely hope  
12 parents are now thinking carefully about getting their  
13 children protected before the disease becomes more  
14 prevalent.

15 It would look from this as though this was not  
16 your first statement. You'd issued a previous  
17 statement in the winter of 1981 and then followed it  
18 up in the autumn of 1982.

19 Is it right to understand this is the Department  
20 giving information to the public, or to a sector of  
21 the public, parents of children, about the dangers of  
22 a disease, about the benefits or the steps that can be  
23 taken to prevent that disease and you set out the  
24 Department's assessment of risk?

25 **A.** It's much more a part of a campaign that I ran myself,

65

1 took part in running, to try and increase the  
2 vaccination rate, and it was influenced, as you  
3 remember, by my trip to Birmingham Children's  
4 Hospital, and taking it on from there.

5 It was influenced by one other thing, and that  
6 was that I had a daughter of exactly the same age, and  
7 we had to decide was she going to be vaccinated. We  
8 decided that she should be, and then we decided that  
9 we would put it on, if you like, on television. We  
10 had television cameras there, so we did our utmost to  
11 persuade people to vaccinate their children, and that  
12 was the purpose of it. So it was not, if you like,  
13 a standard Department of Health press release. It was  
14 a part of a campaign of my own to, following on from  
15 Birmingham, to try and increase numbers.

16 **Q.** So would it be right to understand it's a specific  
17 campaign in response to a perceived public health  
18 risk --

19 **A.** Yes.

20 **Q.** -- the purpose of which is to enable people to be  
21 better informed and take better informed decisions?

22 **A.** Yes.

23 **Q.** You say in your statement, if you can get the  
24 statement up on screen, Soumik, if we go to page 8,  
25 and we pick it up in paragraph 0.9, the penultimate

66

1 sentence, you say:

2 "The Department and its expert advisers saved  
3 lives amidst a media storm."

4 Is it right to understand that the claim you make  
5 there for the saving of lives is saving lives by  
6 providing comprehensive information to the public so  
7 that they could take informed decisions?

8 **A.** Yes, and urging. Not just information but urging them  
9 to do so, and by -- simply by the fact that I was  
10 Secretary of State and simply by the fact that my  
11 daughter, Kate, was of the same age, I could actually  
12 take an obviously personal interest in that.

13 **Q.** Now, again, I'll pick up on the theme of public  
14 communication, obviously, when we come to AIDS --

15 **A.** Sure.

16 **Q.** -- but that was one of your early initiatives.

17 Then I just want to turn to what you say in your  
18 witness statement next about your role -- your legal  
19 role as licensing authority. So if we turn, please,  
20 to the statement at page 34, Soumik. You explain at  
21 the bottom of that page that, as Secretary of State,  
22 you were the licensing authority but decisions were  
23 taken under delegated power so you would not normally  
24 be personally involved, nor would the other ministers.

25 Just so that others can understand, what you're

67

1 saying in your statement, is this right: that the  
2 licensing authority comprised in law you, your  
3 colleagues in Ireland (*sic*), Scotland and Northern  
4 Ireland, and I think the Secretary of State for  
5 Agriculture, Fisheries and Food?

6 **A.** Yes, I think that's right.

7 **Q.** So you, as ministers, were the licensing authority  
8 but, in practice, you didn't take any decisions in  
9 relation to licensing?

10 **A.** That's right.

11 **Q.** Then you've set out, if we go to the next page,  
12 please, Soumik -- you've set out an outline of your  
13 understanding of the licensing regime, I'm not going  
14 to go through it all in detail, we see the reference  
15 there in subparagraph (3) to your fellow ministers,  
16 who also comprised the licensing authority. But, in  
17 terms of your delegated powers, they were, as  
18 I understand your statement, effectively exercised by  
19 the Medicines Division within the Department of  
20 Health, there were then a range of statutory  
21 committees, including the committee on the safety of  
22 medicine and its biological subcommittee, from whom  
23 advice could be taken or to whom decisions could be  
24 referred. Then there was scope for appeal to the  
25 medicines commissions. Is that broadly your

68

1 understanding?  
 2 **A.** I think that's broadly right, yes.  
 3 **Q.** Now, we'll be looking at that in other documents with  
 4 other witnesses hopefully --  
 5 **A.** Yes.  
 6 **Q.** -- but you, yourself then didn't actually have any  
 7 knowledge of the licensing process or any  
 8 involvement --  
 9 **A.** No, I hide no part in it really, no.  
 10 **Q.** -- at all. Do you know to whom the Medicines Division  
 11 was accountable or who had oversight of it?  
 12 **A.** I would have said the Medicines Division was  
 13 accountable to the Chief Medical Officer, but that  
 14 would be my assessment.  
 15 **Q.** Do you know the extent to which the work of the  
 16 Medicines Division within your Department applied or  
 17 affected Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland, or  
 18 whether there were separate systems in those  
 19 territories?  
 20 **A.** I can't remember that, but I can't believe that they  
 21 were very separate, frankly, because it wouldn't make  
 22 sense for them to be so.  
 23 **Q.** I think you don't recall licensing decisions relevant  
 24 to blood products ever coming to you. Do you recall  
 25 any decisions relating to licensing ever coming to

1 you?  
 2 **A.** No, not really.  
 3 **Q.** There is a report which you have exhibited to your  
 4 statement. Soumik, could we have WITN0771006. We can  
 5 see it's called "Study of control of medicines", it's  
 6 a report by Dr Evans and P Cunliffe, and the bottom of  
 7 the page we can see the date is December 1987, which,  
 8 I think, is after you left office. But if we go to  
 9 page 10, we can see under the heading "Introduction",  
 10 Chapter 1, it says:  
 11 "In the Spring of 1987, the Medicines Act 1968 was  
 12 almost twenty years old, and the Medicines Division of  
 13 DHSS (which is the government department charged with  
 14 implementation of licensing of medicines under the  
 15 Act) was showing signs of overload. We were asked by  
 16 Ministers to study the arrangements for the control of  
 17 medicines, with the following terms of reference ..."  
 18 Then we can see the terms of reference were:  
 19 "To examine the issues for DHSS arising from the  
 20 continued increases in licence application and other  
 21 work under the Medicines Act and to recommend ways of  
 22 dealing expeditiously with the work, while maintaining  
 23 adequate standards for the safety, efficacy and  
 24 quality of human medicines in the United Kingdom."  
 25 So this report or this study was commissioned

1 while you were still Secretary of State?  
 2 **A.** Yes.  
 3 **Q.** Do you recall whether you had any involvement in that?  
 4 **A.** I don't think I did.  
 5 **Q.** Well, in that case, as the report was then presented  
 6 after you'd left office, I think we'll leave that for  
 7 consideration at a later stage.  
 8 I want to turn, then, to the question of  
 9 self-sufficiency in blood products and the  
 10 redevelopment of BPL, the Blood Products Laboratory?  
 11 **A.** Yes.  
 12 **Q.** You've given us very detailed account in your  
 13 statement of the chronological decision-making process  
 14 from essentially 1980, or thereabouts, onwards. I'm  
 15 not going to go through it document by document or  
 16 paragraph by paragraph with you, Lord Fowler, because  
 17 I think, for the most part, you weren't involved in  
 18 the decisions. There are a handful of matters I will  
 19 explore with you by reference to the documents. But  
 20 before we do that, what was your understanding, if  
 21 any, of the Government's policy on self-sufficiency  
 22 when you took up your post as Secretary of State for  
 23 Health?  
 24 **A.** Well, when I took it over, to begin with it developed  
 25 really in the first few months, and we -- it comes

1 into the, you know, the development of the Blood  
 2 Products Laboratory, and the fact is that, by the time  
 3 I had got there in September 1981, the -- it was  
 4 really too late for me to influence the outcome.  
 5 I tried to explain that.  
 6 The crucial failure in BPL and the development  
 7 of BPL was in the 1970s. If David Owen's advice had  
 8 been taken and we'd gone for self-sufficiency as  
 9 a nation, then much of the ensuing tragedy, probably  
 10 not all of it, but much of it, could have been  
 11 avoided. But Governments decided that that wasn't to  
 12 be. The advice, you know, broadly speaking, wasn't  
 13 taken. I mean, had it been taken in 1975, 1976, then  
 14 the outcome would have been very different indeed. So  
 15 it wasn't taken then, and I don't know what the last  
 16 date to have any effect would be but, arguably, you  
 17 could put in 1979 as well.  
 18 But why September 1981 was too late to influence  
 19 events was basically this: in 1985 we had both  
 20 heat-treated blood introduced and we also had  
 21 screening. So by 1985, we'd largely, at that stage  
 22 largely eradicated -- not entirely, but largely --  
 23 eradicated the issue. There was no way that by -- in  
 24 the autumn of '81 there was anything that I could have  
 25 done or my Department could have done to influence the

1 outcome because, however you measure BPL and its  
2 progress, there was, I think, no way that it could  
3 have been up and running, a decision made in 1981,  
4 even on my first day, could have affected the outcome  
5 in 1985. It just wasn't possible to do. You know,  
6 that is the fact of the matter.

7 So I was very late on the -- to come into this  
8 area, and that's why I say that the real tragedy was  
9 that it wasn't done in the 1970s. Had it been done,  
10 it would have been different. I just trouble you  
11 with -- I don't know if you've got this, but trouble  
12 you with a quotation from David Owen, back in January  
13 of -- it's *Hansard* -- January 1975, in which --  
14 I don't know if you've got that.

15 **Q.** We might do, if you just give me a moment.

16 **A.** I think you probably have because it was probably what  
17 was said to me.

18 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Maybe LDOW0000032.

19 **A.** Yes, 22 January '75, *Hansard*.

20 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** It's an answer to parliamentary  
21 questions.

22 **A.** That's right.

23 **MS RICHARDS:** We'll just if we have it on the screen to  
24 display. If not, I'll ask you to read it out. What  
25 was the date?

73

1 **A.** 22 January '75.

2 **Q.** Soumik, you might have it at DHSC0000274.

3 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** As I say, there is another  
4 reference.

5 **A.** Yes.

6 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** There we are.

7 **MS RICHARDS:** If we go to the second page, I don't know  
8 whether this is what you're referring to or not, Lord  
9 Fowler, but there is a -- at the bottom of the page is  
10 a statement of Dr Owen.

11 **A.** No, that's --

12 **Q.** Sorry, no, that's --

13 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** It includes the words:

14 "I believe it is vitally important that the  
15 [NHS] ..."

16 **MS RICHARDS:** Sorry, bottom of the first page.

17 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Go back. Go back a page, please,  
18 Soumik.

19 **MS RICHARDS:** Yes, it's the copied second page.

20 **A.** Yes, it's exactly that.

21 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** That's the last paragraph, possibly.

22 Is that the paragraph you had in mind?

23 **A.** That is exactly right, and particularly the last  
24 sentence. I believe it -- well, the first sentence  
25 is:

74

1 "I believe it is vitally important [you've got  
2 it, it's there] that the National Health Service  
3 should come self-sufficient as soon as practicable in  
4 the production of Factor VIII, including AHG  
5 concentrate. This will stop us being dependent on  
6 imports and make the best-known treatment more readily  
7 available ..."

8 And I've -- he's authorised special finance to  
9 boost our own production, with the objective of  
10 becoming self-sufficient over the next few years.  
11 That was said in '75, and in 1976 there was a DHSS  
12 press release --

13 **MS RICHARDS:** So is that 29 April 1975?

14 **A.** Well done, it's exactly that.

15 **Q.** LDOW0000044, please, Soumik.

16 **A.** And you will see in that --

17 **Q.** LDOW0000044. Okay, well, I've got it. I'm afraid we  
18 haven't got it to display on screen.

19 **A.** Okay, well what it -- basically, what the headline on  
20 it is:

21 "UK aims to be self-sufficient in the supply of  
22 blood products", 12 April 1976, and it quotes David  
23 Owen as saying:

24 "Self-sufficiency in home produced Factor VIII was  
25 expected to be reached in mid-1977."

75

1 So -- and I'm not, incidentally, I'm not blaming  
2 David Owen. I'm sure David Owen, it's the trouble  
3 with all us Health Ministers, is that we all get  
4 blamed for this or that, when often it is simply the  
5 Treasury not providing the finance, and I think that  
6 is what has happened in this case. But had we done it  
7 at that period, there was no, I think, no question at  
8 all, that the -- much of the later tragedy could have  
9 been avoided, and that's the point.

10 The second point is simply to say, with the best  
11 will in the world, September 1981, we could not have  
12 done it. It just wasn't physically possible to have  
13 completed this programme so that it would have  
14 affected anything before we had screening and heat  
15 treated blood. That is just, it seems to me, just a  
16 fact of life.

17 **Q.** As I understand your statement, Lord Fowler, if we  
18 look, first of all, at the period prior to  
19 Mrs Thatcher's Government being elected in May of '79,  
20 you don't know why self-sufficiency was not achieved,  
21 or earlier decisions were not taken in that period  
22 prior to May of 1979?

23 **A.** I could guess, and it is the familiar -- I should  
24 think it's a pretty informed guess -- it's the problem  
25 of finance. I mean, we were coming out of the IMF and

76

1 all that stuff, but it wasn't high on the priority  
2 list. I mean, it wasn't a massive bit of additional  
3 spending. We weren't commissioning Trident or  
4 anything. I mean, it was pretty small spending, but  
5 it wasn't considered to be high enough in the  
6 priorities.

7 That was also the same, to be fair, when we took  
8 power in 1979 when, you know, when the Government --  
9 when the Department were being asked, "You must make  
10 further economies", and, you know, the reply to that  
11 was probably, I imagine, what Gerry Vaughan and people  
12 were saying was, "Well, we can't actually make a new  
13 bid for BPL". So I don't know if it would have made  
14 any difference in '79; it certainly wouldn't have made  
15 a difference in 1975 to '77.

16 **Q.** We explored in some detail with Dr Walford the  
17 documents in relation to the decision-making between  
18 1979, and 1981 and 1982.

19 I know you've seen extracts from her evidence,  
20 Lord Fowler. I'm not proposing to go to individual  
21 parts of it unless it would assist you, but broadly  
22 speaking, she was very critical of there being a delay  
23 from the adverse medicines inspection report in April  
24 of 1979, through to the decision being taken  
25 eventually in late 1981, in principle, to redevelop

77

1 BPL and then a further year or so to the autumn of '82  
2 before there was a more detailed worked-up plan.

3 Do you have any knowledge of or insight into why  
4 there was that delay from 1979 onwards? So your  
5 Government, although you weren't Secretary of State  
6 for Health?

7 **A.** No, I have no knowledge of that. I don't know. If  
8 there was delay. I imagine it was again the financial  
9 delay. You had a Government that had been elected  
10 to -- so it was interpreted by the Government -- to  
11 control public spending and, you know, if you're  
12 controlling public spending the last popular thing to  
13 do is to say, "I've got a new venture to put forward".  
14 But as I said at the beginning, it all has to be under  
15 the umbrella, that in 1979 it's highly doubtful  
16 whether it would have had any effect. Certainly in  
17 1981 it most certainly wouldn't have had any effect.

18 **Q.** The question of whether 1979 would have had any effect  
19 would obviously be a matter for the Chair to consider  
20 in due course.

21 If we just look at your statement, please, Soumik,  
22 at page 75. This is your recollection of what you  
23 might have known about the self-sufficiency policy.  
24 So I'll just read it out for the benefit of those who  
25 haven't had the opportunity to read the statement:

78

1 "I strongly suspect" -- this is the last  
2 paragraph, Soumik -- that I did know about the  
3 self-sufficiency policy at least in general terms from  
4 my period as Opposition spokesman. However, I cannot  
5 recall exactly what level of detail I was aware of  
6 when I became Secretary of State taking over from  
7 Patrick Jenkin. What I do remember is that  
8 I certainly knew about the redevelopment of BPL and  
9 the need for self-sufficiency shortly after becoming  
10 Secretary of State when the Cabinet got down to  
11 reviewing public spending following the 1981  
12 reshuffle. Every piece of spending was reviewed at  
13 that time and that would have included the £17 million  
14 planned for the redevelopment of BPL. In this  
15 spending review, there was fierce pressure for cuts in  
16 health spending. Although I do not have any direct  
17 recollection now, I must have agreed with the  
18 redevelopment of BPL and self-sufficiency because it  
19 was not given up as a saving at this time. It would  
20 be easy for the inquiry to overlook the fact that,  
21 against the intense pressures to make cuts, the mere  
22 act of protecting existing spending plans was  
23 a significant positive decision at this stage."

24 So that's your recollection of the extent to which  
25 you knew about the policy and the plan?

79

1 **A.** Yes, well, it is, but again I have to say that it must  
2 have been considered, and, you know, we're again  
3 exploring in the dark a bit on this, because I gather  
4 there aren't any papers on it. But the 1979  
5 Government, as it came into power, was under a lot of  
6 pressure to cut spending, and in this '81/82 round, we  
7 were under -- for some reason -- under even more  
8 pressure to cut spending. I can't remember the  
9 political position then. So we had to make a positive  
10 decision about whether we would continue to press the  
11 £17 million planned for the redevelopment of BPL.

12 What had happened in the meantime is that  
13 Patrick -- Patrick Jenkin -- had made a commitment in  
14 principle that we would provide the money, but no  
15 decision at that stage had been taken about how that  
16 would go forward, or whether that would actually go  
17 forward. But we did decide that it should go forward,  
18 and we stuck on that path up until completion despite  
19 a number of knocks along the way.

20 **Q.** If we just go over to the top of the next page,  
21 please, Soumik. You said in this paragraph, and this  
22 was in response to being asked if you knew of Lord  
23 Owen's statements:

24 "It should be remembered that ministers of one  
25 party do not have access to the papers of the party

80

1 they are replacing. I cannot recall specific  
2 statements on the floor of the House although I have  
3 some recollection of Roland Moyle, one of his  
4 successors [so one of Lord Owen's successors] coming  
5 under criticism for not putting the words into  
6 a definite policy. I do not have any knowledge of the  
7 extent to which substantial funds were devoted to  
8 bringing self-sufficiency into practice before the  
9 approval of funds that had been agreed shortly before  
10 I became Secretary of State."

11 **A.** Yes.

12 **Q.** Do you have any further recollection of the --

13 **A.** Not really, I just do remember Roland Moyle, who was  
14 Secretary of State after -- no, he wasn't. He was  
15 Minister of State to David Ennals. I do you remember  
16 that he did come under criticism on these grounds.  
17 But I haven't done a trawl of *Hansard* to find out  
18 exactly. Indeed, it might not even be in *Hansard*.

19 But certainly it was in the public arena, not  
20 massively in the public arena, but it was in the  
21 public arena that this should be done. It was a great  
22 pity that David Owen's statements were not followed.

23 **Q.** I just want to ask you to look at just a handful of  
24 documents in relation to --

25 **A.** Yes.

81

1 **Q.** -- this period of time. They aren't all documents  
2 you'd have seen at the time, and I'll try and make  
3 clear as we look at them which ones you may or may not  
4 have seen. If we could go to DHSC0002211\_062. If we  
5 go to the next page. This is a note of a meeting  
6 between the Minister of State for Health, and  
7 representatives of the Haemophilia Society on  
8 21 October 1981, so it's shortly after you've taken up  
9 your role, but not a meeting which you attended and  
10 probably not a document you'd have seen at the time?

11 **A.** I think it would have been attended by Gerry Vaughan,  
12 wouldn't it?

13 **Q.** I think that's right, and there is nothing to suggest  
14 that you'd have seen this at the time. I just want to  
15 ask whether you can assist us in understanding what  
16 might have been meant by what we see at paragraph 2.  
17 It says -- so this is a discussion of a meeting  
18 between the Minister, Dr Vaughan, and the Haemophilia  
19 Society. We see here it says:

20 "The Haemophilia Society accepted that  
21 self-sufficiency should only be aimed for if it could  
22 be shown to be economic to do so."

23 Now, leave aside what the Haemophilia Society did  
24 or didn't accept, Lord Fowler, I'm not asking you  
25 about that. But do you have any understanding of what

82

1 might be meant there by this suggestion that  
2 "self-sufficiency should only be aimed for if it could  
3 be shown to be economic to do so"?

4 **A.** No, I think it's a fairly odd interpretation of  
5 probably what the Haemophilia Society were urging  
6 because, basically, it seems to be saying -- the best  
7 interpretation on it is self-sufficiency should only  
8 be aimed for if the national economy could afford it.  
9 That's the best one. But what "it could be shown to  
10 be economic to do so" is, I have absolutely no idea.

11 I think -- I assume that is the Haemophilia  
12 Society or the person who has actually written this  
13 leaning over backwards to say that the Society agreed  
14 with the Government's policy. It's query, query,  
15 I would have thought, that.

16 **Q.** If we go to one further document, WITN4461055. This  
17 is a submission to ministers dated 17 November 1981,  
18 so it's -- again, you're Secretary of State, but it's  
19 not a submission that goes to your Private Office, as  
20 I understand it. We can see, in the paragraph  
21 numbered 1, "Background", the last sentence explains  
22 what this document is:

23 "This paper seeks Ministers' agreement to the  
24 Department consulting the NHS about the level to which  
25 it can increase the supply of plasma."

83

1 So that's the background. I just wanted to draw  
2 your attention to paragraph 2. It says:

3 "The principle of self-sufficiency in blood and  
4 blood products promulgated by the World Health  
5 Organisation has been endorsed by successive  
6 Governments. Ministers have agreed that we should  
7 seek to reduce as far as possible the NHS's dependence  
8 upon commercial blood products, the importation of  
9 which is not only costly to the NHS (about £10 million  
10 a year) but also poses health risks in terms of  
11 potential hepatitis infection."

12 So there are two arguments for self-sufficiency  
13 there being articulated: a financial argument, it's  
14 going to save us money because, in the long run, we  
15 won't be spending large amounts of public money on  
16 commercial products; secondly, health risks in terms  
17 of potential hepatitis infection. Do you recall any  
18 discussion within the Department or within Government  
19 when you were Secretary of State about those two  
20 objectives and whether one was regarded as more  
21 important than the other?

22 **A.** No, not -- well, I recall that we had a discussion  
23 about self-sufficiency, and that you could make the  
24 case that if you excluded -- if you managed to knock  
25 out importation -- it was after, all, one part of the

84

1 case -- that this would actually leave -- lead to  
 2 a saving in the long term. I certainly remember that.  
 3 But I am tempted to say that the idea that --  
 4 the principle of self-sufficiency in blood and blood  
 5 products promulgated by the WHO hasn't been endorsed  
 6 by successive governments. Well, it might have been  
 7 endorsed but -- the principle might have been endorsed  
 8 but, actually, it needed a bit of action on the  
 9 principle. We needed to take action and we needed to  
 10 start building. That didn't happen until -- I got  
 11 there in 1981, it didn't start happening until the  
 12 following year, in '82. I mean, you know, it was  
 13 a lengthy process.  
 14 **Q.** Now --  
 15 **A.** Too long.  
 16 **Q.** Again, we've covered this with Dr Walford and,  
 17 arguably, there may have been a delay in between the  
 18 decision in principle to redevelop towards the end of  
 19 1981, and the decision in September/October 1982 to  
 20 ask the Treasury for approval about how to spend money  
 21 in concrete terms. I don't think there is any  
 22 evidence of you being involved in the decision-making  
 23 during that first year of office. Are you able to  
 24 assist with understanding as to what was being  
 25 considered on the ground within the Department at that

85

1 stage?  
 2 **A.** The only -- no, I can't really. I think that we were  
 3 just -- we were getting it all into -- there wasn't  
 4 a neat blueprint for us to do. It had to be -- you  
 5 had to start and make the plans, and so I think that  
 6 was making the plans, to put it in the most broad and  
 7 generalised way, for BPL. Then the case after that  
 8 was whether they were going to consistently continue  
 9 to finance it. That, we did do, irrespective of the  
 10 fact that there were a number of increases. But  
 11 that's about the best I can do on that.  
 12 **MS RICHARDS:** Now --  
 13 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Just a moment. I just want to  
 14 clarify with you something which you said, as I heard  
 15 it, we'll see whether I'm right or not, because the  
 16 [draft] transcript has got it as "unclear". This is  
 17 describing, just going back to 12:49:55, for the point  
 18 of view of the [draft] transcript. You were saying it  
 19 was a lengthy process.  
 20 **A.** Have I got that here?  
 21 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Then I think you added the words  
 22 "too long".  
 23 **MS RICHARDS:** No, it's not, no. Lord Fowler, doesn't have  
 24 the [draft] transcript.  
 25 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Right, you don't have the [draft]

86

1 transcript but I think what you said, because I heard  
 2 it, it was a lengthy process, that's describing the  
 3 process you've just been talking about and then you  
 4 added, I think, the words "too long". Am I right in  
 5 that recollection?  
 6 **A.** Actually remind me of what I said there.  
 7 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Well, I will if I can get it back.  
 8 But I'm not sure I -- here it is. Yes.  
 9 **A.** I was trying to indicate was that it was too --  
 10 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** I think you were saying it was too  
 11 long.  
 12 **A.** Yes, thank you. I think I was trying to indicate that  
 13 it was too long to get to the process, to get to the  
 14 decision, to get to the green light, as far as BPL was  
 15 concerned. The green light was activated by  
 16 Patrick Jenkin in the autumn, I think -- well, a few  
 17 months before I took over. Then we then had to plan  
 18 out what exactly that meant. So, as well as the  
 19 money, we had to actually plan out what exactly were  
 20 the decisions that came up. The too long process is  
 21 really a description of the whole of the whole back  
 22 part.  
 23 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Thank you.  
 24 **MS RICHARDS:** Now, it would appear from the documents and  
 25 from your statement that your first direct involvement

87

1 in issues relating to blood and blood products came in  
 2 around the spring of 1982. If we can look at  
 3 DHSC0101561\_003. You'll see, Lord Fowler, this is  
 4 a written answer, 3 March 1982, it's National Heart  
 5 Hospital use of blood.  
 6 **A.** Yes.  
 7 **Q.** You were asked if you had received a report of the  
 8 committee of the inquiry set up by the board of  
 9 governors of the National Heart Hospital into the use  
 10 of blood. Your answer is:  
 11 "I have studied carefully the report from the  
 12 Board of Governors of the Heart and Chest Hospitals  
 13 which my Hon. Friend, the Minister for Health  
 14 requested following allegations in the press in  
 15 October 1980 about misuse of blood and blood products.  
 16 The report reveals serious defects in procedures at  
 17 the hospital which are now being rectified by the  
 18 Board of Governors. The report also suggests that  
 19 there is a need for improvement in record keeping  
 20 procedures in the Blood Transfusion Service and I am  
 21 arranging for these procedures to be looked at  
 22 urgently. The report, however, also indicated the  
 23 possibility of illegal action and I have therefore  
 24 referred the report to the Director of Public  
 25 Prosecutions. I wish to assure the public and

88

1 particularly all those who give their blood for use  
2 through the National Blood Transfusion Service that we  
3 shall do everything necessary to maintain the  
4 integrity of that service. It is a vital part of our  
5 health service and I hope there will be continued  
6 growth in donations which last year exceeded  
7 2 million."

8 Now, there was an issue, and indeed it did result  
9 in referral to the Director of Public Prosecutions and  
10 I think convictions as well, about the selling of  
11 blood or blood products.

12 Can you assist us with understanding why this was,  
13 as it were, your introduction as Secretary of State to  
14 the world of blood safety and blood transfusion. Why  
15 were you being involved in this?

16 **A.** Give me it again, will you.

17 **Q.** Yes, certainly. You're here giving a response to this  
18 report --

19 **A.** Oh.

20 **Q.** -- why had this come to you as Secretary of State?

21 **A.** Because I was giving the response to a very serious  
22 case which might even go to, you know, the DPP, and  
23 I think it was -- it had certainly been my view that  
24 that would have been given at the highest possible  
25 level. It all took place before my time. It took

89

1 place in 1980, but it was important that we should put  
2 down as authoritative a statement as we possibly could  
3 do so.

4 **Q.** So was it essentially because of the possibility of  
5 criminal proceedings or reputational issues relating  
6 to the national --

7 **A.** It was just a question of good government, really.  
8 I mean you would expect the Secretary of State to make  
9 a statement of that kind, and if there had been  
10 a private notice question on the floor of the house,  
11 I think probably I would have answered it, it might  
12 have been Ken, but probably I would have answered it.  
13 But I think that it just gave it about as -- you know,  
14 gave it as much authority as we could from the  
15 Department of Health. We were, after all, clearing up  
16 an issue which, from memory, was the early part of  
17 1980.

18 **MS RICHARDS:** Sir, I note the time. The next matter  
19 I want to ask Lord Fowler about involves looking at  
20 five or six documents, so it will take a little while.  
21 So it might be easier to do that after lunch.

22 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Very well. Well, we'll take a break  
23 now until 1.10.

24 **MS RICHARDS:** 2.10.

25 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** 2.10, thank you. Yes. Don't get me

90

1 wrong on that, please. 2.10. Thank you.

2 **(12.58 pm)**

3 **(The luncheon adjournment)**

4 **(2.09 pm)**

5 **LORD FOWLER:** I've got one point I want to make before,  
6 just very quickly.

7 **MS RICHARDS:** Yes, go ahead.

8 **A.** It's just a continuation from the last question.

9 **MS RICHARDS:** Yes. Yes, by all means, Lord Fowler.

10 **A.** Right, sorry, just before we begin, I just would like  
11 to expand on the -- actually, obviously your last  
12 question, which was about the perceived delay between  
13 '81 and '82, on BPL, and the reason for that was that  
14 we were considering the options for the scale of the  
15 building, what had to be done, and the reason  
16 I mention. It was a significant decision that was  
17 taken, was that we went for the most expensive option,  
18 which meant that we had full self-sufficiency, so it  
19 was that -- that process which actually delayed us at  
20 that time. When I "delay", it was a necessary process  
21 of preparing any major project. I'm sorry.

22 **Q.** I think there are documents within the bundle which  
23 you've exhibited to your witness statement --

24 **A.** Yes.

25 **Q.** -- which talk about what was happening in that period

91

1 of time.

2 **A.** Thank you, yes.

3 **Q.** There is a question that will be for the chair and for  
4 submission in due course as to whether things could  
5 have been done more quickly.

6 **A.** Yes, thank you.

7 **Q.** But, as I understand it from your statement, you  
8 weren't directly involved in those discussions, in any  
9 event?

10 **A.** No.

11 **Q.** If we then just pick matters up in your statement.  
12 So, Soumik, if we could back to Lord Fowler's  
13 statement and go to page 41. Sorry, if we just go to  
14 page 40. We can see you say at paragraph 4.7, and  
15 having set out a number of documents in some detail  
16 that there was no indication from these documents that  
17 you were being involved at Secretary of State level --

18 **A.** Yes.

19 **Q.** -- so you would have known the £17 million had already  
20 been agreed, the detail including how the money would  
21 be spent would, where Ministerial input was required  
22 be handled at PS(H), so that's the Parliamentary  
23 Under-Secretary of State for Health, and to an extent,  
24 MS(H), Minister of State for Health level?

25 **A.** Correct.

92

1 Q. If we go to the next page we can see at  
 2 paragraph 4.10, we pick up the point in time in  
 3 March 1982, so about six months into your post, where  
 4 you start to have some direct involvement in matters  
 5 relating to blood and blood products?  
 6 A. Yes.  
 7 Q. We looked at the statement you gave on 3 March 1982  
 8 before lunch. If I can then pick matters up with the  
 9 document of 12 March that you then refer into your  
 10 statement. It's DHSC0002309\_009. Before we look at  
 11 this, Lord Fowler, the purpose of this is really just  
 12 to get an understanding of what was coming to you as  
 13 a matter of fact as Secretary of State and what was  
 14 not. So this is a minute from Sir Kenneth Stowe dated  
 15 12 March 1982, the date's on the second page, and  
 16 you've identified this as being a brief submission  
 17 that you received. It refers to an "attached clutch  
 18 of papers", we don't necessarily have all of those:  
 19 "... relate to:  
 20 "our concern over what may emerge by way of  
 21 a further scandal at Edgware; and  
 22 "b) our response -- irrespective of what  
 23 actually emerges in the media and what we say about  
 24 that -- to evident deficiencies in management and  
 25 control."

1 Then we can see that this is directed to you:  
 2 "In my view the secretary of State, fortunately,  
 3 is in a position to act now on (b) ..."  
 4 So that's responding to deficiencies in management  
 5 and control:  
 6 "... and I would advise that he do so forthwith,  
 7 by  
 8 "c) deciding, and announcing at the right time his  
 9 decision, to set up a new direct management structure  
 10 for the 3 central blood laboratories, with the status  
 11 of a special health authority, as proposed by  
 12 Mr Finsberg ..."  
 13 Then the next course of action is:  
 14 "... endorsing, and announcing at the right time,  
 15 the action now in hand to rereview the standards of  
 16 the operation of the Regional Blood Transfusion  
 17 Service."  
 18 Then reference is made to an attached note,  
 19 a review of the control system of the National Blood  
 20 Transfusion service.  
 21 Then if we go over the page, the third course of  
 22 action that you were asked to consider is:  
 23 "... preparing a statement for Parliament, or  
 24 press which would need to be drafted now and would.  
 25 "express the Secretary of State's concern,

1 "announce the measures, and  
 2 "encourage continuing blood donation from the  
 3 public."  
 4 So that's the permanent secretary directly  
 5 engaging you with the issue. If we just go back to  
 6 the first page. Do you have any recollection of what  
 7 was being referred to by way of the possible further  
 8 scandal at Edgware?  
 9 A. No, I don't, it comes as rather a surprise. I don't  
 10 think this was, in fact, copied to me, was it?  
 11 Q. This submission was sent to you.  
 12 A. Was it? Oh, I see, Mr Clarke -- sorry, yes, to  
 13 Mr Clarke, absolutely, I'm with you, yes. He was my  
 14 head of my Private Office, wasn't he?  
 15 Q. Yes.  
 16 A. Right, got it.  
 17 Q. So this is 12 March 1982 and you're being asked to  
 18 become involved in this issue. I just want to show  
 19 you a couple of further documents, just to see how  
 20 this or why this might have been a matter that came to  
 21 your attention. So DHSC0003727\_009. We can see this  
 22 is a minute dated 9 March 1982, so it's a few days  
 23 before Sir Kenneth Stowe's minute to you or submission  
 24 to you, again from Mr Clarke in your Private Office,  
 25 says -- the title is "Management of central blood

1 laboratories":  
 2 "I attached recent papers on this subject. The  
 3 Secretary of State would be grateful if Sir Kenneth  
 4 would consider the issues here in relation to other  
 5 current problems on blood and blood products."  
 6 A. Yes.  
 7 Q. Again, we haven't necessarily tracked down all the  
 8 associated papers.  
 9 A. No, but enough.  
 10 Q. But it looks as though the issue about the National  
 11 Heart Hospital scandal having come to your attention  
 12 in early March, you're now taking an issue in the  
 13 management of the --  
 14 A. Yes, it was the Edgware bit which rather confused me  
 15 but -- which is, I suppose, part of it. But, yes  
 16 I understand.  
 17 Q. So you asked Sir Kenneth for advice --  
 18 A. Yes.  
 19 Q. -- he responded on 12 March 1982, with advice in  
 20 relation to, amongst other things, the new management  
 21 structure for the Central Blood Laboratories. So if  
 22 we go to DHSC0003727\_004. So this is another minute  
 23 from Mr Clarke on in your Private Office. This is 15  
 24 March, and it says:  
 25 "The Secretary of State is content for Sir Kenneth

1 to proceed as proposed in his minute of 12 March. The  
 2 Secretary of State would like advice on timing,  
 3 together with a report on the state of play, as soon  
 4 as possible."

5 **A.** It's quite a speedy response, isn't it?  
 6 **Q.** Yes, so you've responded quickly to Sir Kenneth and it  
 7 would appear that you want matters to be --  
 8 **A.** Exactly.  
 9 **Q.** -- you want to be kept updated, and to be kept updated  
 10 speedily; is that right?  
 11 **A.** Yes.  
 12 **Q.** Now, there are just two further documents from this  
 13 same month in terms of some of the background to the  
 14 issue of the management of the Central Blood  
 15 Laboratories, and the next two documents are documents  
 16 that I think you probably wouldn't have seen, or you  
 17 might not have seen, it's not clear. The first is  
 18 DHSC0003727\_007. This is a minute from Mr Nodder --  
 19 **A.** Yes.  
 20 **Q.** -- to Sir Kenneth, so it might then have been  
 21 forwarded to you but, as I say, it's not clear. It's  
 22 dated 11 March 1982, and it's clearly on the topic of  
 23 the management of the Central Blood Laboratories. It  
 24 says this:  
 25 "I have been trying, in concert with Dr Harris,

97

1 for nearly 12 months to obtain a Ministerial decision  
 2 on the management of the central blood laboratories.  
 3 "We need a decision because the present  
 4 arrangements for a shared management between the DHSS  
 5 and the [North] Thames [Regional Health Authority]  
 6 through a Committee chaired by Dr Harris, are  
 7 cumbersome and dangerous, when we are embarking on the  
 8 rebuilding of the main unit at a capital cost of  
 9 £18 million or more, now agreed in principle by the  
 10 Treasury."  
 11 If we go to the next paragraph:  
 12 "We have very fully examined options such as  
 13 placing the laboratories under Public Health  
 14 Laboratory Service Board; or fully under the [North  
 15 West] Thames [Regional Health Authority]; or under  
 16 a specially constituted charitable trust. At the end  
 17 of this consideration we have concluded that only  
 18 a small management body, with the status of a 'Special  
 19 Health Authority', will provide what is needed.  
 20 Mr Finsberg, who has, if I may say so, put in a lot of  
 21 work on this, including visiting the main unit, has  
 22 himself recommended this course.  
 23 "How does the recent trouble at National Heart in  
 24 Edgware affect this? In my mind it confirms two  
 25 judgments:

98

1 "(a) that the [North West] Thames [Regional Health  
 2 Authority] does not provide a suitable body to be  
 3 given additional management responsibilities at this  
 4 time in the blood field; (they do not want them  
 5 anyway);  
 6 "(b) that the Department needs to get a firm  
 7 management body in operation as soon as possible.  
 8 "If the Secretary of State agrees in principle to  
 9 setting up a team with special health authority status  
 10 we will quickly make firm proposals for its  
 11 composition and constitution."  
 12 If we just go back to the top of that document.  
 13 You'll see there the reference to Mr Nodder having  
 14 been attempting to get a ministerial decision on the  
 15 management of the Central Blood Laboratories for  
 16 nearly 12 months. Are you able to cast any light as  
 17 to why it had taken that period of time?  
 18 **A.** Not much and it took me three days. So I'm not quite  
 19 sure why it took 12 months. Much of it, I think, must  
 20 have gone back to the previous regime, and I suspect  
 21 they went over it all again. That's what I gather, or  
 22 I guess would have happened. So -- but haven't really  
 23 any kind of -- any complete explanation. But it  
 24 enables me to say that I think the Special Health  
 25 Authority was exactly the right thing to do. That's

99

1 what Ken Stowe was advocating. I'm amazed if he had  
 2 been advocating it before, that anyone was ignoring  
 3 that, because he was obviously the chief manager, as  
 4 far as DHSS was concerned. It was a natural thing to  
 5 do, because it gave importance to this area, and it  
 6 singled it out as saying, "Look, it's not satisfactory  
 7 to have these three separate units doing things, we  
 8 want one doing it, and we want some good central  
 9 management". The argument, I think, is very  
 10 persuadable and, as I say, we -- I gave a very swift  
 11 decision on that one. But, as for the history,  
 12 I cannot -- I'm afraid I can't tell you. I don't --  
 13 I suspect there aren't too many papers either for  
 14 that.  
 15 **Q.** For the sake of completeness, I'm not going to take  
 16 you to this further document but I'm just going to  
 17 give the reference for the record. There is a further  
 18 minute from Dr Harris to Sir Kenneth, same date  
 19 11 March, agreeing with Mr Nodder and the reference,  
 20 sir, for you and for anyone else who wants to --  
 21 **A.** I think there was some dispute in the Department,  
 22 wasn't there, about whether a Special Health Authority  
 23 was the right thing to do. It was rather -- it seemed  
 24 to me rather a theoretical one, reading the papers.  
 25 But it seems to me the most obvious thing to do: you

100

1 make it a particular area, a particular point, and you  
 2 act on it, and that's what we did.  
 3 **Q.** Yes, and you're right, there had been, as it were,  
 4 a dispute or a consideration of different options  
 5 within the Department. The minute of the same date,  
 6 sir, is DHSC0003727\_006, but I'm not proposing to ask  
 7 Lord Fowler specifically about that.

8 Then just on -- around this same time,  
 9 February 1982, so the previous month, could we look at  
 10 DHSC0003727\_019, please, Soumik?

11 This is not entirely easy to read because it's  
 12 handwritten. It's a minute dated 15 February 1982,  
 13 and it's from Mr Godfrey, and it's addressed to  
 14 a Ms Stockton-Solle(?), it's asking for legal advice,  
 15 in any event, about options for setting up a Special  
 16 Health Authority.

17 If I can just draw your attention to, perhaps  
 18 paragraphs 2 and 3, so I'll read them out because they  
 19 are not entirely easy to read. Can we just zoom in.

20 Thank you:

21 "The CBLs [the Central Blood Laboratories]  
 22 comprise of the blood products laboratory, plasma  
 23 fractionation laboratory, and the blood group  
 24 reference laboratory. Presently they are managed  
 25 temporarily by a joint management commit of DHSS and

101

1 been asked not to discuss with this SHHD (Scottish  
 2 Home and Health Department) officials at this stage."

3 The purpose of drawing your attention to this,  
 4 Lord Fowler, is really to ask whether you have any  
 5 recollection of this issue being raised with you.  
 6 It's suggested Mr Finsberg might wish to discuss this  
 7 with you, and then with his Scottish counterpart.

8 Do you recall this matter being taken forward with  
 9 you?

10 **A.** Not at all, I'm afraid. I don't know if Geoffrey did  
 11 discuss it with. I rather doubt that he did, but I'm,  
 12 you know, it was 40 years ago, and -- no, I just don't  
 13 have any recollection of that. It seems to me --  
 14 well, I think I wouldn't have been that impressed with  
 15 the argument. It seems to me that what is being  
 16 proposed here is that we should get a move on, on the  
 17 things that we could do is a better and stronger  
 18 argument than anything else.

19 **Q.** We can take that down, thank you.

20 So having had this involvement then in March 1982,  
 21 just to complete the position in relation to your  
 22 decision-making on the Special Health Authority, if we  
 23 go to WITN0771020, we can see an announcement on  
 24 18 May 1982, by you, announcing the setting up of  
 25 a Special Health Authority to run the Central Blood

103

1 North-West Thames Regional Health Authority. In the  
 2 interests of efficiency they need to be placed under  
 3 commercial style management. A submission, copy  
 4 attached, was put forward to Ministers early last year  
 5 exploring several options. On balance it is suggested  
 6 the creation of an SHA [so special health authority].  
 7 Ministers subsequently asked for advice on the  
 8 proposal to establish a charitable trust to manage the  
 9 labs. A decision was however postponed until  
 10 Mr Finsberg had seen BPL at first hand. That visit  
 11 took place on Friday."

12 So that perhaps explains part of the delay. Then  
 13 paragraph 3:

14 "Following discussions with those primarily  
 15 concerned at BPL and within DHSS, Mr Finsberg  
 16 expressed considerable interest in bringing PFC  
 17 Liberton, the Scottish plant, within the same  
 18 management structure and asked for urgent advice on  
 19 how this might be done. He intends to discuss this  
 20 with the Secretary of State and then his Scottish  
 21 opposite number. Rather than delay the creation of  
 22 a management board for the CBL (Central Blood  
 23 Laboratories) while discussions with the Scot's are in  
 24 progress, Ministers might prefer to establish a body  
 25 capable of taking over PFC at a later date. We have

102

1 Laboratories at Elstree and Oxford.

2 Now, it's around this time, May of -- no, sorry,  
 3 it's May 1982, that there may have been some further  
 4 delay, arguably, between this announcement and the  
 5 actual establishment of the Special Health Authority.

6 Do you have any knowledge of that? There doesn't  
 7 seem to be any documentation suggesting your direct  
 8 involvement.

9 **A.** No. No, I don't, I'm afraid. We are now dealing with  
 10 stuff which is 40 years out, 40 years ago, I think.

11 **Q.** Now, I just want to then move on, still on the topic  
 12 of funding for BPL, move on to May of 1983, and there  
 13 is an article that you refer to in your witness  
 14 statement. It's at DHSC0002227\_037.

15 If we go to the third page to start with, we can  
 16 see the article. The date is given as 11 May 1983,  
 17 and it's in The Guardian. It's called "Fowler's Blood  
 18 Money". Then if we just pick up, just slightly  
 19 further up the page, please, Soumik:

20 "Anyone with a ha'porth of common sense can see  
 21 that if you buy blood from people with nothing else to  
 22 sell there is going to be trouble. It is an appalling  
 23 comment on the humanity of this government that they  
 24 failed to ban the blood trade.' Thus spake Reg Bird  
 25 ASTMS [that's a union official] and something of

104

1 a wise Eric to Clive Jenkins' Little Ern, when he blew  
2 the whistle last week on the Government's decision to  
3 cash limit, which means effectively to cut the funds  
4 of the Blood Products Laboratory, the only source of  
5 relatively safe British Factor VIII for 4,500  
6 haemophiliacs living in terror lest their next shot  
7 comes from a guy on the streets of San Francisco who  
8 has since succumbed to AIDS. Two years ago the  
9 Department of Health warned of the risks of hepatitis  
10 in US Factor VIII. Gerry Vaughan, then Health  
11 Minister, agreed to pump 20 million into the Blood  
12 Products Laboratory with the aim of making Britain  
13 self-sufficient by 1985. Last year, according to  
14 David Bennett, an ASTMS official at the lab, was  
15 disastrous in production terms because of building  
16 work. This year was to be the year they started  
17 catching up. Then suddenly two weeks ago the  
18 authority which runs the lab told managers to cut  
19 their budgets by 10 per cent. What had happened it  
20 turned out was that the Authority had been told by the  
21 Department of Health that in line with all the other  
22 centrally funded agencies they would only get a 5 per  
23 cent rise this year. The authority knew that 5 per  
24 cent was not enough to keep pace with rising medical  
25 equipment prices, let alone to start building

105

1 untrue. It is just untrue. I mean, I spent a vast  
2 amount of time -- I know he's predicting, but then his  
3 prediction is then diametrically untrue because  
4 I spent a vast amount of time actually persuading the  
5 House of Commons and anyone else, BMA, who were  
6 totally opposed to what I was doing, American  
7 producers who were totally opposed to what I was  
8 doing, to have generic substitution, and here is this  
9 man, Mr Veitch, saying I'm opposed to it.

10 Well, you can't expect me to take totally  
11 seriously a man who actually writes an article of this  
12 kind, he's got half the article absolutely and  
13 completely wrong. So I'm sorry to be indignant, but  
14 I am indignant about this one.

15 Secondly, I think that is a political article.  
16 It is around the time of an election, and I forget  
17 what he says about Mrs Thatcher, but that's also in  
18 the article somewhere.

19 Even more crucial to your argument is that when  
20 it comes to revenue we had given -- there was a  
21 general cut of, I think, 5 per cent for everyone, but  
22 when it comes to revenue, we had devoted not 5 per  
23 cent, but something like 30 per cent over the years to  
24 this CBL proposal. So I regard it as an unbalanced  
25 article, and above all it's got its facts totally

107

1 production to meet a target of 100 million units of  
2 Factor VIII as well as other blood products like  
3 albumen for burns victims by 1985."

4 Then it says in the next paragraph:

5 "The Government's commitment of getting Britain  
6 out of the US blood trade now looks decidedly half  
7 hearted."

8 Then it goes on to discuss issues relating to  
9 AIDS, which I'll come on to later. If we go back to  
10 the first page, there is a minute there from Mr Parker  
11 to Mr Godber in your Private Office, I think, dated  
12 11 May 1983, which comments on that article, and says  
13 in paragraph 2 the article gives a very misleading  
14 picture and explains why.

15 Do you recall that article or it coming to your  
16 attention or what your response was?

17 **A.** I can't remember when my response to it was, but if  
18 you go on to -- if you put the article up again,  
19 please and you continue down to the second part of it,  
20 you will see here that I'm accused in the second part  
21 of the argument is that I am about to, I haven't done  
22 so yet, but I'm about to -- it is confidently said I'm  
23 about to scrap the idea of generic unbranded drugs  
24 taking some of the -- for common complaints, taking  
25 over from branded drugs. That is diametrically

106

1 wrong. I hope I am making myself clear.

2 **Q.** I think so. If we go back to the first page and the  
3 minute from Mr Parker, and just dealing with the point  
4 in relation to the CBLA budget, which is the point of  
5 more direct relevance to the Inquiry. What's said  
6 there, and I think this is what you were alluding to  
7 in paragraphs 2 and 3, the 5 per cent is correctly  
8 reported. What's said, and I don't think we have any  
9 further documents to cast any more light on it, is  
10 there is no reason at this early stage to think it  
11 will not be adequate for this purpose. Then I --

12 **A.** That's right, yes.

13 **Q.** Paragraph 3 refers to the CBLA's allocations compared  
14 to other Health Authorities in recent years.

15 Is that what you referring to a moment ago?

16 **A.** Yes, in the period '78/79, to '82/83, the growth in  
17 revenue allocation for the CBLA Group has increased by  
18 33.5 per cent, compared with 4.9 per cent for other  
19 Health Authorities. So, you know, I don't think I can  
20 say any more about this article. I think it's not  
21 very -- I don't find it helpful in a political way,  
22 but I think it isn't very helpful for anyone's  
23 understanding of what was taking place.

24 **Q.** You say in your statement you think it's likely that  
25 this would have been drawn to your attention because

108

1 of the terms in which it was --

2 **A.** I imagine someone would have said there is this

3 article, I can't remember what's its headline --

4 **Q.** Fowler's blood money?

5 **A.** Yes, well, I think probably my press office would have

6 said, we must show the Secretary of State this, and

7 I'm sure they did. But whether I read it all in quite

8 the same degree of indignation that I have now, I'm

9 not sure.

10 **Q.** Just then carrying through fairly briefly what later

11 happened in relation to BPL?

12 **A.** Yes.

13 **Q.** If we go to DHSC0002239\_088, we can see that March of

14 1984, you laid the foundation stone for the new works

15 at the Blood Products Laboratory in Elstree, and

16 sorry, if I can just see -- you're recorded as saying:

17 "The decision to invest an estimated £24 million

18 over the period of construction reaffirms this

19 Government's commitment to safeguard and develop this

20 vital part of the country's Health Service. We

21 believe, moreover that this is a sound economic

22 proposition in that the NHS will save annually many

23 millions of pounds by not having to buy in vital

24 products from abroad. This scheme is likely to pay

25 for itself within perhaps five or six years of

109

1 and process all the blood and the products it needs.

2 More importantly, self-sufficiency, as David Smart

3 mentioned, will produce savings in the current

4 National Health Service in purchasing commercial

5 products which at the moment are mainly imported and

6 perhaps the most significant of these is Factor VIII

7 which is needed for the treatment of haemophilia."

8 Then, before I ask you about that, if we go to the

9 next page, there is then a description of what's

10 proposed for the new building. At the end of the

11 second paragraph on that page you say:

12 "I am pleased to say that the project is on time

13 so far with completion due by the end of 1985."

14 Then the paragraph beginning:

15 "I think this decision to invest about £24 million

16 over the period of the construction reaffirms this

17 Government's commitment to develop this vital part of

18 the country's Health Service. We believe moreover

19 that this is a sound economic proposition in that the

20 Health Service will save annually many millions of

21 pounds. By not having to buy in vital products from

22 abroad the scheme is likely to pay for itself",

23 et cetera.

24 Now, the text of the speech would suggest that the

25 primary factor, as far as you were concerned in

111

1 reaching a full production."

2 I just wanted to ask you about the text of the

3 speech you gave for the opening of the -- for the

4 laying of the foundation stone. It is at HSOC0020329.

5 I think this quote is taken from that speech. So we

6 can see this is a letter being sent to the Haemophilia

7 Society by someone from the Central Blood Laboratories

8 Authority enclosing a copy of your speech. If we go

9 over the page, we can see it said:

10 "Transcript of speech made by the Right Honourable

11 Norman Fowler Secretary of State and Minister of

12 Health and Social Services 23 March 1983."

13 Then if we go to the text of it, I'm not going to

14 go through all it, you talk about the importance of

15 blood and blood donation, the voluntary donation

16 system in the first paragraph, then you talk about the

17 borrows of fractionation in the second paragraph, if

18 we can go to the bottom paragraph on that page, you

19 say this:

20 "Basically the Government has decided that the

21 United Kingdom should become self sufficient on

22 collecting and processing all blood and blood products

23 needed for the National Health Service. This aim of

24 self-sufficiency fulfils a recommendation of the World

25 Health Organisation that each country should collect

110

1 relation to the redevelopment of BPL, was the saving

2 of money to the NHS, rather than the prevention of

3 infection.

4 Do you have any comment to make?

5 **A.** I wouldn't have said that was the case at all.

6 I mean, these speeches, particularly on formal

7 occasions, tend to be written by officials. I don't

8 know who wrote this one. It certainly wasn't me. But

9 I mean it's not that they've got the policy wrong, but

10 the point that you make is the important point, that

11 they seem to regard the financial argument as most

12 important.

13 It's a very -- it would have been a very easy

14 mistake for a -- a mistake of emphasis for an official

15 to have made, because at that time, you know, the

16 whole Government and the whole -- was talking about

17 financial consequences and saving money. But, in

18 fact, I mean obviously the most important thing is

19 that it would be for the good of the public. I mean,

20 it's not -- it's a nice argument in support, but it is

21 in support of the central policy that it is in the

22 public good that we should have done that, not that we

23 should simply save money.

24 **Q.** In the --

25 **A.** Incidentally, the money is going up, isn't it, each

112

1 time we come to a new page the money that has gone  
2 northwards.

3 **Q.** Which leads to the next issue I wanted to explore with  
4 you briefly, Lord Fowler. In around late 1984, there  
5 are various documents, you have set them out in detail  
6 in your witness statement, in which reference is made  
7 to the cost of the redevelopment is going to be more  
8 than had been originally identified and earmarked.  
9 Then there are -- Mr Clarke, as in the Minister of  
10 State for Health, gets involved, Sir Kenneth Stowe  
11 gets involved. There is concern about woeful lack of  
12 cost controls and so on.

13 I'm not proposing to ask you to go through the  
14 detail of that. You've done so in your statement. My  
15 understanding is for the most part, again this was  
16 dealt with at junior ministerial level, you weren't  
17 involved in that issue?

18 **A.** When you say "junior", I mean Ken would have been  
19 dealing with this and Ken Stowe hopefully would have  
20 been dealing with this as well. There was one quote  
21 in there saying that it came as a surprise to him.  
22 I'm not quite sure what it should have come as  
23 a surprise to Ken. So it was being dealt with week by  
24 week, certainly, and at a level that you would expect  
25 it to be.

113

1 I mean, the significant thing is that it's  
2 really a public accounts question that you're raising,  
3 and I don't think they ever had an inquiry into this.  
4 But it's just not the expense and the cost. What was  
5 important was that, in spite of that, we went on with  
6 the project. We didn't make any cuts in it.

7 Various officials, were saying, "Right, well,  
8 it's gone up in cost. We now must make a -- we must  
9 make a reduction", but what would have a reduction  
10 have done? As I think it was Ed Harris pointed out  
11 a reduction would only harm haemophiliacs and would  
12 only harm anybody else who was going to benefit by  
13 this policy, so we didn't and we found the money from  
14 elsewhere in the budget. It wasn't the greatest  
15 position because obviously if you find money from  
16 elsewhere in the budget, that part of the budget is  
17 also affected. But we put this particular issue very  
18 high.

19 **Q.** And I think we can pick it up probably most  
20 conveniently from your witness statement. So if we  
21 could go back to the statement, please, Soumik,  
22 WITN0771001 and if we go to page 67. In fact, no, if  
23 we just pick it up at page 66, so that we can see the  
24 dates.

25 **A.** Thank you.

114

1 **Q.** So we can see halfway down there, there is reference  
2 to a comment from Ken Stowe, August 1986, where he  
3 says it was wrong for the Department to hand over  
4 total responsibility for this project, a failure to  
5 apply the principle of accountability.

6 We've then got Baroness Trumpington who by this  
7 time has taken over as the responsible minister in the  
8 House of Lords:

9 "My view is that this has been badly handled -- no  
10 commercial enterprise would have got into this  
11 situation ... Management must be tightened and a very  
12 tough line taken."

13 And she expresses concern about delay. Then if we  
14 go over the page we can see Barney Hayhoe, who is  
15 I think, now, your Ministry of State saying:

16 "What a shambles ... the Secretary of State should  
17 be kept fully in the picture."

18 Now, you've than described in paragraph 4.56 of  
19 your statement you have a recollection of this matter  
20 being raised with you by Ken Stowe.

21 **A.** Yes. I mean, before that I should say that, I mean,  
22 I'm very grateful, obviously, for all this side  
23 comment from Barney Hayhoe, and who was it?

24 **Q.** Baroness Trumpington?

25 **A.** And Baroness Trumpington. But I don't think it was

115

1 very informed. I mean, Baroness Trumpington had said,  
2 "Well, you know, I can see that it's almost ready  
3 because the walls have gone up". Well, you know,  
4 there is a little more to building that thing than  
5 actually just building the walls on it.

6 I mean, no-one was more irritated than me to see  
7 the cost going up, but the reason that the costs were  
8 going up was because it was a very complex thing to  
9 do, and there were emerging necessities, emerging  
10 needs in that building itself.

11 Ken Stowe came to see me about the BPL  
12 overspend. He didn't like it; I didn't like it; I  
13 nobody liked it. He came to see me for an informal  
14 one-to-one discussion. Why I remember that is that it  
15 was almost, I think it was unique for Ken to come in  
16 in those terms. I mean, that's perhaps overstating  
17 it. We did have conversations obviously on other  
18 things, but unusual for a policy decision to be made  
19 on that basis. He was a stickler for proper procedure  
20 and this really wasn't proper procedure, but it was  
21 the way it was done.

22 His argument was that although there were  
23 obviously people in the Department who were saying we  
24 should now cut back, I mean how was that going to help  
25 anything? It wasn't going to haemophiliacs. It

116

1 wasn't going to help anybody concerned with getting  
2 this project done. We could have our public accounts  
3 arguments, fine, but one needed to remember the end  
4 result, and the end aim -- and the end aim -- was to  
5 help the public, and that's what we did. So we  
6 continued with the financing of the project to the  
7 end, and you can actually say, "Well, this -- the cost  
8 this year was this and the cost at that year was  
9 that", but what you should also take into account was  
10 that the net result, improved result for the public,  
11 was very, very substantial from that point to the next  
12 point.

13 Q. And you've given the figures in the last few lines of  
14 that paragraph of your witness statement. You talk  
15 about there being a request for an increase from  
16 38 million to 52 million, which was effectively  
17 granted, and then a further request, because it was  
18 now said it was going to cost 60 million, and I think  
19 your statement says that that was also -- that funding  
20 was agreed.

21 A. Yes, but it wasn't because the people were spending  
22 money as if it was going out of fashion and being  
23 extravagant. It was because new needs were being  
24 shown. That is why the cost went up.

25 What they could be accused of was

1 underestimating at the beginning, understating,  
2 perhaps, at the beginning, not totally unusual in  
3 public contracts. People put in a low estimate then  
4 you find it costs more than that. I'm not saying that  
5 that was the case, but that has been the case in the  
6 past. But, as I say -- I mean you're on to public  
7 accounts territory.

8 The territory I'm on is health territory, and on  
9 health territory the fact was that this project went  
10 through and it was the first time for, what, since  
11 David Owen was talking about it in 1975 that it did go  
12 through. So, you know, it was over a decade we'd been  
13 waiting for this and we put it through and that was  
14 for the benefit of the public and of the patients and  
15 of the medical profession.

16 Q. Now, can I then move away from BPL and just ask you  
17 a little about a separate issue in which you also  
18 were -- had some involvement in the course of 1983.

19 If we go to page 49 of your statement,  
20 paragraph 4.25, we can see there that in November of  
21 1983 you were involved in announcing handling charges  
22 for the supply of private hospitals with blood and  
23 blood products, and if we just look briefly at the  
24 document, it's WITN07711033, please, Soumik. Sorry,  
25 I might have written that down wrong. Hold on.

1 WITN0771033. Do you want to try that?

2 A. I've got it in front of me, haven't I, 425.

3 Q. Yes, I'm just going to get the underlying document.  
4 That's it.

5 A. Oh, sorry.

6 Q. So this is November 1983 and you give an answer about  
7 the introduction of handling charges for blood  
8 supplied to private hospitals saying:

9 "It has always been the policy of the National  
10 Blood Transfusion Service to meet private hospitals'  
11 reasonable requests for blood and certain blood  
12 derivatives, according to availability and clinical  
13 need. After consultation with representatives of the  
14 NHS the private sector and the medical profession  
15 I have decided that in keeping with the Government's  
16 policy that economic charges should be made for NAHS  
17 services offered on an agency basis. Private  
18 hospitals will be required to meet in full the costs  
19 incurred by the Blood Transfusion Service in supplying  
20 blood and blood derivatives."

21 I'm not going to ask you about the detail of that  
22 particular policy initiative, Lord Fowler, but, again  
23 it's trying to understand why this was an issue in  
24 which you as Secretary of State became involved.

25 Are you able to assist in understanding why this

1 came to you?

2 A. I imagine, I don't know, I imagine that there might  
3 have been some controversy about it. I mean, it's  
4 slightly ironic, I'm attacked for financing the  
5 private sector, and now I'm being attacked for not  
6 financing the private sector. So there is a certain  
7 unwinnability in this argument. But my very strong  
8 view was that at a time when we were being pressed for  
9 savings in every aspect of our work, if there were  
10 obvious areas where savings were possible, then we  
11 should take that, and this was an obvious area.

12 We weren't saying that blood should be charged  
13 for with the private sector, because blood had been  
14 donated freely. We were saying that, you know, for  
15 transport and for things of that kind, collecting,  
16 processing, handling, for that, then they should be  
17 charged for that because there was nothing -- there  
18 was no reason why we should subsidise the private  
19 sector in blood, and that's the point I was trying to  
20 get over.

21 We were looking for economy, but that's why we  
22 had the -- that's why we had the policy on generic  
23 substitution which I've just been referring to. That,  
24 again, was the reason for that was that there was no  
25 reason why we should be paying fancy prices for drugs

1 which we can get generically prescribed, particularly  
 2 when they weren't the cutting-edge of pharmaceuticals,  
 3 to put it mildly. So we were looking for economies of  
 4 this kind, and this is symbolic of it, not probably  
 5 one of the biggest either.

6 **Q.** Again, your statement explains in terms of the  
 7 background to this that there had been concern  
 8 expressed over a period of time, '82/83, about the  
 9 possibility of there being private donor panels for  
 10 companies importing -- seeking to import blood.

11 I just want to again ask you to look at a couple  
 12 of documents that came your way in that regard. If we  
 13 start with WITN0771037, this is a briefing, and we can  
 14 see handwritten on the top:

15 "HS1A [so that's one of the health services  
 16 within the Department] contribution to brief the  
 17 Secretary of State's dinner with Lord  
 18 Robin/Dr Balfour-Lynn, 24 May 1982."

19 Then, I don't need to go through all of it, but  
 20 we can see:

21 "Private hospital blood banks", paragraph 1:

22 "We understand that the AMI Group has experienced  
 23 some difficulty in obtaining sufficient stocks of  
 24 blood since it parted company with Dr Mark Patterson  
 25 following press reports about misuse of blood at the

1 National Heart Hospital. The group is concerned about  
 2 the possibility of handling charges being introduced."

3 That's the decision you later made, that they  
 4 would be.

5 "Lord Robins may suggest that unless supplies  
 6 improve and/or if charges are introduced the AMI Group  
 7 will set up its own private donor panel or will import  
 8 blood", and there are various other documents which  
 9 explore that issue.

10 If we go over the page and look at that last main  
 11 paragraph, if we pick it up five lines down:

12 "There is no doubt that a private donor panel,  
 13 presumably offering payments to donors, could  
 14 undermine the voluntary blood donation system in this  
 15 country and the Secretary of State may wish to take  
 16 the opportunity to discourage AMI", which was the  
 17 private hospital group, and then there was a reference  
 18 to the possibility of the Minister of State for Health  
 19 arranging a meeting.

20 If we just go back to the top of the previous  
 21 page, again I'm not really asking you about the detail  
 22 of this, it's why matters were coming to your  
 23 attention. It appears that you were being briefed on  
 24 this particular issue because you were going to be  
 25 attending a dinner with representatives of AMI.

1 Is how the right way to understand this?

2 **A.** I would have thought so, yes. I can't say I have any  
 3 memory of the dinner, but I mean that would seem to be  
 4 the most likely.

5 **Q.** Then if we go to -- sorry, forgive me while I find the  
 6 reference.

7 **A.** I can't --

8 **Q.** There was a later meeting that you have with the  
 9 Regional Health Authority chairs and there is another  
 10 briefing. I have not got the reference written down.  
 11 Yes, actually, sorry, I think I may have found it.  
 12 Yes.

13 WITN0771046. This is March 1984. We can see  
 14 Secretary of State's meeting with RHA chairman on  
 15 21 March 1984, presumably one of your regular meetings  
 16 with Regional Health Authority chairs. Then there is  
 17 reference in paragraph 1:

18 "It is understood that Dame Betty Patterson, North  
 19 West Thames Regional Health Authority, may raise the  
 20 issue of timing of the introduction of handling  
 21 charges for blood and blood products supplied to  
 22 non-NHS hospitals."

23 Then there is further information about that.

24 Again, would it be right to understand that the  
 25 reason you're being given a briefing on this occasion

1 is, again, because you're going to have a meeting and  
 2 it may come up in the meeting?

3 **A.** Yes, probably.

4 **Q.** So there is nothing more scientific than that in terms  
 5 of why things may or may not come to you?

6 **A.** No, but it's a very good way -- I mean in the way that  
 7 I wanted to keep the regional health chairman up to  
 8 date, obviously the Department was under instructions  
 9 to keep me up to date, and if I went to a meeting  
 10 where we'd -- frankly, it was an open meeting for  
 11 regional chairmen, they could ask me, broadly  
 12 speaking, anything they wanted to at different times,  
 13 and so I needed to be briefed.

14 On this private donor panel, there was never any  
 15 prospect of a private donor panel getting off the  
 16 ground. I think Gerry Vaughan, had even placed -- had  
 17 said -- had discouraged that. There was no way that  
 18 I would actually have allowed that and I don't know  
 19 what our powers were, but if they were there, I would  
 20 have taken them. I mean, the reason for that is that  
 21 we had a brilliant voluntary giving service in blood  
 22 donors, and we certainly weren't going to mess that  
 23 about, and mess it up because one company found  
 24 certain difficulties and was even thinking of setting  
 25 up a private donor panel. I don't know if that was

1 intended as some sort of blackmail but, if it was, it  
 2 was spectacularly unsuccessful.  
 3 **Q.** Now, I want to move now to consider your knowledge of  
 4 and involvement in issues relating to AIDS --  
 5 **A.** Yes.  
 6 **Q.** -- in 1983, so we've looked at various --  
 7 **A.** Yes.  
 8 **Q.** -- matters that were coming to your attention in the  
 9 course of 1983. If we now look at it through the  
 10 perspective of AIDS, you say in your statement -- so  
 11 if we could have that back on screen, please, Soumik,  
 12 at paragraph 6.2, page 101, you say this:  
 13 "I am not able now to pinpoint exactly when  
 14 I first became aware of AIDS as a newly identified  
 15 disease. I had some knowledge of the 'new threat'  
 16 prior to the 1983 general election but it should be  
 17 remembered that in the early 1980s there were no  
 18 certainties -- and indeed there were different  
 19 theories on what the cause of the disease was. My  
 20 general recollection is that, learning from the  
 21 experience of the United States, it steadily became  
 22 evident that (what became known as) HIV could be  
 23 spread in a number of ways the most common being  
 24 unprotected homosexual sex while another was by  
 25 injecting drug users sharing needles. There was

125

1 a reported incidence of AIDS amongst haemophiliacs,  
 2 although the early case numbers were low in absolute  
 3 terms."  
 4 Then if we look at the next paragraph, you say:  
 5 "I have been asked when and how I first became  
 6 aware of the American Food and Drug Administration  
 7 March 1983 regulations regarding the collection of  
 8 plasma from donors at increased risk of AIDS. From  
 9 the available records, I have not seen any indication  
 10 that the making of the American FDA regulations was  
 11 reported to Ministers at the time they were made.  
 12 Therefore, I think it is more likely that I became  
 13 aware of then when they were later referred to in  
 14 Ministerial submissions (rather than be being reported  
 15 at the time to Ministers), but I'm not able to  
 16 pinpoint exactly when this occurred."  
 17 I think your statement hasn't identified, and the  
 18 Inquiry hasn't identified, any particular documents  
 19 relating to AIDS from the first half of 1983, in which  
 20 matters are being brought to your attention. I think  
 21 in the absence of any documents then you're not able  
 22 to assist us with when you became aware of the  
 23 possibility of AIDS being transmitted through blood  
 24 products in the UK; is that right?  
 25 **A.** I mean, I think you're right. I would need to check

126

1 with the book I wrote on AIDS. I think you're right.  
 2 But certainly most of the action was from 1985  
 3 onwards. I think in May 1983, I think we would have  
 4 found Sir Henry Yellowlees was still the Chief Medical  
 5 Officer.  
 6 **Q.** Yes.  
 7 **A.** So I think it was highly likely that I wasn't very  
 8 much involved in, certainly not with him, and it's  
 9 very difficult, therefore, if you're not involved with  
 10 the CMO on this, who exactly you would be involved  
 11 with.  
 12 **Q.** The first documents that I think your statement  
 13 identifies, and that the Inquiry has been able to  
 14 identify as probably coming across your desk on this  
 15 topic are in May 1983 and so, if we go to the  
 16 documents, they've been looked at with other witnesses  
 17 as well. If we could start, please, with DHSC0001651.  
 18 This is a minute of 3 May 1983, and it's -- if we look  
 19 at the bottom of the page, it says "cc" and  
 20 "Mr Godber"; is that your Private Office?  
 21 **A.** Steve Godber, yes.  
 22 **Q.** So it's copied to you although it is primarily  
 23 directed to Mr Finsberg and it refers to a briefing  
 24 for the Prime Minister over the weekend, or on stories  
 25 that had appeared in the press over the weekend. So

127

1 if we just look at the text of it:  
 2 "You will recall that we were asked to provide  
 3 briefing for Prime Minister's Questions on the stories  
 4 which appeared over the weekend about AIDS.  
 5 "I attach a copy of the 'line to take' which went  
 6 to No 10 together with a background note written in  
 7 supplementary question and answer form, both of which  
 8 I am circulating more widely within the office."  
 9 Then there is reference to Mr Finsberg meeting  
 10 with The Haemophilia Society. If we go over the page,  
 11 we can see the line to take, which is the line that  
 12 was drafted for the Prime Minister, as we understand  
 13 it:  
 14 "I am very concerned to read this weekend's Press  
 15 Reports and can well understand the anxiety which some  
 16 sensational reports may have caused. It is important  
 17 to put this in perspective: there is as yet no  
 18 conclusive proof that AIDS has been transmitted from  
 19 American blood products. The risk that these products  
 20 may transmit the disease must be balanced against the  
 21 obvious risks to haemophiliacs of withdrawing a major  
 22 source of supplies."  
 23 Then there is reference to the surveillance system  
 24 through the Communicable Disease Surveillance Centre.  
 25 Now, that's the first document that's been identified

128

1 as referring to the -- or using the formulation "no  
2 conclusive proof".

3 **A.** That was a background note?

4 **Q.** This was a draft line to take for the Prime Minister.  
5 She didn't, in fact, use those words --

6 **A.** Yes.

7 **Q.** -- in Parliament. There is then a background note,  
8 which is at HSSG0010056\_035. It's not a very clear  
9 document, but it's quite an important one and I want  
10 to take it by stages, if I may. Just before we look  
11 at the detail of it, you say in your statement you  
12 can't be sure you saw these documents, but you think  
13 it likely you did, albeit because of the timings of  
14 Prime Minister's Questions you think it may have been  
15 that you saw them after Prime Minister's Questions had  
16 taken place?

17 **A.** It's rather odd that the -- from memory, the date of  
18 what came to me was after the Prime Minister had given  
19 her answer, which was good for historic research but  
20 wasn't much good for actually advising her on what she  
21 should say. But that appears to be the case but --  
22 from the dates that we have on the record. But,  
23 again, it's the deficiency of the papers, I suspect.

24 **Q.** I think you say in your statement, I think it's likely  
25 that I would have seen this but, assuming I did so, it

129

1 looks as though this would have been by me only after  
2 Prime Minister's Questions had already taken place.

3 **A.** Yes.

4 **Q.** Then if we can just look together at this background  
5 paper --

6 **A.** Yes.

7 **Q.** -- we can see, and it starts:  
8 "What is AIDS?  
9 "AIDS is a newly recognised syndrome which first  
10 became apparent in 1981 ...  
11 "Symptoms  
12 "The disease comes insidiously with non-specific  
13 symptoms [and examples after given] and there is  
14 usually a considerable delay" --  
15 Sorry, can we zoom back into where we were,  
16 Soumik. Yes, thank you:  
17 "-- and there is usually a considerable delay  
18 between the occurrence of the first symptoms and the  
19 onset of the illness ..."

20 **A.** What year is this?

21 **Q.** So this is May 1983.

22 **A.** Right, sorry, yes, of course.

23 **Q.** Then we can see the question:  
24 "Who is at risk of AIDS?  
25 "The disease occurred predominantly in homosexual

130

1 males but other groups such as mainline drug abusers,  
2 Haitian immigrants and haemophiliacs requiring  
3 treatment with antihæmophilic factor concentrates ...  
4 have also been identified as being at increased risk.

5 "Is it caused by a virus?

6 "The cause of AIDS is unknown. Although medical  
7 opinion is tending to favour a virus as the agent  
8 responsible, there is no proof that this is the case.  
9 There is no means of testing ..."

10 Then if we go further down to the paragraph  
11 beginning "Mortality", thank you:

12 "The mortality from the established disease is  
13 high: at least 40 per cent of cases die after  
14 a variable period of months or years after contracting  
15 the disease."

16 Then if we can go over the page, just zoom in on  
17 the top paragraph:

18 "Is it transmitted in blood or blood products?  
19 "As yet there is no conclusive proof that AIDS is  
20 transmitted by blood as well as by homosexual contact  
21 but the evidence is suggestive that this is likely to  
22 be the case."

23 **A.** Yes.

24 **Q.** "The evidence relates to some 11 hæmophiliacs in the  
25 USA and 3 in Spain in whom the most likely explanation

131

1 for the development of AIDS was their exposure to  
2 American [Factor VIII] concentrates. There is also  
3 some evidence that AIDS has been transmitted to babies  
4 in blood transfusions."

5 Then if we go to the next paragraph:  
6 "Are there any cases of AIDS in UK hæmophiliacs?  
7 "As far as can be established, there are no proven  
8 cases of AIDS in UK hæmophiliacs. There is a suspect  
9 case in Cardiff of whom we have details but the  
10 reported (in the Sunday Mail) case in London has not  
11 yet been traced."

12 Then there is more information given about the  
13 Cardiff case, with that paragraph concluding:  
14 "... it is not possible to know whether British  
15 concentrate may contain the AIDS agent.  
16 "Should a ban be placed on imports of US  
17 Factor VIII concentrate?  
18 "At present, hæmophilia experts in this country  
19 take the view that to ban the imports of US  
20 [Factor VIII] would be to place hæmophiliacs at  
21 greater risk of bleeding than they would be from  
22 acquiring AIDS."

23 Then there is a question about what action we are  
24 taking. I'll just stop there, and I'll come back to  
25 that section of it.

132

1 A. Yes.  
 2 Q. But if we just go -- we consider the first part of the  
 3 document, the bits that I've read. Would this have  
 4 been, as far as you can tell, to the extent that  
 5 you're able to, the first substantive piece of  
 6 information on AIDS that you'd received from the  
 7 Department?  
 8 A. I'm not sure it was the first, but it certainly was  
 9 one of the most important, and probably the most  
 10 important in that first period.  
 11 Q. So we can see it's telling the reader, haemophiliacs  
 12 are at increased risk, there is an extremely high  
 13 mortality rate, there are cases in the States, cases  
 14 in Spain, blood transfusion cases, a possible case in  
 15 the UK --  
 16 A. Can you just take that up a bit, could you?  
 17 Q. Yes.  
 18 A. I was just wondering if it was telling us all those  
 19 things. Okay, we'll go on.  
 20 Q. I'm pretty confident it was, Lord Fowler.  
 21 A. Okay.  
 22 Q. Do you --  
 23 A. It was also -- it was -- we are in an age of  
 24 uncertainty here. I mean it also poses the question  
 25 is it a virus, so this was in May 1983. Our knowledge

1 was such, so insufficient, that we were still asking  
 2 whether it was a virus or not. So we can't be too  
 3 certain on these things, wherever our sympathies may  
 4 lie.  
 5 Q. What would you expect the Department to be doing with  
 6 this information, this knowledge, cases identified in  
 7 Spain, cases identified in the States, possible case  
 8 in the UK, and no conclusive proof but the evidence  
 9 suggestive that it's transmitted by blood,  
 10 haemophiliacs identified as being at increased risk.  
 11 Are there particular steps or further investigations  
 12 you'd expect the Department to be undertaking, given  
 13 that it has this information as at May '83?  
 14 A. I would expect them to be getting as much information  
 15 on this as they possibly could do, on the basis of  
 16 that. The only question -- it seems to me that the  
 17 only question is what you should say to the public on  
 18 it or what you should say to the medical profession,  
 19 for that matter, on it.  
 20 But, I mean, on the question of what officials  
 21 should be doing, they should be getting as much  
 22 information as they can, because, remember, we were  
 23 talking here about a relatively small number of cases,  
 24 which we were talking about in May 1983. But -- so  
 25 any information that we could get would be totally

1 valuable, as far as the Department was concerned.  
 2 Q. If we just go to the second page and look at the  
 3 paragraph "Should a ban be placed" -- it's just over  
 4 halfway down the page, Soumik -- "Should a ban be  
 5 placed on imports of US Factor VIII concentrate?" and  
 6 the information that's set out in this background  
 7 paper is:  
 8 "At present, haemophilia experts in this country  
 9 take the view that to ban the imports of US  
 10 [Factor VIII] would be to place haemophiliacs at  
 11 greater risk from bleeding than they would be from  
 12 acquiring AIDS."  
 13 Now, looking at this, would you expect -- by the  
 14 reference to "haemophilia experts", would you expect  
 15 that the Department had been in contact with a range  
 16 of haemophilia experts to get their input?  
 17 A. Either that, or they'd just read in the journals the  
 18 view. I mean, what happened there, try and get --  
 19 I may have the dates a little wrong on this, but  
 20 Dr Galbraith proposed that there should be a stop on  
 21 imports, and Dr Walford said that this was premature,  
 22 and took no account of any other effects that such  
 23 a ban might have. Therefore, there was a movement in  
 24 July 1983 to, if you like, a collective consideration  
 25 by the subcommittee of the committee for the safety of

1 medicines, and I think Dr Galbraith was, in fact,  
 2 invited to that. And I think that the consensus view  
 3 of the committee was that the risk of bleeding -- at  
 4 this stage, we are talking about May 1983, was  
 5 greater, so they were making, as we all were, they  
 6 were making judgment in the face of uncertainty.  
 7 There was great uncertainty about AIDS and its  
 8 cause. I mean, we couldn't even say it was a virus.  
 9 I mean, we were in terrible trouble. They took the  
 10 view that it would be -- there was more risk from  
 11 bleeding than that there was, you know -- a greater  
 12 risk of bleeding if we actually stopped imports  
 13 altogether. This again, one needs to emphasise this  
 14 is May 1983, that we're talking about, so quite early  
 15 on.  
 16 Q. We'll come on to Dr Galbraith and the Committee on the  
 17 Safety of Medicines but, just taking it in stages,  
 18 this is around 3 or 4 May 1983, it is in fact before  
 19 Dr Galbraith has written his letter to the Department.  
 20 If it were the case, and this may be a matter of  
 21 dispute, but if it was the case that the Department  
 22 was essentially relying upon a single haemophilia  
 23 expert for advice, would that have been a matter of  
 24 concern to you?  
 25 A. Well, if it was just a single, are you saying that

- 1 Dr Walford was just a single.
- 2 **Q.** No, I don't mean by that a reference to that
- 3 Dr Walford, at all, who wouldn't claim to be
- 4 a haemophilia expert, I think --
- 5 **A.** But it was her advice we were -- I may be getting my
- 6 dates mixed up but not mixed up. Dr Walford was,
- 7 I mean, fairly outspoken on this, totally premature
- 8 and something else to have a ban, but I would have
- 9 thought that was the, I don't know, the consensus of
- 10 haemophilia experts. But I do think that if there was
- 11 at this stage -- I'm sorry to go on about this, but
- 12 I think that had the CMO taken a grip of this thing
- 13 now, then we might have a -- we might have had
- 14 a better picture. But, in all honesty, it was
- 15 a pretty obscure picture in any event.
- 16 **Q.** Just one further question on this paragraph that we
- 17 were looking at. It might be said that haemophilia
- 18 experts would be well placed to assess the risk of
- 19 bleeding.
- 20 **A.** Yes.
- 21 **Q.** Were haemophilia experts, however, the clinicians best
- 22 placed to assess the risks of acquiring AIDS?
- 23 **A.** I can't answer that question.
- 24 **Q.** All right.
- 25 Perhaps we can just finish looking at this

137

- 1 document before we break. If we then just go to "What
- 2 action we're taking?"
- 3 **A.** Yes.
- 4 **Q.** "UK ... Transfusion Directors have already discussed
- 5 the issues. It is considered impossible to ask donors
- 6 if they are homosexual. However, they will avoid
- 7 wherever possible bleeding donors who are known to be
- 8 homosexual and an approach may be made to the leaders
- 9 of the homosexual groups to request that for the
- 10 present, practising male homosexuals should abstain
- 11 from donating."
- 12 Just pausing there, and we'll come on to steps
- 13 that were subsequently taken in relation to a leaflet,
- 14 and so on --
- 15 **A.** Yes.
- 16 **Q.** -- but that's a pretty limited piece of action, is it
- 17 not, avoiding donors who are known to be homosexual,
- 18 because it would be rather difficult for regional
- 19 transfusion directors for those working in the
- 20 transfusion centres to know the sexuality of the
- 21 donors who are coming to give blood?
- 22 **A.** Well, yes, it is, I suppose. But, as I understand
- 23 this paragraph, "they will avoid wherever possible
- 24 bleeding donors who are known to be homosexual",
- 25 "an approach may be made to the leaders of the

138

- 1 homosexual groups to request that for the present,
- 2 practising male homosexuals should abstain from
- 3 donating".
- 4 I mean, that is quite a step, because what you're
- 5 saying is -- and you're not saying the practising male
- 6 homosexuals with a number of partners should abstain,
- 7 you're saying all male homosexuals should abstain from
- 8 donating, even those who have longstanding
- 9 relationships over many years. Now, as it happened,
- 10 that became the policy, by force of circumstance
- 11 really, but I don't think anyone should say that that
- 12 was anything other than a kind of quite radical step,
- 13 and one which I suspect, at the time, many in the gay
- 14 community would have regarded as highly
- 15 questionable.
- 16 **Q.** Then if we look at the second action identified, it's
- 17 haemophilia centre directors reporting any suspect
- 18 cases of AIDS?
- 19 **A.** Yes.
- 20 **Q.** Then if we go over the page, at the top of the page,
- 21 the third item is:
- 22 "The Blood Transfusion Research Committee of the
- 23 Central Blood Laboratories Authority will be
- 24 considering the problems posed by AIDS to the Blood
- 25 Transfusion Service."

139

- 1 **A.** Yes.
- 2 **Q.** So, in terms of the position of haemophiliacs, there
- 3 is nothing here identified, is there, other than
- 4 suspect cases will be reported by haemophilia centre
- 5 directors?
- 6 **A.** Yes.
- 7 **Q.** Would you expect there to have been more being
- 8 investigated at this stage, as to whether there should
- 9 be information given to haemophiliacs or information
- 10 given to clinicians?
- 11 **A.** Again, you see, you come against the problem, and I'm
- 12 not sure that, you know, our fund of background
- 13 information is very complete on all this, in any
- 14 event. But you come up against the problem that our
- 15 knowledge is so restricted, so before you start giving
- 16 information out, you need to know, I think, a little
- 17 more.
- 18 I mean, I go back to the point, if you can't
- 19 tell us whether it's a virus or not, then it's quite
- 20 difficult to send out conclusive advice on the
- 21 position and that was the position then. You know,
- 22 I'm afraid we were making policy at that stage,
- 23 fortunately it changed but, at that stage, we were
- 24 making policy through a slight fog.
- 25 **Q.** Is this background paper, the information gathered

140

1 together and contained within this, something that  
 2 should at least have been ringing alarm bells within  
 3 the Department it was something they needed to find  
 4 out as much as they can and keep completely up to  
 5 date --  
 6 **A.** Yes, I think that's right and I think it should have  
 7 been ringing alarm bells more widely than that.  
 8 I think it was actually beginning to ring alarm bells,  
 9 perhaps not as loudly as it could have been.  
 10 **Q.** This is something that the Chief Medical Officer --  
 11 **A.** Yes.  
 12 **Q.** -- should have been very closely involved with indeed?  
 13 **A.** Well, I think -- I mean, I hesitate to kind of keep on  
 14 mentioning the CMO at that stage, but let me put it  
 15 this way: I think that if Donald Acheson had been  
 16 Chief Medical Officer then, and not a couple of years  
 17 later, I think more action would have been taken.  
 18 **Q.** I may need to pick that up with you because  
 19 Donald Acheson did become Chief Medical Officer only  
 20 a few months later.  
 21 **A.** Yes.  
 22 **Q.** We can pick that up at a later stage.  
 23 Sir, I note the time.  
 24 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Yes. Well, shall we take a break  
 25 now, and come back at 3.55?

1 **MS RICHARDS:** Yes, can I just check whether Lord Fowler is  
 2 happy to carry on for the rest of the afternoon?  
 3 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** I'm very happy to stop now and come  
 4 back tomorrow morning if you'd prefer that. It's  
 5 entirely up to you.  
 6 **A.** How much longer have we to go?  
 7 **MS RICHARDS:** Well, we will probably go on until 4.30,  
 8 I imagine.  
 9 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** So you'd be coming back for about  
 10 35 minutes.  
 11 **A.** Let's do that.  
 12 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Okay. So 3.55.  
 13 **(3.22 pm)**  
 14 **(A short break)**  
 15 **(3.55 pm)**  
 16 **MS RICHARDS:** Soumik, if we can have the previous document  
 17 back on screen. Lord Fowler, this is the document we  
 18 were looking at before the break and I just want to go  
 19 back to the top of the page that's on the screen,  
 20 because I'm going to ask you about the no conclusive  
 21 proof formulation that was used in the Department's  
 22 statements.  
 23 **A.** Yes.  
 24 **Q.** So we can see here what's being said by the author of  
 25 this document is that:

1 "As yet there is no conclusive prove that AIDS is  
 2 transmitted by blood as well as by homosexual contact  
 3 but the evidence is suggestive that this is likely to  
 4 be the case. The evidence relates to some  
 5 11 haemophiliacs in the USA and 3 in Spain in whom the  
 6 most likely explanation for the development of AIDS  
 7 was their exposure to American [Factor VIII]  
 8 concentrates."  
 9 So that's what's being said in this document and  
 10 just to add a further bit of context, I just want to  
 11 remind those listening of what Dr Walford's evidence  
 12 was about her own state of knowledge. So, Soumik, if  
 13 we can go to INQY000136. Then, Soumik, the page  
 14 I need to go to is, if you're looking at the internal  
 15 pagination, it's page 121, but I'm afraid I don't have  
 16 it in -- because it's four pages to a page, I don't  
 17 have it in the form you'll have it. Yes, try going to  
 18 about page 30, and see where that gets us to?  
 19 **A.** Page what?  
 20 **Q.** 30, but we'll just --  
 21 **A.** I don't have a page 30.  
 22 **Q.** No, don't worry. It will come up in a little while.  
 23 **A.** Oh.  
 24 **Q.** Perfect, next page. Almost there.  
 25 So, Lord Fowler, this is part of the evidence that

1 Dr Walford gave to the Inquiry, and if we pick it up  
 2 in the top left-hand quarter of the page -- thank you.  
 3 So picking it up line 12, on the left-hand side, this  
 4 is an extract from Dr Walford's statement. She says:  
 5 "Apart from the fact AIDS was occurring in  
 6 haemophiliacs in the USA who had received coagulation  
 7 factor concentrates, I believe it will have been at  
 8 the end of 1982 or early in 1983 that I read about the  
 9 presumed case of AIDS in a baby who had required blood  
 10 and platelet transfusions at birth and had later  
 11 developed an AIDS-like illness. One of the platelet  
 12 donors had subsequently been diagnosed with AIDS.  
 13 This was the 'San Francisco' baby that has previously  
 14 been described to the Inquiry. It is fair to say that  
 15 this case, added to the mounting reports of cases in  
 16 haemophiliacs in the USA, was instrumental in my  
 17 feeling that it was likely that AIDS was transmissible  
 18 through blood, as well as through sex."  
 19 Then if we go to the top right-hand quarter and we  
 20 pick it up at line 7, this again is an extract from  
 21 Dr Walford's statement:  
 22 "... from January 1983 the Department's awareness  
 23 of the potential for transmission of AIDS through  
 24 blood and blood products grew incrementally."  
 25 Then the question that is put to Dr Walford:

1 "... is it to understand from your statement that,  
2 by the beginning or at the beginning of 1983, your  
3 sense was that it was likely that this transmissible  
4 through blood and blood products?"

5 Dr Walford's answer:

6 "Yes, it was."

7 Then the next question is:

8 "Was that the prevailing view amongst your  
9 colleagues, as far as you can recall?"

10 She says:

11 "Well, as I say, a little bit later on, that  
12 I think that view developed incrementally. Certainly  
13 that baby, poor little thing, was a sort of watershed,  
14 as far as I was concerned. It rang all sorts of alarm  
15 bells."

16 Then, if we go to the left-hand bottom quarter of  
17 the page, please, Soumik, picking it up at  
18 paragraph 4, so line 14, the question is:

19 "... leaving aside Dr Fowler's views ..."

20 I don't need to trouble you with that,  
21 Lord Fowler, not you, a different Fowler:

22 "... were you aware in the early part of 1983 of  
23 anyone within the Department voicing a markedly  
24 different view, doubting or being sceptical about  
25 there being a link between blood, blood products and

145

1 what was being said, and I'm not going to take you to  
2 each of the statements that were made by the  
3 Department but, just by way of example,  
4 Lord Glenarthur, July '83, PRSE000186.

5 If we go to the second page, top left-hand corner  
6 on the second page, so we see:

7 "The Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State,  
8 Department of Health and Social Security (Lord  
9 Glenarthur): My Lords, 14 confirmed cases of AIDS have  
10 been reported", et cetera.

11 Then if we look in the last part of his second  
12 paragraph, he says:

13 "Although there is no conclusive evidence that  
14 AIDS is transmitted by blood or blood products, the  
15 Department is considering the publication of a leaflet  
16 indicating the circumstances in which blood donations  
17 should be avoided."

18 Lord Fowler, as I know you know, because you  
19 looked at there is material for the purpose of  
20 providing your witness statement, a similar  
21 formulation, using the phrase "no conclusive proof" is  
22 used by Lord Glenarthur in the correspondence and used  
23 by Lord Clarke later in the year, and so on.

24 Now, "no conclusive proof" may be technically  
25 accurate but, in circumstances where it was certainly

147

1 AIDS?"

2 Dr Walford's answer:

3 "I don't remember really anybody in the Department  
4 voicing such a view. I think there was a degree of  
5 not necessarily scepticism but reticence amongst UK  
6 Haemophilia Centre Directors that this was potentially  
7 transmissible, but actually in the Department I don't  
8 recall anybody saying, 'No, no, it's absolutely  
9 obvious that it isn't.'"

10 So that's Dr Walford's evidence to the Inquiry,  
11 that certainly from her perspective, at the beginning  
12 of 1983, her feeling was that it was likely that AIDS  
13 was transmissible through blood and blood products.

14 So if we can then just go back to the HSSG  
15 document, please, Soumik, top of the second page. So  
16 you'll see, if we go back to this, Lord Fowler, that  
17 the "no conclusive proof" formulation is qualified by  
18 the author, saying the evidence is suggestive that  
19 this is likely to be the case, and then the reference  
20 it to being the most likely explanation for the  
21 development of AIDS in those American and Spanish  
22 cases.

23 So that's the context, as it were, for the  
24 questions I'm going to ask you now about the "no  
25 conclusive proof" formulation. If we look then at

146

1 the view of Dr Walford and it seems more broadly  
2 accepted within the Department in the first half of  
3 1983 that AIDS was likely to be transmitted by blood  
4 and blood products, does it trouble you, looking at it  
5 now, that the line to take was expressed in the way it  
6 was?

7 **A.** Well, I think it was certainly incomplete. What  
8 I think is troubling is that it was not -- we did not  
9 continue. I mean, implicitly, it is in the line to  
10 take, because the line to take goes on:

11 "The risk that these products may be -- may  
12 transmit disease must be balanced against the obvious  
13 risk to haemophiliacs."

14 In other words, you could read that as saying that  
15 there is a risk that these products may transmit the  
16 disease. But, of course, when it comes to the  
17 headline of the answer, that condition, that part of  
18 it, is left out. So I think there is no doubt that it  
19 should have had the full version, rather more  
20 explicitly than it did.

21 Actually, there are a number of things I should  
22 make clear, however, that I've no recollection of any  
23 concerns being raised at the time about the tension  
24 which the Inquiry identifies. I mean, when I listen  
25 to what even Dr Walford says now, I mean, I am bound

148

1 to say why didn't someone say that at the time?  
 2 I mean, why leave it in limbo, that particular  
 3 question? I mean, it is true that, I mean, people  
 4 didn't need to be a part of the medical division to  
 5 see that there was some absence there. But there was  
 6 a particular responsibility, I think, upon the medical  
 7 division to actually set it out. So what happened?  
 8 Where was the gap there? And we come back to our old  
 9 friend.

10 I think also that the line did, as I say,  
 11 implicitly recognise that there was a risk, but  
 12 I think if I'm to be totally fair, I think that the  
 13 department should have spotted this need to reflect  
 14 the balance of the background note more precisely in  
 15 the line that we took.

16 In other words, if we were to use this  
 17 formulation, no conclusive proof, it would have been  
 18 better also to have included a reference to the fact  
 19 that the evidence was suggested that it was likely  
 20 that AIDS could be transmitted by blood. I'm not  
 21 going to sort of apportion blame or responsibility to  
 22 whoever was responsible, but I think that probably the  
 23 whole department was responsible. We should have seen  
 24 the gap there, and unless there is something which  
 25 I know nothing of, then I think we should have spotted

149

1 it.

2 I mean, there is the other question about what  
 3 difference it would have made, and I'm not sure that  
 4 I think it would have ultimately made quite as much  
 5 difference as people appear to be saying it would,  
 6 because I suspect the end result of it would be that  
 7 there was a perceived risk here, there was a perceived  
 8 risk there, and people are just going to have to make  
 9 up their mind on what the risks are. So, although it  
 10 is regrettable, I don't think it has been crucial in  
 11 the whole story.

12 **Q.** There is no public statement of which you're currently  
 13 aware, no public statement alluded to in your  
 14 statement either, in the course of 1983, and I'm just  
 15 concentrating on 1983 for current purposes, in which  
 16 the Department I think at any stage says publicly that  
 17 it's likely that blood products transmit AIDS. "We  
 18 don't yet know how many people will be infected", or  
 19 something along those lines, but there is no public  
 20 statement which sets out that likelihood. Instead, we  
 21 have to Parliament, to union officials, to those  
 22 writing on behalf of constituents, we have the kind of  
 23 formulation that you have referred to.

24 **A.** But I think the odd thing is that I think this was  
 25 used in a press release, wasn't it, the first no

150

1 conclusive proof, and the press release was for  
 2 a leaflet and the leaflet did, in fact, say that AIDS  
 3 could be -- that it was possible that I could be  
 4 transferred. Perhaps I'm getting confused but --

5 **Q.** Yes, well, I'll come on to that tomorrow. The leaflet  
 6 is a leaflet that goes to blood donors.

7 **A.** Yes, but the two can't be totally divided. I mean,  
 8 the public, and the people, and haemophiliacs, are  
 9 getting their information from several sources, and  
 10 this is only one source that you're talking about.  
 11 The other source is a leaflet, and a leaflet that has  
 12 been produced by the Government, the curious thing  
 13 is -- or by the Health Department. The curious thing  
 14 is that the two do not coincide, that's the puzzle,  
 15 and why it doesn't coincide, and someone appears to  
 16 have put a black -- appears to have actually changed  
 17 the end, rather, of the no conclusive proof, and  
 18 missed out the condition that there is evidence that  
 19 it could be.

20 **Q.** I should just say, Lord Fowler, in relation to the  
 21 donor leaflet which uses the phrase "almost certainly  
 22 yes", in answer to the same question, that is -- it's  
 23 probably implausible that would have ever have been  
 24 seen by haemophiliacs who are not going to be, for  
 25 obvious reasons, there donating blood.

151

1 **A.** No, fair enough.

2 **Q.** I'll perhaps come back to the question of public  
 3 communication tomorrow when we look at the issue of  
 4 the leaflet and indeed the Council of Europe  
 5 recommendation on that issue. But just in terms of no  
 6 conclusive proof as the formulation in mid-through to  
 7 the autumn of 1983, you say in your statement that you  
 8 would have hoped that the Chief Medical Officer would  
 9 have picked up on the line to take about getting the  
 10 balance right, but also that you accept that both  
 11 Ministers and senior non-medical officials could  
 12 yourselves have spotted that tension?

13 **A.** Well, everyone should have been able to spot it.  
 14 I don't understand how it managed to get through. But  
 15 it did and, you know, there it is. I think you have  
 16 got to also address the question of what difference it  
 17 would have made had it gone it. It would -- I mean  
 18 I'm not sure that it would have made a vast amount of  
 19 difference because then the Department would have had  
 20 to have explained why, it would have been difficult to  
 21 explain that there was risk here without any other  
 22 action being taken, I imagine. But, at any rate, yes,  
 23 okay.

24 **Q.** The next -- and I think for today, final topic  
 25 I wanted to ask you about is the letter from

152

1 Dr Galbraith in May of 1983.  
 2 **A.** Yes.  
 3 **Q.** If we pick this up before we look at the letter itself  
 4 with a minute which summarises a telephone  
 5 conversation with Dr Galbraith. It's at  
 6 DHSC0002227\_021. It's a note from Mary Sibellas to  
 7 Dr Oliver 6 May 1983, I don't think there is any  
 8 suggestion that you would have seen this at the time,  
 9 Lord Fowler. But it records this:  
 10 "Dr Spence Galbraith telephoned from CDSC this  
 11 morning with the following information, that a male  
 12 patient in Cardiff who is a known haemophiliac now  
 13 appears to have the right symptoms and signs for  
 14 a diagnosis of AIDS."  
 15 And a little further information is given about  
 16 that. The next paragraph:  
 17 "Dr Galbraith last night received information from  
 18 Spain that three haemophiliac patients there are  
 19 thought to have AIDS and have also been treated with  
 20 American Factor VIII."  
 21 Then the third paragraph:  
 22 "Dr Galbraith asks that the Department should  
 23 consider the matter as a priority and asks that any  
 24 top level meetings should include CDSC who are  
 25 collecting all data on AIDS cases for us. I assured

153

1 him we would liaise with CDSC and also told him we had  
 2 already met Dr Gunson and he was in touch with  
 3 regional transfusion directors."  
 4 So that is Dr Galbraith from CDSC suggesting that  
 5 the Department needs to consider the issue of AIDS for  
 6 haemophiliacs as a priority, and the suggestion --  
 7 I think it's fair to read the suggestion is that there  
 8 should be a top level meeting.  
 9 What -- I'm conscious that you didn't see this at  
 10 the time, but what would you expect the Department to  
 11 do, given it has that information, that suggestion,  
 12 from Dr Galbraith at CDSC?  
 13 **A.** Well, I think it's obviously totally worthy of  
 14 consideration and I think that the job of the office  
 15 in the medical division should have considered that.  
 16 If they didn't, I don't know if they did or not, but  
 17 it's obviously an area of concern, particularly in  
 18 retrospect, that would have merited a top level  
 19 meeting.  
 20 **Q.** And then if we look at Dr Galbraith's subsequent  
 21 letter to the department at CBLA0000043\_040.  
 22 **A.** Yes.  
 23 **Q.** We can see this is his letter of 9 May, addressed to  
 24 Dr Field, and he refers, if we look at the text of it,  
 25 to the case of AIDS in a haemophiliac in Cardiff. The

154

1 case fits the recognised criteria for the diagnosis of  
 2 AIDS, and then reference to the Spanish case and the  
 3 report in the Lancet of 11 cases in the USA. Then he  
 4 says:  
 5 "I have reviewed the literature and come to the  
 6 conclusion that all blood products made from blood  
 7 donated in the USA after 1978 should be withdrawn from  
 8 use until the risk of AIDS transmission by these  
 9 products has been clarified. Appended is a paper in  
 10 which I set out my reasons for making this proposal.  
 11 Perhaps the subject could be discussed at an early  
 12 meeting with haematologists, virologists and others  
 13 concerned so that a decision may be made as soon as  
 14 possible."  
 15 And then he says:  
 16 "Most suppliers of the USA manufacturers of the  
 17 implicated blood products have not informed their  
 18 customers of this new hazard. I assume no official  
 19 warning has been received in the UK."  
 20 Then if we go over the page, I am not going to go  
 21 through this report, we've looked at in the Inquiry  
 22 a number of times, but he sets out there a number of  
 23 reasons for the withdrawal of USA blood products.  
 24 Now, I'm not at the moment asking you what as  
 25 a matter of fact did or didn't happen in terms of

155

1 departmental consideration because you weren't  
 2 involved in that, and indeed it's not entirely clear  
 3 in all respects what happened.  
 4 What do you think should have happened on receipt  
 5 of this communication and this report from  
 6 Dr Galbraith?  
 7 **A.** Well, it was one man, Dr Galbraith, distinguished, but  
 8 only one man, making this fairly radical, very  
 9 radical, proposal, and I think what happened, what  
 10 should have happened, was exactly what did happen.  
 11 As Dr Walford said, it would have been premature  
 12 to have cut off the imports of blood products from the  
 13 United States without suggesting any kind of  
 14 alternative. What were we going to do as a result of  
 15 that and, therefore, it led to the conclusion that  
 16 unless you were careful, you got to a position where  
 17 there was a greater risk of bleeding than there was of  
 18 continuing with the policy. Therefore, what happened  
 19 was that there was a collective consideration by the  
 20 Committee for the Safety of Medicines, who basically  
 21 came to that conclusion. That was in, I think,  
 22 July 1983.  
 23 In other words, in the face of uncertainty, they  
 24 thought that there was not a case for banning imports  
 25 at that particular stage. It might be that later on

156

1 they might or might not have done, but they are taking  
 2 a picture at that case, that was their view. But,  
 3 I mean, the important thing was, however  
 4 distinguished, Dr Galbraith was one person. We then  
 5 had a collective that looked at it, of experts, I mean  
 6 not just people like you and me, but experts on blood,  
 7 and they came to the conclusion of Dr Walford, that it  
 8 was premature, and there wasn't an alternative, and  
 9 unless you were careful you were going to do more  
 10 damage than good.

11 **Q.** Just if we can set aside for a moment the Committee on  
 12 the Safety of Medicines. Well, would you accept that  
 13 the job of the Committee on the Safety of Medicines is  
 14 to exercise licensing functions? So the issue with  
 15 which that Committee may have been charged would be  
 16 a question of whether to take action in relation to  
 17 the licence of the pharmaceutical companies in terms  
 18 of both products and importation?

19 **A.** Well, you may well be right that in theory that that  
 20 is the case. But if the Committee on the Safety of --  
 21 was a subcommittee, actually, it wasn't --

22 **Q.** It was the biological subcommittee.

23 **A.** Yes, and if the biological subcommittee had come out  
 24 and said Dr Galbraith is absolutely correct, that  
 25 would have had a profound effect, would it not?

1 I mean, people would have jumped up and taken notice.  
 2 That they didn't do that also had an effect. I mean,  
 3 one can talk about the theory of it, but I mean in  
 4 practice that's what it amounted to.

5 **Q.** Should Dr Galbraith's letter and his report have gone  
 6 to the Chief Medical Officer?

7 **A.** Yes, I thought it did.

8 **Q.** Well, it may or may not have done. I'm asking  
 9 a number of "should" questions, rather than "did"  
 10 because you weren't --

11 **A.** Well, I would be slightly surprised if it didn't, and  
 12 I'd be even more surprised if, it having been,  
 13 I imagine, giving a certain amount of publicity,  
 14 I assume, that the Chief Medical Officer hadn't asked  
 15 for it. So one way and another it should have gone to  
 16 the Chief Medical Officer.

17 **Q.** Should it have been provided to ministers or at least  
 18 to Lord Glenarthur, as the Minister with special  
 19 responsibility for blood and blood products?

20 **A.** I would have thought that there was a strong case for  
 21 doing that, yes. Although Lord Glenarthur, at this  
 22 point, would be expressing the -- if you like, the  
 23 collective view of the health ministers generally. So  
 24 it certainly should have been passed to -- in that  
 25 group.

1 **Q.** Should there have been -- again, it's the "should"  
 2 question, as to opposed to whether what happened  
 3 matched up to the "should" that I'm interested in,  
 4 Lord Fowler.

5 **A.** Yes.

6 **Q.** Should there have been a high-level meeting involving  
 7 haematologists and virologists and others, as  
 8 Dr Galbraith said, but at least haematologists and  
 9 virologists?

10 **A.** Well, I think probably not, on the basis of what had  
 11 happened to this point. I mean, if the subcommittee  
 12 of the Committee on the Safety of Medicines had  
 13 decided one thing, I'm not quite sure what the  
 14 argument would be in July 1983 in going to have  
 15 another collective meeting.

16 **Q.** Should Dr Galbraith's report, and if we just go back  
 17 to the document, Soumik and just look at the second  
 18 and third pages. Again, I'm not going to go through  
 19 the detail of it, Lord Fowler, but should what he is  
 20 setting out here, which is an analysis of at least one  
 21 side of the scales, as it were, the risks from AIDS,  
 22 should this have been shared with -- provided to  
 23 haemophilia clinicians?

24 **A.** To whom.

25 **Q.** To haemophilia clinicians.

1 **A.** It certainly could have been. I would have thought it  
 2 probably was, actually.

3 **Q.** Now, you've identified that what Dr Galbraith was  
 4 advocating was -- I think you used the term "quite  
 5 a radical step", he was proposing --

6 **A.** Mm.

7 **Q.** -- stopping the importation of concentrates. As you  
 8 say, that was a matter that was, in due course, looked  
 9 at by the Committee on the Safety of Medicines through  
 10 its biological subcommittee. I just want to explore  
 11 with you as the last topic for today whether leaving  
 12 aside that -- such a radical course of action, whether  
 13 this should have triggered other courses of action or  
 14 consideration of other courses of action by the  
 15 Department.

16 So given what he is here saying, you know,  
 17 concerns about a risk of AIDS, high mortality rate,  
 18 et cetera, et cetera, should the Department have been  
 19 asking itself and finding out what alternatives there  
 20 might be to treatment with factor concentrates?

21 **A.** I think it would have been a bit early for that, and  
 22 I would have thought what the Department should have  
 23 been doing, and I think probably was doing, was  
 24 waiting for the result of the consideration by the  
 25 subcommittee of the Committee of Safety. That, it

1 seemed to me, was an entirely sensible way of going  
2 around it, because otherwise we were going to -- we  
3 couldn't -- at least my view would be that it would be  
4 difficult to take decisions of that kind on every  
5 person who made a proposal or made a finding, however  
6 distinguished Dr Galbraith might be.

7 I mean, I think it was entirely sensible of the  
8 Department to wait until -- we weren't waiting that  
9 very long -- until July 1983, to see what the  
10 subcommittee -- which was a group, I haven't got their  
11 names here, but I think everyone would agree that they  
12 were an expert subcommittee -- actually thought of it,  
13 which he was on. Well, he wasn't on it, but he was  
14 there to explain his case. So I think they would have  
15 to wait for that before taking any further action.

16 **Q.** Whether or not the steps I'm going to explore with you  
17 were taken before or after the subcommittee's  
18 consideration, should there have been, between May  
19 and, say, end of July 1983, so after the biological  
20 subcommittee have looked at the more radical  
21 suggestion, should the Department have been trying to  
22 find out what alternatives there were to factor  
23 concentrates?

24 **A.** Not at that point, I think, probably.

25 **Q.** At what point?

161

1 use of factor concentrates so as to reduce risk?  
2 **A.** I mean, you could, you certainly could make that case,  
3 I agree.  
4 **Q.** Would you agree that at least by that point in time,  
5 the Department should be considering whether there was  
6 information that should be provided to the cohorts of  
7 patients most at risk: haemophiliac patients?

8 **A.** I'm not sure. I mean, I'm not quite sure on what  
9 basis you would give that information. You'd be  
10 saying, although Dr Galbraith had proposed this, it  
11 was looked at by the Subcommittee on the Safety of  
12 Medicine, who said that there wasn't a case for  
13 banning imports. So what exactly are you -- what  
14 exactly is your message out of that? There are  
15 a couple of negatives, there was a negative there  
16 which seems to outweigh the original call.

17 **Q.** Well, perhaps we can pick that up tomorrow,  
18 Lord Fowler, when we look at the Council of Europe  
19 recommendations, which included recommendations about  
20 providing information to patients and clinicians?

21 **A.** Yes.

22 **MS RICHARDS:** We'll return to that perhaps most  
23 conveniently then. Sir, so I note the time and it's  
24 probably a good point at which to break for today?

25 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Yes. Well, we promised Lord Fowler

163

1 **A.** Well, not at the May point of all the -- I think it  
2 was perfectly, perfectly defensible on their part, and  
3 sensible on their part, to wait until there had been  
4 a thorough review of one man's view. I mean, if we're  
5 going to start having reviews on the basis of one  
6 man's evidence, you know, there is going to be  
7 an awful lot of reviews taking place.

8 **Q.** Let's say then we go -- we get to the end of  
9 July 1983 --

10 **A.** Yes.

11 **Q.** -- the biological subcommittee has looked at the  
12 matter.

13 **A.** Yes.

14 **Q.** I should say, Lord Fowler, there are a number of  
15 question marks over what information it did or didn't  
16 have but I'm not going to trouble you with that,  
17 because I'm really interested in the "should" question  
18 not what actually happened, because the chair will  
19 make his own conclusion about that. So we get to the  
20 end of July 1983 the biological subcommittee has said:  
21 we're not going to ban it, that's too radical. Would  
22 you agree that the logical step then to take, at least  
23 by that stage, is to look and see whether there are  
24 any alternatives to the use of factor concentrates or  
25 whether there are means of reducing, or minimising the

162

1 4.30, we've beaten that by a couple of minutes.  
2 Lord Fowler, tomorrow morning at 10 o'clock, if  
3 you please --

4 **A.** Thank you.

5 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** -- so it's tomorrow morning at  
6 10 o'clock.

7 **A.** Thank you very much.

8 **(4.27 pm)**

9 **(Adjourned until 10 am on Wednesday, 22 September 2021)**

10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25

164

1	<b>INDEX</b>	
2	LORD NORMAN FOWLER (sworn) .....	2
3	Questioned by MS RICHARDS .....	2
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10		
11		
12		
13		
14		
15		
16		
17		
18		
19		
20		
21		
22		
23		
24		
25		

<b>LORD FOWLER:</b> [1] 91/5	<b>...</b> [1] 46/24	<b>15 February 1982</b> [1] 101/12	72/21 73/5 105/13 106/3 111/13 127/2	<b>41</b> [1] 92/13	93/3 93/23 96/10	
<b>MS RICHARDS:</b> [19] 2/13 51/1 51/15 73/23 74/7 74/16 74/19 75/13 86/12 86/23 87/24 90/18 90/24 91/7 91/9 142/1 142/7 142/16 163/22	<b>0</b> <b>0.10</b> [2] 35/23 39/1 <b>0.9</b> [1] 66/25 <b>003</b> [1] 88/3 <b>004</b> [1] 96/22 <b>006</b> [1] 101/6 <b>007</b> [1] 97/18 <b>009</b> [2] 93/10 95/21 <b>019</b> [1] 101/10 <b>021</b> [1] 153/6 <b>035</b> [1] 129/8 <b>037</b> [1] 104/14 <b>040</b> [1] 154/21 <b>062</b> [1] 82/4 <b>088</b> [1] 109/13	<b>17</b> [1] 83/17 <b>17 million</b> [2] 79/13 80/11 <b>17 million had</b> [1] 92/19 <b>18 May 1982</b> [1] 103/24 <b>18 million</b> [1] 98/9 <b>1968</b> [1] 70/11 <b>1970</b> [2] 2/23 2/24 <b>1970s</b> [3] 62/1 72/7 73/9 <b>1971</b> [1] 2/22 <b>1975</b> [6] 3/8 72/13 73/13 75/13 77/15 118/11 <b>1976</b> [4] 3/8 72/13 75/11 75/22 <b>1977</b> [1] 75/25 <b>1978</b> [1] 155/7 <b>1979</b> [10] 4/8 72/17 76/22 77/8 77/18 77/24 78/4 78/15 78/18 80/4 <b>1980</b> [4] 71/14 88/15 90/1 90/17 <b>1980s</b> [8] 12/23 27/2 46/9 47/1 49/15 50/5 61/25 125/17 <b>1981</b> [18] 1/14 5/5 5/15 20/15 65/17 72/3 72/18 73/3 76/11 77/18 77/25 78/17 79/11 82/8 83/17 85/11 85/19 130/10 <b>1982</b> [22] 11/20 15/21 63/15 65/18 77/18 85/19 88/2 88/4 93/3 93/7 93/15 95/17 95/22 96/19 97/22 101/9 101/12 103/20 103/24 104/3 121/18 144/8 <b>1983</b> [40] 41/16 104/12 104/16 106/12 110/12 118/18 118/21 119/6 125/6 125/9 125/16 126/7 126/19 127/3 127/15 127/18 130/21 133/25 134/24 135/24 136/4 136/14 136/18 144/8 144/22 145/2 145/22 146/12 148/3 150/14 150/15 152/7 153/1 153/7 156/22 159/14 161/9 161/19 162/9 162/20 <b>1984</b> [4] 109/14 113/4 123/13 123/15 <b>1985</b> [8] 20/16 72/19	<b>1986</b> [1] 115/2 <b>1987</b> [4] 1/14 5/8 70/7 70/11 <b>1988</b> [3] 46/2 47/20 47/20 <b>1991</b> [1] 46/5 <b>1998</b> [1] 47/21	<b>2</b> <b>2 million</b> [1] 89/7 <b>2.09 pm</b> [1] 91/4 <b>2.10</b> [3] 90/24 90/25 91/1 <b>2.13</b> [1] 39/13 <b>20</b> [2] 46/20 105/11 <b>2001</b> [1] 2/24 <b>2021</b> [2] 1/1 164/9 <b>21</b> [1] 1/1 <b>21 March</b> [1] 123/15 <b>21 October 1981</b> [1] 82/8 <b>22</b> [3] 2/18 73/19 164/9 <b>22 January '75</b> [1] 74/1 <b>23</b> [1] 110/12 <b>24</b> [2] 109/17 121/18 <b>24 million</b> [1] 111/15 <b>29</b> [2] 39/13 75/13	<b>49</b> [1] 118/19 <b>5</b> <b>5 per</b> [1] 105/23 <b>50</b> [1] 43/4 <b>500 million</b> [2] 14/22 14/23 <b>52 million</b> [1] 117/16 <b>6</b> <b>6.2</b> [1] 125/12 <b>60 million</b> [1] 117/18 <b>66</b> [1] 114/23 <b>67</b> [1] 114/22 <b>7</b> <b>70</b> [2] 37/5 38/4 <b>75</b> [1] 78/22 <b>79</b> [1] 108/16 <b>8</b> <b>80</b> [1] 37/5 <b>82</b> [1] 80/6 <b>83</b> [2] 108/16 121/8 <b>9</b> <b>9 May</b> [1] 154/23 <b>A</b> <b>ability</b> [3] 18/11 18/14 19/11 <b>able</b> [10] 53/22 85/23 99/16 119/25 125/13 126/15 126/21 127/13 133/5 152/13 <b>abolishing</b> [2] 44/2 44/12 <b>about</b> [137] 2/14 4/3 4/14 5/19 12/19 13/15 14/2 14/3 18/23 22/2 22/17 23/25 24/17 24/18 24/21 26/2 28/9 28/12 30/7 32/14 33/8 36/9 37/5 37/6 37/9 37/18 39/12 40/1 41/5 41/15 42/11 42/22 44/18 45/14 46/6 46/7 47/8 48/7 48/9 48/19 50/20 50/20 51/9 59/11 59/23 60/8 61/25 62/1 63/1 63/10 64/10 64/19 64/23 65/3 65/12 65/21 65/22 67/18 78/23 79/2 79/8 79/25 80/10 80/15 82/25 83/24 84/9 84/19 84/23 85/20 86/11 87/3 88/15 89/10 90/13 90/19 91/12 91/25	<b>93/3</b> 93/23 96/10 100/22 101/7 101/15 106/21 106/22 106/23 107/14 107/17 108/20 110/2 110/14 110/16 111/8 111/15 112/16 113/11 115/13 116/11 117/15 118/11 118/17 119/6 119/21 120/3 121/8 121/25 122/1 122/21 123/23 124/23 128/4 132/12 132/23 134/23 134/24 136/4 136/7 136/14 137/11 142/9 142/20 143/12 143/18 144/8 145/24 146/24 148/23 150/2 151/10 152/9 152/25 153/15 158/3 160/17 162/19 163/19 <b>above</b> [3] 6/16 18/13 107/25 <b>abroad</b> [3] 45/23 109/24 111/22 <b>absence</b> [2] 126/21 149/5 <b>absolute</b> [1] 126/2 <b>absolutely</b> [14] 4/16 11/4 16/20 16/25 28/19 31/25 37/15 40/18 54/3 83/10 95/13 107/12 146/8 157/24 <b>abstain</b> [4] 138/10 139/2 139/6 139/7 <b>abusers</b> [1] 131/1 <b>accept</b> [4] 27/20 82/24 152/10 157/12 <b>accepted</b> [2] 82/20 148/2 <b>access</b> [2] 25/24 80/25 <b>accidental</b> [1] 38/11 <b>according</b> [2] 105/13 119/12 <b>account</b> [4] 7/16 71/12 117/9 135/22 <b>accountability</b> [1] 115/5 <b>accountable</b> [3] 27/19 69/11 69/13 <b>accounts</b> [3] 114/2 117/2 118/7 <b>accurate</b> [2] 44/17 147/25 <b>accused</b> [2] 106/20 117/25 <b>Acheson</b> [6] 28/17 33/14 33/24 42/2 141/15 141/19 <b>Acheson's</b> [1] 41/9 <b>achieved</b> [2] 49/9
<b>'30s</b> [1] 43/6 <b>'75</b> [3] 73/19 74/1 75/11 <b>'76</b> [1] 4/13 <b>'76 reshuffle</b> [1] 4/13 <b>'77</b> [1] 77/15 <b>'78</b> [1] 108/16 <b>'78/79</b> [1] 108/16 <b>'79</b> [3] 4/10 76/19 77/14 <b>'80s</b> [4] 20/9 29/15 30/13 59/10 <b>'81</b> [5] 22/2 28/23 72/24 80/6 91/13 <b>'81 to</b> [1] 28/23 <b>'81/82</b> [1] 80/6 <b>'82</b> [6] 53/24 78/1 85/12 91/13 108/16 121/8 <b>'82/83</b> [2] 108/16 121/8 <b>'83</b> [2] 134/13 147/4 <b>'84</b> [1] 22/3 <b>'85</b> [1] 22/3 <b>'86</b> [1] 23/20 <b>'87</b> [1] 28/23 <b>'a</b> [1] 46/22 <b>'Anyone</b> [1] 104/20 <b>'Apart</b> [1] 144/5 <b>'I</b> [1] 65/1 <b>'Inquiry</b> [1] 45/24 <b>'line</b> [1] 128/5 <b>'new</b> [1] 125/15 <b>'No</b> [1] 146/8 <b>'public</b> [2] 45/21 48/1 <b>'San</b> [1] 144/13 <b>'Special</b> [1] 98/18 <b>'The</b> [1] 46/2 <b>'These</b> [1] 63/23	<b>1 September 1982</b> [1] 63/15 <b>1.10</b> [1] 90/23 <b>1.2</b> [1] 2/20 <b>1.3</b> [2] 2/20 4/7 <b>10</b> [4] 49/21 70/9 128/6 164/9 <b>10 million</b> [1] 84/9 <b>10 o'clock</b> [2] 164/2 164/6 <b>10 per</b> [1] 105/19 <b>10.00</b> [1] 1/2 <b>10.03</b> [1] 1/4 <b>100 million</b> [1] 106/1 <b>100,000</b> [1] 64/20 <b>101</b> [1] 125/12 <b>11</b> [3] 45/15 131/24 155/3 <b>11 haemophiliacs</b> [1] 143/5 <b>11 March</b> [1] 100/19 <b>11 March 1982</b> [1] 97/22 <b>11 May 1983</b> [2] 104/16 106/12 <b>11.20</b> [1] 51/12 <b>11.55</b> [1] 51/4 <b>11.57</b> [1] 51/14 <b>12</b> [6] 93/15 95/17 96/19 97/1 98/1 144/3 <b>12 April 1976</b> [1] 75/22 <b>12 March</b> [1] 93/9 <b>12 months</b> [2] 99/16 99/19 <b>12 months'</b> [1] 3/17 <b>12 o'clock</b> [1] 56/1 <b>12.58 pm</b> [1] 91/2 <b>121</b> [1] 143/15 <b>12:49:55</b> [1] 86/17 <b>14</b> [2] 145/18 147/9 <b>15</b> [1] 96/23	<b>4</b> <b>4,500</b> [1] 105/5 <b>4.10</b> [1] 93/2 <b>4.25</b> [1] 118/20 <b>4.27 pm</b> [1] 164/8 <b>4.30</b> [2] 142/7 164/1 <b>4.56</b> [1] 115/18 <b>4.7</b> [1] 92/14 <b>4.9 per cent</b> [1] 108/18 <b>40</b> [1] 92/14 <b>40 per cent</b> [1] 131/13 <b>40 years</b> [3] 103/12 104/10 104/10	<b>41</b> [1] 92/13 <b>425</b> [1] 119/2 <b>49</b> [1] 118/19 <b>5</b> <b>5 per</b> [1] 105/23 <b>50</b> [1] 43/4 <b>500 million</b> [2] 14/22 14/23 <b>52 million</b> [1] 117/16 <b>6</b> <b>6.2</b> [1] 125/12 <b>60 million</b> [1] 117/18 <b>66</b> [1] 114/23 <b>67</b> [1] 114/22 <b>7</b> <b>70</b> [2] 37/5 38/4 <b>75</b> [1] 78/22 <b>79</b> [1] 108/16 <b>8</b> <b>80</b> [1] 37/5 <b>82</b> [1] 80/6 <b>83</b> [2] 108/16 121/8 <b>9</b> <b>9 May</b> [1] 154/23 <b>A</b> <b>ability</b> [3] 18/11 18/14 19/11 <b>able</b> [10] 53/22 85/23 99/16 119/25 125/13 126/15 126/21 127/13 133/5 152/13 <b>abolishing</b> [2] 44/2 44/12 <b>about</b> [137] 2/14 4/3 4/14 5/19 12/19 13/15 14/2 14/3 18/23 22/2 22/17 23/25 24/17 24/18 24/21 26/2 28/9 28/12 30/7 32/14 33/8 36/9 37/5 37/6 37/9 37/18 39/12 40/1 41/5 41/15 42/11 42/22 44/18 45/14 46/6 46/7 47/8 48/7 48/9 48/19 50/20 50/20 51/9 59/11 59/23 60/8 61/25 62/1 63/1 63/10 64/10 64/19 64/23 65/3 65/12 65/21 65/22 67/18 78/23 79/2 79/8 79/25 80/10 80/15 82/25 83/24 84/9 84/19 84/23 85/20 86/11 87/3 88/15 89/10 90/13 90/19 91/12 91/25			

<p><b>A</b></p> <p><b>achieved... [1]</b> 76/20</p> <p><b>acquiring [3]</b> 132/22 135/12 137/22</p> <p><b>across [1]</b> 127/14</p> <p><b>act [7]</b> 6/1 70/11 70/15 70/21 79/22 94/3 101/2</p> <p><b>action [19]</b> 28/6 85/8 85/9 88/23 94/13 94/15 94/22 127/2 132/23 138/2 138/16 139/16 141/17 152/22 157/16 160/12 160/13 160/14 161/15</p> <p><b>activated [1]</b> 87/15</p> <p><b>active [1]</b> 7/21</p> <p><b>actual [3]</b> 17/25 36/12 104/5</p> <p><b>actually [49]</b> 4/15 7/9 11/16 12/16 13/20 18/11 19/6 19/7 37/4 37/11 37/17 38/1 40/1 45/4 49/9 50/10 50/22 53/4 54/1 55/10 67/11 69/6 77/12 80/16 83/12 85/1 85/8 87/6 87/19 91/11 91/19 93/23 107/4 107/11 116/5 117/7 123/11 124/18 129/20 136/12 141/8 146/7 148/21 149/7 151/16 157/21 160/2 161/12 162/18</p> <p><b>add [1]</b> 143/10</p> <p><b>added [3]</b> 86/21 87/4 144/15</p> <p><b>additional [2]</b> 77/2 99/3</p> <p><b>address [1]</b> 152/16</p> <p><b>addressed [2]</b> 101/13 154/23</p> <p><b>adequate [2]</b> 70/23 108/11</p> <p><b>Adjourned [1]</b> 164/9</p> <p><b>adjournment [1]</b> 91/3</p> <p><b>Administration [1]</b> 126/6</p> <p><b>administrative [3]</b> 32/17 32/19 40/13</p> <p><b>admit [1]</b> 59/13</p> <p><b>advances [2]</b> 16/11 61/9</p> <p><b>adverse [1]</b> 77/23</p> <p><b>advice [31]</b> 19/12 25/23 29/10 36/2 36/5 36/7 37/14 37/17 39/3 39/6 39/10 40/4 40/15 42/2 43/8 43/16 44/21 45/7 50/14 68/23 72/7 72/12 96/17 96/19</p>	<p>97/2 101/14 102/7 102/18 136/23 137/5 140/20</p> <p><b>advise [2]</b> 33/20 94/6</p> <p><b>adviser [5]</b> 33/21 33/25 43/7 55/15 55/16</p> <p><b>advisers [7]</b> 32/19 33/10 35/16 35/18 39/2 39/21 67/2</p> <p><b>advising [1]</b> 129/20</p> <p><b>advocating [3]</b> 100/1 100/2 160/4</p> <p><b>affairs [3]</b> 4/5 4/6 45/22</p> <p><b>affect [1]</b> 98/24</p> <p><b>affected [8]</b> 6/15 6/17 14/7 14/12 69/17 73/4 76/14 114/17</p> <p><b>afford [1]</b> 83/8</p> <p><b>afraid [8]</b> 34/7 42/13 75/17 100/12 103/10 104/9 140/22 143/15</p> <p><b>after [30]</b> 1/14 11/16 11/19 12/23 15/16 15/16 20/8 42/23 43/4 44/11 59/4 70/8 71/6 79/9 81/14 82/8 84/25 86/7 90/15 90/21 119/13 129/15 129/18 130/1 130/13 131/13 131/14 155/7 161/17 161/19</p> <p><b>afternoon [1]</b> 142/2</p> <p><b>afterwards [2]</b> 56/5 56/15</p> <p><b>again [34]</b> 8/13 20/12 22/1 22/2 31/3 31/19 40/22 49/5 54/20 67/13 78/8 80/1 80/2 83/18 85/16 89/16 95/24 96/7 99/21 106/18 113/15 119/22 120/24 121/6 121/11 122/21 123/24 124/1 129/23 136/13 140/11 144/20 159/1 159/18</p> <p><b>against [10]</b> 14/10 14/11 62/9 64/5 64/21 79/21 128/20 140/11 140/14 148/12</p> <p><b>age [4]</b> 37/12 66/6 67/11 133/23</p> <p><b>agencies [1]</b> 105/22</p> <p><b>agency [1]</b> 119/17</p> <p><b>agenda [2]</b> 32/2 32/2</p> <p><b>agent [2]</b> 131/7 132/15</p> <p><b>aggressive [2]</b> 21/7 21/8</p> <p><b>ago [6]</b> 8/3 103/12 104/10 105/8 105/17</p>	<p>108/15</p> <p><b>agree [12]</b> 15/10 15/11 21/13 29/13 29/16 29/16 29/18 31/9 161/11 162/22 163/3 163/4</p> <p><b>agreed [8]</b> 79/17 81/9 83/13 84/6 92/20 98/9 105/11 117/20</p> <p><b>agreeing [3]</b> 37/21 37/21 100/19</p> <p><b>agreement [2]</b> 19/17 83/23</p> <p><b>agrees [1]</b> 99/8</p> <p><b>Agriculture [1]</b> 68/5</p> <p><b>ahead [1]</b> 91/7</p> <p><b>AHG [1]</b> 75/4</p> <p><b>AIDS [83]</b> 7/19 7/25 11/1 12/15 20/2 20/7 20/9 22/6 22/8 22/12 23/11 23/25 24/8 24/11 24/12 34/11 34/17 38/6 45/6 47/3 48/3 50/12 60/13 62/18 62/19 63/1 63/2 67/14 105/8 106/9 125/4 125/10 125/14 126/1 126/8 126/19 126/23 127/1 128/4 128/18 130/8 130/9 130/24 131/6 131/19 132/1 132/3 132/6 132/8 132/15 132/22 133/6 135/12 136/7 137/22 139/18 139/24 143/1 143/6 144/5 144/9 144/11 144/12 144/17 144/23 146/1 146/12 146/21 147/9 147/14 148/3 149/20 150/17 151/2 153/14 153/19 153/25 154/5 154/25 155/2 155/8 159/21 160/17</p> <p><b>AIDS-like [1]</b> 144/11</p> <p><b>aim [5]</b> 6/15 105/12 110/23 117/4 117/4</p> <p><b>aimed [3]</b> 82/21 83/2 83/8</p> <p><b>aims [1]</b> 75/21</p> <p><b>alarm [4]</b> 141/2 141/7 141/8 145/14</p> <p><b>albeit [1]</b> 129/13</p> <p><b>albumen [1]</b> 106/3</p> <p><b>Aldwych [1]</b> 1/8</p> <p><b>Alexander [1]</b> 25/2</p> <p><b>all [105]</b> 1/5 2/3 2/14 3/5 3/14 3/19 6/11 6/14 6/16 7/3 9/8 9/22 10/23 13/18 14/8 14/17 15/9 15/23 16/7 16/19 17/3 18/8 18/13</p>	<p>19/5 19/17 20/18 21/4 21/5 21/11 22/9 24/10 24/10 26/3 29/2 29/3 29/4 30/9 31/8 33/7 37/20 40/16 42/11 42/23 43/18 44/11 44/12 45/8 49/1 50/16 51/5 52/17 53/5 53/14 54/3 54/8 55/25 56/24 57/9 58/5 58/15 60/7 62/20 62/25 63/4 68/14 69/10 72/10 76/3 76/3 76/8 76/18 77/1 78/14 82/1 84/25 86/3 89/1 89/25 90/15 91/9 93/18 96/7 99/21 103/10 105/21 107/25 109/7 110/14 110/22 111/1 112/5 115/22 121/19 133/18 136/5 137/3 137/14 137/24 139/7 140/13 145/14 153/25 155/6 156/3 162/1</p> <p><b>allegations [2]</b> 10/10 88/14</p> <p><b>allocated [1]</b> 10/2</p> <p><b>allocation [2]</b> 10/6 108/17</p> <p><b>allocations [2]</b> 10/3 108/13</p> <p><b>allowed [1]</b> 124/18</p> <p><b>alluded [2]</b> 8/2 150/13</p> <p><b>alluding [1]</b> 108/6</p> <p><b>almost [10]</b> 12/15 14/5 38/11 45/20 62/8 70/12 116/2 116/15 143/24 151/21</p> <p><b>alone [1]</b> 105/25</p> <p><b>along [3]</b> 15/7 80/19 150/19</p> <p><b>already [7]</b> 26/10 63/11 64/1 92/19 130/2 138/4 154/2</p> <p><b>also [37]</b> 7/21 7/21 11/21 21/3 21/22 24/22 28/16 32/8 33/4 48/22 55/7 56/19 58/15 60/8 61/4 68/16 72/20 77/7 84/10 88/18 88/22 107/17 114/17 117/9 117/19 118/17 131/4 132/2 133/23 133/24 149/10 149/18 152/10 152/16 153/19 154/1 158/2</p> <p><b>alternative [3]</b> 40/5 156/14 157/8</p> <p><b>alternatives [3]</b> 160/19 161/22 162/24</p> <p><b>although [15]</b> 13/14 25/18 38/10 58/24</p>	<p>78/5 79/16 81/2 116/22 126/2 127/22 131/6 147/13 150/9 158/21 163/10</p> <p><b>altogether [4]</b> 21/24 21/24 44/17 136/13</p> <p><b>always [16]</b> 5/19 18/21 19/1 19/8 20/21 21/1 21/2 28/7 28/14 34/8 50/18 50/19 55/23 55/24 57/19 119/9</p> <p><b>am [21]</b> 1/2 1/4 12/4 12/5 12/11 12/18 51/12 51/14 85/3 87/4 88/20 106/21 107/14 108/1 111/12 125/13 128/8 128/14 148/25 155/20 164/9</p> <p><b>amazed [1]</b> 100/1</p> <p><b>ambitious [1]</b> 58/8</p> <p><b>American [8]</b> 107/6 126/6 126/10 128/19 132/2 143/7 146/21 153/20</p> <p><b>AMI [4]</b> 121/22 122/6 122/16 122/25</p> <p><b>amidst [1]</b> 67/3</p> <p><b>amongst [6]</b> 40/25 47/22 96/20 126/1 145/8 146/5</p> <p><b>amount [6]</b> 22/13 43/4 107/2 107/4 152/18 158/13</p> <p><b>amounted [1]</b> 158/4</p> <p><b>amounts [1]</b> 84/15</p> <p><b>an ability [2]</b> 18/11 18/14</p> <p><b>an age [1]</b> 133/23</p> <p><b>an analysis [1]</b> 159/20</p> <p><b>an answer [1]</b> 73/20</p> <p><b>an approach [2]</b> 138/8 138/25</p> <p><b>an attached [1]</b> 94/18</p> <p><b>an awful [1]</b> 162/7</p> <p><b>an even [1]</b> 47/1</p> <p><b>an expert [1]</b> 161/12</p> <p><b>an extent [1]</b> 92/23</p> <p><b>an extract [2]</b> 144/4 144/20</p> <p><b>an extremely [1]</b> 133/12</p> <p><b>an important [2]</b> 6/25 28/7</p> <p><b>an independent [1]</b> 24/24</p> <p><b>an individual [1]</b> 51/20</p> <p><b>an informal [1]</b> 57/4</p> <p><b>an initial [1]</b> 58/25</p> <p><b>an inquiry [1]</b> 58/6</p>	<p><b>an issue [2]</b> 55/2 96/12</p> <p><b>an obvious [1]</b> 19/18</p> <p><b>an obviously [1]</b> 67/12</p> <p><b>an omission [1]</b> 47/10</p> <p><b>an opportunity [2]</b> 31/23 57/3</p> <p><b>an outbreak [1]</b> 46/16</p> <p><b>an outline [1]</b> 68/12</p> <p><b>an unusual [1]</b> 3/13</p> <p><b>analysis [1]</b> 159/20</p> <p><b>announce [1]</b> 95/1</p> <p><b>announced [1]</b> 46/3</p> <p><b>announcement [2]</b> 103/23 104/4</p> <p><b>announcing [4]</b> 94/8 94/14 103/24 118/21</p> <p><b>annual [1]</b> 13/25</p> <p><b>annually [2]</b> 109/22 111/20</p> <p><b>another [13]</b> 12/13 16/3 42/17 42/19 45/10 56/24 57/24 74/3 96/22 123/9 125/24 158/15 159/15</p> <p><b>answer [14]</b> 11/15 49/24 61/6 73/20 88/4 88/10 119/6 128/7 129/19 137/23 145/5 146/2 148/17 151/22</p> <p><b>answerable [2]</b> 10/18 12/11</p> <p><b>answered [2]</b> 90/11 90/12</p> <p><b>answering [1]</b> 6/3</p> <p><b>answers [1]</b> 26/10</p> <p><b>anticipate [1]</b> 1/19</p> <p><b>antithaemophilic [1]</b> 131/3</p> <p><b>anxiety [1]</b> 128/15</p> <p><b>any [99]</b> 2/5 6/3 6/10 6/16 7/14 10/11 17/24 22/4 24/5 24/15 25/6 25/7 26/2 27/3 27/16 28/5 31/18 34/8 34/9 34/10 34/12 34/21 35/4 36/11 36/12 38/23 39/4 41/5 42/9 43/14 44/15 45/6 45/9 51/7 52/25 53/8 54/12 54/14 55/19 57/11 59/23 60/21 62/3 62/20 68/8 69/6 69/7 69/25 71/3 71/21 72/16 77/14 78/3 78/16 78/17 78/18 79/16 80/4 81/6 81/12 82/25 84/17 85/21 91/21 92/8 95/6 99/16 99/23 99/23 101/15 103/4 103/13 104/6</p>
---	--	--	---	--	--

<p><b>A</b></p> <p><b>any...</b> [26] 104/7 108/8 108/9 108/20 112/4 114/6 123/2 124/14 126/9 126/18 126/21 132/6 134/25 135/22 137/15 139/17 140/13 148/22 150/16 152/21 152/22 153/7 153/23 156/13 161/15 162/24</p> <p><b>anybody</b> [4] 114/12 117/1 146/3 146/8</p> <p><b>anyone</b> [8] 11/10 51/19 56/18 100/2 100/20 107/5 139/11 145/23</p> <p><b>anyone's</b> [1] 108/22</p> <p><b>anything</b> [16] 23/4 44/24 48/9 50/25 51/7 51/9 53/15 59/11 62/3 72/24 76/14 77/4 103/18 116/25 124/12 139/12</p> <p><b>anyway</b> [1] 99/5</p> <p><b>apart</b> [1] 56/7</p> <p><b>appalling</b> [1] 104/22</p> <p><b>apparent</b> [1] 130/10</p> <p><b>appeal</b> [1] 68/24</p> <p><b>appear</b> [4] 49/12 87/24 97/7 150/5</p> <p><b>appeared</b> [4] 42/21 47/15 127/25 128/4</p> <p><b>appears</b> [5] 122/23 129/21 151/15 151/16 153/13</p> <p><b>Appended</b> [1] 155/9</p> <p><b>Applause</b> [1] 2/8</p> <p><b>application</b> [1] 70/20</p> <p><b>applied</b> [2] 17/21 69/16</p> <p><b>apply</b> [1] 115/5</p> <p><b>appoint</b> [1] 47/24</p> <p><b>appointed</b> [2] 5/5 18/17</p> <p><b>appointment</b> [3] 3/13 5/13 38/16</p> <p><b>apportion</b> [1] 149/21</p> <p><b>appreciate</b> [1] 64/9</p> <p><b>approach</b> [5] 2/2 9/17 24/4 138/8 138/25</p> <p><b>approached</b> [1] 6/21</p> <p><b>appropriate</b> [1] 39/6</p> <p><b>appropriateness</b> [1] 41/6</p> <p><b>approval</b> [2] 81/9 85/20</p> <p><b>approximately</b> [3] 3/7 13/24 43/3</p> <p><b>April</b> [3] 75/13 75/22 77/23</p>	<p><b>April 1975</b> [1] 75/13</p> <p><b>Archer</b> [1] 6/22</p> <p><b>are</b> [69] 1/8 1/23 2/5 8/25 12/19 14/23 19/5 21/6 42/7 51/6 54/9 55/25 56/8 61/25 63/23 63/24 65/8 65/12 71/18 74/6 81/1 84/12 85/23 88/17 91/22 97/12 97/15 98/6 98/7 99/16 101/19 101/24 102/23 104/9 111/5 113/5 113/9 119/25 122/6 122/8 126/20 127/15 132/6 132/7 132/23 133/12 133/13 133/23 134/11 136/4 136/25 138/6 138/7 138/17 138/21 138/24 148/21 150/8 150/9 151/8 151/24 153/18 153/24 157/1 162/14 162/23 162/25 163/13 163/14</p> <p><b>area</b> [16] 3/14 7/22 7/23 18/16 18/17 28/5 28/7 35/1 45/9 59/3 61/22 73/8 100/5 101/1 120/11 154/17</p> <p><b>areas</b> [8] 10/2 12/20 23/6 26/5 36/12 38/14 45/9 120/10</p> <p><b>aren't</b> [3] 80/4 82/1 100/13</p> <p><b>arena</b> [3] 81/19 81/20 81/21</p> <p><b>arguably</b> [3] 72/16 85/17 104/4</p> <p><b>arguing</b> [1] 13/25</p> <p><b>argument</b> [15] 21/12 21/16 61/16 61/20 84/13 100/9 103/15 103/18 106/21 107/19 112/11 112/20 116/22 120/7 159/14</p> <p><b>arguments</b> [2] 84/12 117/3</p> <p><b>arising</b> [1] 70/19</p> <p><b>arose</b> [1] 46/10</p> <p><b>around</b> [9] 33/25 37/7 88/2 101/8 104/2 107/16 113/4 136/18 161/2</p> <p><b>arrangements</b> [2] 70/16 98/4</p> <p><b>arranging</b> [2] 88/21 122/19</p> <p><b>arrival</b> [2] 41/16 43/1</p> <p><b>article</b> [13] 104/13 104/16 106/12 106/13 106/15 106/18 107/11 107/12 107/15 107/18</p>	<p>107/25 108/20 109/3</p> <p><b>articulated</b> [1] 84/13</p> <p><b>as</b> [277]</p> <p><b>aside</b> [6] 7/12 25/15 82/23 145/19 157/11 160/12</p> <p><b>ask</b> [33] 1/23 2/13 19/12 19/23 32/14 35/10 35/11 35/19 39/12 40/14 41/8 45/14 46/6 46/7 51/20 73/24 81/23 82/15 85/20 90/19 101/6 103/4 110/2 111/8 113/13 118/16 119/21 121/11 124/11 138/5 142/20 146/24 152/25</p> <p><b>asked</b> [23] 6/10 6/19 7/13 7/22 29/25 30/2 45/10 49/18 51/7 51/8 70/15 77/9 80/22 88/7 94/22 95/17 96/17 102/7 102/18 103/1 126/5 128/2 158/14</p> <p><b>asking</b> [9] 17/23 50/22 82/24 101/14 122/21 134/1 155/24 158/8 160/19</p> <p><b>asks</b> [2] 153/22 153/23</p> <p><b>aspect</b> [3] 42/17 42/19 120/9</p> <p><b>aspects</b> [1] 54/20</p> <p><b>assess</b> [2] 137/18 137/22</p> <p><b>assessment</b> [2] 65/24 69/14</p> <p><b>assist</b> [6] 77/21 82/15 85/24 89/12 119/25 126/22</p> <p><b>associated</b> [1] 96/8</p> <p><b>assume</b> [4] 44/3 83/11 155/18 158/14</p> <p><b>assuming</b> [1] 129/25</p> <p><b>assure</b> [1] 88/25</p> <p><b>assured</b> [1] 153/25</p> <p><b>ASTMS</b> [2] 104/25 105/14</p> <p><b>attach</b> [1] 128/5</p> <p><b>attached</b> [4] 93/17 94/18 96/2 102/4</p> <p><b>attacked</b> [2] 120/4 120/5</p> <p><b>attempted</b> [1] 58/13</p> <p><b>attempting</b> [1] 99/14</p> <p><b>attended</b> [2] 82/9 82/11</p> <p><b>attending</b> [2] 1/23 122/25</p> <p><b>attention</b> [11] 52/5 84/2 95/21 96/11 101/17 103/3 106/16</p>	<p>108/25 122/23 125/8 126/20</p> <p><b>attitude</b> [5] 6/18 6/19 42/11 42/12 63/6</p> <p><b>August</b> [1] 115/2</p> <p><b>August 1986</b> [1] 115/2</p> <p><b>author</b> [2] 142/24 146/18</p> <p><b>authorised</b> [1] 75/8</p> <p><b>authoritative</b> [1] 90/2</p> <p><b>authorities</b> [7] 30/13 30/16 32/4 50/6 65/6 108/14 108/19</p> <p><b>authority</b> [31] 30/21 30/22 31/7 31/22 67/19 67/22 68/2 68/7 68/16 90/14 94/11 98/5 98/15 99/2 99/9 99/25 100/22 101/16 102/1 102/6 103/22 103/25 104/5 105/18 105/20 105/23 110/8 123/9 123/16 123/19 139/23</p> <p><b>Authority'</b> [1] 98/19</p> <p><b>autobiography</b> [3] 22/11 28/21 41/9</p> <p><b>autumn</b> [5] 65/18 72/24 78/1 87/16 152/7</p> <p><b>availability</b> [1] 119/12</p> <p><b>available</b> [4] 36/2 46/23 75/7 126/9</p> <p><b>avoid</b> [2] 138/6 138/23</p> <p><b>avoided</b> [3] 72/11 76/9 147/17</p> <p><b>avoiding</b> [1] 138/17</p> <p><b>aware</b> [9] 41/2 41/4 79/5 125/14 126/6 126/13 126/22 145/22 150/13</p> <p><b>awareness</b> [1] 144/22</p> <p><b>away</b> [2] 44/20 118/16</p> <p><b>awful</b> [1] 162/7</p>	<p>108/2 114/21 116/24 122/20 125/11 130/15 132/24 140/18 141/25 142/4 142/9 142/17 142/19 146/14 146/16 149/8 152/2 159/16</p> <p><b>background</b> [15] 2/20 3/21 31/18 83/21 84/1 97/13 121/7 128/6 129/3 129/7 130/4 135/6 140/12 140/25 149/14</p> <p><b>backwards</b> [1] 83/13</p> <p><b>bad</b> [1] 48/24</p> <p><b>badly</b> [2] 20/23 115/9</p> <p><b>balance</b> [3] 102/5 149/14 152/10</p> <p><b>balanced</b> [2] 128/20 148/12</p> <p><b>Balfour</b> [1] 121/18</p> <p><b>ban</b> [9] 104/24 132/16 132/19 135/3 135/4 135/9 135/23 137/8 162/21</p> <p><b>banks</b> [1] 121/21</p> <p><b>banning</b> [2] 156/24 163/13</p> <p><b>Barbara</b> [3] 3/10 10/10 13/15</p> <p><b>Barbara Castle</b> [3] 3/10 10/10 13/15</p> <p><b>Barney</b> [3] 8/11 115/14 115/23</p> <p><b>Barney Heyhoe</b> [1] 8/11</p> <p><b>Baroness</b> [5] 8/20 115/6 115/24 115/25 116/1</p> <p><b>Baroness Trumpington</b> [5] 8/20 115/6 115/24 115/25 116/1</p> <p><b>based</b> [2] 29/23 40/15</p> <p><b>basically</b> [9] 3/11 12/11 20/22 42/7 72/19 75/19 83/6 110/20 156/20</p> <p><b>basis</b> [6] 116/19 119/17 134/15 159/10 162/5 163/9</p> <p><b>battleground</b> [1] 60/20</p> <p><b>battles</b> [7] 9/23 15/15 16/10 16/17 19/1 60/19 61/13</p> <p><b>be</b> [228]</p> <p><b>beaten</b> [1] 164/1</p> <p><b>became</b> [16] 2/25 15/22 38/21 53/12 58/6 79/6 81/10 119/24 125/14 125/21 125/22 126/5 126/12</p>	<p>126/22 130/10 139/10</p> <p><b>because</b> [73] 3/13 3/14 3/16 4/16 9/3 10/25 14/6 15/25 16/9 17/11 18/15 19/4 22/10 23/4 24/9 24/10 28/9 29/7 31/7 32/22 53/17 55/4 55/24 58/2 62/2 69/21 71/16 73/1 73/16 79/18 80/3 83/6 84/14 86/15 87/1 89/21 90/4 98/3 100/3 100/5 101/11 101/18 105/15 107/3 108/25 112/15 114/15 116/3 116/8 117/17 117/21 117/23 120/13 120/17 122/24 124/1 124/23 129/13 134/22 138/18 139/4 141/18 142/20 143/16 147/18 148/10 150/6 152/19 156/1 158/10 161/2 162/17 162/18</p> <p><b>become</b> [6] 4/2 47/24 54/7 95/18 110/21 141/19</p> <p><b>becomes</b> [2] 60/3 65/13</p> <p><b>becoming</b> [2] 75/10 79/9</p> <p><b>been</b> [130] 3/15 5/16 6/10 6/17 7/12 7/13 7/22 16/13 16/14 17/7 19/20 23/18 32/5 33/8 34/2 37/4 43/5 44/2 44/3 45/3 51/7 53/21 53/21 54/17 54/17 57/11 57/19 57/19 58/12 59/2 64/1 64/7 65/9 72/8 72/10 72/13 72/14 73/3 73/9 73/10 76/9 78/9 80/2 80/15 81/9 82/11 82/16 84/5 85/5 85/6 85/7 85/17 87/3 89/23 89/24 90/9 90/12 92/5 92/20 95/20 97/20 97/25 99/14 100/2 101/3 103/1 103/14 104/3 105/20 108/25 112/13 113/8 113/18 113/20 115/9 118/5 118/12 119/9 120/3 120/13 120/23 121/7 126/5 127/13 127/16 128/18 128/25 129/14 130/1 131/4 132/3 132/11 133/4 135/15 136/23 140/7 141/2 141/7 141/9 141/12 141/15 141/17 144/7 144/12</p>
---	---	---	--	---	--

<b>B</b>	14/13 64/8 78/24 114/12 118/14 <b>benefits</b> [2] 7/4 65/22 <b>Bennett</b> [1] 105/14 <b>bespoke</b> [3] 38/18 38/20 38/21 <b>best</b> [10] 2/2 9/17 17/5 40/4 75/6 76/10 83/6 83/9 86/11 137/21 <b>best-known</b> [1] 75/6 <b>better</b> [8] 16/6 34/2 58/1 66/21 66/21 103/17 137/14 149/18 <b>Betty</b> [1] 123/18 <b>between</b> [21] 1/14 23/24 26/5 32/6 34/17 49/7 53/6 57/12 60/1 60/4 64/17 77/17 82/6 82/18 85/17 91/12 98/4 104/4 130/18 145/25 161/18 <b>Bevan</b> [1] 60/25 <b>bid</b> [2] 62/16 77/13 <b>big</b> [3] 4/21 13/14 23/4 <b>biggest</b> [2] 14/15 121/5 <b>biological</b> [7] 68/22 157/22 157/23 160/10 161/19 162/11 162/20 <b>Bird</b> [1] 104/24 <b>Birmingham</b> [3] 36/24 66/3 66/15 <b>birth</b> [1] 144/10 <b>bit</b> [9] 29/18 77/2 80/3 85/8 96/14 133/16 143/10 145/11 160/21 <b>bits</b> [1] 133/3 <b>bitter</b> [1] 15/15 <b>black</b> [1] 151/16 <b>blackmail</b> [1] 125/1 <b>blame</b> [1] 149/21 <b>blamed</b> [2] 12/7 76/4 <b>blaming</b> [1] 76/1 <b>bleeding</b> [9] 132/21 135/11 136/3 136/11 136/12 137/19 138/7 138/24 156/17 <b>blew</b> [1] 105/1 <b>blood</b> [153] 1/18 6/8 6/8 7/18 10/13 10/13 10/17 11/1 11/12 11/12 11/22 11/22 12/22 20/5 20/5 20/10 22/5 22/5 24/7 24/7 40/24 40/24 47/5 47/6 54/13 54/13 58/2 58/25 58/25 59/12 59/12 59/24 69/24 71/9 71/10 72/1 72/20 75/22 76/15 84/3 84/4	84/8 85/4 85/4 88/1 88/1 88/5 88/10 88/15 88/15 88/20 89/1 89/2 89/11 89/11 89/14 89/14 93/5 93/5 94/10 94/16 94/19 95/2 95/25 96/5 96/5 96/21 97/14 97/23 98/2 99/4 99/15 101/21 101/22 101/23 102/22 103/25 104/17 104/21 104/24 105/4 105/11 106/2 106/6 109/4 109/15 110/7 110/15 110/15 110/22 110/22 111/1 118/22 118/23 119/7 119/10 119/11 119/11 119/19 119/20 119/20 120/12 120/13 120/19 121/10 121/21 121/24 121/25 122/8 122/14 123/21 123/21 124/21 126/23 128/19 131/18 131/18 131/20 132/4 133/14 134/9 138/21 139/22 139/23 139/24 143/2 144/9 144/18 144/24 144/24 145/4 145/4 145/25 145/25 146/13 146/13 147/14 147/14 147/16 148/3 148/4 149/20 150/17 151/6 151/25 155/6 155/6 155/17 155/23 156/12 157/6 158/19 158/19 <b>bloodiest</b> [1] 60/20 <b>bloody</b> [1] 62/11 <b>blueprint</b> [1] 86/4 <b>BMA</b> [2] 29/3 107/5 <b>board</b> [5] 88/8 88/12 88/18 98/14 102/22 <b>bodies</b> [4] 28/25 29/2 29/4 29/5 <b>body</b> [4] 98/18 99/2 99/7 102/24 <b>boil</b> [2] 48/16 50/11 <b>book</b> [2] 44/25 127/1 <b>books</b> [1] 7/20 <b>boost</b> [1] 75/9 <b>borrows</b> [1] 110/17 <b>both</b> [13] 8/5 9/14 33/6 46/22 56/25 57/3 61/10 62/2 64/8 72/19 128/7 152/10 157/18 <b>bottom</b> [12] 35/22 41/20 41/24 43/24 46/21 67/21 70/6 74/9 74/16 110/18 127/19 145/16 <b>bounced</b> [1] 19/3 <b>bound</b> [1] 148/25	<b>BPL</b> [20] 71/10 72/6 72/7 73/1 77/13 78/1 79/8 79/14 79/18 80/11 86/7 87/14 91/13 102/10 102/15 104/12 109/11 112/1 116/11 118/16 <b>brain</b> [1] 64/18 <b>brainstorm</b> [1] 56/14 <b>branded</b> [1] 106/25 <b>bread</b> [1] 58/17 <b>break</b> [10] 51/2 51/3 51/5 51/13 90/22 138/1 141/24 142/14 142/18 163/24 <b>Brian</b> [1] 3/11 <b>brief</b> [2] 93/16 121/16 <b>briefed</b> [4] 53/14 54/8 122/23 124/13 <b>briefing</b> [9] 54/13 58/24 58/25 59/5 121/13 123/10 123/25 127/23 128/3 <b>briefly</b> [3] 109/10 113/4 118/23 <b>bright</b> [1] 21/20 <b>brilliant</b> [1] 124/21 <b>bringing</b> [2] 81/8 102/16 <b>Britain</b> [3] 45/22 105/12 106/5 <b>British</b> [3] 60/20 105/5 132/14 <b>broad</b> [5] 3/8 33/16 33/18 33/19 86/6 <b>broadly</b> [7] 27/20 68/25 69/2 72/12 77/21 124/11 148/1 <b>brought</b> [1] 126/20 <b>BSE</b> [1] 48/3 <b>budget</b> [6] 9/5 62/23 108/4 114/14 114/16 114/16 <b>budgets</b> [1] 105/19 <b>building</b> [8] 85/10 91/15 105/15 105/25 111/10 116/4 116/5 116/10 <b>bundle</b> [1] 91/22 <b>burden</b> [1] 13/14 <b>bureaucracy</b> [1] 29/13 <b>burns</b> [1] 106/3 <b>but</b> [286] <b>butter</b> [1] 58/17 <b>buy</b> [3] 104/21 109/23 111/21 <b>by</b> [116] 2/12 2/15 6/15 7/13 16/8 29/21 32/20 34/11 36/16 36/17 36/17 39/21 44/4 46/3 46/13 47/5	47/5 50/1 50/2 57/16 60/5 60/5 60/25 61/10 63/1 63/9 65/5 66/3 66/5 67/5 67/9 67/9 67/10 68/18 70/6 70/15 71/15 71/16 71/19 72/2 72/21 72/23 78/10 82/11 82/16 83/1 84/4 84/5 85/5 85/6 87/15 88/8 88/17 91/9 93/20 94/7 94/11 95/7 98/6 98/9 101/25 103/24 105/13 105/19 105/20 106/3 108/17 109/23 110/7 110/10 111/13 111/21 112/7 113/23 114/12 115/6 115/20 119/19 125/24 129/10 130/1 131/5 131/20 131/20 134/9 135/13 135/25 137/2 139/10 139/24 140/4 142/24 143/2 143/2 145/2 146/17 147/2 147/3 147/14 147/22 147/23 148/3 149/20 151/12 151/13 151/24 155/8 156/19 160/9 160/14 160/24 162/23 163/4 163/11 164/1 165/3	34/11 40/21 41/6 41/22 42/15 43/20 43/22 45/20 47/12 49/10 49/15 49/23 50/19 50/23 51/9 54/3 54/18 59/7 59/8 59/9 62/1 64/9 65/22 66/23 67/25 70/4 70/7 70/9 70/18 82/15 83/20 83/25 86/11 87/7 88/2 89/12 92/14 93/1 93/8 94/1 95/21 101/17 101/19 103/19 103/23 104/15 104/20 108/19 109/13 109/16 110/6 110/9 110/18 114/19 114/23 115/1 115/14 116/2 117/7 118/16 118/20 121/1 121/13 121/20 123/13 128/11 128/15 130/4 130/7 130/15 130/23 131/16 132/7 133/4 133/11 133/16 134/22 137/25 141/4 141/22 142/1 142/16 142/24 143/13 145/9 146/14 154/23 157/11 158/3 163/17 <b>can't</b> [26] 6/2 9/22 16/4 26/2 32/1 40/17 41/3 43/10 49/18 49/19 69/20 69/20 77/12 80/8 86/2 100/12 106/17 107/10 109/3 123/2 123/7 129/12 134/2 137/23 140/18 151/7 <b>cancer</b> [1] 50/21 <b>cannot</b> [3] 79/4 81/1 100/12 <b>capable</b> [1] 102/25 <b>capital</b> [1] 98/8 <b>capitals</b> [1] 34/1 <b>Cardiff</b> [4] 132/9 132/13 153/12 154/25 <b>career</b> [1] 2/14 <b>careful</b> [2] 156/16 157/9 <b>carefully</b> [2] 65/12 88/11 <b>carry</b> [1] 142/2 <b>carrying</b> [1] 109/10 <b>case</b> [46] 40/17 40/18 43/1 43/20 46/18 46/20 48/20 49/8 49/12 49/12 60/22 64/3 71/5 76/6 84/24 85/1 86/7 89/22 112/5 118/5 118/5 126/2 129/21 131/8 131/22 132/9 132/10 132/13 133/14 134/7 136/20
			<b>C</b>		
			<b>cabinet</b> [11] 3/6 4/25 5/18 18/8 20/7 20/11 24/11 27/9 30/23 30/23 79/10 <b>cafe</b> [1] 56/6 <b>call</b> [7] 32/18 34/5 36/4 39/3 44/16 62/10 163/16 <b>called</b> [4] 40/23 56/8 70/5 104/17 <b>came</b> [25] 4/20 12/14 14/17 18/25 24/11 25/1 30/1 39/24 42/25 57/22 61/21 62/6 62/22 80/5 87/20 88/1 95/20 113/21 116/11 116/13 120/1 121/12 129/18 156/21 157/7 <b>cameras</b> [1] 66/10 <b>campaign</b> [8] 20/1 20/14 22/2 38/1 62/22 65/25 66/14 66/17 <b>campaigns</b> [1] 65/7 <b>can</b> [112] 2/17 2/19 3/2 3/8 4/7 5/12 5/24 6/16 6/23 8/2 11/2 14/2 15/7 15/17 15/19 19/19 20/7 22/16 28/22 31/5 32/17 34/4		

<p><b>C</b></p> <p><b>case...</b> [15] 136/21 143/4 144/9 144/15 146/19 154/25 155/1 155/2 156/24 157/2 157/20 158/20 161/14 163/2 163/12</p> <p><b>cases</b> [22] 1/25 47/2 63/16 63/22 63/24 64/1 131/13 132/6 132/8 133/13 133/13 133/14 134/6 134/7 134/23 139/18 140/4 144/15 146/22 147/9 153/25 155/3</p> <p><b>cash</b> [1] 105/3</p> <p><b>cast</b> [2] 99/16 108/9</p> <p><b>Castle</b> [3] 3/10 10/10 13/15</p> <p><b>catch</b> [1] 61/8</p> <p><b>catching</b> [1] 105/17</p> <p><b>category</b> [1] 17/4</p> <p><b>cause</b> [5] 36/18 61/4 125/19 131/6 136/8</p> <p><b>caused</b> [2] 128/16 131/5</p> <p><b>caution</b> [1] 43/17</p> <p><b>cautious</b> [1] 2/2</p> <p><b>CBL</b> [2] 102/22 107/24</p> <p><b>CBLA</b> [2] 108/4 108/17</p> <p><b>CBLA's</b> [1] 108/13</p> <p><b>CBLA000043</b> [1] 154/21</p> <p><b>CBLs</b> [1] 101/21</p> <p><b>cc</b> [1] 127/19</p> <p><b>CDSC</b> [5] 153/10 153/24 154/1 154/4 154/12</p> <p><b>cent</b> [13] 37/5 37/6 38/4 105/19 105/23 105/24 107/21 107/23 107/23 108/7 108/18 108/18 131/13</p> <p><b>central</b> [14] 94/10 95/25 96/21 97/14 97/23 98/2 99/15 100/8 101/21 102/22 103/25 110/7 112/21 139/23</p> <p><b>centrally</b> [1] 105/22</p> <p><b>centre</b> [4] 128/24 139/17 140/4 146/6</p> <p><b>centres</b> [2] 1/16 138/20</p> <p><b>certain</b> [5] 119/11 120/6 124/24 134/3 158/13</p> <p><b>certainly</b> [29] 5/21 23/7 29/18 35/1 40/16</p>	<p>45/5 57/20 77/14 78/16 78/17 79/8 81/19 85/2 89/17 89/23 112/8 113/24 124/22 127/2 127/8 133/8 145/12 146/11 147/25 148/7 151/21 158/24 160/1 163/2</p> <p><b>certainties</b> [1] 125/18</p> <p><b>cetera</b> [7] 5/18 57/10 57/10 111/23 147/10 160/18 160/18</p> <p><b>chair</b> [3] 78/19 92/3 162/18</p> <p><b>chaired</b> [2] 46/1 98/6</p> <p><b>chairman</b> [5] 30/21 30/22 31/7 123/14 124/7</p> <p><b>chairmen</b> [1] 124/11</p> <p><b>chairs</b> [4] 30/16 31/22 123/9 123/16</p> <p><b>chalk</b> [1] 34/17</p> <p><b>challenge</b> [3] 19/13 19/15 40/14</p> <p><b>change</b> [2] 31/6 41/20</p> <p><b>changed</b> [3] 8/25 140/23 151/16</p> <p><b>changes</b> [1] 4/17</p> <p><b>chapter</b> [3] 41/13 45/15 70/10</p> <p><b>character</b> [1] 34/7</p> <p><b>characteristic</b> [2] 8/24 19/9</p> <p><b>characteristics</b> [2] 8/23 18/3</p> <p><b>charge</b> [7] 9/4 9/4 10/19 12/15 12/17 29/25 30/3</p> <p><b>charged</b> [4] 70/13 120/12 120/17 157/15</p> <p><b>charges</b> [7] 62/7 118/21 119/7 119/16 122/2 122/6 123/21</p> <p><b>charitable</b> [2] 98/16 102/8</p> <p><b>check</b> [3] 64/6 126/25 142/1</p> <p><b>checking</b> [1] 49/24</p> <p><b>cheese</b> [1] 34/17</p> <p><b>Chest</b> [1] 88/12</p> <p><b>chief</b> [26] 14/18 14/20 14/25 15/3 15/5 25/3 25/7 33/11 33/15 33/21 33/25 35/8 39/14 40/2 41/16 63/3 69/13 100/3 127/4 141/10 141/16 141/19 152/8 158/6 158/14 158/16</p> <p><b>Chief Medical Officers</b> [1] 25/7</p> <p><b>child</b> [3] 7/4 64/16</p>	<p>64/17</p> <p><b>children</b> [10] 36/19 43/5 64/11 64/13 64/20 65/1 65/5 65/13 65/21 66/11</p> <p><b>Children's</b> [3] 36/24 36/25 66/3</p> <p><b>Christmas</b> [1] 11/20</p> <p><b>chronological</b> [1] 71/13</p> <p><b>circle</b> [1] 49/4</p> <p><b>circulating</b> [1] 128/8</p> <p><b>circumstance</b> [1] 139/10</p> <p><b>circumstances</b> [3] 31/13 147/16 147/25</p> <p><b>civil</b> [10] 32/14 32/17 32/19 40/13 51/17 52/20 52/23 54/22 55/3 57/16</p> <p><b>claim</b> [2] 67/4 137/3</p> <p><b>clarified</b> [1] 4/5</p> <p><b>clarify</b> [1] 86/14</p> <p><b>Clarke</b> [13] 8/10 9/10 11/10 16/22 18/7 29/11 52/24 95/12 95/13 95/24 96/23 113/9 147/23</p> <p><b>clean</b> [2] 23/10 23/10</p> <p><b>clear</b> [7] 82/3 97/17 97/21 108/1 129/8 148/22 156/2</p> <p><b>clearing</b> [1] 90/15</p> <p><b>clearly</b> [2] 26/4 97/22</p> <p><b>clinic</b> [1] 65/2</p> <p><b>clinical</b> [3] 25/23 38/14 119/12</p> <p><b>clinicians</b> [5] 137/21 140/10 159/23 159/25 163/20</p> <p><b>Clive</b> [1] 105/1</p> <p><b>clockwork</b> [1] 42/8</p> <p><b>closely</b> [3] 26/19 26/20 141/12</p> <p><b>closer</b> [1] 34/2</p> <p><b>closest</b> [1] 24/19</p> <p><b>clutch</b> [1] 93/17</p> <p><b>CMO</b> [11] 28/17 33/16 34/22 35/3 35/17 38/22 45/18 53/19 127/10 137/12 141/14</p> <p><b>CMOs</b> [2] 26/5 27/7</p> <p><b>coagulation</b> [1] 144/6</p> <p><b>cohorts</b> [1] 163/6</p> <p><b>coincide</b> [2] 151/14 151/15</p> <p><b>collapsed</b> [1] 40/18</p> <p><b>colleagues</b> [3] 38/15 68/3 145/9</p> <p><b>collect</b> [1] 110/25</p> <p><b>collecting</b> [3] 110/22</p>	<p>120/15 153/25</p> <p><b>collection</b> [1] 126/7</p> <p><b>collective</b> [5] 135/24 156/19 157/5 158/23 159/15</p> <p><b>come</b> [55] 7/24 12/12 15/7 17/24 20/13 22/14 22/18 24/1 25/3 25/11 33/14 35/25 45/5 45/5 50/12 50/18 51/4 53/15 54/20 54/23 54/24 55/12 56/6 56/9 56/11 57/1 57/1 58/18 58/18 63/5 67/14 73/7 75/3 81/16 89/20 96/11 106/9 113/1 113/22 116/15 124/2 124/5 132/24 136/16 138/12 140/11 140/14 141/25 142/3 143/22 149/8 151/5 152/2 155/5 157/23</p> <p><b>comes</b> [8] 49/4 71/25 95/9 105/7 107/20 107/22 130/12 148/16</p> <p><b>coming</b> [16] 9/20 37/12 52/4 53/15 58/10 69/24 69/25 76/25 81/4 93/12 106/15 122/22 125/8 127/14 138/21 142/9</p> <p><b>comment</b> [5] 17/23 104/23 112/4 115/2 115/23</p> <p><b>comments</b> [1] 106/12</p> <p><b>commercial</b> [5] 84/8 84/16 102/3 111/4 115/10</p> <p><b>commissioned</b> [1] 70/25</p> <p><b>commissioning</b> [1] 77/3</p> <p><b>commissions</b> [1] 68/25</p> <p><b>commit</b> [1] 101/25</p> <p><b>commitment</b> [4] 80/13 106/5 109/19 111/17</p> <p><b>committee</b> [18] 24/12 58/10 63/2 68/21 88/8 98/6 135/25 136/3 136/16 139/22 156/20 157/11 157/13 157/15 157/20 159/12 160/9 160/25</p> <p><b>committees</b> [1] 68/21</p> <p><b>common</b> [3] 104/20 106/24 125/23</p> <p><b>Commons</b> [3] 8/13 35/7 107/5</p> <p><b>communicable</b> [4] 46/13 46/24 49/14</p>	<p>128/24</p> <p><b>communicate</b> [2] 37/25 38/2</p> <p><b>communicated</b> [1] 37/17</p> <p><b>communicating</b> [1] 37/22</p> <p><b>communication</b> [5] 38/5 63/9 67/14 152/3 156/5</p> <p><b>Communications</b> [1] 55/11</p> <p><b>community</b> [1] 139/14</p> <p><b>companies</b> [3] 1/15 121/10 157/17</p> <p><b>company</b> [2] 121/24 124/23</p> <p><b>compared</b> [2] 108/13 108/18</p> <p><b>competence</b> [1] 16/18</p> <p><b>complaint</b> [1] 26/2</p> <p><b>complaints</b> [1] 106/24</p> <p><b>complete</b> [3] 99/23 103/21 140/13</p> <p><b>completed</b> [1] 76/13</p> <p><b>completely</b> [4] 21/6 29/13 107/13 141/4</p> <p><b>completeness</b> [1] 100/15</p> <p><b>completion</b> [2] 80/18 111/13</p> <p><b>complex</b> [1] 116/8</p> <p><b>complications</b> [1] 64/14</p> <p><b>composition</b> [1] 99/11</p> <p><b>comprehensive</b> [2] 54/17 67/6</p> <p><b>comprise</b> [1] 101/22</p> <p><b>comprised</b> [2] 68/2 68/16</p> <p><b>concentrate</b> [6] 43/20 57/25 75/5 132/15 132/17 135/5</p> <p><b>concentrated</b> [1] 7/6</p> <p><b>concentrates</b> [9] 131/3 132/2 143/8 144/7 160/7 160/20 161/23 162/24 163/1</p> <p><b>concentrating</b> [1] 150/15</p> <p><b>concern</b> [8] 47/1 93/20 94/25 113/11 115/13 121/7 136/24 154/17</p> <p><b>concerned</b> [28] 3/20 4/16 7/3 10/12 11/23 18/10 22/8 22/9 24/25 28/23 29/10 31/3 33/22 34/17 50/18 50/19 53/9 62/11 87/15 100/4 102/15</p>	<p>111/25 117/1 122/1 128/14 135/1 145/14 155/13</p> <p><b>concerns</b> [6] 31/24 32/9 41/5 57/6 148/23 160/17</p> <p><b>concert</b> [1] 97/25</p> <p><b>concluded</b> [1] 98/17</p> <p><b>concluding</b> [1] 132/13</p> <p><b>conclusion</b> [5] 155/6 156/15 156/21 157/7 162/19</p> <p><b>conclusive</b> [16] 128/18 129/2 131/19 134/8 140/20 142/20 143/1 146/17 146/25 147/13 147/21 147/24 149/17 151/1 151/17 152/6</p> <p><b>concrete</b> [1] 85/21</p> <p><b>condition</b> [2] 148/17 151/18</p> <p><b>condoning</b> [1] 23/11</p> <p><b>confident</b> [1] 133/20</p> <p><b>confidently</b> [1] 106/22</p> <p><b>confined</b> [1] 33/9</p> <p><b>confirmed</b> [1] 147/9</p> <p><b>confirms</b> [1] 98/24</p> <p><b>confused</b> [2] 96/14 151/4</p> <p><b>connection</b> [1] 57/12</p> <p><b>conscious</b> [1] 154/9</p> <p><b>consensus</b> [3] 29/23 136/2 137/9</p> <p><b>consequences</b> [2] 48/6 112/17</p> <p><b>Conservative</b> [2] 8/23 61/1</p> <p><b>Conservatives</b> [1] 61/8</p> <p><b>consider</b> [10] 1/16 65/1 65/7 78/19 94/22 96/4 125/3 133/2 153/23 154/5</p> <p><b>considerable</b> [4] 57/13 102/16 130/14 130/17</p> <p><b>considerably</b> [1] 64/12</p> <p><b>consideration</b> [12] 44/3 61/16 71/7 98/17 101/4 135/24 154/14 156/1 156/19 160/14 160/24 161/18</p> <p><b>considered</b> [5] 77/5 80/2 85/25 138/5 154/15</p> <p><b>considering</b> [7] 43/22 43/23 44/1 91/14 139/24 147/15 163/5</p> <p><b>consistently</b> [1] 86/8</p> <p><b>constantly</b> [1] 15/17</p>
--	---	---	---	---	---

(47) case... - constantly

<p><b>C</b></p> <p><b>constituencies [1]</b> 55/25</p> <p><b>constituents [1]</b> 150/22</p> <p><b>constituted [1]</b> 98/16</p> <p><b>constitution [1]</b> 99/11</p> <p><b>constraints [2]</b> 14/4 60/18</p> <p><b>construction [2]</b> 109/18 111/16</p> <p><b>constructive [1]</b> 20/22</p> <p><b>consult [1]</b> 65/2</p> <p><b>consultants [4]</b> 21/3 21/3 21/4 21/5</p> <p><b>consultation [1]</b> 119/13</p> <p><b>consulting [1]</b> 83/24</p> <p><b>contact [3]</b> 131/20 135/15 143/2</p> <p><b>contain [1]</b> 132/15</p> <p><b>contained [1]</b> 141/1</p> <p><b>containment [1]</b> 47/3</p> <p><b>contender [1]</b> 13/11</p> <p><b>content [1]</b> 96/25</p> <p><b>context [3]</b> 38/6 143/10 146/23</p> <p><b>continuation [1]</b> 91/8</p> <p><b>continue [5]</b> 22/10 80/10 86/8 106/19 148/9</p> <p><b>continued [5]</b> 1/11 57/70/20 89/5 117/6</p> <p><b>continuing [3]</b> 1/23 95/2 156/18</p> <p><b>contracting [2]</b> 64/16 131/14</p> <p><b>contracts [1]</b> 118/3</p> <p><b>contrast [1]</b> 40/11</p> <p><b>contribution [2]</b> 24/14 121/16</p> <p><b>contributions [1]</b> 60/7</p> <p><b>control [7]</b> 46/24 70/5 70/16 78/11 93/25 94/5 94/19</p> <p><b>controlling [1]</b> 78/12</p> <p><b>controls [1]</b> 113/12</p> <p><b>controversial [1]</b> 19/21</p> <p><b>controversy [1]</b> 120/3</p> <p><b>convenient [1]</b> 51/1</p> <p><b>conveniently [2]</b> 114/20 163/23</p> <p><b>conversation [2]</b> 21/1 153/5</p> <p><b>conversations [1]</b> 116/17</p> <p><b>convictions [1]</b> 89/10</p> <p><b>cooperate [1]</b> 27/8</p> <p><b>cooperated [1]</b> 26/6</p>	<p><b>cooperating [1]</b> 26/8</p> <p><b>copied [5]</b> 52/10 53/7 74/19 95/10 127/22</p> <p><b>copy [4]</b> 52/21 102/3 110/8 128/5</p> <p><b>corner [1]</b> 147/5</p> <p><b>correct [6]</b> 29/9 37/15 39/22 56/20 92/25 157/24</p> <p><b>correction [1]</b> 56/20</p> <p><b>correctly [1]</b> 108/7</p> <p><b>correspondence [3]</b> 23/24 53/5 147/22</p> <p><b>correspondent [1]</b> 4/6</p> <p><b>cost [11]</b> 43/3 98/8 113/7 113/12 114/4 114/8 116/7 117/7 117/8 117/18 117/24</p> <p><b>costly [1]</b> 84/9</p> <p><b>costs [3]</b> 116/7 118/4 119/18</p> <p><b>cough [12]</b> 35/24 36/15 36/18 37/2 63/10 63/16 63/22 63/24 64/2 64/5 64/19 64/21</p> <p><b>could [79]</b> 2/16 9/7 10/16 24/14 24/21 26/16 26/22 27/8 27/12 27/13 27/14 28/13 35/11 36/4 39/2 40/16 40/19 41/11 41/17 42/14 45/11 56/13 56/16 56/17 57/10 57/22 59/18 61/20 63/13 63/25 64/7 67/7 67/11 68/23 68/23 70/4 72/10 72/17 72/24 72/25 73/2 73/4 76/8 76/11 76/23 82/4 82/21 83/2 83/8 83/9 84/23 90/2 90/14 92/4 92/12 101/9 103/17 114/21 117/2 117/25 122/13 124/11 125/11 125/22 127/17 133/16 134/15 134/25 141/9 148/14 149/20 151/3 151/3 151/19 152/11 155/11 160/1 163/2 163/2</p> <p><b>couldn't [4]</b> 34/2 51/20 136/8 161/3</p> <p><b>Council [2]</b> 152/4 163/18</p> <p><b>counterpart [1]</b> 103/7</p> <p><b>country [5]</b> 62/25 110/25 122/15 132/18 135/8</p> <p><b>country's [2]</b> 109/20 111/18</p> <p><b>couple [6]</b> 54/2 95/19</p>	<p>121/11 141/16 163/15 164/1</p> <p><b>course [21]</b> 7/10 20/14 21/13 21/22 27/8 40/19 51/24 60/11 63/3 78/20 92/4 94/13 94/21 98/22 118/18 125/9 130/22 148/16 150/14 160/8 160/12</p> <p><b>courses [2]</b> 160/13 160/14</p> <p><b>covered [1]</b> 85/16</p> <p><b>Covid [1]</b> 1/25</p> <p><b>created [1]</b> 47/14</p> <p><b>creation [2]</b> 102/6 102/21</p> <p><b>creatively [1]</b> 57/21</p> <p><b>crime [1]</b> 23/12</p> <p><b>criminal [1]</b> 90/5</p> <p><b>crisis [1]</b> 20/6</p> <p><b>criteria [4]</b> 52/4 52/25 53/8 155/1</p> <p><b>critical [1]</b> 77/22</p> <p><b>critically [1]</b> 37/2</p> <p><b>criticism [2]</b> 81/5 81/16</p> <p><b>criticisms [1]</b> 46/12</p> <p><b>crucial [6]</b> 9/2 9/6 16/25 72/6 107/19 150/10</p> <p><b>crude [1]</b> 20/25</p> <p><b>cumbersome [1]</b> 98/7</p> <p><b>Cunliffe [1]</b> 70/6</p> <p><b>curious [2]</b> 151/12 151/13</p> <p><b>current [4]</b> 25/16 96/5 111/3 150/15</p> <p><b>currently [1]</b> 150/12</p> <p><b>Currie [1]</b> 8/15</p> <p><b>customary [1]</b> 64/20</p> <p><b>customers [1]</b> 155/18</p> <p><b>cut [11]</b> 14/14 14/23 20/24 61/21 80/6 80/8 105/3 105/18 107/21 116/24 156/12</p> <p><b>cuts [12]</b> 15/8 15/24 16/1 16/4 16/5 16/6 27/11 61/17 61/20 79/15 79/21 114/6</p> <p><b>cutting [3]</b> 15/18 15/21 121/2</p> <p><b>cutting-edge [1]</b> 121/2</p> <p><b>cuttings [1]</b> 31/6</p>	<p>65/21</p> <p><b>dark [1]</b> 80/3</p> <p><b>data [1]</b> 153/25</p> <p><b>date [12]</b> 60/13 70/7 72/16 73/25 100/18 101/5 102/25 104/16 124/8 124/9 129/17 141/5</p> <p><b>date's [1]</b> 93/15</p> <p><b>dated [7]</b> 63/14 83/17 93/14 95/22 97/22 101/12 106/11</p> <p><b>dates [4]</b> 114/24 129/22 135/19 137/6</p> <p><b>daughter [3]</b> 37/12 66/6 67/11</p> <p><b>David [13]</b> 3/10 10/10 13/16 72/7 73/12 75/22 76/2 76/2 81/15 81/22 105/14 111/2 118/11</p> <p><b>David Ennals [3]</b> 10/10 13/16 81/15</p> <p><b>day [11]</b> 10/3 10/3 10/17 10/17 11/19 11/19 13/2 16/8 16/8 43/21 73/4</p> <p><b>day-by-day [1]</b> 16/8</p> <p><b>day-to-day [1]</b> 10/17</p> <p><b>days [3]</b> 60/5 95/22 99/18</p> <p><b>dead [1]</b> 7/11</p> <p><b>deal [6]</b> 13/20 30/5 39/15 40/10 42/24 59/13</p> <p><b>dealing [11]</b> 16/17 26/24 35/23 36/9 50/21 52/15 70/22 104/9 108/3 113/19 113/20</p> <p><b>dealt [2]</b> 113/16 113/23</p> <p><b>death [1]</b> 64/14</p> <p><b>deaths [1]</b> 46/20</p> <p><b>debate [5]</b> 10/25 21/16 21/16 28/12 50/17</p> <p><b>debates [1]</b> 28/8</p> <p><b>decade [1]</b> 118/12</p> <p><b>December [2]</b> 1/17 70/7</p> <p><b>December 1987 [1]</b> 70/7</p> <p><b>decide [4]</b> 19/18 37/11 66/7 80/17</p> <p><b>decided [9]</b> 37/13 52/21 57/23 66/8 66/8 72/11 110/20 119/15 159/13</p> <p><b>decidedly [1]</b> 106/6</p> <p><b>deciding [1]</b> 94/8</p> <p><b>decision [34]</b> 4/21</p>	<p>12/4 12/4 27/5 44/6 44/7 44/10 44/11 49/16 71/13 73/3 77/17 77/24 79/23 80/10 80/15 85/18 85/19 85/22 87/14 91/16 94/9 98/1 98/3 99/14 100/11 102/9 103/22 105/2 109/17 111/15 116/18 122/3 155/13</p> <p><b>decision-making [5]</b> 27/5 71/13 77/17 85/22 103/22</p> <p><b>decisions [13]</b> 17/25 18/9 66/21 67/7 67/22 68/8 68/23 69/23 69/25 71/18 76/21 87/20 161/4</p> <p><b>decline [1]</b> 46/22</p> <p><b>deep [1]</b> 6/14</p> <p><b>defects [1]</b> 88/16</p> <p><b>defence [2]</b> 18/18 42/24</p> <p><b>defend [1]</b> 15/25</p> <p><b>defended [1]</b> 15/24</p> <p><b>defensible [1]</b> 162/2</p> <p><b>deferring [1]</b> 39/20</p> <p><b>deficiencies [2]</b> 93/24 94/4</p> <p><b>deficiency [2]</b> 50/3 129/23</p> <p><b>define [1]</b> 12/17</p> <p><b>definite [1]</b> 81/6</p> <p><b>degree [5]</b> 11/13 11/14 42/21 109/8 146/4</p> <p><b>delay [13]</b> 77/22 78/4 78/8 78/9 85/17 91/12 91/20 102/12 102/21 104/4 115/13 130/14 130/17</p> <p><b>delayed [2]</b> 1/3 91/19</p> <p><b>delegated [2]</b> 67/23 68/17</p> <p><b>department [92]</b> 4/10 5/8 5/13 8/3 10/20 11/18 12/6 12/24 12/24 13/3 13/3 13/13 16/3 17/9 19/11 25/1 25/13 25/15 25/19 25/23 27/21 32/15 32/23 36/4 36/11 38/9 38/19 39/2 39/5 40/22 42/23 44/5 44/22 54/4 55/11 55/17 58/4 59/2 62/23 63/7 65/19 66/13 67/2 68/19 69/16 70/13 72/25 77/9 83/24 84/18 85/25 90/15 99/6 100/21 101/5 103/2</p>	<p>105/9 105/21 115/3 116/23 121/16 124/8 133/7 134/5 134/12 135/1 135/15 136/19 136/21 141/3 145/23 146/3 146/7 147/3 147/8 147/15 148/2 149/13 149/23 150/16 151/13 152/19 153/22 154/5 154/10 154/21 160/15 160/18 160/22 161/8 161/21 163/5</p> <p><b>Department's [6]</b> 26/19 28/1 28/3 65/24 142/21 144/22</p> <p><b>departmental [1]</b> 156/1</p> <p><b>departments [10]</b> 13/1 13/2 14/9 16/2 17/11 23/16 24/7 25/17 25/18 26/1</p> <p><b>dependence [1]</b> 84/7</p> <p><b>dependent [2]</b> 54/22 75/5</p> <p><b>derivatives [2]</b> 119/12 119/20</p> <p><b>described [8]</b> 25/14 26/18 29/12 44/23 60/18 60/19 115/18 144/14</p> <p><b>describes [1]</b> 46/15</p> <p><b>describing [2]</b> 86/17 87/2</p> <p><b>description [3]</b> 56/9 87/21 111/9</p> <p><b>desirability [1]</b> 65/3</p> <p><b>desk [1]</b> 127/14</p> <p><b>desperately [1]</b> 61/8</p> <p><b>despite [2]</b> 6/6 80/18</p> <p><b>detail [14]</b> 15/4 33/14 60/8 68/14 77/16 79/5 92/15 92/20 113/5 113/14 119/21 122/21 129/11 159/19</p> <p><b>detailed [2]</b> 71/12 78/2</p> <p><b>details [2]</b> 65/10 132/9</p> <p><b>determined [2]</b> 24/23 24/23</p> <p><b>determinedly [1]</b> 23/8</p> <p><b>develop [2]</b> 109/19 111/17</p> <p><b>developed [5]</b> 34/13 59/14 71/24 144/11 145/12</p> <p><b>development [10]</b> 45/19 45/25 47/19 48/10 54/7 72/1 72/6 132/1 143/6 146/21</p> <p><b>devolve [1]</b> 9/3</p> <p><b>devoted [2]</b> 81/7</p>
---	--	--	--	---	--

<b>D</b>	38/15 45/12 48/16 50/17 52/19 53/18 56/7 56/11 62/19 68/8 69/6 82/24 85/10 85/11 114/6 114/13 116/12 116/12 129/5 149/1 149/4 154/9 154/16 155/25 158/2 158/11 162/15 <b>die</b> [1] 131/13 <b>died</b> [3] 37/3 37/3 64/2 <b>difference</b> [10] 5/1 5/3 13/21 24/4 77/14 77/15 150/3 150/5 152/16 152/19 <b>different</b> [9] 26/5 46/10 72/14 73/10 101/4 124/12 125/18 145/21 145/24 <b>differently</b> [1] 23/13 <b>difficult</b> [17] 11/15 12/17 18/5 42/19 45/12 47/14 54/14 54/19 55/24 60/3 61/24 62/17 127/9 138/18 140/20 152/20 161/4 <b>difficulties</b> [1] 124/24 <b>difficulty</b> [1] 121/23 <b>dinner</b> [3] 121/17 122/25 123/3 <b>direct</b> [7] 59/8 79/16 87/25 93/4 94/9 104/7 108/5 <b>directed</b> [5] 52/6 52/8 52/8 94/1 127/23 <b>directly</b> [4] 9/9 52/22 92/8 95/4 <b>director</b> [4] 48/2 50/7 88/24 89/9 <b>directors</b> [6] 138/4 138/19 139/17 140/5 146/6 154/3 <b>disastrous</b> [1] 105/15 <b>discourage</b> [1] 122/16 <b>discouraged</b> [1] 124/17 <b>discourse</b> [1] 59/20 <b>discuss</b> [6] 51/7 102/19 103/1 103/6 103/11 106/8 <b>discussed</b> [3] 34/12 138/4 155/11 <b>discussion</b> [8] 19/24 21/15 21/16 45/11 82/17 84/18 84/22 116/14 <b>discussions</b> [3] 92/8 102/14 102/23 <b>disease</b> [19] 46/13 46/24 49/15 64/5	64/14 64/16 65/13 65/22 65/23 125/15 125/19 128/20 128/24 130/12 130/25 131/12 131/15 148/12 148/16 <b>diseases</b> [2] 41/1 48/4 <b>display</b> [2] 73/24 75/18 <b>dispute</b> [3] 100/21 101/4 136/21 <b>distance</b> [1] 1/24 <b>distancing</b> [1] 61/2 <b>distant</b> [1] 34/6 <b>distinctly</b> [1] 62/24 <b>distinguish</b> [1] 60/4 <b>distinguished</b> [3] 156/7 157/4 161/6 <b>District</b> [1] 47/23 <b>disturbing</b> [1] 63/23 <b>disuse</b> [1] 50/13 <b>divided</b> [4] 13/13 13/21 23/12 151/7 <b>division</b> [13] 33/19 40/3 53/6 56/24 60/12 68/19 69/10 69/12 69/16 70/12 149/4 149/7 154/15 <b>divisions</b> [1] 40/23 <b>do</b> [85] 2/15 4/22 5/19 6/21 10/4 11/20 11/21 13/6 14/24 16/4 21/14 21/15 22/3 24/5 25/6 27/3 28/16 28/22 29/13 35/15 38/25 40/16 40/19 43/10 43/14 45/12 48/9 56/4 57/22 59/16 59/23 60/21 63/3 67/9 69/10 69/15 69/24 71/3 71/20 73/5 73/15 78/3 78/13 79/7 79/16 80/25 81/6 81/12 81/13 81/15 82/22 82/25 83/3 83/10 84/17 86/4 86/9 86/11 89/3 90/3 90/21 94/6 95/6 99/4 99/25 100/5 100/23 100/25 103/8 103/17 104/6 106/15 112/4 116/9 119/1 133/22 134/15 137/10 142/11 151/14 154/11 156/4 156/14 157/9 158/2 <b>doctor</b> [1] 65/2 <b>doctors</b> [1] 47/16 <b>document</b> [21] 59/8 71/15 71/15 82/10 83/16 83/22 93/9 99/12 100/16 118/24 119/3 128/25 129/9	133/3 138/1 142/16 142/17 142/25 143/9 146/15 159/17 <b>documentation</b> [1] 104/7 <b>documents</b> [25] 51/24 52/18 69/3 71/19 77/17 81/24 82/1 87/24 90/20 91/22 92/15 92/16 95/19 97/12 97/15 97/15 108/9 113/5 121/12 122/8 126/18 126/21 127/12 127/16 129/12 <b>does</b> [5] 6/3 38/17 98/23 99/2 148/4 <b>doesn't</b> [4] 11/8 86/23 104/6 151/15 <b>doing</b> [21] 4/19 10/17 13/9 16/3 16/9 16/14 23/14 26/8 31/9 36/21 40/6 53/18 100/7 100/8 107/6 107/8 134/5 134/21 158/21 160/23 160/23 <b>don't</b> [75] 6/23 10/11 13/19 13/20 16/4 17/16 18/20 20/10 21/1 22/7 22/8 25/10 25/10 27/16 29/16 29/16 29/18 30/24 34/20 34/21 37/5 44/24 45/2 49/23 49/23 50/13 53/3 53/8 54/14 55/14 61/19 69/23 71/4 72/15 73/11 73/14 74/7 76/20 77/13 78/7 85/21 86/25 90/25 93/18 95/9 95/9 100/12 103/10 103/12 104/9 108/8 108/19 108/21 112/7 114/3 115/25 120/2 121/19 124/18 124/25 137/2 137/9 139/11 143/15 143/16 143/21 143/22 145/20 146/3 146/7 150/10 150/18 152/14 153/7 154/16 <b>Donald</b> [17] 28/17 33/14 33/24 34/18 35/2 41/9 42/2 43/15 44/19 48/12 48/17 49/6 49/7 50/1 53/19 141/15 141/19 <b>Donald Acheson</b> [3] 42/2 141/15 141/19 <b>Donald's</b> [1] 44/25 <b>donated</b> [2] 120/14 155/7 <b>donating</b> [4] 138/11	139/3 139/8 151/25 <b>donation</b> [4] 95/2 110/15 110/15 122/14 <b>donations</b> [3] 60/1 89/6 147/16 <b>done</b> [24] 4/22 6/2 7/19 41/4 72/25 72/25 73/9 73/9 75/14 76/6 76/12 81/17 81/21 91/15 92/5 102/19 106/21 112/22 113/14 114/10 116/21 117/2 157/1 158/8 <b>donor</b> [7] 121/9 122/7 122/12 124/14 124/15 124/25 151/21 <b>donors</b> [10] 122/13 124/22 126/8 138/5 138/7 138/17 138/21 138/24 144/12 151/6 <b>double</b> [1] 9/8 <b>double-guess</b> [1] 9/8 <b>doubt</b> [4] 35/10 103/11 122/12 148/18 <b>doubtful</b> [1] 78/15 <b>doubting</b> [1] 145/24 <b>doubtless</b> [3] 37/24 37/24 52/13 <b>Douglas</b> [1] 23/21 <b>down</b> [18] 4/7 5/24 8/8 37/5 40/21 46/5 46/8 79/10 90/2 96/7 103/19 106/19 115/1 118/25 122/11 123/10 131/10 135/4 <b>DPP</b> [1] 89/22 <b>Dr</b> [54] 38/9 40/22 70/6 74/10 77/16 82/18 85/16 97/25 98/6 100/18 121/18 121/24 135/20 135/21 136/1 136/16 136/19 137/1 137/3 137/6 143/11 144/1 144/4 144/21 144/25 145/5 145/19 146/2 146/10 148/1 148/25 153/1 153/5 153/7 153/10 153/17 153/22 154/2 154/4 154/12 154/20 154/24 156/6 156/7 156/11 157/4 157/7 157/24 158/5 159/8 159/16 160/3 161/6 163/10 <b>Dr Evans</b> [1] 70/6 <b>Dr Field</b> [1] 154/24 <b>Dr Fowler's</b> [1] 145/19 <b>Dr Galbraith</b> [18] 135/20 136/1 136/16 136/19 153/1 153/5	153/17 153/22 154/4 154/12 156/6 156/7 157/4 157/24 159/8 160/3 161/6 163/10 <b>Dr Galbraith's</b> [3] 154/20 158/5 159/16 <b>Dr Harris</b> [3] 97/25 98/6 100/18 <b>Dr Oliver</b> [1] 153/7 <b>Dr Owen</b> [1] 74/10 <b>Dr Spence</b> [1] 153/10 <b>Dr Vaughan</b> [1] 82/18 <b>Dr Walford</b> [14] 38/9 40/22 77/16 85/16 135/21 137/1 137/3 137/6 144/1 144/25 148/1 148/25 156/11 157/7 <b>Dr Walford's</b> [6] 143/11 144/4 144/21 145/5 146/2 146/10 <b>draft</b> [5] 86/16 86/18 86/24 86/25 129/4 <b>drafted</b> [2] 94/24 128/12 <b>draw</b> [2] 84/1 101/17 <b>drawing</b> [1] 103/3 <b>drawn</b> [1] 108/25 <b>drug</b> [3] 125/25 126/6 131/1 <b>drugs</b> [3] 106/23 106/25 120/25 <b>due</b> [2] 17/11 32/23 <b>due</b> [6] 37/6 47/4 78/20 92/4 111/13 160/8 <b>during</b> [7] 5/24 8/9 20/13 23/15 45/18 51/4 85/23 <b>duty</b> [1] 18/24 <b>dwelt</b> [1] 41/19 <b>dying</b> [1] 64/17
				<b>E</b>	
				<b>each</b> [5] 37/21 46/20 110/25 112/25 147/2 <b>ear</b> [1] 42/5 <b>earlier</b> [3] 4/5 13/6 76/21 <b>early</b> [16] 22/6 46/9 61/9 64/22 67/16 90/16 96/12 102/4 108/10 125/17 126/2 136/14 144/8 145/22 155/11 160/21 <b>earmarked</b> [1] 113/8 <b>easier</b> [2] 28/12 90/21 <b>easy</b> [4] 79/20 101/11 101/19 112/13 <b>economic</b> [6] 82/22 83/3 83/10 109/21 111/19 119/16	

<p><b>E</b></p> <p><b>economies [2]</b> 77/10 121/3</p> <p><b>economy [2]</b> 83/8 120/21</p> <p><b>Ed [2]</b> 35/13 114/10</p> <p><b>edge [1]</b> 121/2</p> <p><b>Edgeware [4]</b> 93/21 95/8 96/14 98/24</p> <p><b>editor [1]</b> 15/22</p> <p><b>education [3]</b> 20/1 20/14 22/1</p> <p><b>Edwards [4]</b> 23/18 23/25 24/20 26/20</p> <p><b>Edwards' [1]</b> 24/15</p> <p><b>Edwina [1]</b> 8/15</p> <p><b>Edwina Currie [1]</b> 8/15</p> <p><b>effect [9]</b> 21/10 30/23 37/8 72/16 78/16 78/17 78/18 157/25 158/2</p> <p><b>effective [3]</b> 9/2 31/2 50/10</p> <p><b>effectively [5]</b> 53/12 56/13 68/18 105/3 117/16</p> <p><b>effects [1]</b> 135/22</p> <p><b>efficacy [1]</b> 70/23</p> <p><b>efficiency [1]</b> 102/2</p> <p><b>efforts [1]</b> 37/25</p> <p><b>eight [1]</b> 4/4</p> <p><b>either [7]</b> 6/20 52/21 55/3 100/13 121/5 135/17 150/14</p> <p><b>elected [4]</b> 2/21 4/9 76/19 78/9</p> <p><b>election [2]</b> 107/16 125/16</p> <p><b>elections [2]</b> 15/12 61/12</p> <p><b>elephant [1]</b> 42/10</p> <p><b>else [14]</b> 7/7 11/10 31/11 33/7 42/12 45/14 50/25 51/9 100/20 103/18 104/21 107/5 114/12 137/8</p> <p><b>elsewhere [3]</b> 48/15 114/14 114/16</p> <p><b>Elstree [2]</b> 104/1 109/15</p> <p><b>Elton [1]</b> 8/18</p> <p><b>embarking [1]</b> 98/7</p> <p><b>emerge [1]</b> 93/20</p> <p><b>emergence [2]</b> 22/6 22/8</p> <p><b>emerges [1]</b> 93/23</p> <p><b>emerging [3]</b> 20/6 116/9 116/9</p> <p><b>emphasis [2]</b> 48/4 112/14</p>	<p><b>emphasise [1]</b> 136/13</p> <p><b>employed [1]</b> 60/9</p> <p><b>Employment [2]</b> 5/9 12/24</p> <p><b>enable [1]</b> 66/20</p> <p><b>enables [1]</b> 99/24</p> <p><b>encapsulate [1]</b> 28/4</p> <p><b>enclosing [1]</b> 110/8</p> <p><b>encourage [2]</b> 65/7 95/2</p> <p><b>encouraged [1]</b> 65/6</p> <p><b>encouraging [1]</b> 65/8</p> <p><b>end [17]</b> 10/21 40/1 63/3 85/18 98/16 111/10 111/13 117/3 117/4 117/4 117/7 144/8 150/6 151/17 161/19 162/8 162/20</p> <p><b>endorsed [4]</b> 84/5 85/5 85/7 85/7</p> <p><b>endorsing [1]</b> 94/14</p> <p><b>engage [1]</b> 21/15</p> <p><b>engaged [1]</b> 16/16</p> <p><b>engaging [1]</b> 95/5</p> <p><b>England [1]</b> 22/22</p> <p><b>England' [1]</b> 46/1</p> <p><b>English [1]</b> 45/22</p> <p><b>Ennals [3]</b> 10/10 13/16 81/15</p> <p><b>enough [5]</b> 65/11 77/5 96/9 105/24 152/1</p> <p><b>enquiries [1]</b> 46/22</p> <p><b>ensuing [1]</b> 72/9</p> <p><b>ensure [4]</b> 14/7 18/24 27/22 48/17</p> <p><b>entailed [2]</b> 3/9 3/10</p> <p><b>entering [1]</b> 3/22</p> <p><b>enterprise [1]</b> 115/10</p> <p><b>enthusiast [1]</b> 48/18</p> <p><b>enthusiastic [1]</b> 47/17</p> <p><b>entirely [10]</b> 9/1 44/8 53/3 72/22 101/11 101/19 142/5 156/2 161/1 161/7</p> <p><b>environmental [1]</b> 46/23</p> <p><b>envisaged [1]</b> 15/9</p> <p><b>epidemic [1]</b> 48/3</p> <p><b>equipment [1]</b> 105/25</p> <p><b>equivalent [1]</b> 50/7</p> <p><b>eradicated [2]</b> 72/22 72/23</p> <p><b>Eric [1]</b> 105/1</p> <p><b>Ern [1]</b> 105/1</p> <p><b>essential [1]</b> 11/4</p> <p><b>essentially [5]</b> 44/20 50/1 71/14 90/4 136/22</p> <p><b>establish [2]</b> 102/8 102/24</p> <p><b>established [2]</b> 131/12 132/7</p>	<p><b>establishment [1]</b> 104/5</p> <p><b>estimate [1]</b> 118/3</p> <p><b>estimated [3]</b> 13/24 64/19 109/17</p> <p><b>et [7]</b> 5/18 57/10 57/10 111/23 147/10 160/18 160/18</p> <p><b>et cetera [7]</b> 5/18 57/10 57/10 111/23 147/10 160/18 160/18</p> <p><b>Europe [2]</b> 152/4 163/18</p> <p><b>European [1]</b> 34/1</p> <p><b>Evans [1]</b> 70/6</p> <p><b>even [21]</b> 10/24 30/8 38/4 47/1 48/5 52/19 54/16 58/2 62/8 64/14 73/4 80/7 81/18 89/22 107/19 124/16 124/24 136/8 139/8 148/25 158/12</p> <p><b>event [5]</b> 44/15 92/9 101/15 137/15 140/14</p> <p><b>events [1]</b> 72/19</p> <p><b>eventually [1]</b> 77/25</p> <p><b>ever [9]</b> 7/13 15/15 33/3 36/23 41/5 69/24 69/25 114/3 151/23</p> <p><b>every [7]</b> 30/25 32/5 35/17 47/23 79/12 120/9 161/4</p> <p><b>everyone [11]</b> 1/6 1/23 7/1 14/6 18/15 26/6 33/7 55/24 107/21 152/13 161/11</p> <p><b>everything [5]</b> 25/1 29/17 31/11 62/12 89/3</p> <p><b>evidence [30]</b> 1/12 1/15 1/18 6/10 6/20 6/22 7/17 7/24 18/1 20/3 29/12 30/15 51/16 51/25 77/19 85/22 131/21 131/24 132/3 134/8 143/3 143/4 143/11 143/25 146/10 146/18 147/13 149/19 151/18 162/6</p> <p><b>evident [2]</b> 93/24 125/22</p> <p><b>evidently [2]</b> 13/8 21/20</p> <p><b>exactly [21]</b> 16/20 19/14 21/19 42/6 49/19 66/6 74/20 74/23 75/14 79/5 81/18 87/18 87/19 97/8 99/25 125/13 126/16 127/10 156/10 163/13 163/14</p> <p><b>examine [1]</b> 70/19</p>	<p><b>examined [1]</b> 98/12</p> <p><b>example [8]</b> 9/16 35/13 53/23 57/23 62/7 62/18 63/9 147/3</p> <p><b>examples [4]</b> 11/16 51/25 52/1 130/13</p> <p><b>exceeded [1]</b> 89/6</p> <p><b>exceptions [1]</b> 51/6</p> <p><b>excluded [1]</b> 84/24</p> <p><b>exercise [3]</b> 11/11 11/13 157/14</p> <p><b>exercised [1]</b> 68/18</p> <p><b>exhibited [3]</b> 41/10 70/3 91/23</p> <p><b>existing [1]</b> 79/22</p> <p><b>expand [1]</b> 91/11</p> <p><b>expect [13]</b> 35/4 49/3 59/1 90/8 107/10 113/24 134/5 134/12 134/14 135/13 135/14 140/7 154/10</p> <p><b>expectation [1]</b> 39/4</p> <p><b>expected [2]</b> 53/13 75/25</p> <p><b>expeditiously [1]</b> 70/22</p> <p><b>expense [1]</b> 114/4</p> <p><b>expensive [1]</b> 91/17</p> <p><b>experience [7]</b> 17/14 17/18 38/15 40/10 60/5 62/18 125/21</p> <p><b>experienced [3]</b> 36/3 36/10 121/22</p> <p><b>expert [7]</b> 43/7 44/21 60/10 67/2 136/23 137/4 161/12</p> <p><b>expertise [6]</b> 3/24 25/22 36/12 38/14 39/5 46/23</p> <p><b>experts [15]</b> 37/20 38/18 38/20 38/21 38/21 45/10 132/18 135/8 135/14 135/16 137/10 137/18 137/21 157/5 157/6</p> <p><b>explain [6]</b> 1/22 39/15 67/20 72/5 152/21 161/14</p> <p><b>explained [2]</b> 27/18 152/20</p> <p><b>explains [4]</b> 83/21 102/12 106/14 121/6</p> <p><b>explanation [4]</b> 99/23 131/25 143/6 146/20</p> <p><b>explicitly [1]</b> 148/20</p> <p><b>explore [5]</b> 71/19 113/3 122/9 160/10 161/16</p> <p><b>explored [1]</b> 77/16</p> <p><b>exploring [2]</b> 80/3 102/5</p> <p><b>exposure [2]</b> 132/1</p>	<p>143/7</p> <p><b>express [2]</b> 6/14 94/25</p> <p><b>expressed [3]</b> 102/16 121/8 148/5</p> <p><b>expresses [1]</b> 115/13</p> <p><b>expressing [1]</b> 158/22</p> <p><b>extended [1]</b> 47/13</p> <p><b>Extensive [1]</b> 64/11</p> <p><b>extent [11]</b> 10/5 27/3 34/14 57/14 62/13 62/14 69/15 79/24 81/7 92/23 133/4</p> <p><b>external [3]</b> 36/4 39/3 43/16</p> <p><b>externally [1]</b> 39/6</p> <p><b>extra [2]</b> 62/20 63/5</p> <p><b>extract [3]</b> 41/8 144/4 144/20</p> <p><b>extracts [1]</b> 77/19</p> <p><b>extraordinarily [3]</b> 17/16 29/7 33/24</p> <p><b>extraordinary [2]</b> 42/1 42/20</p> <p><b>extravagance [1]</b> 20/24</p> <p><b>extravagant [1]</b> 117/23</p> <p><b>extremely [5]</b> 4/20 36/3 36/10 54/14 133/12</p> <p><b>eye [1]</b> 59/22</p>	<p><b>F</b></p> <p><b>face [2]</b> 136/6 156/23</p> <p><b>fact [32]</b> 3/16 4/19 6/6 7/20 9/1 10/16 13/7 16/15 23/3 26/21 31/11 38/10 54/4 67/9 67/10 72/2 73/6 76/16 79/20 86/10 93/13 95/10 112/18 114/22 118/9 129/5 136/1 136/18 144/5 149/18 151/2 155/25</p> <p><b>factor [20]</b> 75/4 75/24 105/5 105/10 106/2 111/6 111/25 131/3 132/2 132/17 132/20 135/5 135/10 143/7 144/7 153/20 160/20 161/22 162/24 163/1</p> <p><b>Factor VIII [13]</b> 75/4 75/24 105/5 105/10 106/2 111/6 132/2 132/17 132/20 135/5 135/10 143/7 153/20</p> <p><b>facts [1]</b> 107/25</p> <p><b>failed [1]</b> 104/24</p> <p><b>failure [2]</b> 72/6 115/4</p> <p><b>fair [8]</b> 22/13 50/8 50/9 77/7 144/14</p> <p>149/12 152/1 154/7</p> <p><b>fairly [9]</b> 19/23 20/25 21/7 45/21 59/3 83/4 109/10 137/7 156/8</p> <p><b>fairness [1]</b> 21/11</p> <p><b>Falklands [1]</b> 53/25</p> <p><b>fallen [1]</b> 50/13</p> <p><b>falling [1]</b> 42/9</p> <p><b>familiar [1]</b> 76/23</p> <p><b>families [1]</b> 1/21</p> <p><b>family [1]</b> 65/2</p> <p><b>fancy [1]</b> 120/25</p> <p><b>far [28]</b> 3/19 4/15 10/11 11/22 18/9 20/7 22/7 24/24 27/15 29/10 31/2 33/21 34/4 34/17 41/6 43/11 53/9 62/11 84/7 87/14 100/4 111/13 111/25 132/7 133/4 135/1 145/9 145/14</p> <p><b>fashion [1]</b> 117/22</p> <p><b>fatal [1]</b> 47/4</p> <p><b>fault [1]</b> 13/9</p> <p><b>favour [2]</b> 61/16 131/7</p> <p><b>FDA [1]</b> 126/10</p> <p><b>fear [3]</b> 8/22 43/19 44/22</p> <p><b>fears [1]</b> 36/17</p> <p><b>feasible [2]</b> 21/22 21/23</p> <p><b>February [2]</b> 101/9 101/12</p> <p><b>February 1982 [1]</b> 101/9</p> <p><b>feeling [2]</b> 144/17 146/12</p> <p><b>fellow [1]</b> 68/15</p> <p><b>felt [1]</b> 64/10</p> <p><b>few [8]</b> 43/1 63/25 71/25 75/10 87/16 95/22 117/13 141/20</p> <p><b>field [2]</b> 99/4 154/24</p> <p><b>fierce [1]</b> 79/15</p> <p><b>figures [3]</b> 63/21 63/23 117/13</p> <p><b>files [1]</b> 34/15</p> <p><b>final [1]</b> 152/24</p> <p><b>finance [5]</b> 16/17 75/8 76/5 76/25 86/9</p> <p><b>financial [7]</b> 14/4 60/15 62/3 78/8 84/13 112/11 112/17</p> <p><b>financing [3]</b> 117/6 120/4 120/6</p> <p><b>find [17]</b> 1/9 7/8 7/8 10/6 14/18 22/11 41/12 41/24 42/1 61/16 81/17 108/21 114/15 118/4 123/5 141/3 161/22</p> <p><b>finding [2]</b> 160/19</p>
--	--	--	---	---	---

<p><b>F</b></p> <p><b>finding...</b> [1] 161/5</p> <p><b>fine</b> [1] 117/3</p> <p><b>finger</b> [1] 16/20</p> <p><b>finish</b> [1] 137/25</p> <p><b>finite</b> [1] 60/15</p> <p><b>Finsberg</b> [8] 8/14 94/12 98/20 102/10 102/15 103/6 127/23 128/9</p> <p><b>Fiona</b> [1] 37/10</p> <p><b>fire</b> [1] 15/17</p> <p><b>firm</b> [2] 99/6 99/10</p> <p><b>first</b> [47] 1/7 2/13 4/6 4/11 6/20 15/4 20/15 20/16 20/18 30/12 31/8 36/23 46/7 46/11 47/12 47/13 58/5 58/12 59/10 65/16 71/25 73/4 74/16 74/24 76/18 85/23 87/25 95/6 97/17 102/10 106/10 108/2 110/16 118/10 125/14 126/5 126/19 127/12 128/25 130/9 130/18 133/2 133/5 133/8 133/10 148/2 150/25</p> <p><b>Fisheries</b> [1] 68/5</p> <p><b>fits</b> [1] 155/1</p> <p><b>five</b> [3] 90/20 109/25 122/11</p> <p><b>Fleet</b> [1] 4/6</p> <p><b>Fleetbank</b> [2] 1/10 2/6</p> <p><b>Fleming</b> [1] 25/2</p> <p><b>floor</b> [2] 81/2 90/10</p> <p><b>Florence</b> [1] 30/1</p> <p><b>focus</b> [1] 1/18</p> <p><b>fog</b> [1] 140/24</p> <p><b>follow</b> [2] 36/6 39/10</p> <p><b>followed</b> [5] 23/5 26/19 26/20 65/17 81/22</p> <p><b>following</b> [10] 46/12 63/20 66/14 70/17 79/11 85/12 88/14 102/14 121/25 153/11</p> <p><b>food</b> [3] 46/16 68/5 126/6</p> <p><b>force</b> [1] 139/10</p> <p><b>foreign</b> [4] 18/19 42/24 54/8 54/9</p> <p><b>forget</b> [1] 107/16</p> <p><b>forgive</b> [1] 123/5</p> <p><b>forgotten</b> [2] 59/20 62/21</p> <p><b>form</b> [2] 128/7 143/17</p> <p><b>formal</b> [3] 28/25 57/4 112/6</p> <p><b>formulation</b> [8] 129/1 142/21 146/17 146/25</p>	<p>147/21 149/17 150/23 152/6</p> <p><b>forthwith</b> [1] 94/6</p> <p><b>fortunately</b> [3] 49/6 94/2 140/23</p> <p><b>forward</b> [9] 4/19 53/7 61/21 78/13 80/16 80/17 80/17 102/4 103/8</p> <p><b>forwarded</b> [1] 97/21</p> <p><b>fought</b> [1] 15/15</p> <p><b>found</b> [9] 21/2 31/7 37/1 41/15 59/20 114/13 123/11 124/23 127/4</p> <p><b>foundation</b> [2] 109/14 110/4</p> <p><b>four</b> [5] 8/8 8/12 8/16 20/16 143/16</p> <p><b>four years</b> [1] 20/16</p> <p><b>Fowler</b> [45] 1/13 2/10 2/11 2/13 2/19 15/19 35/20 38/8 47/18 51/4 51/15 63/19 63/22 71/16 74/9 76/17 77/20 82/24 86/23 88/3 90/19 91/9 93/11 101/7 103/4 110/11 113/4 119/22 133/20 142/1 142/17 143/25 145/21 145/21 146/16 147/18 151/20 153/9 159/4 159/19 162/14 163/18 163/25 164/2 165/2</p> <p><b>Fowler's</b> [6] 2/17 63/17 92/12 104/17 109/4 145/19</p> <p><b>fractionation</b> [2] 101/23 110/17</p> <p><b>Francisco</b> [1] 105/7</p> <p><b>Francisco'</b> [1] 144/13</p> <p><b>frank</b> [1] 35/12</p> <p><b>frankly</b> [6] 18/6 22/7 44/9 54/19 69/21 124/10</p> <p><b>free</b> [2] 19/24 43/3</p> <p><b>freely</b> [1] 120/14</p> <p><b>Friday</b> [1] 102/11</p> <p><b>friend</b> [2] 88/13 149/9</p> <p><b>friends</b> [1] 24/20</p> <p><b>from</b> [129] 1/12 1/17 4/25 5/10 6/3 6/8 8/19 9/19 11/2 15/21 16/22 16/23 23/20 24/15 24/22 31/25 32/16 34/16 36/2 37/5 38/2 38/4 41/8 42/6 42/9 43/14 44/11 44/21 45/7 47/15 49/10 49/13 49/23 50/24 51/16 53/19 56/3 56/7</p>	<p>56/18 59/11 61/2 61/3 62/6 62/8 62/20 62/22 63/5 64/14 64/19 65/15 66/4 66/14 68/22 70/19 71/14 73/12 77/19 77/23 78/4 79/3 79/6 87/24 87/25 88/11 90/14 90/16 91/8 92/7 92/16 93/14 95/2 95/24 96/23 97/12 97/18 100/18 101/13 104/21 105/7 106/10 106/25 108/3 109/24 110/5 110/7 111/21 114/13 114/15 114/20 115/2 115/23 117/11 117/15 118/16 125/20 126/8 126/8 126/19 127/2 128/18 129/17 129/22 131/12 132/21 133/6 135/11 135/11 136/10 138/11 139/2 139/7 144/4 144/5 144/20 144/22 145/1 146/11 151/9 152/25 153/6 153/10 153/17 154/4 154/12 155/6 155/7 156/5 156/12 159/21</p> <p><b>front</b> [2] 19/16 119/2</p> <p><b>frustrating</b> [1] 37/16</p> <p><b>fulfils</b> [1] 110/24</p> <p><b>full</b> [5] 49/4 91/18 110/1 119/18 148/19</p> <p><b>fully</b> [3] 98/12 98/14 115/17</p> <p><b>function</b> [5] 45/25 47/19 48/10 48/14 48/23</p> <p><b>function'</b> [1] 48/1</p> <p><b>functions</b> [2] 50/4 157/14</p> <p><b>fund</b> [1] 140/12</p> <p><b>funded</b> [1] 105/22</p> <p><b>funding</b> [3] 61/15 104/12 117/19</p> <p><b>funds</b> [3] 81/7 81/9 105/3</p> <p><b>furrow</b> [2] 26/12 26/16</p> <p><b>further</b> [25] 4/7 39/11 46/8 65/10 77/10 78/1 81/12 83/16 93/21 95/7 95/19 97/12 100/16 100/17 104/3 104/19 108/9 117/17 123/23 131/10 134/11 137/16 143/10 153/15 161/15</p> <p><b>Future</b> [3] 45/24 47/18 48/10</p>	<p><b>G</b></p> <p><b>Galbraith</b> [19] 135/20 136/1 136/16 136/19 153/1 153/5 153/10 153/17 153/22 154/4 154/12 156/6 156/7 157/4 157/24 159/8 160/3 161/6 163/10</p> <p><b>Galbraith's</b> [3] 154/20 158/5 159/16</p> <p><b>gap</b> [2] 149/8 149/24</p> <p><b>gather</b> [2] 80/3 99/21</p> <p><b>gathered</b> [2] 40/15 140/25</p> <p><b>gave</b> [9] 3/16 19/7 90/13 90/14 93/7 100/5 100/10 110/3 144/1</p> <p><b>gay</b> [1] 139/13</p> <p><b>general</b> [15] 2/14 5/15 7/25 11/21 21/18 22/16 29/3 31/10 34/25 42/12 61/12 79/3 107/21 125/16 125/20</p> <p><b>generalised</b> [1] 86/7</p> <p><b>generally</b> [8] 6/19 7/19 11/1 12/22 20/19 20/20 63/6 158/23</p> <p><b>generic</b> [3] 106/23 107/8 120/22</p> <p><b>generically</b> [1] 121/1</p> <p><b>genuinely</b> [1] 18/22</p> <p><b>Geoffrey</b> [2] 8/14 103/10</p> <p><b>geographical</b> [1] 22/18</p> <p><b>George</b> [2] 9/20 23/19</p> <p><b>George Young</b> [1] 9/20</p> <p><b>George Younger</b> [1] 23/19</p> <p><b>Gerard</b> [1] 8/10</p> <p><b>Gerry</b> [4] 77/11 82/11 105/10 124/16</p> <p><b>Gerry Vaughan</b> [3] 77/11 82/11 124/16</p> <p><b>get</b> [30] 16/7 19/19 19/21 31/14 43/21 45/12 54/3 61/11 62/19 66/23 76/3 87/7 87/13 87/13 87/14 90/25 93/12 99/6 99/14 103/16 105/22 119/3 120/20 121/1 134/25 135/16 135/18 152/14 162/8 162/19</p> <p><b>gets</b> [4] 61/12 113/10 113/11 143/18</p> <p><b>getting</b> [15] 16/22 16/23 45/7 56/3 65/12</p>	<p>86/3 106/5 117/1 124/15 134/14 134/21 137/5 151/4 151/9 152/9</p> <p><b>give</b> [11] 6/10 6/20 43/6 65/10 73/15 89/1 89/16 100/17 119/6 138/21 163/9</p> <p><b>given</b> [24] 26/10 27/2 27/23 50/15 52/14 59/4 64/24 71/12 79/19 89/24 99/3 104/16 107/20 117/13 123/25 129/18 130/13 132/12 134/12 140/9 140/10 153/15 154/11 160/16</p> <p><b>gives</b> [2] 22/13 106/13</p> <p><b>giving</b> [10] 7/17 11/16 40/4 42/2 65/20 89/17 89/21 124/21 140/15 158/13</p> <p><b>Glenarthur</b> [10] 8/18 9/16 10/24 17/22 52/24 147/4 147/9 147/22 158/18 158/21</p> <p><b>go</b> [97] 2/17 3/4 12/7 41/11 41/12 41/17 41/21 41/22 42/14 43/9 45/8 45/15 46/8 46/21 47/11 47/16 48/16 49/10 53/1 56/5 58/9 60/15 63/25 66/24 68/11 68/14 70/8 71/15 74/7 74/17 74/17 77/20 80/16 80/16 80/17 80/20 82/4 82/5 83/16 89/22 91/7 92/13 92/13 93/1 94/21 95/5 96/22 98/11 99/12 103/23 104/15 106/9 106/18 108/2 109/13 110/8 110/13 110/14 110/18 111/8 113/13 114/21 114/22 115/14 118/11 118/19 121/19 122/10 122/20 123/5 127/15 128/10 131/10 131/16 132/5 133/2 133/19 135/2 137/11 138/1 139/20 140/18 142/6 142/7 142/18 143/13 143/14 144/19 145/16 146/14 146/16 147/5 155/20 155/20 159/16 159/18 162/8</p> <p><b>Godber</b> [3] 106/11 127/20 127/21</p> <p><b>Godfrey</b> [1] 101/13</p> <p><b>goes</b> [6] 48/7 60/23</p>	<p>83/19 106/8 148/10 151/6</p> <p><b>going</b> [64] 2/5 2/13 4/22 13/8 13/10 14/24 15/12 15/25 17/2 35/18 36/18 41/12 44/15 46/6 53/5 53/7 55/5 56/16 56/17 62/24 66/7 68/13 71/15 84/14 86/8 86/17 100/15 100/16 104/22 110/13 112/25 113/7 114/12 116/7 116/8 116/24 116/25 117/1 117/18 117/22 119/3 119/21 122/24 124/1 124/22 142/20 143/17 146/24 147/1 149/21 150/8 151/24 155/20 156/14 157/9 159/14 159/18 161/1 161/2 161/16 162/5 162/6 162/16 162/21</p> <p><b>gone</b> [12] 10/8 37/7 49/2 50/11 72/8 99/20 113/1 114/8 116/3 152/17 158/5 158/15</p> <p><b>good</b> [26] 1/5 4/15 11/5 11/6 16/21 17/1 17/1 18/2 18/3 19/9 26/4 29/19 30/3 31/18 31/20 39/5 65/11 90/7 100/8 112/19 112/22 124/6 129/19 129/20 157/10 163/24</p> <p><b>got</b> [32] 14/6 18/9 19/18 23/24 31/7 36/21 38/3 54/2 63/1 72/3 73/11 73/14 75/1 75/17 75/18 78/13 79/10 85/10 86/16 86/20 91/5 95/16 107/12 107/25 112/9 115/6 115/10 119/2 123/10 152/16 156/16 161/10</p> <p><b>government</b> [36] 3/4 4/8 4/9 4/23 5/23 5/25 7/14 7/15 8/23 8/25 13/1 13/2 14/8 14/17 15/23 16/3 18/15 31/9 43/21 44/1 44/4 46/14 49/13 70/13 76/19 77/8 78/5 78/9 78/10 80/5 84/18 90/7 104/23 110/20 112/16 151/12</p> <p><b>Government's</b> [7] 71/21 83/14 105/2 106/5 109/19 111/17 119/15</p> <p><b>governments</b> [4] 62/2</p>
--	--	---	--	---	--

(51) finding... - governments

<b>G</b>	110/6 111/7 128/10 132/18 135/8 135/14 135/16 136/22 137/4 137/10 137/17 137/21 139/17 140/4 146/6 159/23 159/25	<b>harm</b> [2] 114/11 114/12 <b>Harris</b> [5] 35/13 97/25 98/6 100/18 114/10 <b>has</b> [41] 1/11 8/19 13/20 19/20 21/11 31/5 40/18 54/7 54/17 64/11 65/9 76/6 78/14 83/12 84/5 86/16 98/20 98/21 105/8 108/17 110/20 113/1 115/7 115/9 118/5 119/9 121/22 127/13 128/18 132/3 132/10 134/13 136/19 144/13 150/10 151/11 154/11 155/9 155/19 162/11 162/20	<b>head</b> [1] 95/14 <b>headed</b> [2] 32/20 41/14 <b>heading</b> [2] 45/16 70/9 <b>headline</b> [4] 44/1 75/19 109/3 148/17 <b>headlines</b> [2] 43/21 44/23 <b>health</b> [190] <b>health'</b> [1] 45/21 <b>healthcare</b> [4] 16/11 22/22 22/24 27/5 <b>hear</b> [1] 43/11 <b>heard</b> [7] 8/19 32/16 44/24 45/1 51/16 86/14 87/1 <b>hearing</b> [1] 1/10 <b>hearings</b> [2] 1/7 1/17 <b>heart</b> [7] 41/3 88/4 88/9 88/12 96/11 98/23 122/1 <b>hearted</b> [1] 106/7 <b>heat</b> [2] 72/20 76/14 <b>heat-treated</b> [1] 72/20 <b>held</b> [2] 3/3 7/12 <b>help</b> [5] 6/15 43/5 116/24 117/1 117/5 <b>helpful</b> [2] 108/21 108/22 <b>hence</b> [1] 58/1 <b>Henry</b> [10] 33/12 33/23 34/4 34/12 34/16 34/19 34/20 42/2 53/19 127/4 <b>Henry Yellowlees</b> [2] 34/12 34/16 <b>hepatitis</b> [7] 6/8 59/11 59/15 59/17 84/11 84/17 105/9 <b>her</b> [13] 19/4 20/22 20/25 21/17 22/11 38/15 77/19 129/19 129/20 137/5 143/12 146/11 146/12 <b>here</b> [24] 1/6 1/9 18/24 36/1 36/15 49/7 50/1 82/19 86/20 87/8 89/17 96/4 103/16 106/20 107/8 133/24 134/23 140/3 142/24 150/7 152/21 159/20 160/16 161/11 <b>hesitate</b> [1] 141/13 <b>Heyhoe</b> [1] 8/11 <b>hide</b> [1] 69/9 <b>hierarchy</b> [1] 32/17 <b>Higgins</b> [1] 29/6 <b>high</b> [10] 2/1 2/1 50/18 77/1 77/5 114/18 131/13 133/12 159/6 160/17	<b>high-level</b> [1] 159/6 <b>higher</b> [1] 63/25 <b>highest</b> [1] 89/24 <b>highly</b> [4] 61/5 78/15 127/7 139/14 <b>him</b> [11] 9/11 9/21 33/21 34/20 34/21 35/12 39/15 113/21 127/8 154/1 154/1 <b>himself</b> [2] 55/16 98/22 <b>his</b> [26] 13/9 13/12 24/22 27/2 27/15 28/21 29/12 34/23 34/23 41/16 42/11 42/12 48/13 81/3 94/8 97/1 102/20 103/7 107/2 116/22 136/19 147/11 154/23 158/5 161/14 162/19 <b>historic</b> [2] 10/5 129/19 <b>history</b> [1] 100/11 <b>hit</b> [1] 53/13 <b>HIV</b> [5] 6/7 11/1 48/3 59/15 125/22 <b>HIV/AIDS</b> [2] 11/1 48/3 <b>hold</b> [3] 49/13 49/16 118/25 <b>holding</b> [1] 1/7 <b>home</b> [7] 3/15 4/5 4/6 18/20 25/19 75/24 103/2 <b>homes</b> [1] 62/25 <b>homosexual</b> [10] 125/24 130/25 131/20 138/6 138/8 138/9 138/17 138/24 139/1 143/2 <b>homosexuals</b> [4] 138/10 139/2 139/6 139/7 <b>Hon</b> [1] 88/13 <b>honesty</b> [1] 137/14 <b>Honourable</b> [1] 110/10 <b>hope</b> [6] 1/8 58/21 58/22 65/11 89/5 108/1 <b>hoped</b> [1] 152/8 <b>hopefully</b> [2] 69/4 113/19 <b>horrified</b> [1] 43/10 <b>hospital</b> [12] 36/24 36/25 48/21 49/3 66/4 88/5 88/9 88/17 96/11 121/21 122/1 122/17 <b>hospitals</b> [6] 46/13 88/12 118/22 119/8 119/18 123/22 <b>hospitals'</b> [1] 119/10	<b>house</b> [12] 1/8 2/25 10/15 10/24 11/1 11/5 17/21 25/2 81/2 90/10 107/5 115/8 <b>how</b> [23] 10/3 14/23 17/17 18/1 19/25 27/18 30/18 31/18 41/4 50/23 55/18 80/15 85/20 92/20 95/19 98/23 102/19 116/24 123/1 126/5 142/6 150/18 152/14 <b>however</b> [10] 40/12 73/1 79/4 88/22 102/9 137/21 138/6 148/22 157/3 161/5 <b>HS1A</b> [1] 121/15 <b>HSOC0020329</b> [1] 110/4 <b>HSSG</b> [1] 146/14 <b>HSSG0010056</b> [1] 129/8 <b>human</b> [2] 45/22 70/24 <b>humanity</b> [1] 104/23 <b>hung</b> [1] 61/3 <b>hungry</b> [1] 43/5 <b>Hurd</b> [1] 23/21	
<b>H</b>	110/6 111/7 128/10 132/18 135/8 135/14 135/16 136/22 137/4 137/10 137/17 137/21 139/17 140/4 146/6 159/23 159/25	<b>haemophilic</b> [4] 153/12 153/18 154/25 163/7 <b>haemophiliacs</b> [22] 105/6 114/11 116/25 126/1 128/21 131/2 131/24 132/6 132/8 132/20 133/11 134/10 135/10 140/2 140/9 143/5 144/6 144/16 148/13 151/8 151/24 154/6 <b>Haitian</b> [1] 131/2 <b>half</b> [11] 5/16 7/3 30/12 36/16 36/17 58/4 64/6 106/6 107/12 126/19 148/2 <b>halfway</b> [2] 115/1 135/4 <b>hand</b> [12] 1/25 41/3 42/15 52/14 94/15 102/10 115/3 144/2 144/3 144/19 145/16 147/5 <b>handful</b> [2] 71/18 81/23 <b>handing</b> [1] 44/17 <b>handed</b> [2] 92/22 115/9 <b>handling</b> [5] 118/21 119/7 120/16 122/2 123/20 <b>hands</b> [1] 34/18 <b>hands-on</b> [1] 34/18 <b>handwritten</b> [2] 101/12 121/14 <b>Hansard</b> [5] 11/3 73/13 73/19 81/17 81/18 <b>happen</b> [5] 20/8 44/15 85/10 155/25 156/10 <b>happened</b> [23] 7/16 13/6 15/4 27/19 36/6 38/12 56/4 76/6 80/12 99/22 105/19 109/11 135/18 139/9 149/7 156/3 156/4 156/9 156/10 156/18 159/2 159/11 162/18 <b>happening</b> [4] 33/20 37/9 85/11 91/25 <b>happily</b> [1] 4/23 <b>happy</b> [2] 142/2 142/3 <b>hard</b> [1] 4/18 <b>hardly</b> [1] 34/10 <b>hare</b> [1] 44/13	<b>harm</b> [2] 114/11 114/12 <b>Harris</b> [5] 35/13 97/25 98/6 100/18 114/10 <b>has</b> [41] 1/11 8/19 13/20 19/20 21/11 31/5 40/18 54/7 54/17 64/11 65/9 76/6 78/14 83/12 84/5 86/16 98/20 98/21 105/8 108/17 110/20 113/1 115/7 115/9 118/5 119/9 121/22 127/13 128/18 132/3 132/10 134/13 136/19 144/13 150/10 151/11 154/11 155/9 155/19 162/11 162/20 <b>hasn't</b> [3] 85/5 126/17 126/18 <b>have</b> [323] <b>haven't</b> [11] 6/11 10/8 45/1 75/18 78/25 81/17 96/7 99/22 106/21 119/2 161/10 <b>having</b> [16] 4/22 16/16 21/10 26/2 27/11 35/7 44/13 59/23 92/15 96/11 99/13 103/20 109/23 111/21 158/12 162/5 <b>Hayhoe</b> [2] 115/14 115/23 <b>hazard</b> [1] 155/18 <b>he</b> [77] 10/17 10/18 10/21 11/20 11/20 11/21 14/24 24/21 24/22 24/23 27/9 27/10 27/12 27/14 28/20 29/22 29/25 33/4 33/24 34/6 34/22 34/22 34/23 34/25 35/2 35/10 41/15 42/4 42/18 44/20 44/20 45/2 45/3 45/6 45/14 45/17 46/8 46/15 46/25 47/8 47/9 47/12 48/7 48/13 53/20 56/10 56/11 58/20 81/14 81/14 81/16 94/6 95/13 95/14 96/19 100/1 100/3 102/19 103/11 105/1 107/17 115/2 116/12 116/13 116/19 147/12 154/2 154/24 155/3 155/15 155/22 159/19 160/5 160/16 161/13 161/13 161/13 <b>he'd</b> [1] 34/8 <b>he's</b> [3] 75/8 107/2 107/12	<b>head</b> [1] 95/14 <b>headed</b> [2] 32/20 41/14 <b>heading</b> [2] 45/16 70/9 <b>headline</b> [4] 44/1 75/19 109/3 148/17 <b>headlines</b> [2] 43/21 44/23 <b>health</b> [190] <b>health'</b> [1] 45/21 <b>healthcare</b> [4] 16/11 22/22 22/24 27/5 <b>hear</b> [1] 43/11 <b>heard</b> [7] 8/19 32/16 44/24 45/1 51/16 86/14 87/1 <b>hearing</b> [1] 1/10 <b>hearings</b> [2] 1/7 1/17 <b>heart</b> [7] 41/3 88/4 88/9 88/12 96/11 98/23 122/1 <b>hearted</b> [1] 106/7 <b>heat</b> [2] 72/20 76/14 <b>heat-treated</b> [1] 72/20 <b>held</b> [2] 3/3 7/12 <b>help</b> [5] 6/15 43/5 116/24 117/1 117/5 <b>helpful</b> [2] 108/21 108/22 <b>hence</b> [1] 58/1 <b>Henry</b> [10] 33/12 33/23 34/4 34/12 34/16 34/19 34/20 42/2 53/19 127/4 <b>Henry Yellowlees</b> [2] 34/12 34/16 <b>hepatitis</b> [7] 6/8 59/11 59/15 59/17 84/11 84/17 105/9 <b>her</b> [13] 19/4 20/22 20/25 21/17 22/11 38/15 77/19 129/19 129/20 137/5 143/12 146/11 146/12 <b>here</b> [24] 1/6 1/9 18/24 36/1 36/15 49/7 50/1 82/19 86/20 87/8 89/17 96/4 103/16 106/20 107/8 133/24 134/23 140/3 142/24 150/7 152/21 159/20 160/16 161/11 <b>hesitate</b> [1] 141/13 <b>Heyhoe</b> [1] 8/11 <b>hide</b> [1] 69/9 <b>hierarchy</b> [1] 32/17 <b>Higgins</b> [1] 29/6 <b>high</b> [10] 2/1 2/1 50/18 77/1 77/5 114/18 131/13 133/12 159/6 160/17	<b>high-level</b> [1] 159/6 <b>higher</b> [1] 63/25 <b>highest</b> [1] 89/24 <b>highly</b> [4] 61/5 78/15 127/7 139/14 <b>him</b> [11] 9/11 9/21 33/21 34/20 34/21 35/12 39/15 113/21 127/8 154/1 154/1 <b>himself</b> [2] 55/16 98/22 <b>his</b> [26] 13/9 13/12 24/22 27/2 27/15 28/21 29/12 34/23 34/23 41/16 42/11 42/12 48/13 81/3 94/8 97/1 102/20 103/7 107/2 116/22 136/19 147/11 154/23 158/5 161/14 162/19 <b>historic</b> [2] 10/5 129/19 <b>history</b> [1] 100/11 <b>hit</b> [1] 53/13 <b>HIV</b> [5] 6/7 11/1 48/3 59/15 125/22 <b>HIV/AIDS</b> [2] 11/1 48/3 <b>hold</b> [3] 49/13 49/16 118/25 <b>holding</b> [1] 1/7 <b>home</b> [7] 3/15 4/5 4/6 18/20 25/19 75/24 103/2 <b>homes</b> [1] 62/25 <b>homosexual</b> [10] 125/24 130/25 131/20 138/6 138/8 138/9 138/17 138/24 139/1 143/2 <b>homosexuals</b> [4] 138/10 139/2 139/6 139/7 <b>Hon</b> [1] 88/13 <b>honesty</b> [1] 137/14 <b>Honourable</b> [1] 110/10 <b>hope</b> [6] 1/8 58/21 58/22 65/11 89/5 108/1 <b>hoped</b> [1] 152/8 <b>hopefully</b> [2] 69/4 113/19 <b>horrified</b> [1] 43/10 <b>hospital</b> [12] 36/24 36/25 48/21 49/3 66/4 88/5 88/9 88/17 96/11 121/21 122/1 122/17 <b>hospitals</b> [6] 46/13 88/12 118/22 119/8 119/18 123/22 <b>hospitals'</b> [1] 119/10	<b>house</b> [12] 1/8 2/25 10/15 10/24 11/1 11/5 17/21 25/2 81/2 90/10 107/5 115/8 <b>how</b> [23] 10/3 14/23 17/17 18/1 19/25 27/18 30/18 31/18 41/4 50/23 55/18 80/15 85/20 92/20 95/19 98/23 102/19 116/24 123/1 126/5 142/6 150/18 152/14 <b>however</b> [10] 40/12 73/1 79/4 88/22 102/9 137/21 138/6 148/22 157/3 161/5 <b>HS1A</b> [1] 121/15 <b>HSOC0020329</b> [1] 110/4 <b>HSSG</b> [1] 146/14 <b>HSSG0010056</b> [1] 129/8 <b>human</b> [2] 45/22 70/24 <b>humanity</b> [1] 104/23 <b>hung</b> [1] 61/3 <b>hungry</b> [1] 43/5 <b>Hurd</b> [1] 23/21
				<b>I</b>		
				<b>I am</b> [2] 107/14 148/25 <b>I anticipate</b> [1] 1/19 <b>I ask</b> [1] 111/8 <b>I assume</b> [4] 44/3 83/11 155/18 158/14 <b>I became</b> [2] 79/6 81/10 <b>I believe</b> [3] 2/2 74/14 75/1 <b>I can</b> [13] 6/16 32/17 43/20 54/18 59/8 64/9 86/11 87/7 93/8 101/17 108/19 109/16 116/2 <b>I can't</b> [16] 6/2 16/4 32/1 40/17 41/3 49/18 49/19 69/20 69/20 80/8 100/12 106/17 109/3 123/2 123/7 137/23 <b>I cannot</b> [2] 79/4 100/12 <b>I certainly</b> [2] 79/8 85/2 <b>I come</b> [1] 22/18 <b>I could</b> [5] 9/7 27/12 27/13 72/24 76/23 <b>I decided</b> [1] 57/23 <b>I did</b> [15] 5/11 12/16 17/4 17/14 31/5 36/14 55/15 58/9 60/6 60/6		

(52) governments... - I did

<p><b>I</b></p> <p><b>I did... [5]</b> 60/10 62/19 71/4 79/2 129/25</p> <p><b>I didn't [9]</b> 9/8 15/11 16/10 16/21 17/1 17/13 17/17 18/25 116/12</p> <p><b>I do [4]</b> 63/3 79/7 81/6 137/10</p> <p><b>I don't [54]</b> 6/23 10/11 13/19 13/20 17/16 18/20 20/10 22/7 25/10 25/10 27/16 29/16 29/16 30/24 34/20 34/21 37/5 44/24 45/2 49/23 49/23 50/13 53/3 53/8 54/14 55/14 61/19 71/4 72/15 73/11 73/14 77/13 78/7 95/9 100/12 104/9 108/19 108/21 112/7 114/3 115/25 124/18 124/25 137/2 137/9 139/11 143/15 143/21 145/20 146/3 146/7 150/10 152/14 153/7</p> <p><b>I first [1]</b> 125/14</p> <p><b>I gave [1]</b> 100/10</p> <p><b>I got [4]</b> 31/7 36/21 85/10 86/20</p> <p><b>I guess [1]</b> 99/22</p> <p><b>I had [3]</b> 3/15 18/24 72/3</p> <p><b>I have [1]</b> 119/15</p> <p><b>I hope [2]</b> 58/22 108/1</p> <p><b>I imagine [3]</b> 54/6 142/8 158/13</p> <p><b>I inherited [1]</b> 19/2</p> <p><b>I initiated [2]</b> 58/21 58/22</p> <p><b>I just [2]</b> 22/16 142/1</p> <p><b>I knew [3]</b> 4/14 59/14 60/4</p> <p><b>I know [5]</b> 60/4 77/19 107/2 147/18 149/25</p> <p><b>I may [2]</b> 17/24 135/19</p> <p><b>I mean [121]</b> 6/23 6/24 8/22 9/3 9/5 10/16 10/19 11/2 11/3 11/16 11/19 12/2 16/8 16/10 16/21 17/13 18/6 18/6 19/14 20/25 21/8 26/7 27/9 27/10 28/3 29/3 29/5 30/8 30/9 31/5 31/5 34/20 37/2 39/23 40/5 40/10 41/24 42/1 43/17 44/9 44/16 48/12 48/12 48/20 48/24 49/1 49/8</p> <p>49/18 51/19 52/16 53/3 53/18 53/23 54/6 54/16 55/11 56/16 57/11 57/18 58/3 58/16 60/9 61/23 61/23 62/11 62/17 62/19 62/20 72/13 76/25 77/2 77/4 85/12 90/8 107/1 112/6 112/9 112/18 112/19 113/18 114/1 115/21 115/21 116/1 116/6 116/16 116/24 118/6 120/3 123/3 124/6 124/20 126/25 133/24 134/20 135/18 136/8 136/9 137/7 139/4 140/18 141/13 148/9 148/24 148/25 149/2 149/3 149/3 150/2 151/7 152/17 157/3 157/5 158/1 158/2 158/3 159/11 161/7 162/4 163/2 163/8</p> <p><b>I mention [1]</b> 91/16</p> <p><b>I might [1]</b> 118/25</p> <p><b>I need [1]</b> 143/14</p> <p><b>I noticed [1]</b> 53/19</p> <p><b>I obviously [1]</b> 18/9</p> <p><b>I probably [1]</b> 24/19</p> <p><b>I regarded [1]</b> 30/22</p> <p><b>I remember [2]</b> 23/9 62/24</p> <p><b>I right [1]</b> 87/4</p> <p><b>I said [4]</b> 14/23 29/21 78/14 87/6</p> <p><b>I say [9]</b> 18/15 35/3 56/21 73/8 74/3 100/10 118/6 145/11 149/10</p> <p><b>I should [11]</b> 6/12 12/7 12/8 12/9 45/1 52/12 76/23 115/21 148/21 151/20 162/14</p> <p><b>I spent [1]</b> 107/4</p> <p><b>I stated [1]</b> 26/14</p> <p><b>I suppose [2]</b> 96/15 138/22</p> <p><b>I suspect [6]</b> 10/9 43/19 100/13 129/23 139/13 150/6</p> <p><b>I then [1]</b> 118/16</p> <p><b>I think [159]</b> 5/15 5/19 5/20 7/6 7/8 7/8 8/24 9/18 9/25 10/5 10/6 13/7 13/23 14/21 16/13 17/4 17/5 17/13 17/18 18/13 22/12 23/17 24/18 25/18 26/4 26/6 26/9 27/7 27/13 28/3 30/7 31/2 31/2 31/19 32/1 32/21</p> <p>33/3 34/8 34/14 35/2 35/9 37/8 38/20 40/7 42/11 43/17 43/19 44/8 44/16 45/15 47/9 50/1 50/14 50/14 52/11 53/10 56/21 58/12 58/19 61/24 62/1 68/6 69/2 69/23 70/8 71/6 71/17 73/2 73/16 76/5 76/7 82/11 82/13 83/4 83/11 86/2 86/5 86/21 87/1 87/4 87/10 87/12 87/16 89/10 89/23 90/11 90/13 91/22 97/16 99/19 99/24 100/9 100/21 103/14 104/10 106/11 107/15 107/21 108/2 108/6 108/20 108/22 109/5 111/15 114/10 114/19 115/15 116/15 117/18 123/11 124/16 126/17 126/20 126/25 127/1 127/3 127/3 127/7 127/12 129/24 129/24 136/1 136/2 137/12 140/16 141/6 141/8 141/13 141/15 141/17 145/12 146/4 148/7 148/8 148/18 149/6 149/10 149/12 149/12 149/22 149/25 150/4 150/24 152/15 152/24 154/7 154/13 154/14 156/9 156/21 159/10 160/4 160/21 160/23 161/7 161/11 161/14 161/24 162/1</p> <p><b>I thought [1]</b> 158/7</p> <p><b>I took [3]</b> 11/17 16/22 60/14</p> <p><b>I tried [1]</b> 72/5</p> <p><b>I turn [1]</b> 8/2</p> <p><b>I understand [9]</b> 2/4 30/15 51/15 68/18 76/17 83/20 92/7 96/16 138/22</p> <p><b>I want [1]</b> 90/19</p> <p><b>I wanted [4]</b> 19/7 113/3 124/7 152/25</p> <p><b>I warned [1]</b> 65/4</p> <p><b>I was [2]</b> 4/16 53/4</p> <p><b>I wasn't [1]</b> 5/4</p> <p><b>I will [1]</b> 28/4</p> <p><b>I would [5]</b> 55/10 83/15 124/18 124/19 160/22</p> <p><b>I wouldn't [1]</b> 34/5</p> <p><b>I write [1]</b> 45/20</p> <p><b>I'd [6]</b> 9/10 45/3 48/15 56/1 56/19 158/12</p>	<p><b>I'll [18]</b> 2/15 22/10 28/20 33/14 35/25 39/12 51/5 55/17 67/13 73/24 78/24 82/2 101/18 106/9 132/24 132/24 151/5 152/2</p> <p><b>I'm [87]</b> 2/13 6/24 7/9 7/21 14/25 17/2 17/23 21/17 30/6 33/3 34/7 35/18 41/11 42/13 46/6 50/9 54/14 55/9 56/20 59/7 68/13 71/14 75/17 76/1 76/1 76/2 77/20 82/24 86/15 87/8 91/21 95/13 99/18 100/1 100/12 100/15 100/16 101/6 103/10 103/11 104/9 106/20 106/22 106/22 107/9 107/13 109/7 109/8 110/13 113/13 113/22 115/22 118/4 118/8 119/3 119/21 120/4 120/5 122/21 126/15 133/8 133/20 137/11 140/11 140/22 142/3 142/20 143/15 146/24 147/1 149/12 149/20 150/3 150/14 151/4 152/18 154/9 155/24 158/8 159/3 159/13 159/18 161/16 162/16 162/17 163/8 163/8</p> <p><b>I've [14]</b> 7/19 7/20 7/21 28/14 44/24 56/8 75/8 75/17 78/13 91/5 119/2 120/23 133/3 148/22</p> <p><b>idea [3]</b> 83/10 85/3 106/23</p> <p><b>identified [13]</b> 93/16 113/8 125/14 126/17 126/18 128/25 131/4 134/6 134/7 134/10 139/16 140/3 160/3</p> <p><b>identifies [2]</b> 127/13 148/24</p> <p><b>identify [1]</b> 127/14</p> <p><b>if [202]</b></p> <p><b>ignoring [1]</b> 100/2</p> <p><b>ill [2]</b> 37/2 37/2</p> <p><b>illegal [1]</b> 88/23</p> <p><b>illness [3]</b> 64/13 130/19 144/11</p> <p><b>imagine [11]</b> 6/2 44/4 54/6 77/11 78/8 109/2 120/2 120/2 142/8 152/22 158/13</p> <p><b>IMCD [1]</b> 40/25</p> <p><b>IMF [1]</b> 76/25</p>	<p><b>imitation [1]</b> 16/13</p> <p><b>immediate [1]</b> 43/6</p> <p><b>immigrants [1]</b> 131/2</p> <p><b>immunisation [1]</b> 64/3</p> <p><b>immunised [1]</b> 64/20</p> <p><b>implausible [1]</b> 151/23</p> <p><b>implementation [1]</b> 70/14</p> <p><b>implemented [1]</b> 47/21</p> <p><b>implicated [1]</b> 155/17</p> <p><b>implicitly [2]</b> 148/9 149/11</p> <p><b>import [2]</b> 121/10 122/7</p> <p><b>importance [3]</b> 37/19 100/5 110/14</p> <p><b>important [28]</b> 6/25 10/25 15/13 16/9 16/19 18/1 19/14 24/12 28/7 28/16 29/7 48/14 48/16 52/12 52/13 74/14 75/1 84/21 90/1 112/10 112/12 112/18 114/5 128/16 129/9 133/9 133/10 157/3</p> <p><b>importantly [1]</b> 111/2</p> <p><b>importation [4]</b> 84/8 84/25 157/18 160/7</p> <p><b>imported [1]</b> 111/5</p> <p><b>importing [1]</b> 121/10</p> <p><b>imports [10]</b> 75/6 132/16 132/19 135/5 135/9 135/21 136/12 156/12 156/24 163/13</p> <p><b>impossible [1]</b> 138/5</p> <p><b>impressed [1]</b> 103/14</p> <p><b>impression [1]</b> 26/17</p> <p><b>improve [1]</b> 122/6</p> <p><b>improved [1]</b> 117/10</p> <p><b>improvement [2]</b> 49/8 88/19</p> <p><b>inception [1]</b> 60/23</p> <p><b>incidence [1]</b> 126/1</p> <p><b>incidentally [3]</b> 17/21 76/1 112/25</p> <p><b>incidents [1]</b> 46/15</p> <p><b>include [1]</b> 153/24</p> <p><b>included [3]</b> 79/13 149/18 163/19</p> <p><b>includes [1]</b> 74/13</p> <p><b>including [4]</b> 68/21 75/4 92/20 98/21</p> <p><b>incomplete [1]</b> 148/7</p> <p><b>increase [6]</b> 61/18 63/25 66/1 66/15 83/25 117/15</p> <p><b>increased [5]</b> 108/17 126/8 131/4 133/12</p>	<p>134/10</p> <p><b>increases [2]</b> 70/20 86/10</p> <p><b>increasing [2]</b> 47/2 63/16</p> <p><b>increasing.' [1]</b> 65/9</p> <p><b>incrementally [1]</b> 145/12</p> <p><b>incrementally.' [1]</b> 144/24</p> <p><b>incurred [1]</b> 119/19</p> <p><b>indeed [18]</b> 2/2 17/20 19/10 20/6 22/6 30/21 51/16 52/1 57/14 59/18 61/25 72/14 81/18 89/8 125/18 141/12 152/4 156/2</p> <p><b>independent [4]</b> 23/8 24/24 26/15 29/8</p> <p><b>indicate [2]</b> 87/9 87/12</p> <p><b>indicated [2]</b> 4/4 88/22</p> <p><b>indicating [1]</b> 147/16</p> <p><b>indication [3]</b> 22/13 92/16 126/9</p> <p><b>indignant [2]</b> 107/13 107/14</p> <p><b>indignation [1]</b> 109/8</p> <p><b>individual [5]</b> 17/24 21/3 51/20 55/10 77/20</p> <p><b>infected [3]</b> 1/20 6/7 150/18</p> <p><b>infection [4]</b> 47/4 84/11 84/17 112/3</p> <p><b>infectious [2]</b> 41/1 48/4</p> <p><b>influence [5]</b> 38/23 38/24 72/4 72/18 72/25</p> <p><b>influenced [2]</b> 66/2 66/5</p> <p><b>informal [3]</b> 56/13 57/4 116/13</p> <p><b>informally [2]</b> 56/7 56/18</p> <p><b>information [31]</b> 26/3 32/11 40/15 40/20 63/8 65/20 67/6 67/8 123/23 132/12 133/6 134/6 134/13 134/14 134/22 134/25 135/6 140/9 140/9 140/13 140/16 140/25 151/9 153/11 153/15 153/17 154/11 162/15 163/6 163/9 163/20</p> <p><b>informed [6]</b> 66/21 66/21 67/7 76/24 116/1 155/17</p> <p><b>inherited [1]</b> 19/2</p>
---	---	--	--

<p><b>I</b></p> <p><b>inhibit</b> [1] 6/3</p> <p><b>initial</b> [1] 58/25</p> <p><b>initially</b> [1] 38/1</p> <p><b>initiated</b> [2] 58/21 58/22</p> <p><b>initiating</b> [1] 58/21</p> <p><b>initiative</b> [2] 48/7 119/22</p> <p><b>initiatives</b> [3] 45/18 58/16 67/16</p> <p><b>injecting</b> [2] 60/8 125/25</p> <p><b>innovative</b> [1] 47/6</p> <p><b>input</b> [2] 92/21 135/16</p> <p><b>inquiries</b> [8] 6/20 6/22 7/12 46/12 46/20 49/14 49/16 49/22</p> <p><b>inquiry</b> [24] 1/7 1/11 6/10 6/16 6/18 7/9 7/17 8/19 47/18 48/9 49/20 58/5 58/6 79/20 88/8 108/5 114/3 126/18 127/13 144/1 144/14 146/10 148/24 155/21</p> <p><b>Inquiry's</b> [1] 6/4</p> <p><b>INQY000136</b> [1] 143/13</p> <p><b>inside</b> [5] 29/20 36/3 36/10 62/23 62/23</p> <p><b>insidiously</b> [1] 130/12</p> <p><b>insight</b> [2] 60/21 78/3</p> <p><b>inspection</b> [1] 77/23</p> <p><b>inspectors</b> [1] 50/16</p> <p><b>Instead</b> [1] 150/20</p> <p><b>instructions</b> [1] 124/8</p> <p><b>instrumental</b> [1] 144/16</p> <p><b>insufficient</b> [1] 134/1</p> <p><b>integrity</b> [1] 89/4</p> <p><b>intended</b> [1] 125/1</p> <p><b>intends</b> [1] 102/19</p> <p><b>intense</b> [1] 79/21</p> <p><b>interaction</b> [2] 24/9 25/9</p> <p><b>interactions</b> [4] 20/13 24/5 25/6 35/7</p> <p><b>intercourse</b> [1] 47/5</p> <p><b>interest</b> [9] 1/19 20/12 20/17 20/21 22/4 22/13 34/23 67/12 102/16</p> <p><b>interested</b> [2] 159/3 162/17</p> <p><b>interesting</b> [2] 41/19 48/19</p> <p><b>interests</b> [3] 14/10 14/11 102/2</p> <p><b>internal</b> [1] 143/14</p> <p><b>internally</b> [1] 52/23</p>	<p><b>International</b> [1] 54/6</p> <p><b>interpretation</b> [2] 83/4 83/7</p> <p><b>interpreted</b> [1] 78/10</p> <p><b>interrelationship</b> [1] 60/1</p> <p><b>interval</b> [1] 31/1</p> <p><b>intervene</b> [1] 39/17</p> <p><b>intervention</b> [2] 24/16 24/22</p> <p><b>interviewed</b> [1] 58/11</p> <p><b>interviewing</b> [1] 58/10</p> <p><b>into</b> [36] 1/16 1/17 12/25 19/3 23/17 30/13 31/12 38/6 42/9 45/13 45/24 46/12 47/18 48/9 48/25 48/25 49/14 50/13 52/18 58/5 58/6 72/1 73/7 78/3 80/5 81/5 81/8 86/3 88/9 93/3 93/9 105/11 114/3 115/10 117/9 130/15</p> <p><b>introduced</b> [6] 23/10 43/5 60/24 72/20 122/2 122/6</p> <p><b>introduction</b> [6] 3/17 44/25 70/9 89/13 119/7 123/20</p> <p><b>introductory</b> [2] 53/20 53/22</p> <p><b>invariably</b> [1] 62/9</p> <p><b>invest</b> [2] 109/17 111/15</p> <p><b>investigated</b> [1] 140/8</p> <p><b>investigations</b> [1] 134/11</p> <p><b>invited</b> [1] 136/2</p> <p><b>involved</b> [19] 27/5 49/16 67/24 71/17 85/22 89/15 92/8 92/17 95/18 113/10 113/11 113/17 118/21 119/24 127/8 127/9 127/10 141/12 156/2</p> <p><b>involvement</b> [9] 2/21 69/8 71/3 87/25 93/4 103/20 104/8 118/18 125/4</p> <p><b>involves</b> [1] 90/19</p> <p><b>involving</b> [1] 159/6</p> <p><b>Ireland</b> [16] 22/25 23/2 23/7 23/21 25/8 25/25 26/17 26/22 26/24 26/25 27/1 27/4 27/6 68/3 68/4 69/17</p> <p><b>ironic</b> [1] 120/4</p> <p><b>irrespective</b> [2] 86/9 93/22</p> <p><b>irreversible</b> [1] 64/18</p> <p><b>irritated</b> [1] 116/6</p> <p><b>isn't</b> [7] 44/20 49/6</p>	<p>54/1 54/8 97/5 108/22 112/25</p> <p><b>isn't.</b> [1] 146/9</p> <p><b>issue</b> [37] 7/18 7/19 11/19 16/17 26/14 28/19 34/11 35/17 35/24 37/11 37/22 42/25 44/11 55/2 55/8 63/10 72/23 89/8 90/16 95/5 95/18 96/10 96/12 97/14 103/5 113/3 113/17 114/17 118/17 119/23 122/9 122/24 123/20 152/3 152/5 154/5 157/14</p> <p><b>issued</b> [2] 63/20 65/16</p> <p><b>issues</b> [32] 11/3 12/12 12/14 18/11 18/12 18/14 19/24 21/19 21/21 24/7 24/13 24/18 27/1 27/9 31/23 32/3 32/9 53/14 54/4 54/21 55/12 57/6 57/16 58/18 62/13 70/19 88/1 90/5 96/4 106/8 125/4 138/5</p> <p><b>it's</b> [115] 8/24 11/15 12/17 15/19 19/5 26/9 35/21 35/22 37/18 39/13 39/23 39/24 41/10 44/9 45/15 48/15 48/19 50/16 54/4 54/5 54/14 54/18 55/8 58/2 58/3 58/12 61/23 63/10 65/25 66/16 70/5 70/5 73/13 73/20 74/19 74/20 75/2 75/14 76/2 76/24 76/24 78/15 82/8 83/4 83/14 83/18 83/18 84/13 86/23 88/4 91/8 93/10 95/22 97/5 97/17 97/21 97/21 97/22 100/6 101/11 101/12 101/13 101/13 101/14 103/6 104/2 104/3 104/14 104/17 104/17 107/25 108/20 108/24 112/9 112/13 112/20 112/20 114/1 114/4 114/8 116/2 118/24 119/23 120/3 122/22 124/6 127/8 127/18 127/22 129/8 129/9 129/17 129/23 129/24 133/11 134/9 135/3 139/16 140/19 140/19 142/4 143/15 143/16 146/8 150/17 151/22 153/5 153/6</p>	<p>154/7 154/13 154/17 156/2 159/1 163/23 164/5</p> <p><b>item</b> [1] 139/21</p> <p><b>its</b> [19] 17/11 17/11 21/10 25/18 26/12 26/22 31/9 32/23 37/7 41/5 67/2 68/22 73/1 99/10 107/25 109/3 122/7 136/7 160/10</p> <p><b>itself</b> [6] 64/15 109/25 111/22 116/10 153/3 160/19</p> <p><b>J</b></p> <p><b>January</b> [7] 23/20 46/2 73/12 73/13 73/19 74/1 144/22</p> <p><b>January '75</b> [1] 73/19</p> <p><b>January 1975</b> [1] 73/13</p> <p><b>January 1983</b> [1] 144/22</p> <p><b>January 1988</b> [1] 46/2</p> <p><b>jealous</b> [1] 26/21</p> <p><b>Jenkin</b> [5] 5/10 13/17 79/7 80/13 87/16</p> <p><b>Jenkin's</b> [1] 10/8</p> <p><b>Jenkins'</b> [1] 105/1</p> <p><b>Jim</b> [3] 23/21 27/8 27/14</p> <p><b>job</b> [16] 3/18 4/19 4/22 7/3 10/22 10/23 11/20 11/21 12/12 14/5 14/7 26/8 32/7 42/3 154/14 157/13</p> <p><b>jobs</b> [1] 38/25</p> <p><b>John</b> [10] 8/14 9/13 13/8 13/10 16/23 18/7 18/7 46/4 48/8 56/7</p> <p><b>John Major</b> [6] 9/13 16/23 18/7 46/4 48/8 56/7</p> <p><b>John Patten</b> [2] 8/14 18/7</p> <p><b>join</b> [1] 12/23</p> <p><b>joined</b> [2] 4/8 4/10</p> <p><b>joint</b> [1] 101/25</p> <p><b>jointly</b> [1] 15/8</p> <p><b>Joseph</b> [1] 13/16</p> <p><b>journalist</b> [2] 3/23 4/3</p> <p><b>journalistic</b> [1] 44/22</p> <p><b>journals</b> [1] 135/17</p> <p><b>judgment</b> [7] 18/6 40/8 40/9 52/10 54/22 54/24 136/6</p> <p><b>judgments</b> [4] 39/18 39/24 40/2 98/25</p> <p><b>July</b> [8] 135/24 147/4 156/22 159/14 161/9 161/19 162/9 162/20</p> <p><b>July '83</b> [1] 147/4</p>	<p><b>July 1983</b> [6] 135/24 156/22 159/14 161/9 162/9 162/20</p> <p><b>jumped</b> [1] 158/1</p> <p><b>June</b> [1] 5/8</p> <p><b>June 1987</b> [1] 5/8</p> <p><b>junior</b> [16] 9/2 9/25 10/15 10/22 10/23 16/19 16/21 17/8 17/10 17/19 18/2 18/4 19/10 35/4 113/16 113/18</p> <p><b>just</b> [127] 1/22 2/7 3/5 5/20 9/20 14/2 14/25 15/17 15/25 18/18 19/11 22/10 22/16 24/25 26/24 32/13 35/3 35/3 35/18 36/9 38/8 38/12 39/11 41/19 46/7 48/22 48/23 50/16 54/1 54/4 55/8 60/15 62/17 67/8 67/17 67/25 73/5 73/10 73/15 73/23 76/12 76/15 76/15 78/21 78/24 80/20 81/13 81/23 81/23 82/14 84/1 86/3 86/13 86/13 86/17 87/3 90/7 90/13 91/6 91/8 91/10 91/10 92/11 92/13 93/11 95/5 95/18 95/19 97/12 99/12 100/16 101/8 101/17 101/19 103/12 103/21 104/11 104/18 104/18 107/1 108/3 109/10 109/16 110/2 114/4 114/23 116/5 118/16 118/23 119/3 120/23 121/11 122/20 128/1 129/10 130/4 131/16 132/24 133/2 133/16 133/18 135/2 135/3 135/17 136/17 136/25 137/1 137/16 137/25 138/1 138/12 142/1 142/18 143/10 143/10 143/20 146/14 147/3 150/8 150/14 151/20 152/5 157/6 157/11 159/16 159/17 160/10</p> <p><b>K</b></p> <p><b>Kate</b> [2] 37/12 67/11</p> <p><b>keen</b> [1] 56/10</p> <p><b>keep</b> [10] 1/24 2/9 28/5 42/9 60/12 105/24 124/7 124/9 141/4 141/13</p> <p><b>keeping</b> [4] 26/3 54/21 88/19 119/15</p>	<p><b>Keith</b> [1] 13/16</p> <p><b>Ken</b> [23] 7/10 7/10 9/10 11/18 12/20 16/22 18/7 30/6 32/4 32/13 33/7 56/22 56/25 57/1 90/12 100/1 113/18 113/19 113/23 115/2 115/20 116/11 116/15</p> <p><b>Ken Clarke</b> [3] 9/10 16/22 18/7</p> <p><b>Ken Stowe</b> [11] 7/10 32/4 32/13 33/7 56/22 57/1 100/1 113/19 115/2 115/20 116/11</p> <p><b>Kenneth</b> [14] 8/10 11/10 32/20 32/25 33/2 93/14 95/23 96/3 96/17 96/25 97/6 97/20 100/18 113/10</p> <p><b>Kenneth Clarke</b> [1] 8/10</p> <p><b>kept</b> [5] 54/17 64/5 97/9 97/9 115/17</p> <p><b>kilter</b> [1] 19/21</p> <p><b>kind</b> [31] 12/12 12/13 15/8 18/21 27/9 28/13 28/25 33/5 34/21 44/16 44/23 45/10 49/4 50/22 53/25 55/14 59/4 60/13 61/23 62/10 62/14 90/9 99/23 107/12 120/15 121/4 139/12 141/13 150/22 156/13 161/4</p> <p><b>kinds</b> [5] 16/7 29/2 45/8 49/1 58/15</p> <p><b>King</b> [1] 23/22</p> <p><b>Kingdom</b> [2] 70/24 110/21</p> <p><b>kitchens</b> [1] 48/25</p> <p><b>knew</b> [8] 4/14 59/11 59/14 60/4 79/8 79/25 80/22 105/23</p> <p><b>knock</b> [1] 84/24</p> <p><b>knocks</b> [1] 80/19</p> <p><b>know</b> [95] 5/17 6/21 6/23 9/18 9/22 10/4 12/12 12/23 15/2 17/17 18/8 18/20 19/16 19/22 21/1 21/4 26/7 28/11 29/3 29/25 30/25 34/21 34/23 34/24 37/5 37/20 38/14 40/5 44/24 45/2 45/7 48/24 49/23 50/11 50/19 50/20 52/13 55/7 58/2 58/21 60/4 60/7 60/8 60/25 61/7 62/21 69/10 69/15 72/1 72/12</p>
---	--	---	--	---	--

<p><b>K</b></p> <p><b>know...</b> [45] 72/15 73/5 73/11 73/14 74/7 76/20 77/8 77/10 77/13 77/19 78/7 78/11 79/2 80/2 85/12 89/22 90/13 103/10 103/12 107/2 108/19 112/8 112/15 116/2 116/3 118/12 120/2 120/14 124/18 124/25 132/14 136/11 137/9 138/20 140/12 140/16 140/21 147/18 147/18 149/25 150/18 152/15 154/16 160/16 162/6</p> <p><b>knowledge</b> [13] 3/24 59/23 69/7 78/3 78/7 81/6 104/6 125/3 125/15 133/25 134/6 140/15 143/12</p> <p><b>known</b> [10] 47/25 48/1 75/6 78/23 92/19 125/22 138/7 138/17 138/24 153/12</p>	<p>12/23 17/25 20/2 20/14 24/1 33/15 35/25 37/3 45/20 50/12 54/20 64/24 71/7 76/8 102/25 106/9 109/10 122/3 123/8 126/13 141/17 141/20 141/22 144/10 145/11 147/23 156/25</p> <p><b>latest</b> [1] 63/21</p> <p><b>law</b> [3] 3/22 4/1 68/2</p> <p><b>laying</b> [1] 110/4</p> <p><b>LDOW0000032</b> [1] 73/18</p> <p><b>LDOW0000044</b> [2] 75/15 75/17</p> <p><b>lead</b> [1] 85/1</p> <p><b>leader</b> [1] 47/24</p> <p><b>leaders</b> [2] 138/8 138/25</p> <p><b>leading</b> [2] 13/11 60/14</p> <p><b>leads</b> [1] 113/3</p> <p><b>leaflet</b> [11] 62/25 138/13 147/15 151/2 151/2 151/5 151/6 151/11 151/11 151/21 152/4</p> <p><b>leak</b> [1] 43/11</p> <p><b>leaks</b> [2] 42/23 43/18</p> <p><b>leaning</b> [1] 83/13</p> <p><b>learning</b> [1] 125/20</p> <p><b>least</b> [10] 25/11 79/3 131/13 141/2 158/17 159/8 159/20 161/3 162/22 163/4</p> <p><b>leave</b> [6] 25/15 55/17 71/6 82/23 85/1 149/2</p> <p><b>leaving</b> [4] 7/12 65/5 145/19 160/11</p> <p><b>led</b> [2] 48/4 156/15</p> <p><b>left</b> [7] 70/8 71/6 144/2 144/3 145/16 147/5 148/18</p> <p><b>left-hand</b> [4] 144/2 144/3 145/16 147/5</p> <p><b>legal</b> [2] 67/18 101/14</p> <p><b>legionellosis</b> [1] 46/18</p> <p><b>lengthy</b> [3] 85/13 86/19 87/2</p> <p><b>less</b> [1] 64/6</p> <p><b>lest</b> [1] 105/6</p> <p><b>let</b> [5] 6/25 36/21 56/12 105/25 141/14</p> <p><b>Let's</b> [2] 142/11 162/8</p> <p><b>letter</b> [7] 110/6 136/19 152/25 153/3 154/21 154/23 158/5</p> <p><b>level</b> [15] 2/1 10/1 20/7 53/2 79/5 83/24 89/25 92/17 92/24</p>	<p>113/16 113/24 153/24 154/8 154/18 159/6</p> <p><b>liaise</b> [1] 154/1</p> <p><b>Liberton</b> [1] 102/17</p> <p><b>licence</b> [2] 70/20 157/17</p> <p><b>licensing</b> [12] 67/19 67/22 68/2 68/7 68/9 68/13 68/16 69/7 69/23 69/25 70/14 157/14</p> <p><b>lie</b> [1] 134/4</p> <p><b>life</b> [3] 54/5 58/5 76/16</p> <p><b>life.</b> [1] 64/22</p> <p><b>light</b> [4] 87/14 87/15 99/16 108/9</p> <p><b>like</b> [40] 1/22 5/17 6/11 6/13 6/13 7/11 9/12 11/12 14/13 14/21 14/22 15/6 17/22 18/18 19/5 27/10 29/6 32/6 35/14 37/22 42/8 44/5 50/20 51/9 53/15 56/1 56/7 56/23 66/9 66/12 91/10 97/2 106/2 107/23 116/12 116/12 135/24 144/11 157/6 158/22</p> <p><b>liked</b> [5] 18/19 18/19 21/12 35/13 116/13</p> <p><b>likelihood</b> [1] 150/20</p> <p><b>likely</b> [20] 108/24 109/24 111/22 123/4 126/12 127/7 129/13 129/24 131/21 131/25 143/3 143/6 144/17 145/3 146/12 146/19 146/20 148/3 149/19 150/17</p> <p><b>Likewise</b> [1] 8/16</p> <p><b>limbo</b> [1] 149/2</p> <p><b>limit</b> [1] 105/3</p> <p><b>limited</b> [1] 138/16</p> <p><b>line</b> [15] 26/19 105/21 115/12 128/11 128/11 129/4 144/3 144/20 145/18 148/5 148/9 148/10 149/10 149/15 152/9</p> <p><b>line 14</b> [1] 145/18</p> <p><b>lines</b> [3] 117/13 122/11 150/19</p> <p><b>link</b> [1] 145/25</p> <p><b>list</b> [2] 18/21 77/2</p> <p><b>listed</b> [1] 8/13</p> <p><b>listen</b> [2] 42/8 148/24</p> <p><b>listened</b> [1] 19/6</p> <p><b>listening</b> [1] 143/11</p> <p><b>lists</b> [2] 28/13 50/20</p> <p><b>literature</b> [1] 155/5</p>	<p><b>little</b> [15] 14/2 26/13 37/1 46/7 59/14 90/20 105/1 116/4 118/17 135/19 140/16 143/22 145/11 145/13 153/15</p> <p><b>lives</b> [3] 67/3 67/5 67/5</p> <p><b>living</b> [1] 105/6</p> <p><b>LNFW0000001</b> [1] 15/20</p> <p><b>local</b> [3] 50/6 56/6 65/2</p> <p><b>locally</b> [1] 65/7</p> <p><b>logical</b> [1] 162/22</p> <p><b>London</b> [1] 132/10</p> <p><b>long</b> [12] 11/17 16/23 37/16 84/14 85/2 85/15 86/22 87/4 87/11 87/13 87/20 161/9</p> <p><b>longer</b> [1] 142/6</p> <p><b>longest</b> [1] 13/18</p> <p><b>longstanding</b> [1] 139/8</p> <p><b>look</b> [41] 3/2 4/7 22/11 28/20 31/6 35/19 35/22 39/11 41/8 51/24 55/17 56/16 65/15 76/18 78/21 81/23 82/3 88/2 93/10 100/6 101/9 118/23 121/11 122/10 125/9 126/4 127/18 128/1 129/10 130/4 135/2 139/16 146/25 147/11 152/3 153/3 154/20 154/24 159/17 162/23 163/18</p> <p><b>looked</b> [11] 88/21 93/7 125/6 127/16 147/19 155/21 157/5 160/8 161/20 162/11 163/11</p> <p><b>looking</b> [13] 4/18 11/2 47/10 69/3 90/19 120/21 121/3 135/13 137/17 137/25 142/18 143/14 148/4</p> <p><b>looks</b> [3] 96/10 106/6 130/1</p> <p><b>Lord</b> [58] 1/13 2/10 2/11 2/13 2/17 2/19 8/18 8/18 8/18 9/25 15/19 29/11 35/20 38/8 51/4 51/15 52/24 71/16 74/8 76/17 77/20 80/22 81/4 82/24 86/23 88/3 90/19 91/9 92/12 93/11 101/7 103/4 113/4 119/22 121/17 122/5 133/20 142/1</p>	<p>142/17 143/25 145/21 146/16 147/4 147/8 147/18 147/22 147/23 151/20 153/9 158/18 158/21 159/4 159/19 162/14 163/18 163/25 164/2 165/2</p> <p><b>Lord Fowler</b> [25] 1/13 2/10 2/13 2/19 15/19 35/20 38/8 51/4 86/23 88/3 90/19 119/22 142/1 142/17 143/25 145/21 146/16 147/18 151/20 153/9 159/19 162/14 163/18 163/25 164/2</p> <p><b>Lord Fowler's</b> [1] 2/17</p> <p><b>Lord Glenarthur</b> [5] 52/24 147/4 147/22 158/18 158/21</p> <p><b>LORD NORMAN FOWLER</b> [2] 2/11 165/2</p> <p><b>Lord told</b> [1] 9/25</p> <p><b>Lord Trefgarne</b> [1] 8/18</p> <p><b>lords</b> [11] 2/25 8/17 9/15 10/15 10/24 11/2 11/5 17/21 35/6 115/8 147/9</p> <p><b>lost</b> [3] 17/2 17/7 56/8</p> <p><b>lot</b> [12] 4/17 7/5 7/19 20/20 20/23 24/9 24/20 42/12 58/13 80/5 98/20 162/7</p> <p><b>Lots</b> [1] 52/18</p> <p><b>loudly</b> [1] 141/9</p> <p><b>low</b> [2] 118/3 126/2</p> <p><b>lunch</b> [4] 56/5 57/1 90/21 93/8</p> <p><b>luncheon</b> [1] 91/3</p> <p><b>luxury</b> [1] 53/18</p> <p><b>Lynn</b> [1] 121/18</p>	<p><b>main</b> [8] 19/4 19/7 19/8 19/25 62/6 98/8 98/21 122/10</p> <p><b>mainline</b> [1] 131/1</p> <p><b>mainly</b> [1] 111/5</p> <p><b>maintain</b> [1] 89/3</p> <p><b>maintaining</b> [1] 70/22</p> <p><b>major</b> [10] 9/13 14/16 16/23 18/7 45/18 46/4 48/8 56/7 91/21 128/21</p> <p><b>majority</b> [1] 64/4</p> <p><b>make</b> [35] 1/11 10/22 16/4 19/22 24/14 26/22 34/20 34/21 43/2 49/8 52/19 57/21 67/4 69/21 75/6 77/9 77/12 79/21 80/9 82/2 84/23 86/5 90/8 91/5 99/10 101/1 112/4 112/10 114/6 114/8 114/9 148/22 150/8 162/19 163/2</p> <p><b>making</b> [23] 12/4 14/21 15/11 26/15 27/5 36/14 44/19 47/9 49/6 71/13 77/17 85/22 86/6 103/22 105/12 108/1 126/10 136/5 136/6 140/22 140/24 155/10 156/8</p> <p><b>Malcolm</b> [1] 23/19</p> <p><b>male</b> [5] 138/10 139/2 139/5 139/7 153/11</p> <p><b>males</b> [1] 131/1</p> <p><b>man</b> [4] 107/9 107/11 156/7 156/8</p> <p><b>man's</b> [2] 162/4 162/6</p> <p><b>manage</b> [2] 16/6 102/8</p> <p><b>managed</b> [5] 20/23 29/15 84/24 101/24 152/14</p> <p><b>management</b> [27] 29/11 29/12 29/22 29/24 31/18 48/24 58/1 93/24 94/4 94/9 95/25 96/13 96/20 97/14 97/23 98/2 98/4 98/18 99/3 99/7 99/15 100/9 101/25 102/3 102/18 102/22 115/11</p> <p><b>manager</b> [1] 100/3</p> <p><b>managerial</b> [1] 47/25</p> <p><b>managers</b> [5] 21/6 29/19 30/10 47/11 105/18</p> <p><b>manifestos</b> [1] 62/9</p> <p><b>manufacturers</b> [1] 155/16</p> <p><b>many</b> [14] 6/7 7/11 17/17 21/5 21/21 27/1</p>
<p><b>L</b></p> <p><b>lab</b> [2] 105/14 105/18</p> <p><b>laboratories</b> [13] 94/10 96/1 96/21 97/15 97/23 98/2 98/13 99/15 101/21 102/23 104/1 110/7 139/23</p> <p><b>laboratory</b> [9] 71/10 72/2 98/14 101/22 101/23 101/24 105/4 105/12 109/15</p> <p><b>Labour</b> [3] 60/25 61/5 61/7</p> <p><b>labs</b> [1] 102/9</p> <p><b>lack</b> [5] 29/9 39/4 48/22 57/11 113/11</p> <p><b>laid</b> [1] 109/14</p> <p><b>Lancet</b> [1] 155/3</p> <p><b>large</b> [4] 10/5 59/25 59/25 84/15</p> <p><b>largely</b> [3] 72/21 72/22 72/22</p> <p><b>last</b> [24] 1/25 39/16 41/25 41/25 42/15 64/6 65/4 72/15 74/21 74/23 78/12 79/1 83/21 89/6 91/8 91/11 102/4 105/2 105/13 117/13 122/10 147/11 153/17 160/11</p> <p><b>lasting</b> [1] 64/14</p> <p><b>late</b> [5] 72/4 72/18 73/7 77/25 113/4</p> <p><b>later</b> [29] 7/24 12/16</p>				<p><b>M</b></p> <p><b>made</b> [44] 4/17 4/23 10/4 13/20 18/8 31/11 36/16 37/25 39/5 43/12 44/6 44/7 44/10 48/15 50/2 52/14 59/25 61/1 61/10 61/20 63/11 73/3 77/13 77/14 80/13 94/18 110/10 112/15 113/6 116/18 119/16 122/3 126/11 138/8 138/25 147/2 150/3 150/4 152/17 152/18 155/6 155/13 161/5 161/5</p> <p><b>Mail</b> [1] 132/10</p>	

<p><b>M</b></p> <p><b>many...</b> [8] 34/9 55/18 100/13 109/22 111/20 139/9 139/13 150/18</p> <p><b>map</b> [1] 45/22</p> <p><b>March</b> [19] 88/4 93/3 93/7 93/9 93/15 95/17 95/22 96/12 96/19 96/24 97/1 97/22 100/19 103/20 109/13 110/12 123/13 123/15 126/7</p> <p><b>March 1982</b> [7] 88/4 93/3 93/7 93/15 95/17 95/22 103/20</p> <p><b>March 1983</b> [1] 110/12</p> <p><b>March 1984</b> [1] 123/13</p> <p><b>Margaret</b> [9] 4/9 4/21 5/20 9/11 9/19 13/10 15/7 19/5 21/13</p> <p><b>Margaret Thatcher</b> [4] 4/21 5/20 13/10 15/7</p> <p><b>Margaret Thatcher's</b> [1] 4/9</p> <p><b>Mark</b> [1] 121/24</p> <p><b>markedly</b> [1] 145/23</p> <p><b>marks</b> [1] 162/15</p> <p><b>marvellous</b> [1] 53/21</p> <p><b>Mary</b> [1] 153/6</p> <p><b>mask</b> [1] 1/24</p> <p><b>massive</b> [2] 62/22 77/2</p> <p><b>massively</b> [1] 81/20</p> <p><b>match</b> [1] 47/25</p> <p><b>matched</b> [1] 159/3</p> <p><b>material</b> [1] 147/19</p> <p><b>matter</b> [20] 11/8 16/12 18/5 43/11 52/10 61/11 73/6 78/19 90/18 93/13 95/20 103/8 115/19 134/19 136/20 136/23 153/23 155/25 160/8 162/12</p> <p><b>matters</b> [17] 20/5 20/18 20/20 22/4 33/22 42/22 51/25 52/1 62/14 71/18 92/11 93/4 93/8 97/7 122/22 125/8 126/20</p> <p><b>maximum</b> [1] 40/20</p> <p><b>may</b> [66] 4/8 4/10 12/3 13/14 17/24 19/16 19/17 58/24 76/19 76/22 82/3 82/3 85/17 93/20 98/20 103/24 104/2 104/3 104/3 104/12 104/16 106/12 121/18 122/5 122/15 123/11 123/19</p>	<p>124/2 124/5 124/5 127/3 127/15 127/18 128/16 128/20 129/10 129/14 130/21 132/15 133/25 134/3 134/13 134/24 135/19 136/4 136/14 136/18 136/20 137/5 138/8 138/25 141/18 147/24 148/11 148/11 148/15 153/1 153/7 154/23 155/13 157/15 157/19 158/8 158/8 161/18 162/1</p> <p><b>May '79</b> [1] 4/10</p> <p><b>May 1982</b> [2] 104/3 121/18</p> <p><b>May 1983</b> [8] 127/3 130/21 133/25 134/24 136/4 136/14 136/18 153/7</p> <p><b>Maybe</b> [1] 73/18</p> <p><b>me</b> [56] 3/16 4/20 4/23 6/25 9/3 9/11 10/21 14/17 15/4 15/6 19/7 25/12 32/4 33/7 33/20 36/21 41/8 43/22 52/8 53/7 54/16 55/8 55/9 56/9 56/12 56/23 72/4 73/15 73/17 76/15 87/6 89/16 90/25 95/10 96/14 99/18 99/24 100/24 100/25 103/13 103/15 107/10 112/8 116/6 116/11 116/13 119/2 123/5 124/9 124/11 129/18 130/1 134/16 141/14 157/6 161/1</p> <p><b>meals</b> [1] 57/10</p> <p><b>mean</b> [125] 6/23 6/24 8/22 9/3 9/5 10/16 10/19 11/2 11/3 11/16 11/19 12/2 16/8 16/10 16/18 16/21 17/13 18/6 18/6 19/14 20/25 21/8 26/7 27/7 27/9 27/10 28/3 29/3 29/5 30/8 30/9 31/5 31/5 34/20 37/2 39/23 40/5 40/10 41/24 42/1 43/17 44/9 44/16 48/12 48/12 48/20 48/24 49/1 49/8 49/18 51/19 52/16 53/3 53/18 53/23 54/6 54/16 55/11 56/2 56/16 57/11 57/18 58/3 58/16 60/9 61/23 61/23 62/11 62/17 62/19 62/20 72/13 76/25 77/2 77/4 85/12</p>	<p>90/8 107/1 112/6 112/9 112/18 112/19 113/18 114/1 115/21 115/21 116/1 116/6 116/16 116/24 118/6 120/3 123/3 124/6 124/20 126/25 133/24 134/20 135/18 136/8 136/9 137/2 137/7 139/4 140/18 141/13 148/9 148/24 148/25 149/2 149/3 149/3 150/2 151/7 152/17 157/3 157/5 158/1 158/2 158/3 159/11 161/7 162/4 163/2 163/8</p> <p><b>means</b> [6] 52/16 55/7 91/9 105/3 131/9 162/25</p> <p><b>meant</b> [6] 5/3 29/24 82/16 83/1 87/18 91/18</p> <p><b>meantime</b> [1] 80/12</p> <p><b>measure</b> [2] 64/8 73/1</p> <p><b>measures</b> [1] 95/1</p> <p><b>Med</b> [2] 40/23 40/25</p> <p><b>media</b> [4] 36/17 55/5 67/3 93/23</p> <p><b>medical</b> [50] 25/3 25/7 32/18 32/18 33/10 33/11 33/15 33/18 35/8 35/18 36/2 36/13 37/14 37/17 39/2 39/10 39/14 39/17 39/21 39/23 40/2 40/2 40/3 40/9 40/18 40/23 41/16 44/21 46/23 53/6 60/10 60/11 69/13 105/24 118/15 119/14 127/4 131/6 134/18 141/10 141/16 141/19 149/4 149/6 152/8 152/11 154/15 158/6 158/14 158/16</p> <p><b>medicine</b> [2] 68/22 163/12</p> <p><b>medicines</b> [20] 68/19 68/25 69/10 69/12 69/16 70/5 70/11 70/12 70/14 70/17 70/21 70/24 77/23 136/1 136/17 156/20 157/12 157/13 159/12 160/9</p> <p><b>medics</b> [1] 34/24</p> <p><b>meet</b> [4] 55/20 106/1 119/10 119/18</p> <p><b>meeting</b> [24] 15/6 30/15 32/6 51/20 56/1 56/2 56/15 56/23 82/5</p>	<p>82/9 82/17 122/19 123/8 123/14 124/1 124/2 124/9 124/10 128/9 154/8 154/19 155/12 159/6 159/15</p> <p><b>meetings</b> [16] 25/11 30/18 30/20 30/20 31/21 34/3 34/6 34/10 55/11 55/14 55/19 55/20 55/23 56/13 123/15 153/24</p> <p><b>member</b> [2] 2/25 3/6</p> <p><b>members</b> [1] 24/10</p> <p><b>memorandum</b> [1] 34/15</p> <p><b>memory</b> [8] 31/25 38/4 44/11 56/19 59/9 90/16 123/3 129/17</p> <p><b>men</b> [2] 36/3 36/10</p> <p><b>Mental</b> [1] 48/21</p> <p><b>mention</b> [2] 22/12 91/16</p> <p><b>mentioned</b> [3] 12/13 32/13 111/3</p> <p><b>mentioning</b> [1] 141/14</p> <p><b>menu</b> [1] 56/10</p> <p><b>mere</b> [1] 79/21</p> <p><b>merited</b> [1] 154/18</p> <p><b>mess</b> [2] 124/22 124/23</p> <p><b>message</b> [1] 163/14</p> <p><b>met</b> [1] 154/2</p> <p><b>mid</b> [3] 20/9 75/25 152/6</p> <p><b>mid-'80s</b> [1] 20/9</p> <p><b>mid-1977</b> [1] 75/25</p> <p><b>mid-through</b> [1] 152/6</p> <p><b>might</b> [40] 25/24 39/19 41/19 43/11 44/22 51/8 52/24 53/15 55/6 55/6 60/22 61/16 73/15 74/2 78/23 81/18 82/16 83/1 85/6 85/7 89/22 90/11 90/21 95/20 97/17 97/20 102/19 102/24 103/6 118/25 120/2 135/23 137/13 137/13 137/17 156/25 157/1 157/1 160/20 161/6</p> <p><b>mildly</b> [1] 121/3</p> <p><b>milk</b> [5] 43/3 43/4 43/25 44/2 44/12</p> <p><b>million</b> [15] 14/22 14/23 79/13 80/11 84/9 89/7 92/19 98/9 105/11 106/1 109/17 111/15 117/16 117/16 117/18</p> <p><b>millions</b> [2] 109/23</p>	<p>111/20</p> <p><b>mind</b> [5] 14/19 43/13 74/22 98/24 150/9</p> <p><b>mindful</b> [1] 61/19</p> <p><b>minimising</b> [1] 162/25</p> <p><b>minister</b> [43] 4/11 4/24 5/2 8/7 9/13 10/15 10/18 10/19 11/7 11/9 13/12 16/24 18/4 19/9 19/10 19/15 20/18 22/3 29/17 35/5 39/24 51/17 51/21 55/9 55/16 58/11 58/11 59/2 81/15 82/6 82/18 88/13 92/24 105/11 110/11 113/9 115/7 122/18 127/24 128/12 129/4 129/18 158/18</p> <p><b>Minister's</b> [5] 20/12 128/3 129/14 129/15 130/2</p> <p><b>ministerial</b> [8] 8/4 52/21 53/2 92/21 98/1 99/14 113/16 126/14</p> <p><b>ministers</b> [56] 7/7 8/9 8/21 8/25 9/2 9/7 10/1 12/19 16/19 16/21 17/1 17/1 17/8 17/10 17/15 17/17 17/20 17/25 18/3 19/1 19/2 19/3 19/5 23/16 24/6 35/4 36/6 39/17 42/5 42/12 43/12 44/6 51/17 55/20 55/21 56/6 57/12 57/15 59/22 60/11 67/24 68/7 68/15 70/16 76/3 80/24 83/17 84/6 102/4 102/7 102/24 126/11 126/15 152/11 158/17 158/23</p> <p><b>Ministers'</b> [1] 83/23</p> <p><b>Ministry</b> [1] 115/15</p> <p><b>minute</b> [16] 34/16 52/7 52/20 93/14 95/22 95/23 96/22 97/1 97/18 100/18 101/5 101/12 106/10 108/3 127/18 153/4</p> <p><b>minutes</b> [2] 142/10 164/1</p> <p><b>misleading</b> [1] 106/13</p> <p><b>missed</b> [1] 151/18</p> <p><b>mistake</b> [4] 61/1 61/9 112/14 112/14</p> <p><b>mistakes</b> [1] 52/13</p> <p><b>misuse</b> [2] 88/15 121/25</p> <p><b>mixed</b> [2] 137/6 137/6</p> <p><b>Mm</b> [1] 160/6</p> <p><b>moment</b> [10] 8/3</p>	<p>26/24 61/3 62/18 73/15 86/13 108/15 111/5 155/24 157/11</p> <p><b>Monday</b> [2] 56/2 56/23</p> <p><b>money</b> [18] 62/16 62/20 80/14 84/14 84/15 85/20 87/19 92/20 104/18 109/4 112/2 112/17 112/23 112/25 113/1 114/13 114/15 117/22</p> <p><b>month</b> [6] 2/1 30/25 53/20 53/22 97/13 101/9</p> <p><b>months</b> [13] 13/24 47/14 54/2 64/1 64/22 71/25 87/17 93/3 98/1 99/16 99/19 131/14 141/20</p> <p><b>months'</b> [1] 3/17</p> <p><b>Moore</b> [1] 13/9</p> <p><b>more</b> [55] 7/25 10/24 14/2 16/19 26/12 26/18 26/20 27/20 28/12 33/14 35/15 38/3 38/4 42/19 44/19 50/25 54/5 54/15 54/18 58/2 59/14 59/15 59/15 65/13 65/25 75/6 78/2 80/7 84/20 92/5 98/9 107/19 108/5 108/9 108/20 111/2 113/7 116/4 116/6 118/4 124/4 126/12 128/8 132/12 136/10 140/7 140/17 141/7 141/17 148/1 148/19 149/14 157/9 158/12 161/20</p> <p><b>moreover</b> [2] 109/21 111/18</p> <p><b>morning</b> [5] 1/5 142/4 153/11 164/2 164/5</p> <p><b>mornings</b> [1] 56/2</p> <p><b>mortality</b> [4] 131/11 131/12 133/13 160/17</p> <p><b>most</b> [34] 2/6 9/2 10/15 15/15 16/9 19/14 20/22 23/9 28/15 37/8 38/14 42/3 62/19 71/17 78/17 86/6 91/17 100/25 111/6 112/11 112/18 113/15 114/19 123/4 125/23 127/2 131/25 133/9 133/9 143/6 146/20 155/16 163/7 163/22</p> <p><b>mostly</b> [1] 51/19</p> <p><b>mothers</b> [1] 37/8</p> <p><b>motivation</b> [1] 44/18</p>
--	--	---	---	---	--

<p><b>M</b></p> <p><b>mounting [1]</b> 144/15</p> <p><b>move [8]</b> 4/15 5/21 9/11 103/16 104/11 104/12 118/16 125/3</p> <p><b>moved [5]</b> 5/8 9/19 12/24 16/22 19/2</p> <p><b>movement [1]</b> 135/23</p> <p><b>Moyle [2]</b> 81/3 81/13</p> <p><b>MP [1]</b> 2/24</p> <p><b>MPs [1]</b> 57/9</p> <p><b>Mr [23]</b> 52/24 63/22 94/12 95/12 95/13 95/24 96/23 97/18 98/20 99/13 100/19 101/13 102/10 102/15 103/6 106/10 106/11 107/9 108/3 113/9 127/20 127/23 128/9</p> <p><b>Mr Clarke [5]</b> 52/24 95/12 95/13 96/23 113/9</p> <p><b>Mr Finsberg [7]</b> 94/12 98/20 102/10 102/15 103/6 127/23 128/9</p> <p><b>Mr Fowler [1]</b> 63/22</p> <p><b>Mr Godber [2]</b> 106/11 127/20</p> <p><b>Mr Godfrey [1]</b> 101/13</p> <p><b>Mr Nodder [3]</b> 97/18 99/13 100/19</p> <p><b>Mr Parker [2]</b> 106/10 108/3</p> <p><b>Mr Veitch [1]</b> 107/9</p> <p><b>Mrs [3]</b> 7/14 76/19 107/17</p> <p><b>Mrs Thatcher [2]</b> 7/14 107/17</p> <p><b>Mrs Thatcher's [1]</b> 76/19</p> <p><b>MS [4]</b> 2/12 92/24 101/14 165/3</p> <p><b>much [40]</b> 9/21 10/25 16/16 17/13 17/18 22/7 23/6 25/25 26/23 27/22 28/11 28/12 28/17 31/10 34/13 35/2 35/10 35/15 38/3 39/20 44/9 54/18 58/18 59/14 59/15 65/25 72/9 72/10 76/8 90/14 99/18 99/19 127/8 129/20 134/14 134/21 141/4 142/6 150/4 164/7</p> <p><b>mundane [1]</b> 42/22</p> <p><b>must [14]</b> 6/2 19/15 21/14 51/6 77/9 79/17 80/1 99/19 109/6 114/8 114/8 115/11 128/20 148/12</p>	<p><b>my [69]</b> 6/14 6/15 6/18 6/18 7/3 8/25 9/12 9/16 10/7 11/8 12/2 12/12 14/5 14/5 14/7 17/23 18/9 19/1 25/9 28/17 29/17 30/23 31/3 31/16 31/17 32/4 33/21 33/24 37/10 37/24 41/3 41/3 43/1 43/6 43/7 45/18 53/10 53/23 57/19 57/21 58/4 58/5 58/19 62/18 66/3 66/14 67/10 69/14 72/25 73/4 79/4 88/13 89/23 89/25 94/2 95/13 95/14 98/24 106/17 109/5 113/14 115/9 120/7 125/19 137/5 144/16 147/9 155/10 161/3</p> <p><b>myself [6]</b> 13/17 17/15 58/9 60/12 65/25 108/1</p> <p><b>N</b></p> <p><b>NAHS [1]</b> 119/16</p> <p><b>name [1]</b> 17/2</p> <p><b>named [1]</b> 47/24</p> <p><b>names [1]</b> 161/11</p> <p><b>nation [1]</b> 72/9</p> <p><b>Nation' [1]</b> 46/3</p> <p><b>national [19]</b> 9/5 9/6 21/18 27/23 46/2 60/23 75/2 83/8 88/4 88/9 89/2 90/6 94/19 96/10 98/23 110/23 111/4 119/9 122/1</p> <p><b>natural [1]</b> 100/4</p> <p><b>nature [1]</b> 18/25</p> <p><b>nearly [2]</b> 98/1 99/16</p> <p><b>neat [1]</b> 86/4</p> <p><b>necessarily [4]</b> 13/9 93/18 96/7 146/5</p> <p><b>necessary [5]</b> 28/6 36/4 39/3 89/3 91/20</p> <p><b>necessities [1]</b> 116/9</p> <p><b>neck [1]</b> 61/3</p> <p><b>need [18]</b> 19/22 19/23 43/2 56/19 79/9 88/19 94/24 98/3 102/2 119/13 121/19 126/25 140/16 141/18 143/14 145/20 149/4 149/13</p> <p><b>needed [15]</b> 17/6 18/22 20/24 40/19 46/11 59/19 85/8 85/9 85/9 98/19 110/23 111/7 117/3 124/13 141/3</p> <p><b>needle [1]</b> 23/10</p> <p><b>needles [3]</b> 23/10</p>	<p>24/4 125/25</p> <p><b>needs [7]</b> 19/23 99/6 111/1 116/10 117/23 136/13 154/5</p> <p><b>negative [1]</b> 163/15</p> <p><b>negatives [1]</b> 163/15</p> <p><b>net [1]</b> 117/10</p> <p><b>never [5]</b> 6/9 7/22 44/24 45/7 124/14</p> <p><b>new [16]</b> 2/5 3/19 5/13 10/11 48/4 62/4 62/7 77/12 78/13 94/9 96/20 109/14 111/10 113/1 117/23 155/18</p> <p><b>newcomer [1]</b> 42/20</p> <p><b>newly [2]</b> 125/14 130/9</p> <p><b>Newton [4]</b> 8/11 9/12 16/25 18/7</p> <p><b>next [28]</b> 3/2 13/11 17/23 41/17 43/9 43/21 63/25 67/18 68/11 75/10 80/20 82/5 90/18 93/1 94/13 97/15 98/11 105/6 106/4 111/9 113/3 117/11 126/4 132/5 143/24 145/7 152/24 153/16</p> <p><b>NHS [15]</b> 20/19 20/20 20/23 27/20 29/11 29/12 29/15 30/12 74/15 83/24 84/9 109/22 112/2 119/14 123/22</p> <p><b>NHS's [1]</b> 84/7</p> <p><b>nice [1]</b> 112/20</p> <p><b>Nicholas [1]</b> 23/18</p> <p><b>Nick [6]</b> 23/18 23/25 24/15 24/19 26/20 55/15</p> <p><b>night [1]</b> 153/17</p> <p><b>Nightingale [1]</b> 30/1</p> <p><b>nine [1]</b> 4/4</p> <p><b>no [101]</b> 3/23 4/1 6/5 6/11 8/22 12/18 13/7 13/15 15/25 17/19 21/14 22/8 22/12 24/14 25/9 27/7 37/20 41/4 41/7 44/2 44/3 50/5 50/7 51/6 51/19 53/13 53/17 54/5 56/9 56/15 57/18 59/7 63/5 69/9 69/9 69/9 70/2 72/23 73/2 74/11 74/12 76/7 76/7 78/7 78/7 80/14 81/14 83/4 83/10 84/22 86/2 86/23 86/23 92/10 92/16 95/9 96/9 103/12 104/2 104/9 104/9 108/10 114/22</p>	<p>115/9 116/6 120/18 120/24 122/12 124/6 124/17 125/17 128/6 128/17 129/1 131/8 131/9 131/19 132/7 134/8 135/22 137/2 142/20 143/1 143/22 146/8 146/17 146/24 147/13 147/21 147/24 148/18 148/22 149/17 150/12 150/13 150/19 150/25 151/17 152/1 152/5 155/18</p> <p><b>no-one [2]</b> 15/25 116/6</p> <p><b>noble [1]</b> 44/8</p> <p><b>nobody [1]</b> 116/13</p> <p><b>Nodder [3]</b> 97/18 99/13 100/19</p> <p><b>non [3]</b> 123/22 130/12 152/11</p> <p><b>non-medical [1]</b> 152/11</p> <p><b>non-NHS [1]</b> 123/22</p> <p><b>non-specific [1]</b> 130/12</p> <p><b>none [2]</b> 6/5 16/11</p> <p><b>nor [1]</b> 67/24</p> <p><b>normally [3]</b> 32/3 51/22 67/23</p> <p><b>NORMAN [7]</b> 2/11 14/24 47/18 63/17 63/19 110/11 165/2</p> <p><b>Norman Fowler [2]</b> 63/19 110/11</p> <p><b>Norman Fowler's [1]</b> 63/17</p> <p><b>North [5]</b> 98/5 98/14 99/1 102/1 123/18</p> <p><b>North-West [1]</b> 102/1</p> <p><b>Northern [15]</b> 22/25 23/2 23/7 23/21 25/8 25/25 26/17 26/22 26/24 26/25 27/1 27/4 27/6 69/17</p> <p><b>Northern Ireland [14]</b> 22/25 23/2 23/7 23/21 25/8 25/25 26/17 26/22 26/24 26/25 27/1 27/4 27/6 69/17</p> <p><b>northwards [1]</b> 113/2</p> <p><b>not [184]</b></p> <p><b>note [11]</b> 51/1 82/5 90/18 94/18 128/6 129/3 129/7 141/23 149/14 153/6 163/23</p> <p><b>nothing [8]</b> 4/14 7/7 82/13 104/21 120/17 124/4 140/3 149/25</p> <p><b>notice [2]</b> 90/10 158/1</p> <p><b>noticed [1]</b> 53/19</p> <p><b>notified [1]</b> 55/2</p>	<p><b>November [5]</b> 1/16 1/17 83/17 118/20 119/6</p> <p><b>November 1981 [1]</b> 83/17</p> <p><b>November 1983 [1]</b> 119/6</p> <p><b>now [80]</b> 2/7 2/10 6/6 8/25 9/24 13/4 13/22 17/17 17/23 18/25 20/1 23/15 23/24 25/13 26/24 27/18 32/13 39/8 39/19 40/21 43/4 47/24 49/10 51/3 53/10 54/2 54/7 55/15 58/7 58/24 60/5 61/24 65/3 65/12 67/13 69/3 79/17 82/23 85/14 86/12 87/24 88/17 89/8 90/23 94/3 94/15 94/24 96/12 97/12 98/9 104/2 104/9 104/11 106/6 109/8 111/24 114/8 115/15 115/18 116/24 117/18 118/16 120/5 125/3 125/3 125/9 125/13 128/25 135/13 137/13 139/9 141/25 142/3 146/24 147/24 148/5 148/25 153/12 155/24 160/3</p> <p><b>nowhere [1]</b> 47/15</p> <p><b>number [23]</b> 3/3 14/5 31/8 35/13 35/16 37/6 47/2 49/21 63/16 63/22 63/24 80/19 86/10 92/15 102/21 125/23 134/23 139/6 148/21 155/22 155/22 158/9 162/14</p> <p><b>number 1 [1]</b> 14/5</p> <p><b>Number 10 [1]</b> 49/21</p> <p><b>number 2 [1]</b> 35/13</p> <p><b>number of [4]</b> 31/8 63/16 63/22 63/24</p> <p><b>numbered [1]</b> 83/21</p> <p><b>numbers [3]</b> 59/25 66/15 126/2</p> <p><b>Nye [1]</b> 60/25</p> <p><b>O</b></p> <p><b>o'clock [3]</b> 56/1 164/2 164/6</p> <p><b>O'Malley [1]</b> 3/12</p> <p><b>objective [1]</b> 75/9</p> <p><b>objectives [1]</b> 84/20</p> <p><b>obscure [1]</b> 137/15</p> <p><b>observations [1]</b> 43/14</p> <p><b>obtain [2]</b> 61/17 98/1</p>	<p><b>obtaining [1]</b> 121/23</p> <p><b>obvious [8]</b> 19/18 100/25 120/10 120/11 128/21 146/9 148/12 151/25</p> <p><b>obviously [35]</b> 7/18 9/18 10/18 12/12 14/16 14/17 15/10 16/2 18/9 21/10 21/20 24/17 25/9 25/14 26/25 33/18 37/9 38/5 52/6 57/19 58/17 60/13 67/12 67/14 78/19 91/11 100/3 112/18 114/15 115/22 116/17 116/23 124/8 154/13 154/17</p> <p><b>occasion [1]</b> 123/25</p> <p><b>occasional [1]</b> 34/6</p> <p><b>occasions [1]</b> 112/7</p> <p><b>occupy [1]</b> 5/7</p> <p><b>occurred [2]</b> 126/16 130/25</p> <p><b>occurrence [2]</b> 47/2 130/18</p> <p><b>occurring [1]</b> 144/5</p> <p><b>October [4]</b> 41/16 82/8 85/19 88/15</p> <p><b>October 1980 [1]</b> 88/15</p> <p><b>October 1983 [1]</b> 41/16</p> <p><b>odd [3]</b> 83/4 129/17 150/24</p> <p><b>off [6]</b> 19/21 30/10 48/16 50/11 124/15 156/12</p> <p><b>offered [1]</b> 119/17</p> <p><b>offering [1]</b> 122/13</p> <p><b>office [33]</b> 3/15 4/5 5/16 8/10 10/7 10/8 13/19 18/20 25/20 32/7 51/18 51/23 52/11 52/19 52/22 54/9 54/23 54/24 55/4 56/21 56/22 70/8 71/6 83/19 85/23 95/14 95/24 96/23 106/11 109/5 127/20 128/8 154/14</p> <p><b>Officer [14]</b> 33/11 35/8 39/14 40/3 41/16 69/13 127/5 141/10 141/16 141/19 152/8 158/6 158/14 158/16</p> <p><b>Officer's [1]</b> 33/15</p> <p><b>officers [5]</b> 25/3 25/7 32/18 33/10 36/13</p> <p><b>official [5]</b> 6/1 104/25 105/14 112/14 155/18</p> <p><b>officials [8]</b> 19/17 42/7 103/2 112/7</p>
--	--	---	---	---	--

<p><b>O</b></p> <p><b>officials...</b> [4] 114/7 134/20 150/21 152/11</p> <p><b>often</b> [7] 11/3 28/11 29/9 29/24 30/18 62/21 76/4</p> <p><b>Oh</b> [7] 21/5 29/2 60/23 89/19 95/12 119/5 143/23</p> <p><b>okay</b> [6] 75/17 75/19 133/19 133/21 142/12 152/23</p> <p><b>old</b> [3] 29/17 70/12 149/8</p> <p><b>Oliver</b> [1] 153/7</p> <p><b>omission</b> [2] 47/10 47/21</p> <p><b>one</b> [81] 2/3 2/7 5/21 5/22 5/22 7/20 8/22 9/5 9/6 9/22 12/13 12/13 12/16 14/20 15/2 15/25 17/5 19/14 24/12 28/15 28/18 31/15 33/6 34/10 34/10 34/18 37/3 38/5 39/11 45/10 45/11 45/12 48/12 48/14 48/19 50/19 55/16 57/15 57/22 61/12 62/8 66/5 67/16 80/24 81/3 81/4 83/9 83/16 84/20 84/25 91/5 100/8 100/11 100/24 107/14 112/8 113/20 116/6 116/14 116/14 117/3 121/5 121/15 123/15 124/23 129/9 133/9 136/13 137/16 139/13 144/11 151/10 156/7 156/8 157/4 158/3 158/15 159/13 159/20 162/4 162/5</p> <p><b>one-third</b> [2] 9/5 9/6</p> <p><b>one-to-one</b> [2] 34/10 116/14</p> <p><b>ones</b> [1] 82/3</p> <p><b>online</b> [1] 1/6</p> <p><b>only</b> [24] 5/1 5/3 7/9 17/15 20/8 33/5 53/24 55/16 82/21 83/2 83/7 84/9 86/2 98/17 105/4 105/22 114/11 114/12 130/1 134/16 134/17 141/19 151/10 156/8</p> <p><b>onset</b> [1] 130/19</p> <p><b>onto</b> [4] 20/2 22/14 45/5 45/5</p> <p><b>onwards</b> [5] 38/2 61/3 71/14 78/4 127/3</p> <p><b>open</b> [3] 4/16 61/19 124/10</p>	<p><b>opening</b> [1] 110/3</p> <p><b>opens</b> [1] 1/12</p> <p><b>operation</b> [2] 94/16 99/7</p> <p><b>opinion</b> [1] 131/7</p> <p><b>opportunity</b> [6] 16/2 31/23 32/8 57/3 78/25 122/16</p> <p><b>opposed</b> [5] 61/4 107/6 107/7 107/9 159/2</p> <p><b>opposing</b> [1] 61/2</p> <p><b>opposite</b> [1] 102/21</p> <p><b>opposition</b> [3] 3/4 4/22 79/4</p> <p><b>option</b> [1] 91/17</p> <p><b>options</b> [5] 91/14 98/12 101/4 101/15 102/5</p> <p><b>or</b> [145] 3/4 3/24 4/4 5/21 6/3 6/8 6/22 7/14 7/15 7/15 7/16 7/20 11/10 11/12 12/7 12/13 12/21 16/5 16/5 16/11 18/20 19/10 19/21 20/6 20/8 20/16 22/4 22/6 22/18 23/18 24/7 24/8 28/13 31/15 31/23 32/18 34/11 35/5 35/7 38/4 38/14 38/17 39/25 40/12 41/25 42/24 45/10 47/20 49/10 49/16 49/21 50/21 51/7 52/12 52/20 52/22 52/23 52/24 52/24 52/25 53/15 54/13 55/4 55/9 55/13 56/17 57/6 57/16 58/24 58/25 59/12 61/16 61/17 65/2 65/20 65/22 68/23 69/7 69/11 69/16 69/17 70/25 71/14 71/15 72/25 74/8 76/4 76/21 77/3 78/1 78/3 80/16 82/3 82/24 83/12 84/18 86/15 89/11 90/5 90/20 94/23 95/20 95/23 97/16 98/9 98/14 98/15 99/21 101/4 106/15 106/16 109/25 122/6 122/7 124/5 127/24 129/1 131/14 131/18 134/2 134/11 134/18 135/17 136/18 140/9 140/19 144/8 145/2 145/24 147/14 149/21 150/18 151/13 154/16 155/25 157/1 158/8 158/17 160/13 161/5</p>	<p>161/16 161/17 162/15 162/24 162/25</p> <p><b>ordeal</b> [1] 3/14</p> <p><b>organisation</b> [7] 8/3 27/16 32/14 32/15 38/9 84/5 110/25</p> <p><b>organise</b> [1] 58/13</p> <p><b>organised</b> [1] 30/12</p> <p><b>original</b> [1] 163/16</p> <p><b>originally</b> [1] 113/8</p> <p><b>Ormond</b> [1] 43/8</p> <p><b>other</b> [54] 10/5 12/14 15/3 15/3 16/1 17/10 23/6 24/3 28/24 32/16 33/7 34/8 37/21 40/25 45/9 47/22 47/25 48/3 50/23 51/16 52/9 52/14 52/23 53/17 57/14 58/3 58/4 66/5 67/24 69/3 69/4 70/20 84/21 96/4 96/20 105/21 106/2 108/14 108/18 116/17 122/8 127/16 131/1 135/22 139/12 140/3 148/14 149/16 150/2 151/11 152/21 156/23 160/13 160/14</p> <p><b>others</b> [5] 9/12 27/13 67/25 155/12 159/7</p> <p><b>otherwise</b> [1] 161/2</p> <p><b>our</b> [20] 1/17 21/17 26/8 37/11 37/20 40/8 61/3 66/10 75/9 89/4 93/20 93/22 117/2 120/9 124/19 133/25 134/3 140/12 140/14 149/8</p> <p><b>ourselves</b> [1] 26/3</p> <p><b>out</b> [48] 2/19 5/22 9/19 13/13 15/4 20/24 25/1 33/3 43/15 49/10 52/17 58/9 58/11 62/22 65/23 68/11 68/12 73/24 76/25 78/24 81/17 84/25 87/18 87/19 92/15 100/6 101/18 104/10 105/20 106/6 113/5 114/10 117/22 135/6 140/16 140/20 141/4 148/18 149/7 150/20 151/18 155/10 155/22 157/23 159/20 160/19 161/22 163/14</p> <p><b>outbreak</b> [1] 46/16</p> <p><b>outbreaks</b> [2] 46/13 49/14</p> <p><b>outcome</b> [4] 72/4 72/14 73/1 73/4</p> <p><b>outline</b> [1] 68/12</p> <p><b>outraged</b> [1] 40/7</p>	<p><b>outside</b> [1] 44/21</p> <p><b>outsoken</b> [3] 24/21 27/14 137/7</p> <p><b>outstanding</b> [1] 9/16</p> <p><b>outweigh</b> [1] 163/16</p> <p><b>over</b> [57] 1/12 1/25 5/9 7/10 8/1 9/11 11/17 13/25 21/17 31/12 33/6 41/17 42/3 42/14 42/21 43/18 47/11 47/13 53/15 53/19 55/25 57/10 60/5 63/25 64/1 71/24 75/10 79/6 80/20 83/13 87/17 93/20 94/21 99/21 102/25 106/25 107/23 109/18 110/9 111/16 115/3 115/7 115/14 118/12 120/20 121/8 122/10 127/24 127/25 128/4 128/10 131/16 135/3 139/9 139/20 155/20 162/15</p> <p><b>overall</b> [3] 12/2 12/18 33/2</p> <p><b>overarching</b> [1] 8/5</p> <p><b>overload</b> [1] 70/15</p> <p><b>overlook</b> [1] 79/20</p> <p><b>oversight</b> [4] 11/13 11/14 11/22 69/11</p> <p><b>overspend</b> [1] 116/12</p> <p><b>overstate</b> [1] 26/13</p> <p><b>overstating</b> [2] 50/14 116/16</p> <p><b>overwhelming</b> [2] 36/5 39/9</p> <p><b>Owen</b> [7] 3/11 73/12 74/10 75/23 76/2 76/2 118/11</p> <p><b>Owen's</b> [4] 72/7 80/23 81/4 81/22</p> <p><b>own</b> [19] 3/21 7/14 7/16 14/19 14/20 25/10 25/18 26/12 26/16 26/22 36/8 39/9 40/8 43/14 66/14 75/9 122/7 143/12 162/19</p> <p><b>Oxford</b> [1] 104/1</p>	<p>74/19 78/22 80/20 82/5 92/13 92/14 93/1 93/15 94/21 95/6 104/15 104/19 106/10 108/2 110/9 110/18 111/9 111/11 113/1 114/22 114/23 115/14 118/19 122/10 122/21 125/12 127/19 128/10 131/16 135/2 135/4 139/20 139/20 142/19 143/13 143/15 143/16 143/18 143/19 143/21 143/24 144/2 145/17 146/15 147/5 147/6 155/20</p> <p><b>page 10</b> [1] 70/9</p> <p><b>page 101</b> [1] 125/12</p> <p><b>page 11</b> [1] 45/15</p> <p><b>page 121</b> [1] 143/15</p> <p><b>page 22</b> [1] 2/18</p> <p><b>page 29</b> [1] 39/13</p> <p><b>page 30</b> [1] 143/18</p> <p><b>page 34</b> [1] 67/20</p> <p><b>page 40</b> [1] 92/14</p> <p><b>page 41</b> [1] 92/13</p> <p><b>page 49</b> [1] 118/19</p> <p><b>page 5</b> [1] 41/13</p> <p><b>page 66</b> [1] 114/23</p> <p><b>page 67</b> [1] 114/22</p> <p><b>page 75</b> [1] 78/22</p> <p><b>page 8</b> [2] 35/21 66/24</p> <p><b>page and</b> [2] 108/2 122/10</p> <p><b>page we</b> [1] 115/14</p> <p><b>page you</b> [1] 111/11</p> <p><b>pages</b> [3] 41/20 143/16 159/18</p> <p><b>pagination</b> [1] 143/15</p> <p><b>paid</b> [1] 5/4</p> <p><b>pain</b> [1] 54/15</p> <p><b>paint</b> [1] 39/19</p> <p><b>panel</b> [5] 122/7 122/12 124/14 124/15 124/25</p> <p><b>panels</b> [1] 121/9</p> <p><b>paper</b> [6] 46/4 83/23 130/5 135/7 140/25 155/9</p> <p><b>papers</b> [9] 48/15 80/4 80/25 93/18 96/2 96/8 100/13 100/24 129/23</p> <p><b>paragraph</b> [54] 3/2 3/6 4/7 35/19 35/23 39/1 39/1 39/11 39/13 39/16 41/25 42/15 47/12 66/25 71/16 71/16 74/21 74/22 79/2 80/21 82/16 83/20 84/2 92/14 93/2 98/11 102/13 106/4</p>	<p>106/13 108/13 110/16 110/17 110/18 111/11 111/14 115/18 117/14 118/20 121/21 122/11 123/17 125/12 126/4 131/10 131/17 132/5 132/13 135/3 137/16 138/23 145/18 147/12 153/16 153/21</p> <p><b>paragraph 0.10</b> [2] 35/23 39/1</p> <p><b>paragraph 0.9</b> [1] 66/25</p> <p><b>paragraph 1</b> [2] 121/21 123/17</p> <p><b>paragraph 1.3</b> [1] 4/7</p> <p><b>paragraph 2</b> [3] 82/16 84/2 106/13</p> <p><b>paragraph 2.13</b> [1] 39/13</p> <p><b>paragraph 3</b> [2] 102/13 108/13</p> <p><b>paragraph 4</b> [1] 145/18</p> <p><b>paragraph 4.10</b> [1] 93/2</p> <p><b>paragraph 4.25</b> [1] 118/20</p> <p><b>paragraph 4.56</b> [1] 115/18</p> <p><b>paragraph 4.7</b> [1] 92/14</p> <p><b>paragraph 6.2</b> [1] 125/12</p> <p><b>paragraph beginning</b> [1] 111/14</p> <p><b>paragraph of</b> [1] 117/14</p> <p><b>paragraph on</b> [3] 41/25 110/18 111/11</p> <p><b>paragraph you</b> [1] 74/22</p> <p><b>paragraphs</b> [4] 2/20 41/25 101/18 108/7</p> <p><b>parallel</b> [1] 32/16</p> <p><b>paranoia</b> [1] 42/22</p> <p><b>paraphrase</b> [1] 53/11</p> <p><b>parent</b> [1] 64/9</p> <p><b>parents</b> [6] 64/10 65/1 65/4 65/7 65/12 65/21</p> <p><b>Parker</b> [2] 106/10 108/3</p> <p><b>Parliament</b> [10] 2/22 12/11 12/18 19/19 19/22 27/19 46/3 94/23 129/7 150/21</p> <p><b>parliamentary</b> [11] 8/12 8/16 16/24 17/16 35/6 39/25 44/14 55/21 73/20 92/22 147/7</p> <p><b>part</b> [31] 13/23 37/7</p>
---	--	---	--	---	---

<p><b>P</b></p> <p><b>part...</b> [29] 38/13 38/16 56/10 60/14 65/25 66/1 66/14 69/9 71/17 84/25 87/22 89/4 90/16 96/15 102/12 106/19 106/20 109/20 111/17 113/15 114/16 133/2 143/25 145/22 147/11 148/17 149/4 162/2 162/3</p> <p><b>parted</b> [1] 121/24</p> <p><b>participants</b> [1] 1/20</p> <p><b>participating</b> [1] 22/4</p> <p><b>particular</b> [31] 1/19 3/24 7/22 10/2 12/20 17/4 17/24 24/5 26/21 35/24 36/11 43/20 44/10 53/1 53/8 55/8 56/10 59/7 59/23 61/15 61/22 101/1 101/1 114/17 119/22 122/24 126/18 134/11 149/2 149/6 156/25</p> <p><b>particularly</b> [11] 6/17 13/7 14/12 27/10 37/21 53/6 74/23 89/1 112/6 121/1 154/17</p> <p><b>parties</b> [1] 61/10</p> <p><b>partners</b> [1] 139/6</p> <p><b>parts</b> [1] 77/21</p> <p><b>party</b> [6] 60/25 61/1 61/5 62/9 80/25 80/25</p> <p><b>passed</b> [1] 158/24</p> <p><b>past</b> [2] 19/21 118/6</p> <p><b>path</b> [1] 80/18</p> <p><b>patient</b> [1] 153/12</p> <p><b>patients</b> [6] 42/6 118/14 153/18 163/7 163/7 163/20</p> <p><b>patrician</b> [1] 42/3</p> <p><b>Patrick</b> [7] 5/10 10/8 13/17 79/7 80/13 80/13 87/16</p> <p><b>Patrick Jenkin</b> [5] 5/10 13/17 79/7 80/13 87/16</p> <p><b>Patten</b> [2] 8/14 18/7</p> <p><b>Patterson</b> [2] 121/24 123/18</p> <p><b>pausing</b> [1] 138/12</p> <p><b>pay</b> [3] 19/4 109/24 111/22</p> <p><b>paying</b> [1] 120/25</p> <p><b>payments</b> [1] 122/13</p> <p><b>Penrose</b> [1] 6/22</p> <p><b>pensions</b> [4] 7/3 13/4 58/6 58/23</p> <p><b>penultimate</b> [1] 66/25</p> <p><b>people</b> [41] 5/21 6/7 14/11 14/12 14/13</p>	<p>17/22 18/22 18/25 21/2 21/12 29/6 31/8 31/17 31/20 33/5 33/8 34/23 35/13 35/14 36/17 40/9 40/9 50/18 52/9 56/3 56/13 56/23 66/11 66/20 77/11 104/21 116/23 117/21 118/3 149/3 150/5 150/8 150/18 151/8 157/6 158/1</p> <p><b>people's</b> [1] 18/21</p> <p><b>per</b> [14] 13/24 37/5 37/6 38/4 105/19 105/22 105/23 107/21 107/22 107/23 108/7 108/18 108/18 131/13</p> <p><b>perceived</b> [4] 66/17 91/12 150/7 150/7</p> <p><b>Perfect</b> [1] 143/24</p> <p><b>perfectly</b> [2] 162/2 162/2</p> <p><b>performed</b> [1] 38/11</p> <p><b>perhaps</b> [15] 6/12 55/4 101/17 102/12 109/25 111/6 116/16 118/2 137/25 141/9 151/4 152/2 155/11 163/17 163/22</p> <p><b>period</b> [28] 4/18 5/25 8/9 10/7 10/8 13/8 14/7 20/15 28/23 30/6 43/18 45/18 47/13 53/20 53/22 76/7 76/18 76/21 79/4 82/1 91/25 99/17 108/16 109/18 111/16 121/8 131/14 133/10</p> <p><b>periods</b> [2] 13/19 62/2</p> <p><b>permanent</b> [7] 32/5 32/20 32/22 32/25 33/2 55/7 95/4</p> <p><b>person</b> [6] 5/22 7/9 30/2 83/12 157/4 161/5</p> <p><b>personal</b> [9] 12/3 12/9 12/15 12/16 36/8 39/9 51/20 55/9 67/12</p> <p><b>personally</b> [1] 67/24</p> <p><b>perspective</b> [6] 7/16 43/15 45/13 125/10 128/17 146/11</p> <p><b>persuadable</b> [1] 100/10</p> <p><b>persuade</b> [1] 66/11</p> <p><b>persuaded</b> [1] 9/11</p> <p><b>persuading</b> [1] 107/4</p> <p><b>Peter</b> [1] 15/21</p> <p><b>PFC</b> [2] 102/16 102/25</p> <p><b>pharmaceutical</b> [2] 1/15 157/17</p> <p><b>pharmaceuticals</b> [1]</p>	<p>121/2</p> <p><b>phrase</b> [2] 147/21 151/21</p> <p><b>physically</b> [2] 1/8 76/12</p> <p><b>pick</b> [16] 3/5 66/25 67/13 92/11 93/2 93/8 104/18 114/19 114/23 122/11 141/18 141/22 144/1 144/20 153/3 163/17</p> <p><b>picked</b> [3] 21/1 21/2 152/9</p> <p><b>picking</b> [2] 144/3 145/17</p> <p><b>picture</b> [6] 39/19 106/14 115/17 137/14 137/15 157/2</p> <p><b>piece</b> [4] 63/8 79/12 133/5 138/16</p> <p><b>pinpoint</b> [2] 125/13 126/16</p> <p><b>pity</b> [2] 9/21 81/22</p> <p><b>place</b> [22] 2/5 16/12 29/8 30/18 30/24 30/25 43/18 43/19 45/19 50/24 53/25 54/9 55/25 89/25 90/1 102/11 108/23 129/16 130/2 132/20 135/10 162/7</p> <p><b>placed</b> [10] 17/8 17/10 31/1 102/2 124/16 132/16 135/3 135/5 137/18 137/22</p> <p><b>places</b> [1] 25/22</p> <p><b>placing</b> [1] 98/13</p> <p><b>plain</b> [1] 48/24</p> <p><b>plan</b> [5] 61/21 78/2 79/25 87/17 87/19</p> <p><b>planned</b> [2] 79/14 80/11</p> <p><b>plans</b> [3] 79/22 86/5 86/6</p> <p><b>plant</b> [1] 102/17</p> <p><b>plasma</b> [3] 83/25 101/22 126/8</p> <p><b>plate</b> [1] 27/3</p> <p><b>platelet</b> [2] 144/10 144/11</p> <p><b>play</b> [1] 97/3</p> <p><b>played</b> [4] 34/9 37/7 38/13 38/16</p> <p><b>please</b> [28] 1/24 2/16 15/20 35/21 39/13 41/11 41/13 41/18 42/14 42/16 63/13 67/19 68/12 74/17 75/15 78/21 80/21 91/1 101/10 104/19 106/19 114/21 118/24 125/11 127/17 145/17</p>	<p>146/15 164/3</p> <p><b>pleased</b> [1] 111/12</p> <p><b>pledged</b> [1] 62/9</p> <p><b>pledges</b> [2] 15/9 15/12</p> <p><b>plough</b> [2] 26/11 26/16</p> <p><b>pm</b> [5] 91/2 91/4 142/13 142/15 164/8</p> <p><b>point</b> [42] 6/24 7/1 8/2 13/13 19/18 26/15 30/12 36/14 37/20 43/1 44/3 44/10 44/19 47/9 48/15 49/7 50/2 51/2 54/15 58/19 60/3 76/9 76/10 86/17 91/5 93/2 101/1 108/3 108/4 112/10 112/10 117/11 117/12 120/19 140/18 158/22 159/11 161/24 161/25 162/1 163/4 163/24</p> <p><b>pointed</b> [2] 46/22 114/10</p> <p><b>points</b> [1] 19/22</p> <p><b>poisoning</b> [1] 46/16</p> <p><b>policies</b> [1] 47/6</p> <p><b>policy</b> [32] 4/17 4/17 6/19 12/22 18/19 19/24 23/10 23/13 26/22 31/10 42/24 45/9 45/19 57/21 71/21 78/23 79/3 79/25 81/6 83/14 112/9 112/21 114/13 116/18 119/9 119/16 119/22 120/22 139/10 140/22 140/24 156/18</p> <p><b>political</b> [10] 2/21 12/10 27/2 31/16 32/7 44/13 61/5 80/9 107/15 108/21</p> <p><b>politically</b> [1] 21/22</p> <p><b>politicians</b> [7] 36/6 36/7 39/8 39/10 39/20 40/6 40/12</p> <p><b>politics</b> [3] 3/22 60/21 62/11</p> <p><b>pool</b> [1] 59/25</p> <p><b>pooled</b> [1] 60/7</p> <p><b>poor</b> [2] 14/12 145/13</p> <p><b>popular</b> [2] 62/7 78/12</p> <p><b>posed</b> [1] 139/24</p> <p><b>poses</b> [2] 84/10 133/24</p> <p><b>position</b> [12] 13/12 21/18 37/14 39/21 80/9 94/3 103/21 114/15 140/2 140/21 140/21 156/16</p> <p><b>positive</b> [2] 79/23 80/9</p>	<p><b>possibility</b> [7] 64/23 88/23 90/4 121/9 122/2 122/18 126/23</p> <p><b>possible</b> [20] 9/14 9/17 27/22 53/23 54/1 73/5 76/12 84/7 89/24 95/7 97/4 99/7 120/10 132/14 133/14 134/7 138/7 138/23 151/3 155/14</p> <p><b>possibly</b> [4] 57/22 74/21 90/2 134/15</p> <p><b>post</b> [4] 5/7 59/4 71/22 93/3</p> <p><b>postponed</b> [1] 102/9</p> <p><b>potential</b> [4] 59/17 84/11 84/17 144/23</p> <p><b>potentially</b> [2] 40/14 146/6</p> <p><b>pounds</b> [2] 109/23 111/21</p> <p><b>power</b> [3] 67/23 77/8 80/5</p> <p><b>powers</b> [2] 68/17 124/19</p> <p><b>practicable</b> [1] 75/3</p> <p><b>practical</b> [1] 5/3</p> <p><b>practice</b> [3] 68/8 81/8 158/4</p> <p><b>practising</b> [3] 138/10 139/2 139/5</p> <p><b>practitioners</b> [1] 29/4</p> <p><b>pre</b> [2] 30/7 30/8</p> <p><b>pre-Roy</b> [2] 30/7 30/8</p> <p><b>precise</b> [1] 53/11</p> <p><b>precisely</b> [1] 149/14</p> <p><b>predicting</b> [1] 107/2</p> <p><b>prediction</b> [1] 107/3</p> <p><b>predominantly</b> [1] 130/25</p> <p><b>prefer</b> [2] 102/24 142/4</p> <p><b>preferred</b> [1] 9/21</p> <p><b>prematuration</b> [4] 135/21 137/7 156/11 157/8</p> <p><b>preoccupation</b> [3] 31/4 31/16 31/17</p> <p><b>preparing</b> [3] 13/25 91/21 94/23</p> <p><b>prescribed</b> [1] 121/1</p> <p><b>present</b> [5] 98/3 132/18 135/8 138/10 139/1</p> <p><b>presented</b> [1] 71/5</p> <p><b>Presently</b> [1] 101/24</p> <p><b>preserve</b> [2] 13/12 28/6</p> <p><b>press</b> [14] 5/17 43/12 63/14 66/13 75/12 80/10 88/14 94/24 109/5 121/25 127/25 128/14 150/25 151/1</p>	<p><b>pressed</b> [1] 120/8</p> <p><b>pressure</b> [3] 79/15 80/6 80/8</p> <p><b>pressures</b> [1] 79/21</p> <p><b>presumably</b> [2] 122/13 123/15</p> <p><b>presumed</b> [1] 144/9</p> <p><b>pretty</b> [6] 30/24 76/24 77/4 133/20 137/15 138/16</p> <p><b>prevailing</b> [1] 145/8</p> <p><b>prevalent</b> [1] 65/14</p> <p><b>prevent</b> [4] 23/11 28/10 50/23 65/23</p> <p><b>preventative</b> [1] 64/8</p> <p><b>prevented</b> [2] 45/2 45/6</p> <p><b>preventing</b> [1] 28/10</p> <p><b>prevention</b> [1] 112/2</p> <p><b>previous</b> [8] 1/10 43/24 49/11 65/16 99/20 101/9 122/20 142/16</p> <p><b>previously</b> [4] 6/9 7/13 47/3 144/13</p> <p><b>prices</b> [2] 105/25 120/25</p> <p><b>primarily</b> [2] 102/14 127/22</p> <p><b>primary</b> [1] 111/25</p> <p><b>Prime</b> [13] 13/11 19/5 20/12 20/17 22/3 127/24 128/3 128/12 129/4 129/14 129/15 129/18 130/2</p> <p><b>principle</b> [10] 77/25 80/14 84/3 85/4 85/7 85/9 85/18 98/9 99/8 115/5</p> <p><b>principles</b> [1] 52/25</p> <p><b>prior</b> [9] 3/21 6/9 20/1 22/1 23/21 27/8 76/18 76/22 125/16</p> <p><b>priorities</b> [1] 77/6</p> <p><b>priority</b> [3] 77/1 153/23 154/6</p> <p><b>private</b> [32] 51/18 51/23 52/11 52/19 52/22 54/23 54/24 55/4 83/19 90/10 95/14 95/24 96/23 106/11 118/22 119/8 119/10 119/14 119/17 120/5 120/6 120/13 120/18 121/9 121/21 122/7 122/12 122/17 124/14 124/15 124/25 127/20</p> <p><b>probably</b> [38] 10/7 17/13 24/19 26/9 27/13 35/9 35/12 35/14 43/17 44/14</p>
---	--	--	--	--	---

<p><b>P</b></p> <p><b>probably... [28]</b> 49/18 54/16 56/22 60/20 62/1 72/9 73/16 73/16 77/11 82/10 83/5 90/11 90/12 97/16 109/5 114/19 121/4 124/3 127/14 133/9 142/7 149/22 151/23 159/10 160/2 160/23 161/24 163/24</p> <p><b>probe [2]</b> 19/12 40/13</p> <p><b>problem [6]</b> 2/4 27/17 36/16 76/24 140/11 140/14</p> <p><b>problems [3]</b> 2/5 96/5 139/24</p> <p><b>procedure [2]</b> 116/19 116/20</p> <p><b>procedures [3]</b> 88/16 88/20 88/21</p> <p><b>proceed [1]</b> 97/1</p> <p><b>proceedings [2]</b> 1/3 90/5</p> <p><b>process [11]</b> 69/7 71/13 85/13 86/19 87/2 87/3 87/13 87/20 91/19 91/20 111/1</p> <p><b>processes [1]</b> 5/23</p> <p><b>processing [2]</b> 110/22 120/16</p> <p><b>produce [1]</b> 111/3</p> <p><b>produced [2]</b> 75/24 151/12</p> <p><b>producers [1]</b> 107/7</p> <p><b>production [5]</b> 75/4 75/9 105/15 106/1 110/1</p> <p><b>products [59]</b> 6/8 10/14 10/17 11/12 11/23 20/5 20/10 22/5 24/8 40/25 47/6 59/12 59/24 69/24 71/9 71/10 72/2 75/22 84/4 84/8 84/16 85/5 88/1 88/15 89/11 93/5 96/5 101/22 105/4 105/12 106/2 109/15 109/24 110/22 111/1 111/5 111/21 118/23 123/21 126/24 128/19 128/19 131/18 144/24 145/4 145/25 146/13 147/14 148/4 148/11 148/15 150/17 155/6 155/9 155/17 155/23 156/12 157/18 158/19</p> <p><b>profession [3]</b> 118/15 119/14 134/18</p> <p><b>professional [1]</b> 3/21</p> <p><b>profound [2]</b> 61/1</p>	<p>157/25</p> <p><b>programme [1]</b> 76/13</p> <p><b>progress [4]</b> 1/11 18/11 73/2 102/24</p> <p><b>progressively [1]</b> 36/14</p> <p><b>project [7]</b> 91/21 111/12 114/6 115/4 117/2 117/6 118/9</p> <p><b>promised [1]</b> 163/25</p> <p><b>prompt [1]</b> 59/8</p> <p><b>promulgated [2]</b> 84/4 85/5</p> <p><b>proof [14]</b> 128/18 129/2 131/8 131/19 134/8 142/21 146/17 146/25 147/21 147/24 149/17 151/1 151/17 152/6</p> <p><b>proper [3]</b> 14/6 116/19 116/20</p> <p><b>properly [1]</b> 37/23</p> <p><b>proposal [6]</b> 19/20 102/8 107/24 155/10 156/9 161/5</p> <p><b>proposals [4]</b> 62/4 62/4 62/6 99/10</p> <p><b>proposed [6]</b> 94/11 97/1 103/16 111/10 135/20 163/10</p> <p><b>proposing [5]</b> 14/22 77/20 101/6 113/13 160/5</p> <p><b>proposition [2]</b> 109/22 111/19</p> <p><b>Prosecutions [2]</b> 88/25 89/9</p> <p><b>prospect [1]</b> 124/15</p> <p><b>protect [1]</b> 2/3</p> <p><b>protected [1]</b> 65/13</p> <p><b>protecting [1]</b> 79/22</p> <p><b>prove [1]</b> 143/1</p> <p><b>proved [4]</b> 3/16 4/15 4/19 37/15</p> <p><b>proven [1]</b> 132/7</p> <p><b>provide [4]</b> 80/14 98/19 99/2 128/2</p> <p><b>provided [3]</b> 158/17 159/22 163/6</p> <p><b>providing [4]</b> 67/6 76/5 147/20 163/20</p> <p><b>PRSE000186 [1]</b> 147/4</p> <p><b>pruning [1]</b> 52/16</p> <p><b>PS [1]</b> 92/22</p> <p><b>public [86]</b> 11/17 14/11 20/1 20/6 20/14 22/1 28/1 28/6 28/9 28/14 28/15 28/18 28/21 29/1 34/25 35/1 36/17 37/18 37/18 37/19 38/2 40/7 43/2</p>	<p>45/16 45/25 45/25 46/10 46/12 46/20 46/22 47/7 47/11 47/16 47/19 48/2 48/5 48/10 48/14 48/18 48/23 49/14 49/20 49/21 50/4 50/5 50/7 50/10 50/15 50/15 50/17 58/12 59/20 62/13 63/9 65/20 65/21 66/17 67/6 67/13 78/11 78/12 79/11 81/19 81/20 81/21 84/15 88/24 88/25 89/9 95/3 98/13 112/19 112/22 114/2 117/2 117/5 117/10 118/3 118/6 118/14 134/17 150/12 150/13 150/19 151/8 152/2</p> <p><b>publication [2]</b> 63/21 147/15</p> <p><b>publicity [2]</b> 65/6 158/13</p> <p><b>publicly [1]</b> 150/16</p> <p><b>pump [1]</b> 105/11</p> <p><b>purchasing [1]</b> 111/4</p> <p><b>purpose [8]</b> 30/19 32/1 66/12 66/20 93/11 103/3 108/11 147/19</p> <p><b>purposes [3]</b> 11/8 25/16 150/15</p> <p><b>purse [1]</b> 43/2</p> <p><b>pursued [1]</b> 23/13</p> <p><b>put [36]</b> 6/24 9/14 9/17 10/16 15/19 16/20 16/23 17/4 18/2 19/16 19/20 29/2 29/5 30/5 31/19 32/2 40/5 41/3 45/21 61/12 66/9 72/17 78/13 86/6 90/1 98/20 102/4 106/18 114/17 118/3 118/13 121/3 128/17 141/14 144/25 151/16</p> <p><b>putting [4]</b> 29/7 50/9 62/15 81/5</p> <p><b>puzzle [1]</b> 151/14</p> <p><b>Q</b></p> <p><b>qualified [1]</b> 146/17</p> <p><b>qualities [1]</b> 19/15</p> <p><b>quality [1]</b> 70/24</p> <p><b>quarter [3]</b> 144/2 144/19 145/16</p> <p><b>query [4]</b> 21/6 21/7 83/14 83/14</p> <p><b>question [45]</b> 11/9 12/19 13/15 17/19 17/23 18/5 22/18 24/14 29/25 30/4</p>	<p>37/18 40/1 50/23 51/8 60/15 71/8 76/7 78/18 90/7 90/10 91/8 91/12 92/3 114/2 128/7 130/23 132/23 133/24 134/16 134/17 134/20 137/16 137/23 144/25 145/7 145/18 149/3 150/2 151/22 152/2 152/16 157/16 159/2 162/15 162/17</p> <p><b>questionable [1]</b> 139/15</p> <p><b>Questioned [2]</b> 2/12 165/3</p> <p><b>questions [11]</b> 2/14 6/4 19/12 22/17 73/21 128/3 129/14 129/15 130/2 146/24 158/9</p> <p><b>quickly [4]</b> 91/6 92/5 97/6 99/10</p> <p><b>quite [39]</b> 3/14 4/17 6/25 7/19 8/20 12/17 13/18 18/5 18/18 18/19 18/19 20/20 23/3 24/9 24/21 27/14 30/6 33/23 35/16 45/12 48/13 48/19 50/11 55/10 55/24 60/3 97/5 99/18 109/7 113/22 129/9 136/14 139/4 139/12 140/19 150/4 159/13 160/4 163/8</p> <p><b>quotation [1]</b> 73/12</p> <p><b>quote [2]</b> 110/5 113/20</p> <p><b>quotes [1]</b> 75/22</p> <p><b>R</b></p> <p><b>radical [7]</b> 139/12 156/8 156/9 160/5 160/12 161/20 162/21</p> <p><b>raise [5]</b> 27/8 31/23 32/4 32/8 123/19</p> <p><b>raised [14]</b> 11/3 11/3 20/7 20/10 34/11 41/5 52/1 52/2 57/8 57/10 57/16 103/5 115/20 148/23</p> <p><b>raising [1]</b> 114/2</p> <p><b>ran [2]</b> 38/1 65/25</p> <p><b>rang [1]</b> 145/14</p> <p><b>range [4]</b> 12/14 52/9 68/20 135/15</p> <p><b>rapidly [1]</b> 9/1</p> <p><b>rare [1]</b> 51/22</p> <p><b>rate [6]</b> 34/9 37/4 66/2 133/13 152/22 160/17</p> <p><b>rated [1]</b> 18/10</p> <p><b>rather [26]</b> 3/16 9/1 12/8 15/13 20/2 23/13</p>	<p>34/6 44/13 53/11 56/24 58/9 59/19 62/10 95/9 96/14 100/23 100/24 102/21 103/11 112/2 126/14 129/17 138/18 148/19 151/17 158/9</p> <p><b>Raymond [1]</b> 8/14</p> <p><b>reached [1]</b> 75/25</p> <p><b>reaching [1]</b> 110/1</p> <p><b>reacting [1]</b> 57/15</p> <p><b>reaction [2]</b> 43/7 64/15</p> <p><b>reactive [2]</b> 57/15 57/18</p> <p><b>read [15]</b> 45/1 50/8 73/24 78/24 78/25 101/11 101/18 101/19 109/7 128/14 133/3 135/17 144/8 148/14 154/7</p> <p><b>reader [1]</b> 133/11</p> <p><b>readily [1]</b> 75/6</p> <p><b>reading [2]</b> 60/5 100/24</p> <p><b>reads [1]</b> 63/18</p> <p><b>ready [1]</b> 116/2</p> <p><b>reaffirms [2]</b> 109/18 111/16</p> <p><b>real [3]</b> 34/18 58/20 73/8</p> <p><b>really [42]</b> 4/15 5/23 7/6 15/23 18/23 20/8 21/14 25/9 25/10 26/8 26/14 26/23 31/25 33/5 34/25 36/16 37/18 38/22 40/4 48/17 49/5 50/24 52/11 57/18 65/11 69/9 70/2 71/25 72/4 81/13 86/2 87/21 90/7 93/11 99/22 103/4 114/2 116/20 122/21 139/11 146/3 162/17</p> <p><b>reason [12]</b> 37/3 51/19 80/7 91/13 91/15 108/10 116/7 120/18 120/24 120/25 123/25 124/20</p> <p><b>reasonable [1]</b> 119/11</p> <p><b>reasons [6]</b> 36/5 39/10 46/10 151/25 155/10 155/23</p> <p><b>Rebirth [1]</b> 45/16</p> <p><b>rebuilding [1]</b> 98/8</p> <p><b>recall [29]</b> 3/8 5/12 20/8 22/3 24/5 25/6 28/22 34/4 34/11 41/6 48/9 48/12 49/15 59/7 59/9 59/16 59/23 69/23 69/24 71/3 79/5 81/1 84/17 84/22</p>	<p>103/8 106/15 128/2 145/9 146/8</p> <p><b>receipt [1]</b> 156/4</p> <p><b>received [9]</b> 54/12 62/5 64/7 88/7 93/17 133/6 144/6 153/17 155/19</p> <p><b>recent [3]</b> 96/2 98/23 108/14</p> <p><b>recently [1]</b> 65/4</p> <p><b>recognise [1]</b> 149/11</p> <p><b>recognised [3]</b> 28/8 130/9 155/1</p> <p><b>recognising [1]</b> 48/23</p> <p><b>recollection [16]</b> 9/12 22/21 24/3 26/11 78/22 79/17 79/24 81/3 81/12 87/5 95/6 103/5 103/13 115/19 125/20 148/22</p> <p><b>recommend [1]</b> 70/21</p> <p><b>recommendation [2]</b> 110/24 152/5</p> <p><b>recommendations [3]</b> 47/23 163/19 163/19</p> <p><b>recommended [1]</b> 98/22</p> <p><b>record [3]</b> 88/19 100/17 129/22</p> <p><b>recorded [1]</b> 109/16</p> <p><b>records [3]</b> 54/17 126/9 153/9</p> <p><b>recruited [3]</b> 9/9 9/9 38/25</p> <p><b>rectified [2]</b> 47/22 88/17</p> <p><b>redevelop [2]</b> 77/25 85/18</p> <p><b>redevelopment [7]</b> 71/10 79/8 79/14 79/18 80/11 112/1 113/7</p> <p><b>reduce [2]</b> 84/7 163/1</p> <p><b>reduced [1]</b> 37/4</p> <p><b>reducing [1]</b> 162/25</p> <p><b>reduction [3]</b> 114/9 114/9 114/11</p> <p><b>reductions [4]</b> 14/8 14/9 14/18 16/7</p> <p><b>refer [3]</b> 39/14 93/9 104/13</p> <p><b>reference [26]</b> 2/15 49/11 63/11 68/14 70/17 70/18 71/19 74/4 94/18 99/13 100/17 100/19 101/24 113/6 115/1 122/17 123/6 123/10 123/17 128/9 128/23 135/14 137/2 146/19 149/18 155/2</p> <p><b>referral [1]</b> 89/9</p>
---	---	--	--	---	---

<p><b>R</b></p> <p><b>referred [8]</b> 23/17 46/21 52/18 68/24 88/24 95/7 126/13 150/23</p> <p><b>referring [4]</b> 74/8 108/15 120/23 129/1</p> <p><b>refers [5]</b> 46/25 93/17 108/13 127/23 154/24</p> <p><b>reflect [1]</b> 149/13</p> <p><b>reflected [1]</b> 26/10</p> <p><b>reflections [1]</b> 7/15</p> <p><b>reforming [1]</b> 63/7</p> <p><b>Reg [1]</b> 104/24</p> <p><b>regard [3]</b> 107/24 112/11 121/12</p> <p><b>regarded [7]</b> 13/10 20/21 30/20 30/22 33/21 84/20 139/14</p> <p><b>regarding [1]</b> 126/7</p> <p><b>regime [2]</b> 68/13 99/20</p> <p><b>Region [1]</b> 47/23</p> <p><b>regional [19]</b> 30/13 30/16 30/21 30/22 31/22 32/3 50/6 94/16 98/5 98/15 99/1 102/1 123/9 123/16 123/19 124/7 124/11 138/18 154/3</p> <p><b>regrettable [1]</b> 150/10</p> <p><b>regular [8]</b> 5/23 34/3 34/5 35/7 55/19 55/20 55/23 123/15</p> <p><b>regularly [1]</b> 30/24</p> <p><b>regulations [2]</b> 126/7 126/10</p> <p><b>reject [1]</b> 44/12</p> <p><b>relate [1]</b> 93/19</p> <p><b>related [1]</b> 1/18</p> <p><b>relates [2]</b> 131/24 143/4</p> <p><b>relating [14]</b> 20/5 20/18 20/20 22/5 24/7 27/5 35/24 69/25 88/1 90/5 93/5 106/8 125/4 126/19</p> <p><b>relation [25]</b> 3/24 6/21 7/25 11/11 20/2 23/20 24/4 28/1 28/21 28/25 35/18 59/9 64/22 68/9 77/17 81/24 96/4 96/20 103/21 108/4 109/11 112/1 138/13 151/20 157/16</p> <p><b>relationship [3]</b> 24/19 26/5 34/19</p> <p><b>relationships [1]</b> 139/9</p> <p><b>relatively [6]</b> 42/21 51/22 54/11 57/3</p>	<p>105/5 134/23</p> <p><b>release [5]</b> 63/14 66/13 75/12 150/25 151/1</p> <p><b>relevance [1]</b> 108/5</p> <p><b>relevant [1]</b> 69/23</p> <p><b>reliance [2]</b> 17/8 17/10</p> <p><b>rely [1]</b> 27/12</p> <p><b>relying [1]</b> 136/22</p> <p><b>remained [2]</b> 2/1 2/24</p> <p><b>remains [2]</b> 13/1 48/2</p> <p><b>remember [27]</b> 6/2 14/20 20/10 22/7 23/9 26/2 32/1 37/10 40/17 49/19 54/14 57/9 58/4 62/24 66/3 69/20 79/7 80/8 81/13 81/15 85/2 106/17 109/3 116/14 117/3 134/22 146/3</p> <p><b>remembered [2]</b> 80/24 125/17</p> <p><b>remind [2]</b> 87/6 143/11</p> <p><b>remotely [1]</b> 35/1</p> <p><b>reneged [1]</b> 15/9</p> <p><b>reorganisation [1]</b> 57/24</p> <p><b>replacing [1]</b> 81/1</p> <p><b>reply [1]</b> 77/10</p> <p><b>report [23]</b> 29/21 47/8 47/10 47/14 47/22 70/3 70/6 70/25 71/5 77/23 88/7 88/11 88/16 88/18 88/22 88/24 89/18 97/3 155/3 155/21 156/5 158/5 159/16</p> <p><b>reported [11]</b> 33/11 46/1 47/20 55/5 108/8 126/1 126/11 126/14 132/10 140/4 147/10</p> <p><b>reporting [1]</b> 139/17</p> <p><b>reports [4]</b> 121/25 128/15 128/16 144/15</p> <p><b>repository [1]</b> 50/6</p> <p><b>representatives [3]</b> 82/7 119/13 122/25</p> <p><b>represented [1]</b> 55/13</p> <p><b>reputational [1]</b> 90/5</p> <p><b>request [4]</b> 117/15 117/17 138/9 139/1</p> <p><b>requested [1]</b> 88/14</p> <p><b>requests [1]</b> 119/11</p> <p><b>require [1]</b> 47/6</p> <p><b>required [5]</b> 43/4 47/22 92/21 119/18 144/9</p> <p><b>requirement [1]</b> 46/9</p> <p><b>requiring [1]</b> 131/2</p> <p><b>rereview [1]</b> 94/15</p> <p><b>research [3]</b> 64/11</p>	<p>129/19 139/22</p> <p><b>reservations [1]</b> 64/10</p> <p><b>reserve [1]</b> 44/5</p> <p><b>reshuffle [4]</b> 4/13 5/12 5/15 79/12</p> <p><b>resign [1]</b> 31/14</p> <p><b>resist [1]</b> 61/17</p> <p><b>resources [4]</b> 14/6 60/16 62/22 63/5</p> <p><b>respect [3]</b> 13/5 21/14 31/19</p> <p><b>respective [2]</b> 22/25 23/16</p> <p><b>respects [1]</b> 156/3</p> <p><b>respond [1]</b> 21/19</p> <p><b>responded [2]</b> 96/19 97/6</p> <p><b>responding [1]</b> 94/4</p> <p><b>response [9]</b> 46/11 66/17 80/22 89/17 89/21 93/22 97/5 106/16 106/17</p> <p><b>responsibilities [5]</b> 17/12 22/17 22/19 32/23 99/3</p> <p><b>responsibility [24]</b> 8/5 10/3 10/13 10/14 11/11 11/22 12/1 12/2 12/3 12/8 12/9 12/10 17/19 20/9 22/21 22/24 27/22 33/4 41/2 59/3 115/4 149/6 149/21 158/19</p> <p><b>responsible [13]</b> 10/21 12/5 12/18 12/20 12/21 12/21 40/3 40/24 41/1 115/7 131/8 149/22 149/23</p> <p><b>rest [2]</b> 60/9 142/2</p> <p><b>rested [2]</b> 22/25 39/15</p> <p><b>restrict [1]</b> 6/3</p> <p><b>restricted [1]</b> 140/15</p> <p><b>restrictions [1]</b> 62/3</p> <p><b>result [8]</b> 40/18 89/8 117/4 117/10 117/10 150/6 156/14 160/24</p> <p><b>reticence [1]</b> 146/5</p> <p><b>retrospect [1]</b> 154/18</p> <p><b>retrovirus [1]</b> 47/4</p> <p><b>return [2]</b> 38/6 163/22</p> <p><b>reveals [1]</b> 88/16</p> <p><b>revenue [3]</b> 107/20 107/22 108/17</p> <p><b>review [8]</b> 14/1 16/18 28/4 28/5 46/9 79/15 94/19 162/4</p> <p><b>reviewed [2]</b> 79/12 155/5</p> <p><b>reviewing [1]</b> 79/11</p> <p><b>reviews [2]</b> 162/5 162/7</p>	<p><b>RHA [1]</b> 123/14</p> <p><b>RHAs [1]</b> 32/7</p> <p><b>RICHARDS [2]</b> 2/12 165/3</p> <p><b>rickety [1]</b> 43/5</p> <p><b>rid [1]</b> 31/15</p> <p><b>ride [1]</b> 21/23</p> <p><b>ridiculous [1]</b> 27/11</p> <p><b>Rifkind [1]</b> 23/19</p> <p><b>right [62]</b> 2/22 3/1 3/23 4/25 5/9 6/9 6/12 6/24 9/24 11/15 11/19 18/9 22/22 30/6 41/12 41/24 42/15 48/13 49/25 50/11 51/18 53/16 53/17 56/17 57/13 63/2 65/19 66/16 67/4 68/1 68/6 68/10 69/2 73/22 74/23 82/13 86/15 86/25 87/4 91/10 94/8 94/14 95/16 97/10 99/25 100/23 101/3 108/12 110/10 114/7 123/1 123/24 126/24 126/25 127/1 130/22 137/24 141/6 144/19 152/10 153/13 157/19</p> <p><b>right-hand [2]</b> 42/15 144/19</p> <p><b>rightly [3]</b> 4/1 10/20 29/23</p> <p><b>ring [1]</b> 141/8</p> <p><b>ringing [2]</b> 141/2 141/7</p> <p><b>rise [1]</b> 105/23</p> <p><b>rising [1]</b> 105/24</p> <p><b>risk [31]</b> 60/2 60/7 64/12 64/15 64/18 65/24 66/18 126/8 128/19 130/24 131/4 132/21 133/12 134/10 135/11 136/3 136/10 136/12 137/18 148/11 148/13 148/15 149/11 150/7 150/8 152/21 155/8 156/17 160/17 163/1 163/7</p> <p><b>risks [9]</b> 59/11 62/13 84/10 84/16 105/9 128/21 137/22 150/9 159/21</p> <p><b>risky [1]</b> 43/11</p> <p><b>Robin [1]</b> 121/18</p> <p><b>Robin/Dr</b></p> <p><b>Balfour-Lynn [1]</b> 121/18</p> <p><b>Robins [1]</b> 122/5</p> <p><b>Roland [2]</b> 81/3 81/13</p> <p><b>role [21]</b> 11/7 11/10 11/24 22/17 25/3 28/1 28/3 28/25 33/15</p>	<p>33/17 38/11 38/12 40/12 47/11 57/14 57/14 57/21 59/10 67/18 67/19 82/9</p> <p><b>roles [1]</b> 3/3</p> <p><b>room [1]</b> 1/10</p> <p><b>rough [1]</b> 21/23</p> <p><b>roughly [2]</b> 30/18 31/1</p> <p><b>round [4]</b> 36/25 61/3 62/25 80/6</p> <p><b>route [2]</b> 51/17 55/3</p> <p><b>row [1]</b> 44/14</p> <p><b>Roy [7]</b> 29/21 30/5 30/7 30/8 49/5 49/7 58/1</p> <p><b>Roy's [1]</b> 47/25</p> <p><b>Royal [2]</b> 46/17 48/21</p> <p><b>rubber [2]</b> 19/12 24/25</p> <p><b>run [7]</b> 33/18 44/13 46/13 49/3 65/6 84/14 103/25</p> <p><b>running [3]</b> 53/13 66/1 73/3</p> <p><b>runs [1]</b> 105/18</p>	<p><b>San [1]</b> 105/7</p> <p><b>San Francisco [1]</b> 105/7</p> <p><b>sanitiser [1]</b> 1/25</p> <p><b>satisfactory [1]</b> 100/6</p> <p><b>save [4]</b> 84/14 109/22 111/20 112/23</p> <p><b>saved [1]</b> 67/2</p> <p><b>saving [6]</b> 67/5 67/5 79/19 85/2 112/1 112/17</p> <p><b>savings [4]</b> 43/2 111/3 120/9 120/10</p> <p><b>saw [5]</b> 16/2 24/15 50/12 129/12 129/15</p> <p><b>say [80]</b> 3/5 4/1 6/11 6/13 6/25 14/3 15/7 16/4 17/2 17/3 18/15 19/6 20/16 35/3 35/25 39/1 39/16 39/23 39/24 41/3 48/19 51/5 54/1 54/11 56/12 56/16 56/18 56/21 57/13 62/17 63/4 65/10 66/23 67/1 67/17 73/8 74/3 76/10 78/13 80/1 83/13 85/3 92/14 93/23 97/21 98/20 99/24 100/10 108/20 108/24 110/19 111/11 111/12 113/18 115/21 117/7 118/6 123/2 125/10 125/12 126/4 129/11 129/21 129/24 134/17 134/18 136/8 139/11 144/14 145/11 149/1 149/1 149/10 151/2 151/20 152/7 160/8 161/19 162/8 162/14</p> <p><b>saying [33]</b> 5/18 12/3 16/1 36/18 44/5 44/9 68/1 75/23 77/12 83/6 86/18 87/10 100/6 107/9 109/16 113/21 114/7 115/15 116/23 118/4 119/8 120/12 120/14 136/25 139/5 139/5 139/7 146/8 146/18 148/14 150/5 160/16 163/10</p> <p><b>says [28]</b> 15/22 29/17 42/11 42/18 45/14 45/17 46/8 47/12 70/10 82/17 82/19 84/2 95/25 96/24 97/24 106/4 106/12 107/17 115/3 117/19 127/19 144/4 145/10 147/12 148/25 150/16 155/4 155/15</p> <p><b>scale [1]</b> 91/14</p>
---	---	---	--	---	--

(61) referred - scale

<p><b>S</b></p> <p><b>scales [1]</b> 159/21</p> <p><b>scandal [3]</b> 93/21 95/8 96/11</p> <p><b>scapegoat [1]</b> 34/22</p> <p><b>scared [1]</b> 37/9</p> <p><b>scares [1]</b> 37/6</p> <p><b>sceptical [1]</b> 145/24</p> <p><b>scepticism [1]</b> 146/5</p> <p><b>scheme [2]</b> 109/24 111/22</p> <p><b>school [1]</b> 43/3</p> <p><b>scientific [1]</b> 124/4</p> <p><b>scope [1]</b> 68/24</p> <p><b>Scot's [1]</b> 102/23</p> <p><b>Scotland [12]</b> 23/1 23/6 23/7 23/8 23/19 24/5 25/8 25/18 25/25 26/11 68/3 69/17</p> <p><b>Scottish [7]</b> 22/24 25/19 25/19 102/17 102/20 103/1 103/7</p> <p><b>scrap [1]</b> 106/23</p> <p><b>screen [8]</b> 15/19 63/13 66/24 73/23 75/18 125/11 142/17 142/19</p> <p><b>screening [3]</b> 23/25 72/21 76/14</p> <p><b>SEB [1]</b> 40/24</p> <p><b>second [19]</b> 8/8 28/17 32/21 46/6 74/7 74/19 76/10 93/15 106/19 106/20 110/17 111/11 135/2 139/16 146/15 147/5 147/6 147/11 159/17</p> <p><b>secondly [2]</b> 84/16 107/15</p> <p><b>secrecy [4]</b> 42/21 43/16 44/9 44/16</p> <p><b>secret [1]</b> 31/11</p> <p><b>secretaries [4]</b> 15/3 23/1 24/6 55/22</p> <p><b>secretary [82]</b> 1/13 4/11 5/2 5/4 5/6 6/6 7/2 10/1 11/24 12/5 14/19 14/20 14/25 15/1 15/5 15/6 16/15 16/24 17/16 19/10 20/17 23/15 26/25 27/4 27/18 27/21 28/24 32/5 32/20 32/22 32/25 33/2 39/25 47/17 52/5 52/6 52/7 53/12 54/1 54/7 54/7 54/8 55/7 58/20 61/21 63/3 63/19 64/9 67/10 67/21 68/4 71/1 71/22 78/5 79/6 79/10 81/10 81/14 83/18</p>	<p>84/19 89/13 89/20 90/8 92/17 92/23 93/13 94/2 94/25 95/4 96/3 96/25 97/2 99/8 102/20 109/6 110/11 115/16 119/24 121/17 122/15 123/14 147/7</p> <p><b>Secretary of [2]</b> 52/6 90/8</p> <p><b>Secrets [1]</b> 6/1</p> <p><b>section [1]</b> 132/25</p> <p><b>section of [1]</b> 132/25</p> <p><b>sector [8]</b> 11/17 47/7 65/20 119/14 120/5 120/6 120/13 120/19</p> <p><b>security [27]</b> 1/14 3/7 3/12 3/17 3/19 5/6 7/2 7/4 8/6 9/4 9/13 9/15 11/25 12/25 16/5 16/11 17/9 25/13 25/16 32/24 33/4 33/6 52/16 57/21 58/7 58/23 147/8</p> <p><b>see [68]</b> 2/19 3/2 4/8 11/2 24/22 28/14 39/14 41/13 47/12 49/10 50/19 51/25 52/12 53/3 53/5 55/8 55/9 68/14 70/5 70/7 70/9 70/18 75/16 82/16 82/19 83/20 86/15 88/3 92/14 93/1 94/1 95/12 95/19 95/21 99/13 103/23 104/16 104/20 106/20 109/13 109/16 110/6 110/9 114/23 115/1 115/14 116/2 116/6 116/11 116/13 118/20 121/14 121/20 123/13 128/11 130/7 130/23 133/11 140/11 142/24 143/18 146/16 147/6 149/5 154/9 154/23 161/9 162/23</p> <p><b>seek [1]</b> 84/7</p> <p><b>seeking [3]</b> 39/6 44/21 121/10</p> <p><b>seeks [1]</b> 83/23</p> <p><b>seem [5]</b> 13/14 34/7 104/7 112/11 123/3</p> <p><b>seemed [2]</b> 100/23 161/1</p> <p><b>seems [8]</b> 76/15 83/6 100/25 103/13 103/15 134/16 148/1 163/16</p> <p><b>seen [14]</b> 45/20 77/19 82/2 82/4 82/10 82/14 97/16 97/17 102/10 126/9 129/25 149/23 151/24 153/8</p> <p><b>select [1]</b> 58/10</p>	<p><b>self [26]</b> 21/20 71/9 71/21 72/8 75/3 75/10 75/21 75/24 76/20 78/23 79/3 79/9 79/18 81/8 82/21 83/2 83/7 84/3 84/12 84/23 85/4 91/18 105/13 110/21 110/24 111/2</p> <p><b>self-evidently [1]</b> 21/20</p> <p><b>self-sufficiency [20]</b> 71/9 71/21 72/8 75/24 76/20 78/23 79/3 79/9 79/18 81/8 82/21 83/2 83/7 84/3 84/12 84/23 85/4 91/18 110/24 111/2</p> <p><b>self-sufficient [4]</b> 75/3 75/10 75/21 105/13</p> <p><b>sell [1]</b> 104/22</p> <p><b>selling [1]</b> 89/10</p> <p><b>send [5]</b> 52/22 52/22 52/23 62/24 140/20</p> <p><b>senior [1]</b> 152/11</p> <p><b>sensational [1]</b> 128/16</p> <p><b>sense [5]</b> 30/24 57/4 69/22 104/20 145/3</p> <p><b>sensible [4]</b> 1/24 161/1 161/7 162/3</p> <p><b>sent [2]</b> 95/11 110/6</p> <p><b>sentence [6]</b> 22/10 39/16 67/1 74/24 74/24 83/21</p> <p><b>separate [7]</b> 13/1 13/2 25/11 69/18 69/21 100/7 118/17</p> <p><b>September [8]</b> 1/1 5/5 63/15 72/3 72/18 76/11 85/19 164/9</p> <p><b>September 1981 [4]</b> 5/5 72/3 72/18 76/11</p> <p><b>September 2021 [2]</b> 1/1 164/9</p> <p><b>September/October [1]</b> 85/19</p> <p><b>serious [4]</b> 44/19 46/12 88/16 89/21</p> <p><b>seriously [3]</b> 37/1 59/19 107/11</p> <p><b>servant [2]</b> 51/17 52/20</p> <p><b>servants [6]</b> 32/17 32/19 40/13 52/23 54/22 57/17</p> <p><b>service [35]</b> 16/6 21/8 21/9 21/18 27/15 27/24 28/9 29/18 29/20 29/22 30/11 32/14 50/17 55/3 57/24 60/24 61/8</p>	<p>61/10 75/2 88/20 89/2 89/4 89/5 94/17 94/20 98/14 109/20 110/23 111/4 111/18 111/20 119/10 119/19 124/21 139/25</p> <p><b>services [7]</b> 1/18 18/17 42/25 63/20 110/12 119/17 121/15</p> <p><b>set [21]</b> 1/9 2/19 15/3 24/11 47/19 48/11 49/10 58/5 58/8 65/23 68/11 68/12 88/8 92/15 94/9 113/5 122/7 135/6 149/7 155/10 157/11</p> <p><b>sets [2]</b> 150/20 155/22</p> <p><b>setting [9]</b> 43/15 49/20 49/21 57/4 99/9 101/15 103/24 124/24 159/20</p> <p><b>several [5]</b> 23/9 46/10 57/25 102/5 151/9</p> <p><b>severe [2]</b> 59/18 64/13</p> <p><b>severity [1]</b> 59/17</p> <p><b>sex [1]</b> 125/24</p> <p><b>sex.' [1]</b> 144/18</p> <p><b>sexual [1]</b> 47/5</p> <p><b>sexuality [1]</b> 138/20</p> <p><b>SHA [1]</b> 102/6</p> <p><b>Shadow [1]</b> 3/6</p> <p><b>Shadowing [1]</b> 3/10</p> <p><b>shall [3]</b> 2/9 89/3 141/24</p> <p><b>shambles [1]</b> 115/16</p> <p><b>shambolic [3]</b> 29/13 29/19 30/9</p> <p><b>share [1]</b> 32/11</p> <p><b>shared [2]</b> 98/4 159/22</p> <p><b>sharing [2]</b> 25/22 125/25</p> <p><b>she [33]</b> 4/23 19/7 21/1 21/2 21/2 21/7 21/8 21/12 21/14 21/15 21/19 21/21 21/21 22/9 30/2 30/2 30/3 37/12 37/13 37/13 38/10 38/11 38/12 38/13 38/15 66/7 66/8 77/22 115/13 129/5 129/20 144/4 145/10</p> <p><b>SHHD [1]</b> 103/1</p> <p><b>short [4]</b> 2/7 44/17 51/13 142/14</p> <p><b>short-handing [1]</b> 44/17</p> <p><b>shortly [5]</b> 28/20 46/4 79/9 81/9 82/8</p>	<p><b>shot [1]</b> 105/6</p> <p><b>should [101]</b> 5/18 6/12 12/7 12/8 12/9 13/5 16/14 24/24 29/8 37/12 37/13 45/1 47/23 48/1 52/12 53/1 54/23 54/24 62/6 66/8 75/3 76/23 80/17 80/24 81/21 82/21 83/2 83/7 84/6 90/1 103/16 110/21 110/25 112/22 112/23 113/22 115/16 115/21 116/24 117/9 119/16 120/11 120/12 120/16 120/18 120/25 125/16 129/21 132/16 134/17 134/18 134/21 134/21 135/3 135/4 135/20 138/10 139/2 139/6 139/7 139/11 140/8 141/2 141/6 141/12 147/17 148/19 148/21 149/13 149/23 149/25 151/20 152/13 153/22 153/24 154/8 154/15 155/7 156/4 156/10 158/5 158/9 158/15 158/17 158/24 159/1 159/1 159/3 159/6 159/16 159/19 159/22 160/13 160/18 160/22 161/18 161/21 162/14 162/17 163/5 163/6</p> <p><b>shouldn't [3]</b> 24/25 53/2 57/11</p> <p><b>show [4]</b> 15/17 63/23 95/18 109/6</p> <p><b>showing [2]</b> 22/4 70/15</p> <p><b>shown [5]</b> 64/12 82/22 83/3 83/9 117/24</p> <p><b>shuffle [1]</b> 5/18</p> <p><b>shuffled [1]</b> 4/13</p> <p><b>Sibellas [1]</b> 153/6</p> <p><b>sic [1]</b> 68/3</p> <p><b>side [12]</b> 3/11 3/12 9/15 15/2 15/3 34/18 42/15 58/3 61/12 115/22 144/3 159/21</p> <p><b>sign [1]</b> 5/25</p> <p><b>significance [1]</b> 59/24</p> <p><b>significant [5]</b> 13/23 79/23 91/16 111/6 114/1</p> <p><b>signs [3]</b> 65/8 70/15 153/13</p> <p><b>similar [4]</b> 1/9 10/9 50/2 147/20</p> <p><b>Simon [4]</b> 9/16 10/24 11/5 17/22</p>	<p><b>simple [2]</b> 12/6 49/4</p> <p><b>simply [8]</b> 21/13 49/2 52/10 67/9 67/10 76/4 76/10 112/23</p> <p><b>since [3]</b> 105/8 118/10 121/24</p> <p><b>sincerely [1]</b> 65/11</p> <p><b>single [3]</b> 136/22 136/25 137/1</p> <p><b>singled [1]</b> 100/6</p> <p><b>sir [26]</b> 32/20 33/12 33/14 34/4 41/9 42/2 43/15 44/19 47/25 50/1 51/1 90/18 93/14 95/23 96/3 96/17 96/25 97/6 97/20 100/18 100/20 101/6 113/10 127/4 141/23 163/23</p> <p><b>Sir Donald Acheson's [1]</b> 41/9</p> <p><b>Sir Henry Yellowlees [3]</b> 34/4 42/2 127/4</p> <p><b>Sir Kenneth [1]</b> 113/10</p> <p><b>situation [3]</b> 27/2 47/15 115/11</p> <p><b>six [6]</b> 13/17 21/17 64/6 90/20 93/3 109/25</p> <p><b>six months [1]</b> 93/3</p> <p><b>six years [2]</b> 13/17 21/17</p> <p><b>size [2]</b> 17/11 32/22</p> <p><b>sizes [1]</b> 59/25</p> <p><b>skilled [2]</b> 36/2 37/20</p> <p><b>skills [1]</b> 47/16</p> <p><b>slight [1]</b> 140/24</p> <p><b>slightly [7]</b> 19/3 44/17 45/3 53/4 104/18 120/4 158/11</p> <p><b>small [3]</b> 77/4 98/18 134/23</p> <p><b>smaller [2]</b> 1/16 26/1</p> <p><b>Smart [1]</b> 111/2</p> <p><b>so [225]</b></p> <p><b>social [33]</b> 1/14 3/7 3/12 3/17 3/18 5/6 7/2 7/4 8/6 9/4 9/13 9/15 11/25 12/25 16/5 16/11 17/9 18/17 25/13 25/16 32/24 33/4 33/6 42/25 52/15 56/15 57/20 58/7 58/23 63/6 63/19 110/12 147/8</p> <p><b>Society [9]</b> 82/7 82/19 82/20 82/23 83/5 83/12 83/13 110/7 128/10</p> <p><b>socks [1]</b> 30/10</p> <p><b>Solle [1]</b> 101/14</p>
---	---	---	---	--	---

<p><b>S</b></p> <p><b>some [44]</b> 2/14 7/25 15/14 15/22 17/24 18/9 18/14 20/13 22/16 23/24 29/19 31/19 39/23 47/13 52/16 54/20 56/2 58/21 58/22 60/8 61/20 63/11 64/2 64/10 77/16 80/7 81/3 92/15 93/4 97/13 100/8 100/21 104/3 106/24 118/18 120/3 121/23 125/1 125/15 128/15 131/24 132/3 143/4 149/5</p> <p><b>someone [8]</b> 10/23 11/5 27/12 56/16 109/2 110/7 149/1 151/15</p> <p><b>something [29]</b> 5/17 11/12 13/5 14/21 14/22 18/20 28/11 28/13 28/20 38/22 40/23 44/14 45/14 50/22 51/5 52/4 52/12 53/1 55/4 59/21 86/14 104/25 107/23 137/8 141/1 141/3 141/10 149/24 150/19</p> <p><b>sometimes [5]</b> 14/18 19/1 19/3 51/21 62/17</p> <p><b>somewhere [2]</b> 34/15 107/18</p> <p><b>soon [6]</b> 11/16 59/4 75/3 97/3 99/7 155/13</p> <p><b>sorry [21]</b> 2/24 22/9 41/11 43/10 56/8 74/12 74/16 91/10 91/21 92/13 95/12 104/2 107/13 109/16 118/24 119/5 123/5 123/11 130/15 130/22 137/11</p> <p><b>sort [9]</b> 18/24 22/2 30/4 48/22 56/1 60/12 125/1 145/13 149/21</p> <p><b>sorts [1]</b> 145/14</p> <p><b>sought [3]</b> 14/8 14/10 43/16</p> <p><b>Soumik [34]</b> 2/16 5/24 15/20 35/21 39/13 41/10 41/13 42/14 45/15 63/13 66/24 67/20 68/12 70/4 74/2 74/18 75/15 78/21 79/2 80/21 92/12 101/10 104/19 114/21 118/24 125/11 130/16 135/4 142/16 143/12 143/13 145/17 146/15</p>	<p>159/17</p> <p><b>sound [5]</b> 2/4 10/22 34/21 109/21 111/19</p> <p><b>source [4]</b> 105/4 128/22 151/10 151/11</p> <p><b>sources [1]</b> 151/9</p> <p><b>Spain [5]</b> 131/25 133/14 134/7 143/5 153/18</p> <p><b>spake [1]</b> 104/24</p> <p><b>Spanish [2]</b> 146/21 155/2</p> <p><b>spared [1]</b> 2/6</p> <p><b>speaking [4]</b> 45/23 72/12 77/22 124/12</p> <p><b>special [15]</b> 10/14 24/12 55/15 63/2 75/8 94/11 99/9 99/24 100/22 101/15 102/6 103/22 103/25 104/5 158/18</p> <p><b>specialised [2]</b> 3/13 4/4</p> <p><b>specialising [1]</b> 3/15</p> <p><b>specialist [3]</b> 25/15 25/17 50/5</p> <p><b>specially [1]</b> 98/16</p> <p><b>specialty [1]</b> 48/5</p> <p><b>specific [6]</b> 54/12 59/3 63/8 66/16 81/1 130/12</p> <p><b>specifically [2]</b> 7/18 101/7</p> <p><b>spectacularly [1]</b> 125/2</p> <p><b>speculate [1]</b> 6/23</p> <p><b>speech [5]</b> 110/3 110/5 110/8 110/10 111/24</p> <p><b>speeches [1]</b> 112/6</p> <p><b>speed [1]</b> 54/3</p> <p><b>speedily [1]</b> 97/10</p> <p><b>speedy [1]</b> 97/5</p> <p><b>spelt [1]</b> 33/3</p> <p><b>Spence [1]</b> 153/10</p> <p><b>spend [4]</b> 13/23 15/12 16/16 85/20</p> <p><b>spender [1]</b> 14/15</p> <p><b>spending [25]</b> 9/6 14/1 14/15 14/17 15/24 16/5 16/18 27/10 27/12 60/18 61/17 61/18 77/3 77/4 78/11 78/12 79/11 79/12 79/15 79/16 79/22 80/6 80/8 84/15 117/21</p> <p><b>spent [4]</b> 5/25 92/21 107/1 107/4</p> <p><b>spilled [1]</b> 31/12</p> <p><b>spite [1]</b> 114/5</p> <p><b>split [2]</b> 12/25 41/2</p>	<p><b>spokesman [1]</b> 79/4</p> <p><b>spot [1]</b> 152/13</p> <p><b>spotted [3]</b> 149/13 149/25 152/12</p> <p><b>spread [1]</b> 125/23</p> <p><b>spring [2]</b> 70/11 88/2</p> <p><b>squarely [1]</b> 45/21</p> <p><b>Stafford [1]</b> 49/12</p> <p><b>Staffordshire [1]</b> 46/18</p> <p><b>stage [27]</b> 5/14 7/24 15/22 18/1 20/3 20/15 24/1 24/15 63/2 64/24 71/7 72/21 79/23 80/15 86/1 103/2 108/10 136/4 137/11 140/8 140/22 140/23 141/14 141/22 150/16 156/25 162/23</p> <p><b>stages [2]</b> 129/10 136/17</p> <p><b>stamp [2]</b> 19/12 24/25</p> <p><b>stand [1]</b> 61/22</p> <p><b>standard [1]</b> 66/13</p> <p><b>standards [2]</b> 70/23 94/15</p> <p><b>standing [1]</b> 61/7</p> <p><b>stands [1]</b> 9/12</p> <p><b>Stanley [2]</b> 46/17 48/21</p> <p><b>start [13]</b> 1/22 2/15 36/21 85/10 85/11 86/5 93/4 104/15 105/25 121/13 127/17 140/15 162/5</p> <p><b>started [2]</b> 40/6 105/16</p> <p><b>starts [1]</b> 130/7</p> <p><b>state [80]</b> 1/13 4/12 5/2 5/4 5/6 6/6 7/2 8/7 8/9 8/17 10/1 11/7 11/9 11/24 12/5 14/25 15/5 16/15 16/24 19/10 20/17 23/1 23/15 24/6 26/25 27/4 27/18 27/21 28/24 29/17 35/5 35/6 47/18 52/5 52/7 52/7 53/12 54/2 58/20 61/21 63/19 64/9 67/10 67/21 68/4 71/1 71/22 78/5 79/6 79/10 81/10 81/14 81/15 82/6 83/18 84/19 89/13 89/20 90/8 92/17 92/23 92/24 93/13 94/2 96/3 96/25 97/2 97/3 99/8 102/20 109/6 110/11 113/10 115/15 115/16 119/24 122/15 122/18 143/12 147/7</p>	<p><b>State's [3]</b> 94/25 121/17 123/14</p> <p><b>stated [1]</b> 26/14</p> <p><b>statement [71]</b> 2/16 2/17 8/13 13/22 14/3 23/17 26/9 26/18 32/21 35/19 35/23 39/12 39/12 41/10 50/2 50/8 51/15 52/19 53/10 54/11 63/17 63/20 65/16 65/17 66/23 66/24 67/18 67/20 68/1 68/18 70/4 71/13 74/10 76/17 78/21 78/25 87/25 90/2 90/9 91/23 92/7 92/11 92/13 93/7 93/10 94/23 104/14 108/24 113/6 113/14 114/20 114/21 115/19 117/14 117/19 118/19 121/6 125/10 126/17 127/12 129/11 129/24 144/4 144/21 145/1 147/20 150/12 150/13 150/14 150/20 152/7</p> <p><b>statements [5]</b> 80/23 81/2 81/22 142/22 147/2</p> <p><b>States [5]</b> 33/25 125/21 133/13 134/7 156/13</p> <p><b>status [3]</b> 94/10 98/18 99/9</p> <p><b>statutory [1]</b> 68/20</p> <p><b>stayed [1]</b> 9/22</p> <p><b>steadily [2]</b> 47/2 125/21</p> <p><b>steered [1]</b> 44/20</p> <p><b>step [4]</b> 139/4 139/12 160/5 162/22</p> <p><b>stepped [1]</b> 46/4</p> <p><b>steps [4]</b> 65/22 134/11 138/12 161/16</p> <p><b>Steve [1]</b> 127/21</p> <p><b>sticking [2]</b> 22/16 38/8</p> <p><b>stickler [1]</b> 116/19</p> <p><b>still [6]</b> 63/24 65/11 71/1 104/11 127/4 134/1</p> <p><b>stocks [1]</b> 121/23</p> <p><b>Stockton [1]</b> 101/14</p> <p><b>Stoddard [1]</b> 15/21</p> <p><b>stone [2]</b> 109/14 110/4</p> <p><b>stood [1]</b> 27/14</p> <p><b>stop [4]</b> 75/5 132/24 135/20 142/3</p> <p><b>stopped [1]</b> 136/12</p> <p><b>stopping [1]</b> 160/7</p> <p><b>stories [2]</b> 127/24</p>	<p>128/3</p> <p><b>storm [1]</b> 67/3</p> <p><b>story [1]</b> 150/11</p> <p><b>Stowe [16]</b> 7/10 32/4 32/13 32/20 32/25 33/2 33/7 56/22 57/1 93/14 100/1 113/10 113/19 115/2 115/20 116/11</p> <p><b>Stowe's [1]</b> 95/23</p> <p><b>strategic [1]</b> 18/24</p> <p><b>strategy [1]</b> 46/2</p> <p><b>Street [2]</b> 4/6 43/8</p> <p><b>streets [1]</b> 105/7</p> <p><b>stress [1]</b> 42/6</p> <p><b>strike [3]</b> 11/17 12/14 53/24</p> <p><b>strong [3]</b> 47/7 120/7 158/20</p> <p><b>stronger [2]</b> 54/18 103/17</p> <p><b>strongest [1]</b> 9/14</p> <p><b>strongly [1]</b> 79/1</p> <p><b>structure [4]</b> 31/21 94/9 96/21 102/18</p> <p><b>structures [1]</b> 8/4</p> <p><b>struggles [1]</b> 9/18</p> <p><b>stubbornly [1]</b> 2/1</p> <p><b>stuck [1]</b> 80/18</p> <p><b>studied [3]</b> 3/22 4/1 88/11</p> <p><b>study [3]</b> 70/5 70/16 70/25</p> <p><b>stuff [5]</b> 44/12 48/25 58/17 77/1 104/10</p> <p><b>style [1]</b> 102/3</p> <p><b>subcommittee [14]</b> 68/22 135/25 157/21 157/22 157/23 159/11 160/10 160/25 161/10 161/12 161/20 162/11 162/20 163/11</p> <p><b>subcommittee's [1]</b> 161/17</p> <p><b>subject [7]</b> 7/21 10/2 45/6 56/20 59/20 96/2 155/11</p> <p><b>submission [8]</b> 52/21 83/17 83/19 92/4 93/16 95/11 95/23 102/3</p> <p><b>submissions [2]</b> 57/16 126/14</p> <p><b>subparagraph [1]</b> 68/15</p> <p><b>subsequent [1]</b> 154/20</p> <p><b>subsequently [4]</b> 47/21 102/7 138/13 144/12</p> <p><b>subsidise [1]</b> 120/18</p> <p><b>substantial [3]</b> 13/18</p>	<p>81/7 117/11</p> <p><b>substantive [1]</b> 133/5</p> <p><b>substitute [2]</b> 36/8 39/9</p> <p><b>substituting [1]</b> 40/8</p> <p><b>substitution [2]</b> 107/8 120/23</p> <p><b>successful [2]</b> 38/1 38/3</p> <p><b>successfully [1]</b> 4/2</p> <p><b>successive [3]</b> 7/14 84/5 85/6</p> <p><b>successors [2]</b> 81/4 81/4</p> <p><b>succumbed [1]</b> 105/8</p> <p><b>such [7]</b> 28/8 98/12 131/1 134/1 135/22 146/4 160/12</p> <p><b>suddenly [2]</b> 40/17 105/17</p> <p><b>suffering [1]</b> 42/6</p> <p><b>sufficiency [20]</b> 71/9 71/21 72/8 75/24 76/20 78/23 79/3 79/9 79/18 81/8 82/21 83/2 83/7 84/3 84/12 84/23 85/4 91/18 110/24 111/2</p> <p><b>sufficient [6]</b> 75/3 75/10 75/21 105/13 110/21 121/23</p> <p><b>suggest [3]</b> 82/13 111/24 122/5</p> <p><b>suggested [3]</b> 102/5 103/6 149/19</p> <p><b>suggesting [3]</b> 104/7 154/4 156/13</p> <p><b>suggestion [6]</b> 83/1 153/8 154/6 154/7 154/11 161/21</p> <p><b>suggestive [4]</b> 131/21 134/9 143/3 146/18</p> <p><b>suggests [1]</b> 88/18</p> <p><b>suitable [1]</b> 99/2</p> <p><b>summarises [1]</b> 153/4</p> <p><b>summary [1]</b> 20/25</p> <p><b>summer [1]</b> 1/12</p> <p><b>Sunday [1]</b> 132/10</p> <p><b>supplementary [2]</b> 14/12 128/7</p> <p><b>supplied [2]</b> 119/8 123/21</p> <p><b>suppliers [1]</b> 155/16</p> <p><b>supplies [2]</b> 122/5 128/22</p> <p><b>supply [4]</b> 22/5 75/21 83/25 118/22</p> <p><b>supplying [1]</b> 119/19</p> <p><b>support [3]</b> 47/17 112/20 112/21</p> <p><b>supported [1]</b> 49/19</p> <p><b>supporter [1]</b> 27/11</p>
--	--	---	---	--	---

<p><b>S</b></p> <p><b>suppose [2]</b> 96/15 138/22</p> <p><b>supposed [1]</b> 11/13</p> <p><b>sure [22]</b> 6/24 21/17 30/6 33/3 50/9 54/15 55/10 67/15 76/2 87/8 99/19 109/7 109/9 113/22 129/12 133/8 140/12 150/3 152/18 159/13 163/8 163/8</p> <p><b>surprise [3]</b> 95/9 113/21 113/23</p> <p><b>surprised [4]</b> 45/3 53/4 158/11 158/12</p> <p><b>surveillance [2]</b> 128/23 128/24</p> <p><b>surveyed [1]</b> 59/22</p> <p><b>suspect [11]</b> 10/9 43/19 79/1 99/20 100/13 129/23 132/8 139/13 139/17 140/4 150/6</p> <p><b>swift [1]</b> 100/10</p> <p><b>sworn [3]</b> 2/10 2/11 165/2</p> <p><b>symbolic [1]</b> 121/4</p> <p><b>sympathetic [1]</b> 18/23</p> <p><b>sympathies [2]</b> 6/14 134/3</p> <p><b>sympathy [1]</b> 18/14</p> <p><b>symptoms [4]</b> 130/11 130/13 130/18 153/13</p> <p><b>syndrome [1]</b> 130/9</p> <p><b>system [10]</b> 42/8 53/14 55/19 58/7 58/19 59/1 94/19 110/16 122/14 128/23</p> <p><b>systems [2]</b> 25/22 69/18</p>	<p>72/13 72/13 72/15 76/21 77/24 80/15 82/8 91/17 99/17 103/8 110/5 115/7 115/12 124/20 129/16 130/2 137/12 138/13 141/17 152/22 158/1 161/17</p> <p><b>taking [22]</b> 19/3 42/3 43/18 50/24 53/25 54/9 58/16 59/4 65/1 66/4 79/6 96/12 102/25 106/24 106/24 108/23 132/24 136/17 138/2 157/1 161/15 162/7</p> <p><b>talk [13]</b> 24/20 36/9 45/8 48/7 51/9 56/6 62/1 64/23 91/25 110/14 110/16 117/14 158/3</p> <p><b>talked [4]</b> 24/17 24/18 45/8 45/10</p> <p><b>talking [16]</b> 2/9 18/23 22/2 30/7 33/8 33/9 34/24 61/25 87/3 112/16 118/11 134/23 134/24 136/4 136/14 151/10</p> <p><b>talks [2]</b> 41/15 47/8</p> <p><b>target [3]</b> 14/16 14/16 106/1</p> <p><b>tasks [1]</b> 47/25</p> <p><b>team [5]</b> 9/14 9/18 18/2 31/4 99/9</p> <p><b>teams [2]</b> 17/5 31/4</p> <p><b>technically [1]</b> 147/24</p> <p><b>teething [1]</b> 2/5</p> <p><b>telephone [1]</b> 153/4</p> <p><b>telephoned [1]</b> 153/10</p> <p><b>television [3]</b> 37/7 66/9 66/10</p> <p><b>tell [6]</b> 14/2 49/23 54/19 100/12 133/4 140/19</p> <p><b>telling [2]</b> 133/11 133/18</p> <p><b>temporarily [1]</b> 101/25</p> <p><b>tempted [1]</b> 85/3</p> <p><b>tend [1]</b> 112/7</p> <p><b>tended [3]</b> 23/5 26/11 34/24</p> <p><b>tensing [1]</b> 131/7</p> <p><b>tension [2]</b> 148/23 152/12</p> <p><b>term [2]</b> 85/2 160/4</p> <p><b>terms [40]</b> 2/20 3/8 3/21 8/7 10/13 12/21 12/22 20/12 23/5 29/11 31/21 33/10 33/16 33/18 38/11</p>	<p>40/22 54/21 55/2 55/19 59/25 61/13 61/15 68/17 70/17 70/18 79/3 84/10 84/16 85/21 97/13 105/15 109/1 116/16 121/6 124/4 126/3 140/2 152/5 155/25 157/17</p> <p><b>Terrence [1]</b> 29/6</p> <p><b>terrible [2]</b> 36/15 136/9</p> <p><b>terribly [1]</b> 56/17</p> <p><b>territorial [4]</b> 22/18 23/16 25/17 26/1</p> <p><b>territories [1]</b> 69/19</p> <p><b>territory [5]</b> 3/19 118/7 118/8 118/8 118/9</p> <p><b>terror [1]</b> 105/6</p> <p><b>test [2]</b> 40/14 58/20</p> <p><b>testing [1]</b> 131/9</p> <p><b>tests [1]</b> 23/25</p> <p><b>text [5]</b> 110/2 110/13 111/24 128/1 154/24</p> <p><b>Thames [5]</b> 98/5 98/15 99/1 102/1 123/19</p> <p><b>than [36]</b> 12/8 17/9 24/3 44/13 50/25 53/11 54/5 54/15 54/18 56/24 58/10 59/15 64/6 64/15 64/24 84/21 102/21 103/18 112/2 113/8 115/18 116/4 116/6 118/4 124/4 126/14 132/21 135/11 136/11 139/12 140/3 141/7 148/20 156/17 157/10 158/9</p> <p><b>thank [17]</b> 5/24 40/21 51/11 87/12 87/23 90/25 91/1 92/2 92/6 101/20 103/19 114/25 130/16 131/11 144/2 164/4 164/7</p> <p><b>that [874]</b></p> <p><b>that's [58]</b> 3/1 4/9 12/11 18/5 19/25 20/25 42/7 44/8 48/17 53/17 56/4 58/8 61/11 62/10 68/6 68/10 69/2 73/8 73/22 74/11 74/12 74/21 76/9 79/24 82/13 83/9 84/1 86/11 87/2 92/22 94/4 95/4 99/21 99/25 101/2 104/25 107/17 108/12 116/16 117/5 119/4 120/19 120/21 120/22 121/15 122/3</p>	<p>128/25 128/25 135/6 138/16 141/6 142/19 143/9 146/10 146/23 151/14 158/4 162/21</p> <p><b>Thatcher [8]</b> 4/21 5/20 7/14 9/19 13/10 15/7 19/6 107/17</p> <p><b>Thatcher's [2]</b> 4/9 76/19</p> <p><b>their [41]</b> 1/21 11/10 12/20 14/19 14/20 16/2 17/25 18/8 24/14 26/16 26/16 29/2 29/5 29/9 30/10 30/19 36/8 38/16 39/9 43/12 45/11 59/4 59/22 63/6 64/11 65/2 65/12 66/11 89/1 105/6 105/19 132/1 135/16 143/7 150/9 151/9 155/17 157/2 161/10 162/2 162/3</p> <p><b>them [30]</b> 2/6 3/5 8/13 17/3 18/16 19/16 19/23 31/23 32/18 34/5 35/16 37/3 40/1 42/9 45/8 45/11 49/8 56/9 62/6 63/1 65/3 67/8 69/22 82/3 99/4 101/18 113/5 124/20 129/15 134/14</p> <p><b>theme [2]</b> 38/5 67/13</p> <p><b>themselves [1]</b> 61/2</p> <p><b>then [166]</b></p> <p><b>theoretical [1]</b> 100/24</p> <p><b>theories [1]</b> 125/19</p> <p><b>theory [3]</b> 23/3 157/19 158/3</p> <p><b>there [272]</b></p> <p><b>There'd [1]</b> 44/2</p> <p><b>thereabouts [1]</b> 71/14</p> <p><b>therefore [10]</b> 27/21 33/20 57/22 59/18 88/23 126/12 127/9 135/23 156/15 156/18</p> <p><b>these [22]</b> 15/14 16/16 21/2 25/25 27/8 38/25 45/24 48/15 50/23 56/8 81/16 88/21 92/16 100/7 111/6 112/6 128/19 129/12 134/3 148/11 148/15 155/8</p> <p><b>they [121]</b> 5/19 5/19 7/6 10/2 10/5 10/9 11/12 13/13 13/18 14/17 17/6 17/17 18/7 18/10 18/17 18/19 19/15 23/8 23/11 23/13 24/10 24/13 24/14 24/15 24/25 25/10 26/6 26/15</p>	<p>26/15 26/18 26/20 29/7 30/23 30/25 30/25 31/1 31/2 31/3 31/4 31/13 31/14 31/17 31/18 33/10 35/9 35/9 35/11 35/11 35/12 35/14 35/15 35/17 37/25 38/20 38/21 39/20 40/2 42/7 48/24 49/9 50/19 51/21 55/13 55/18 56/3 56/8 56/12 57/9 61/19 61/19 61/22 63/6 63/23 67/7 68/17 69/20 81/1 82/1 86/8 99/4 99/21 101/18 101/24 102/2 104/23 105/16 105/22 109/7 112/11 114/3 117/25 120/16 121/2 122/3 124/11 124/12 124/19 126/11 126/13 132/21 134/15 134/21 134/22 135/11 136/5 136/5 136/9 138/6 138/6 138/23 141/3 141/4 154/16 154/16 156/23 157/1 157/1 157/7 158/2 161/11 161/14</p> <p><b>they'd [4]</b> 18/18 18/19 55/13 135/17</p> <p><b>they'll [1]</b> 42/9</p> <p><b>they're [2]</b> 23/17 37/21</p> <p><b>they've [2]</b> 112/9 127/16</p> <p><b>thing [25]</b> 15/4 16/12 23/9 28/9 30/4 36/23 45/13 58/8 66/5 78/12 99/25 100/4 100/23 100/25 112/18 114/1 116/4 116/8 137/12 145/13 150/24 151/12 151/13 157/3 159/13</p> <p><b>things [22]</b> 12/7 23/9 27/10 28/16 40/25 49/2 50/20 50/24 54/9 58/22 58/22 62/19 92/4 96/20 100/7 103/17 116/18 120/15 124/5 133/19 134/3 148/21</p> <p><b>think [206]</b></p> <p><b>thinking [2]</b> 65/12 124/24</p> <p><b>third [8]</b> 9/5 9/6 14/16 94/21 104/15 139/21 153/21 159/18</p> <p><b>this [287]</b></p> <p><b>thorough [1]</b> 162/4</p> <p><b>those [36]</b> 1/6 1/8 1/20 6/14 6/17 9/22</p>	<p>10/3 14/11 16/10 19/22 24/6 30/18 30/20 31/13 31/15 46/6 46/15 49/16 59/10 62/14 69/18 78/24 84/19 89/1 92/8 93/18 102/14 116/16 129/5 133/18 138/19 139/8 143/11 146/21 150/19 150/21</p> <p><b>though [5]</b> 10/22 62/8 65/15 96/10 130/1</p> <p><b>thought [13]</b> 18/16 31/13 62/5 83/15 123/2 137/9 153/19 156/24 158/7 158/20 160/1 160/22 161/12</p> <p><b>thoughts [1]</b> 7/15</p> <p><b>threat' [1]</b> 125/15</p> <p><b>three [8]</b> 13/24 20/16 37/1 53/20 53/22 99/18 100/7 153/18</p> <p><b>three days [1]</b> 99/18</p> <p><b>three months [1]</b> 13/24</p> <p><b>through [39]</b> 1/20 3/4 19/19 20/15 22/2 27/23 39/6 51/18 51/23 55/3 55/6 58/18 63/1 68/14 71/15 77/24 89/2 98/6 109/10 110/14 113/13 118/10 118/12 118/13 121/19 125/9 126/23 128/24 140/24 144/18 144/18 144/23 145/4 146/13 152/6 152/14 155/21 159/18 160/9</p> <p><b>thrown [1]</b> 62/12</p> <p><b>Thus [1]</b> 104/24</p> <p><b>tier [1]</b> 8/8</p> <p><b>tight [1]</b> 62/3</p> <p><b>tightened [1]</b> 115/11</p> <p><b>time [58]</b> 5/19 6/7 8/24 9/8 9/19 9/19 13/23 15/11 16/16 16/23 23/15 28/23 34/12 37/24 51/1 52/2 56/3 58/12 58/13 62/11 72/2 79/13 79/19 82/1 82/2 82/10 82/14 89/25 90/18 91/20 92/1 93/2 94/8 94/14 99/4 99/17 101/8 104/2 107/2 107/4 107/16 111/12 112/15 113/1 115/7 118/10 120/8 121/8 126/11 126/15 139/13 141/23 148/23 149/1 153/8 154/10 163/4 163/23</p>
--	--	---	---	--	--

<p><b>T</b></p> <p><b>times</b> [4] 4/3 15/22 124/12 155/22</p> <p><b>timing</b> [2] 97/2 123/20</p> <p><b>timings</b> [1] 129/13</p> <p><b>title</b> [1] 95/25</p> <p><b>to</b> [1070]</p> <p><b>today</b> [9] 1/12 30/1 48/2 54/5 55/18 63/20 152/24 160/11 163/24</p> <p><b>together</b> [16] 9/14 9/17 11/18 17/5 18/2 26/6 31/19 32/2 34/1 34/1 42/22 56/25 97/3 128/6 130/4 141/1</p> <p><b>tokens</b> [4] 43/4 43/25 44/2 44/12</p> <p><b>told</b> [8] 9/25 32/21 38/9 39/21 40/22 105/18 105/20 154/1</p> <p><b>Tom</b> [1] 23/21</p> <p><b>tomorrow</b> [6] 142/4 151/5 152/3 163/17 164/2 164/5</p> <p><b>Tony</b> [5] 8/11 9/12 12/21 16/25 18/7</p> <p><b>Tony Newton</b> [4] 8/11 9/12 16/25 18/7</p> <p><b>too</b> [16] 1/25 9/1 21/5 43/11 72/4 72/18 85/15 86/22 87/4 87/9 87/10 87/13 87/20 100/13 134/2 162/21</p> <p><b>took</b> [28] 3/18 5/9 11/17 16/12 16/22 16/23 20/8 30/23 30/25 37/16 38/12 45/19 53/19 58/13 60/14 66/1 71/22 71/24 77/7 87/17 89/25 89/25 99/18 99/19 102/11 135/22 136/9 149/15</p> <p><b>top</b> [22] 8/5 18/21 34/24 43/9 54/21 56/19 56/21 56/22 80/20 99/12 121/14 122/20 131/17 139/20 142/19 144/2 144/19 146/15 147/5 153/24 154/8 154/18</p> <p><b>topic</b> [5] 97/22 104/11 127/15 152/24 160/11</p> <p><b>total</b> [2] 12/2 115/4</p> <p><b>totally</b> [14] 41/4 50/14 53/17 61/19 107/6 107/7 107/10 107/25 118/2 134/25 137/7 149/12 151/7 154/13</p> <p><b>touch</b> [1] 154/2</p> <p><b>tough</b> [1] 115/12</p>	<p><b>towards</b> [2] 35/22 85/18</p> <p><b>traced</b> [1] 132/11</p> <p><b>tracked</b> [1] 96/7</p> <p><b>trade</b> [1] 106/6</p> <p><b>trade.</b> [1] 104/24</p> <p><b>traditional</b> [2] 34/22 35/3</p> <p><b>tragedy</b> [4] 6/15 72/9 73/8 76/8</p> <p><b>trained</b> [1] 40/9</p> <p><b>transcript</b> [5] 86/16 86/18 86/24 87/1 110/10</p> <p><b>transferred</b> [1] 151/4</p> <p><b>transfusion</b> [15] 59/1 88/20 89/2 89/14 94/16 94/20 119/10 119/19 133/14 138/4 138/19 138/20 139/22 139/25 154/3</p> <p><b>transfusions</b> [4] 1/21 54/13 132/4 144/10</p> <p><b>transmissible</b> [4] 144/17 145/3 146/7 146/13</p> <p><b>transmission</b> [2] 144/23 155/8</p> <p><b>transmit</b> [4] 128/20 148/12 148/15 150/17</p> <p><b>transmitted</b> [11] 47/5 126/23 128/18 131/18 131/20 132/3 134/9 143/2 147/14 148/3 149/20</p> <p><b>transport</b> [10] 4/11 4/14 4/23 5/2 5/3 9/10 16/22 17/14 57/20 120/15</p> <p><b>traps</b> [1] 42/10</p> <p><b>trawl</b> [1] 81/17</p> <p><b>Treasury</b> [14] 14/14 14/19 14/21 16/1 60/19 61/13 61/17 62/4 62/8 62/15 62/20 76/5 85/20 98/10</p> <p><b>Treat</b> [1] 42/5</p> <p><b>treated</b> [3] 72/20 76/15 153/19</p> <p><b>treatment</b> [5] 27/23 75/6 111/7 131/3 160/20</p> <p><b>Trefgarne</b> [1] 8/18</p> <p><b>tribute</b> [1] 19/4</p> <p><b>Trident</b> [1] 77/3</p> <p><b>tried</b> [7] 9/13 48/17 55/23 56/4 60/12 61/8 72/5</p> <p><b>triggered</b> [1] 160/13</p> <p><b>trip</b> [1] 66/3</p> <p><b>trod</b> [1] 10/11</p> <p><b>trouble</b> [10] 50/25</p>	<p>73/10 73/11 76/2 98/23 104/22 136/9 145/20 148/4 162/16</p> <p><b>troubling</b> [1] 148/8</p> <p><b>true</b> [3] 36/20 55/15 149/3</p> <p><b>Trumpington</b> [5] 8/20 115/6 115/24 115/25 116/1</p> <p><b>trust</b> [3] 9/7 98/16 102/8</p> <p><b>truth</b> [3] 61/9 61/11 61/12</p> <p><b>try</b> [12] 2/3 14/18 28/4 28/6 56/12 56/24 66/1 66/15 82/2 119/1 135/18 143/17</p> <p><b>trying</b> [7] 28/10 87/9 87/12 97/25 119/23 120/19 161/21</p> <p><b>Tuesday</b> [1] 1/1</p> <p><b>turn</b> [6] 8/2 43/7 63/8 67/17 67/19 71/8</p> <p><b>turned</b> [1] 105/20</p> <p><b>turnover</b> [1] 8/20</p> <p><b>twenty</b> [2] 45/20 70/12</p> <p><b>twenty years</b> [2] 45/20 70/12</p> <p><b>two</b> [23] 5/16 5/21 6/20 7/10 7/20 12/25 13/1 17/15 31/15 33/5 41/25 45/18 46/12 46/15 84/12 84/19 97/12 97/15 98/24 105/8 105/17 151/7 151/14</p> <p><b>two weeks</b> [1] 105/17</p> <p><b>Two years</b> [1] 105/8</p> <p><b>types</b> [1] 61/15</p>	<p><b>U</b></p> <p><b>UK</b> [9] 75/21 126/24 132/6 132/8 133/15 134/8 138/4 146/5 155/19</p> <p><b>ultimately</b> [2] 33/11 150/4</p> <p><b>umbrella</b> [1] 78/15</p> <p><b>unauthorised</b> [1] 42/23</p> <p><b>unbalanced</b> [1] 107/24</p> <p><b>unbranded</b> [1] 106/23</p> <p><b>uncertainty</b> [4] 133/24 136/6 136/7 156/23</p> <p><b>unclear</b> [1] 86/16</p> <p><b>under</b> [24] 7/14 9/3 15/17 31/13 48/7 55/22 62/2 67/23 70/9 70/14 70/21 78/14</p>	<p>80/5 80/7 80/7 81/5 81/16 92/23 98/13 98/14 98/15 102/2 124/8 147/7</p> <p><b>Under-Secretaries</b> [1] 55/22</p> <p><b>Under-Secretary</b> [2] 92/23 147/7</p> <p><b>underestimating</b> [1] 118/1</p> <p><b>underlines</b> [1] 64/3</p> <p><b>underlying</b> [2] 44/19 119/3</p> <p><b>undermine</b> [1] 122/14</p> <p><b>Undersecretaries</b> [3] 8/12 8/17 35/6</p> <p><b>understand</b> [31] 2/4 5/9 7/1 8/8 9/24 18/12 30/15 42/20 49/25 51/15 60/6 60/6 61/24 65/19 66/16 67/4 67/25 68/18 76/17 83/20 92/7 96/16 119/23 121/22 123/1 123/24 128/12 128/15 138/22 145/1 152/14</p> <p><b>understanding</b> [17] 27/3 33/16 36/11 38/17 59/16 63/4 68/13 69/1 71/20 82/15 82/25 85/24 89/12 93/12 108/23 113/15 119/25</p> <p><b>understating</b> [1] 118/1</p> <p><b>understood</b> [3] 21/21 21/21 123/18</p> <p><b>undertaken</b> [2] 8/1 50/4</p> <p><b>undertaking</b> [1] 134/12</p> <p><b>unemployment</b> [1] 7/4</p> <p><b>union</b> [2] 104/25 150/21</p> <p><b>unique</b> [2] 27/1 116/15</p> <p><b>unit</b> [2] 98/8 98/21</p> <p><b>United</b> [5] 33/25 70/24 110/21 125/21 156/13</p> <p><b>United Kingdom</b> [1] 110/21</p> <p><b>United States</b> [3] 33/25 125/21 156/13</p> <p><b>units</b> [2] 100/7 106/1</p> <p><b>universally</b> [1] 47/4</p> <p><b>unknown</b> [2] 47/3 131/6</p> <p><b>unless</b> [7] 14/6 15/24 77/21 122/5 149/24 156/16 157/9</p> <p><b>unlikely</b> [1] 54/12</p>	<p><b>unprotected</b> [2] 65/5 125/24</p> <p><b>unsuccessful</b> [2] 21/25 125/2</p> <p><b>unthinkable</b> [2] 36/7 39/8</p> <p><b>until</b> [16] 2/24 5/7 11/19 44/6 44/6 80/18 85/10 85/11 90/23 102/9 142/7 155/8 161/8 161/9 162/3 164/9</p> <p><b>untrue</b> [3] 107/1 107/1 107/3</p> <p><b>unusual</b> [5] 3/13 8/21 36/20 116/18 118/2</p> <p><b>unvaccinated</b> [1] 64/16</p> <p><b>unwinnability</b> [1] 120/7</p> <p><b>up</b> [99] 1/9 2/16 3/5 3/18 11/19 12/13 12/14 12/25 15/19 16/23 19/20 21/1 21/2 24/11 27/15 28/5 29/21 31/6 37/12 38/4 38/12 39/24 42/25 43/6 43/12 47/19 48/11 49/1 49/20 49/21 53/15 54/3 55/12 55/17 58/5 58/8 58/18 59/4 60/12 61/8 63/13 65/18 66/24 66/25 67/13 71/22 73/3 78/2 79/19 80/18 82/8 87/20 88/8 90/15 92/11 93/2 93/8 94/9 99/9 101/15 103/24 104/18 104/19 105/17 106/18 112/25 114/8 114/19 114/23 116/3 116/7 116/8 117/24 122/7 122/11 124/2 124/7 124/9 124/23 124/25 133/16 137/6 137/6 140/14 141/4 141/18 141/22 142/5 143/22 144/1 144/3 144/20 145/17 150/9 152/9 153/3 158/1 159/3 163/17</p> <p><b>updated</b> [2] 97/9 97/9</p> <p><b>upon</b> [10] 29/8 33/19 38/23 38/24 43/15 54/22 59/21 84/8 136/22 149/6</p> <p><b>uptake</b> [1] 65/8</p> <p><b>urge</b> [1] 65/1</p> <p><b>urgent</b> [1] 102/18</p> <p><b>urgently</b> [1] 88/22</p> <p><b>urging</b> [3] 67/8 67/8 83/5</p>	<p><b>us</b> [30] 2/3 9/25 14/2 32/21 38/9 40/22 49/20 49/20 54/10 57/2 63/5 71/12 75/5 76/3 82/15 84/14 86/4 89/12 91/19 105/10 106/6 126/22 132/16 132/19 133/18 135/5 135/9 140/19 143/18 153/25</p> <p><b>USA</b> [8] 131/25 143/5 144/6 144/16 155/3 155/7 155/16 155/23</p> <p><b>use</b> [9] 1/24 88/5 88/9 89/1 129/5 149/16 155/8 162/24 163/1</p> <p><b>used</b> [5] 142/21 147/22 147/22 150/25 160/4</p> <p><b>useful</b> [2] 3/16 4/20</p> <p><b>useless</b> [1] 21/6</p> <p><b>users</b> [1] 125/25</p> <p><b>uses</b> [1] 151/21</p> <p><b>using</b> [2] 129/1 147/21</p> <p><b>usually</b> [2] 130/14 130/17</p> <p><b>utmost</b> [1] 66/10</p>
<b>V</b>						
	<p><b>vaccinate</b> [1] 66/11</p> <p><b>vaccinated</b> [4] 37/13 64/5 64/7 66/7</p> <p><b>vaccinating</b> [2] 64/11 65/3</p> <p><b>vaccination</b> [10] 35/25 37/4 64/15 64/19 64/21 64/24 65/5 65/8 65/9 66/2 <b>vaccine</b> [2] 36/18 63/10</p> <p><b>valuable</b> [1] 135/1</p> <p><b>variable</b> [1] 131/14</p> <p><b>various</b> [5] 51/24 113/5 114/7 122/8 125/6</p> <p><b>vast</b> [4] 25/14 107/1 107/4 152/18</p> <p><b>Vaughan</b> [6] 8/10 77/11 82/11 82/18 105/10 124/16</p> <p><b>Veitch</b> [1] 107/9</p> <p><b>venture</b> [1] 78/13</p> <p><b>version</b> [1] 148/19</p> <p><b>very</b> [71] 1/9 2/1 4/1 7/21 10/9 10/22 11/6 11/17 17/20 17/20 21/8 21/20 24/22 24/23 26/4 26/21 28/17 29/19 31/2 34/13 35/10 36/20 36/20 38/1 39/20</p>					

<p><b>V</b></p> <p><b>very... [46]</b> 50/10 50/18 54/18 54/19 58/7 59/18 61/23 62/3 62/7 62/24 63/23 69/21 71/12 72/14 73/7 77/22 89/21 90/22 91/6 98/12 100/9 100/10 106/13 108/21 108/22 112/13 112/13 114/17 115/11 115/22 116/1 116/8 117/11 117/11 120/7 124/6 127/7 127/9 128/14 129/8 140/13 141/12 142/3 156/8 161/9 164/7</p> <p><b>victims [1]</b> 106/3</p> <p><b>view [27]</b> 9/1 14/20 20/22 28/15 28/17 33/19 57/19 58/19 86/18 89/23 94/2 115/9 120/8 132/19 135/9 135/18 136/2 136/10 145/8 145/12 145/24 146/4 148/1 157/2 158/23 161/3 162/4</p> <p><b>views [12]</b> 20/25 21/4 29/2 29/5 29/8 29/9 29/14 31/17 36/8 39/9 45/11 145/19</p> <p><b>VIII [13]</b> 75/4 75/24 105/5 105/10 106/2 111/6 132/2 132/17 132/20 135/5 135/10 143/7 153/20</p> <p><b>virologists [3]</b> 155/12 159/7 159/9</p> <p><b>virus [6]</b> 131/5 131/7 133/25 134/2 136/8 140/19</p> <p><b>visit [1]</b> 102/10</p> <p><b>visiting [1]</b> 98/21</p> <p><b>vital [6]</b> 28/19 89/4 109/20 109/23 111/17 111/21</p> <p><b>vitality [2]</b> 74/14 75/1</p> <p><b>voice [1]</b> 24/24</p> <p><b>voicing [2]</b> 145/23 146/4</p> <p><b>voluntary [5]</b> 29/4 29/5 110/15 122/14 124/21</p> <p><b>volunteered [1]</b> 35/11</p>	<p>161/8</p> <p><b>Wakefield [4]</b> 46/17 48/20 48/21 49/12</p> <p><b>Wales [10]</b> 22/24 23/1 23/7 23/18 24/23 25/8 25/25 26/17 26/21 69/17</p> <p><b>Walford [14]</b> 38/9 40/22 77/16 85/16 135/21 137/1 137/3 137/6 144/1 144/25 148/1 148/25 156/11 157/7</p> <p><b>Walford's [6]</b> 143/11 144/4 144/21 145/5 146/2 146/10</p> <p><b>walls [2]</b> 116/3 116/5</p> <p><b>want [32]</b> 3/5 15/8 16/1 34/7 34/20 34/21 35/17 41/8 45/14 46/7 63/8 67/17 71/8 81/23 82/14 86/13 90/19 91/5 95/18 97/7 97/9 99/4 100/8 100/8 104/11 119/1 121/11 125/3 129/9 142/18 143/10 160/10</p> <p><b>wanted [16]</b> 5/21 13/12 14/14 15/23 19/7 31/14 32/4 32/13 35/9 35/11 84/1 110/2 113/3 124/7 124/12 152/25</p> <p><b>wanting [1]</b> 43/16</p> <p><b>wants [3]</b> 55/8 55/9 100/20</p> <p><b>War [1]</b> 53/25</p> <p><b>ward [1]</b> 37/1</p> <p><b>wards [1]</b> 48/25</p> <p><b>warned [2]</b> 65/4 105/9</p> <p><b>warning [2]</b> 62/25 155/19</p> <p><b>was [628]</b></p> <p><b>was -- you [1]</b> 34/23</p> <p><b>was wrong [1]</b> 115/3</p> <p><b>washed [1]</b> 49/1</p> <p><b>wasn't [48]</b> 3/19 4/18 5/4 6/19 10/21 10/23 15/25 18/21 20/21 21/23 28/7 29/19 30/9 34/25 44/14 45/6 46/17 48/22 50/10 53/7 53/23 56/10 72/11 72/12 72/15 73/5 73/9 76/12 77/1 77/2 77/5 81/14 86/3 95/14 100/22 112/8 114/14 116/20 116/25 117/1 117/21 127/7 129/20 150/25 157/8 157/21 161/13 163/12</p> <p><b>watching [1]</b> 1/6</p>	<p><b>watershed [1]</b> 145/13</p> <p><b>way [42]</b> 6/16 10/16 18/8 18/18 23/4 23/13 29/14 34/8 34/8 42/4 43/11 45/3 45/6 50/3 50/4 50/8 50/9 50/21 53/3 53/17 54/16 59/24 61/22 63/9 72/23 73/2 80/19 86/7 93/20 95/7 108/21 116/21 121/12 123/1 124/6 124/6 124/17 141/15 147/3 148/5 158/15 161/1</p> <p><b>ways [2]</b> 70/21 125/23</p> <p><b>we [402]</b></p> <p><b>we'd [7]</b> 5/15 57/25 57/25 72/8 72/21 118/12 124/10</p> <p><b>we'll [26]</b> 2/7 7/24 16/7 20/2 20/13 22/14 24/1 25/3 25/15 38/5 39/14 41/13 51/3 51/4 51/25 54/20 69/3 71/6 73/23 86/15 90/22 133/19 136/16 138/12 143/20 163/22</p> <p><b>we're [7]</b> 28/23 51/16 80/2 136/14 138/2 162/4 162/21</p> <p><b>we've [7]</b> 23/24 32/15 85/16 115/6 125/6 155/21 164/1</p> <p><b>weak [1]</b> 16/13</p> <p><b>wear [1]</b> 1/23</p> <p><b>Wednesday [1]</b> 164/9</p> <p><b>week [3]</b> 105/2 113/23 113/24</p> <p><b>weekend [3]</b> 127/24 127/25 128/4</p> <p><b>weekend's [1]</b> 128/14</p> <p><b>weekly [1]</b> 63/21</p> <p><b>weeks [3]</b> 16/22 43/1 105/17</p> <p><b>weigh [1]</b> 62/15</p> <p><b>welcome [1]</b> 1/6</p> <p><b>welfare [3]</b> 15/24 16/5 43/3</p> <p><b>well [101]</b> 1/11 3/10 5/21 7/5 7/8 12/2 14/23 14/24 15/2 16/4 17/22 18/6 21/4 21/5 21/13 24/9 24/13 24/17 24/18 26/2 27/13 29/2 29/4 31/12 31/12 33/5 33/23 33/24 35/1 36/14 36/19 40/6 42/11 43/17 44/8 48/13 49/3 50/12 52/6 52/9 53/21 53/25 57/9 59/18 60/3 62/2 62/17 63/25 71/5</p>	<p>71/24 72/17 74/24 75/14 75/17 75/19 77/12 80/1 84/22 85/6 87/7 87/16 87/18 89/10 90/22 90/22 103/14 106/2 107/10 109/5 113/20 114/7 116/2 116/3 117/7 127/17 128/15 131/20 136/25 137/18 138/22 141/13 141/24 142/7 143/2 144/18 145/11 148/7 151/5 152/13 154/13 156/7 157/12 157/19 157/19 158/8 158/11 159/10 161/13 162/1 163/17 163/25</p> <p><b>went [18]</b> 4/2 4/13 7/10 33/6 33/25 34/1 36/24 36/24 36/25 48/25 58/11 91/17 99/21 114/5 117/24 118/9 124/9 128/5</p> <p><b>were [212]</b></p> <p><b>weren't [16]</b> 6/21 26/7 26/8 37/25 38/20 71/17 77/3 78/5 92/8 113/16 120/12 121/2 124/22 156/1 158/10 161/8</p> <p><b>West [4]</b> 98/15 99/1 102/1 123/19</p> <p><b>what [179]</b></p> <p><b>what's [9]</b> 40/14 49/25 50/8 108/5 108/8 109/3 111/9 142/24 143/9</p> <p><b>whatever [1]</b> 19/11</p> <p><b>whatsoever [2]</b> 6/5 22/12</p> <p><b>when [63]</b> 2/24 3/18 4/13 4/20 5/1 5/8 6/2 6/7 13/21 14/8 15/5 15/11 17/14 23/14 24/11 28/24 31/7 36/21 37/11 39/23 43/18 45/5 45/5 47/16 50/12 53/1 53/2 53/11 53/19 56/21 57/22 61/11 62/24 64/4 67/14 71/22 71/24 76/4 77/7 77/8 77/8 77/9 79/6 79/10 84/19 91/20 98/7 105/1 106/17 107/19 107/22 113/18 120/8 121/2 125/13 126/5 126/13 126/16 126/22 148/16 148/24 152/3 163/18</p> <p><b>where [14]</b> 21/2 40/17 48/25 56/13 92/21 93/3 115/2 120/10</p>	<p>124/10 130/15 143/18 147/25 149/8 156/16</p> <p><b>whereas [1]</b> 28/11</p> <p><b>wherever [4]</b> 56/3 134/3 138/7 138/23</p> <p><b>whether [43]</b> 4/21 7/13 11/9 19/9 19/18 28/22 31/17 35/4 35/10 40/12 45/2 49/15 49/19 50/21 52/11 69/18 71/3 74/8 78/16 78/18 80/10 80/16 82/15 84/20 86/8 86/15 92/4 100/22 103/4 109/7 132/14 134/2 140/8 140/19 142/1 157/16 159/2 160/11 160/12 161/16 162/23 162/25 163/5</p> <p><b>which [131]</b> 4/14 5/7 9/20 10/2 11/9 12/15 12/16 13/5 13/17 14/9 14/10 19/20 20/2 23/25 24/12 25/23 27/4 28/6 28/23 28/25 29/14 29/20 29/24 35/25 36/16 36/16 36/19 38/13 38/22 40/24 40/25 41/9 42/25 44/1 44/11 44/14 45/19 46/1 46/1 47/13 47/15 47/20 48/4 48/10 48/20 49/1 49/2 50/3 50/4 50/23 53/7 54/2 55/12 55/13 57/25 59/8 59/21 59/24 62/4 63/11 66/20 69/15 70/3 70/7 70/13 73/13 79/24 81/7 82/3 82/9 83/24 84/9 86/14 88/13 88/17 89/6 89/22 90/16 91/12 91/18 91/19 91/22 91/25 94/24 96/14 96/15 104/10 105/3 105/18 106/9 106/12 108/4 109/1 111/5 111/7 113/3 113/6 117/16 118/17 119/24 120/23 121/1 122/8 122/16 126/19 128/4 128/5 128/7 128/11 128/15 129/8 129/19 130/9 134/24 139/13 147/16 148/24 149/24 150/12 150/15 150/20 151/21 153/4 155/10 157/15 159/20 161/10 161/13 163/16 163/19 163/24</p> <p><b>while [8]</b> 25/4 70/22</p>	<p>71/1 90/20 102/23 123/5 125/24 143/22</p> <p><b>whistle [1]</b> 105/2</p> <p><b>Whitehall [6]</b> 14/15 15/16 17/6 17/6 25/24 41/15</p> <p><b>Whitehall's [1]</b> 42/10</p> <p><b>Whitney [1]</b> 8/15</p> <p><b>who [76]</b> 1/8 1/13 1/20 6/14 6/17 7/7 7/9 9/7 9/10 11/5 14/21 15/3 15/21 16/1 18/22 18/25 19/2 21/3 21/3 29/24 30/3 30/10 31/8 32/2 33/5 33/11 34/18 34/19 35/14 36/4 36/6 37/1 38/24 38/24 40/3 42/3 48/1 54/7 55/15 56/7 64/7 68/16 69/11 78/24 81/13 83/12 85/5 89/1 98/20 100/20 105/7 107/5 107/7 107/11 112/8 114/12 115/6 115/14 115/23 116/23 127/10 130/24 137/3 138/7 138/17 138/21 138/24 139/8 144/6 144/9 151/24 153/12 153/24 156/20 161/5 163/12</p> <p><b>whoever [3]</b> 51/9 52/24 149/22</p> <p><b>whole [20]</b> 7/5 9/17 10/20 12/5 12/14 16/12 28/5 32/1 40/17 45/13 52/9 52/15 55/17 58/6 87/21 87/21 112/16 112/16 149/23 150/11</p> <p><b>whom [9]</b> 8/19 25/4 68/22 68/23 69/10 131/25 132/9 143/5 159/24</p> <p><b>whooping [12]</b> 35/24 36/15 36/18 37/2 63/10 63/16 63/22 63/24 64/2 64/5 64/19 64/21</p> <p><b>why [34]</b> 5/12 6/21 16/4 29/21 50/19 51/19 60/21 62/10 64/10 72/18 73/8 76/20 78/3 89/12 89/14 89/20 95/20 99/17 99/19 106/14 116/14 117/24 119/23 119/25 120/18 120/21 120/22 120/25 122/22 124/5 149/1 149/2 151/15 152/20</p> <p><b>wide [1]</b> 4/16</p> <p><b>widely [2]</b> 128/8 141/7</p>
---	---	---	--	---	--

<p><b>W</b></p> <p><b>wider [1]</b> 48/5</p> <p><b>wife [1]</b> 37/10</p> <p><b>will [44]</b> 1/9 1/15 1/18 1/19 2/10 6/15 7/8 10/6 22/11 22/15 24/22 28/4 44/10 56/9 63/5 71/18 75/5 75/16 76/11 87/7 89/5 89/16 90/20 92/3 98/19 99/10 106/20 108/11 109/22 111/3 111/20 119/18 122/7 122/7 128/2 138/6 138/23 139/23 140/4 142/7 143/22 144/7 150/18 162/18</p> <p><b>willing [1]</b> 49/13</p> <p><b>win [3]</b> 9/22 16/10 19/1</p> <p><b>winter [2]</b> 65/4 65/17</p> <p><b>wise [1]</b> 105/1</p> <p><b>wish [5]</b> 26/13 26/16 88/25 103/6 122/15</p> <p><b>with [182]</b></p> <p><b>withdrawal [1]</b> 155/23</p> <p><b>withdrawing [1]</b> 128/21</p> <p><b>withdrawn [1]</b> 155/7</p> <p><b>within [27]</b> 3/3 3/4 32/15 38/8 38/9 38/19 39/2 39/5 40/21 42/25 59/1 68/19 69/16 84/18 84/18 85/25 91/22 101/5 102/15 102/17 109/25 121/16 128/8 141/1 141/2 145/23 148/2</p> <p><b>without [6]</b> 11/15 49/24 50/22 56/18 152/21 156/13</p> <p><b>WITN0771001 [2]</b> 2/17 114/22</p> <p><b>WITN0771002 [1]</b> 63/14</p> <p><b>WITN0771006 [1]</b> 70/4</p> <p><b>WITN0771020 [1]</b> 103/23</p> <p><b>WITN0771033 [1]</b> 119/1</p> <p><b>WITN0771037 [1]</b> 121/13</p> <p><b>WITN0771046 [1]</b> 123/13</p> <p><b>WITN0771088 [1]</b> 41/11</p> <p><b>WITN07711033 [1]</b> 118/24</p> <p><b>WITN4461055 [1]</b> 83/16</p> <p><b>WITN771001 [1]</b> 35/21</p>	<p><b>witness [9]</b> 2/15 50/2 67/18 91/23 104/13 113/6 114/20 117/14 147/20</p> <p><b>witnesses [4]</b> 32/16 51/6 69/4 127/16</p> <p><b>woeful [1]</b> 113/11</p> <p><b>woman [1]</b> 21/20</p> <p><b>women [2]</b> 36/3 36/10</p> <p><b>won't [3]</b> 3/4 19/21 84/15</p> <p><b>wondering [1]</b> 133/18</p> <p><b>word [1]</b> 42/5</p> <p><b>words [10]</b> 10/6 53/11 74/13 81/5 86/21 87/4 129/5 148/14 149/16 156/23</p> <p><b>work [15]</b> 7/25 10/17 13/3 16/8 16/9 23/3 33/22 42/17 42/19 69/15 70/21 70/22 98/21 105/16 120/9</p> <p><b>worked [9]</b> 3/22 4/18 9/10 11/18 25/4 26/6 31/4 33/23 78/2</p> <p><b>worked-up [1]</b> 78/2</p> <p><b>working [3]</b> 26/4 30/10 138/19</p> <p><b>works [2]</b> 42/8 109/14</p> <p><b>world [5]</b> 45/23 76/11 84/4 89/14 110/24</p> <p><b>worry [1]</b> 143/22</p> <p><b>worthwhile [1]</b> 58/14</p> <p><b>worthy [1]</b> 154/13</p> <p><b>would [199]</b></p> <p><b>wouldn't [18]</b> 15/10 26/13 34/5 35/17 38/23 39/25 56/25 57/1 57/23 61/22 69/21 77/14 78/17 82/12 97/16 103/14 112/5 137/3</p> <p><b>write [1]</b> 45/20</p> <p><b>writes [1]</b> 107/11</p> <p><b>writing [2]</b> 52/20 150/22</p> <p><b>written [8]</b> 7/20 83/12 88/4 112/7 118/25 123/10 128/6 136/19</p> <p><b>wrong [14]</b> 12/7 13/8 13/10 29/20 30/5 49/2 56/17 91/1 107/13 108/1 112/9 115/3 118/25 135/19</p> <p><b>wrote [3]</b> 44/25 112/8 127/1</p> <p><b>Y</b></p> <p><b>year [21]</b> 3/8 13/25 15/16 15/16 15/16 53/15 64/2 78/1 84/10 85/12 85/23 89/6</p>	<p>102/4 105/13 105/16 105/16 105/23 117/8 117/8 130/20 147/23</p> <p><b>years [24]</b> 4/4 5/16 8/1 13/17 20/16 21/17 22/6 43/4 45/20 59/10 64/4 64/6 70/12 75/10 103/12 104/10 104/10 105/8 107/23 108/14 109/25 131/14 139/9 141/16</p> <p><b>Yelloweels [8]</b> 33/12 33/23 34/4 34/12 34/16 42/2 53/20 127/4</p> <p><b>yes [142]</b> 4/13 5/11 10/16 11/14 14/5 16/20 17/6 20/4 21/13 22/9 22/20 22/23 23/23 24/2 25/5 25/21 26/13 27/25 30/14 30/17 32/10 32/12 32/24 33/13 38/7 39/7 39/23 40/16 41/21 41/23 43/25 43/25 45/16 46/19 48/21 51/3 51/19 51/22 52/3 53/17 55/1 55/6 55/23 57/5 57/7 57/9 59/6 60/6 60/17 61/14 63/12 66/19 66/22 67/8 68/6 69/2 69/5 71/2 71/11 73/19 74/5 74/19 74/20 80/1 81/11 81/25 87/8 87/12 88/6 89/17 90/25 91/7 91/9 91/9 91/24 92/2 92/6 92/18 93/6 95/12 95/13 95/15 96/6 96/14 96/15 96/18 97/6 97/11 97/19 101/3 108/12 108/16 109/5 109/12 115/21 117/21 119/3 123/2 123/11 123/12 124/3 125/5 125/7 127/6 127/21 129/6 130/3 130/6 130/16 130/22 131/23 133/1 133/17 137/20 138/3 138/15 138/22 139/19 140/1 140/6 141/6 141/11 141/21 141/24 142/1 142/23 143/17 145/6 151/5 151/7 151/22 152/22 153/2 154/22 157/23 158/7 158/21 159/5 162/10 162/13 163/21 163/25</p> <p><b>yet [9]</b> 51/8 56/24 57/24 106/22 128/17</p>	<p>131/19 132/11 143/1 150/18</p> <p><b>you [513]</b></p> <p><b>you'd [13]</b> 3/22 12/23 54/21 65/16 71/6 82/2 82/10 82/14 133/6 134/12 142/4 142/9 163/9</p> <p><b>you'll [5]</b> 7/8 88/3 99/13 143/17 146/16</p> <p><b>you're [28]</b> 14/24 33/8 35/23 50/11 67/25 74/8 78/11 83/18 89/17 95/17 96/12 101/3 109/16 114/2 118/6 123/25 124/1 126/21 126/25 127/1 127/9 133/5 139/4 139/5 139/7 143/14 150/12 151/10</p> <p><b>you've [33]</b> 6/9 8/1 13/22 13/24 16/20 18/1 19/18 25/14 26/9 26/10 27/18 32/13 44/23 54/2 60/18 60/19 63/11 68/11 68/12 71/12 73/11 73/14 75/1 77/19 82/8 87/3 91/23 93/16 97/6 113/14 115/18 117/13 160/3</p> <p><b>young [3]</b> 9/20 64/13 65/1</p> <p><b>Younger [1]</b> 23/19</p> <p><b>your [145]</b> 2/14 2/15 2/20 2/21 3/21 7/13 7/15 7/15 7/24 8/9 8/13 11/24 11/25 13/22 13/23 14/3 16/16 16/20 18/1 20/3 20/16 22/17 22/21 22/21 23/15 23/17 24/3 26/9 26/11 26/17 26/18 29/14 30/15 32/21 32/25 33/16 35/4 35/19 37/18 38/17 39/4 39/11 41/10 42/5 43/14 50/2 50/8 51/15 51/24 52/4 52/18 52/22 53/10 53/11 54/11 54/23 54/24 55/21 57/14 59/8 59/10 59/16 60/18 62/15 65/16 66/23 67/16 67/17 67/18 67/18 68/1 68/2 68/12 68/15 68/17 68/18 68/25 69/16 70/3 71/12 71/20 71/22 76/17 78/4 78/21 78/22 79/24 82/9 83/19 84/2 87/25</p>	<p>87/25 88/10 89/13 91/11 91/23 92/7 92/11 93/3 93/9 95/21 95/24 96/11 96/23 101/17 103/3 103/21 104/7 104/13 106/11 106/15 106/16 107/19 108/24 108/25 110/8 113/6 113/14 114/20 115/15 115/19 117/14 117/19 118/19 121/6 121/12 122/22 123/15 125/3 125/8 125/10 126/17 126/20 127/12 127/14 127/20 129/11 129/24 145/1 145/2 145/8 147/20 150/13 152/7 163/14</p> <p><b>yourself [3]</b> 40/20 54/3 69/6</p> <p><b>yourselves [1]</b> 152/12</p> <p><b>Z</b></p> <p><b>zoom [4]</b> 42/15 101/19 130/15 131/16</p>
--	---	--	--	--