

Tuesday, 27 July 2021

(10.00 am)

**SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Now, Lord Clarke, we'll ask you to take the oath. Mary will take you through the oath.

**THE WITNESS:** I gather you don't want me to stand for the oath?

**SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** You can stand or sit as you please.

**LORD KENNETH HARRY CLARKE (sworn)**

**Questions from MS RICHARDS**

**MS RICHARDS:** Lord Clarke, I'm going to start by asking you a handful of questions about your Parliamentary career. You became, I think, an MP in 1970 and remained an MP until November 2019.

**A.** Correct.

**Q.** Now, you've held a number of Government positions but the two in which the Inquiry is interested are your tenure in the Department of Health. You were Minister of Health in the Department of Health and Social Services, as it was then called from 5 March --

**A.** Health and Social Security, it was called.

**Q.** -- Social Security -- 5 March 1982 until 1 September 1985?

**A.** Yes, if you can look that up.

**Q.** Then you were Secretary of State for Health in what then became very rapidly the Department of Health,

1

**Q.** Does that restrict or inhibit or prevent you from answering any of the Inquiry's questions?

**A.** Not on blood products, no.

**Q.** I'm going to concentrate today on the period of time you spent as Minister for Health 1982 to 1985, and just so we can understand who the ministers were in the whole Department, as you've indicated the Department at that time was responsible for both health and social security and the Secretary of State, the top of the ministerial hierarchy, was Norman Fowler, now Lord Fowler?

**A.** Yeah, he was the only one who bridged the two. It was a very odd combination. I think they were just regarded as part of the Welfare State but, actually, the Health Ministers had nothing whatever to do with pensions, benefits, and all the rest of it, and the Social Security Ministers had nothing whatever to do with the National Health Service, community care, and all the rest of it.

Norman presided over both and was the cabinet minister and the head of the whole thing, he had two really quite separate chains and quite separate teams of officials working below him.

**Q.** Then, in terms of the health side, you were, as it were, the next one down in the ministerial hierarchy

3

separate from Social Security.

**A.** Well, I was sent there when it became -- when the two halves, quite distinct halves of the old DHSS were separated and they really always had operated as two separate departments, so I was the first Secretary of State for Health at the Department of Health.

**Q.** That was from 25 July 1988 to 1 November 1990?

**A.** If you tell me so, it sounds right.

**Q.** Both those posts were in the Government of Margaret Thatcher?

**A.** Yes.

**Q.** Now, you've held a number of other ministerial positions, you've listed those in your statement and I'm not going to go through those.

**A. (Witness nodded)**

**Q.** You became a peer in September 2020?

**A.** Yes.

**Q.** Before I ask you about any of the substantive issues can I ask you this: have you signed the Official Secrets Act and, if so, does that inhibit or restrict the answers you give today?

**A.** I think I have signed the Official Secrets Act many years ago in one of my Government posts, yes, so I probably have. I obey the Official Secrets Act anyway.

2

-- (overspeaking) --

**A.** I was -- there's three ranks of minister: Secretary of State, usually cabinet level, top of the -- the head man, with overall responsibility for everything; then Minister of State, which is a kind of, you know, sergeant major or something, you're the next rank up but you have a kind of wide range -- wide range but you have specific responsibilities; and then the Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State is the most junior rank, each of the three in practice tends to concentrate, particularly the junior ministers -- and the junior ministers are the Minister of State and the Parly Sec, they tend to concentrate on particular aspects of what is the most enormous activity, the NHS and social care and Local Authority social care. You have to -- you all have to concentrate on doing particular bits.

Minister of State I -- I was used to having an all-embracing thing because the health service is permanently controversial, and there's always crises over, you know, in my time, hospital closures, in those days pay claims, all this kind of thing, and even then, you in the Parly Sec -- the Parly Sec is divided up and have your own bit.

**Q.** Then the Parliamentary Under-Secretaries of State for

4

1 Health during this period, there was one in the  
 2 Commons, who was Geoffrey Finsberg and then John  
 3 Patten, and then one in the House of Lords, and that  
 4 appears have to changed, I think, four times over the  
 5 period you were Minister, Lord Elton, Lord Trefgarne,  
 6 Lord Glenarthur --  
 7 **A.** Lord Trefgarne, he's called.  
 8 **Q.** -- Lord Trefgarne, my apologies -- Lord Glenarthur and  
 9 Baroness Trumpington.  
 10 **A.** Well, there were more -- and Gloria Hooper was there,  
 11 Baroness Hooper, because she took the -- Baroness  
 12 Hooper, from what I remember, basically she took the  
 13 very controversial health reforms, the legislation for  
 14 my health reforms, which was my main activity when  
 15 I was Secretary of State, through the House of Lords,  
 16 so don't leave out Gloria Hooper. But I don't think  
 17 Gloria Hooper had anything to do with blood products.  
 18 **Q.** I'm just concentrating for the moment on those who  
 19 occupied the positions in 1982 to 1985, we'll come on  
 20 tomorrow to look at --  
 21 **A.** Oh I'm sorry. Yes, I've got the wrong dates. My  
 22 apologies.  
 23 **Q.** You've explained in your statement the areas of  
 24 responsibility for which you had primary ministerial  
 25 responsibility did not include matters of blood

5

1 were always opposed because planning and because the  
 2 bus routes weren't right. The closure of any  
 3 hospital, even a disgraceful Victorian ruin, was  
 4 a matter of wild controversy.

5 The service was run or attempted to be run by  
 6 a centralised bureaucracy in the health service with  
 7 thousands of officials who couldn't actually get  
 8 themselves involved in everything, from Wakefield to  
 9 Truro, as controversy came up. We did have Health  
 10 Authorities, and you had to try to work with them,  
 11 15 Regional Health Authorities, whom I met the chairs  
 12 quite regularly. They were very helpful, actually.  
 13 They were a good anyway of pulling it all together.  
 14 Ooh, I can't remember how many district Health  
 15 Authorities. They varied enormously in quality: some  
 16 were very political, some were quite hopeless, some  
 17 were extremely good and didn't trouble you at all.  
 18 They always complained they were short of money.

19 The Health Service has complained it's short of  
 20 money ever since 1948, although the budget of the  
 21 National Health Service has never been cut in any year  
 22 in real terms by any government since it was founded,  
 23 it has always gone up but no one would ever know that  
 24 because large parts of it run out of money, and I am  
 25 giving you some idea.

7

1 policy, blood and blood products, and we've heard from  
 2 Lord Glenarthur that that was one of the areas  
 3 allocated to him.

4 **A. (Witness nodded)**

5 **Q.** What were your areas of responsibility as Minister of  
 6 State for Health?

7 **A.** They were overall the political role, vis à vis the  
 8 National Health Service as a whole. Now, the 1980s,  
 9 I mean, so that -- the National Health Service is the  
 10 biggest business-like activity in western Europe, the  
 11 biggest employer in Western Europe. It is the centre  
 12 always -- or has been, ever since it was founded -- of  
 13 political controversy, usually crisis. In the 1980s,  
 14 industrial relations played a huge part, if you were  
 15 a minister dealing with any public service or any  
 16 nationalised industry. So pay claims, strikes, the  
 17 threat of strikes, actually to an astonishing degree,  
 18 nominated not only, you know, the reporting of  
 19 politics but far too much time. And, of course, we  
 20 were having an extremely controversial battle as  
 21 a Government to try to sort that out, in the Thatcher  
 22 Government.

23 The other things that caused fantastic  
 24 controversy, which were mine, were hospital closures,  
 25 building of new hospitals. Building of new hospitals

6

1 Now, I was involved in most of that, and that  
 2 included a lot of politics because the only thing  
 3 I have to -- then present that to the  
 4 House of Commons, I spent half my life on the media  
 5 because we were often in the middle of controversy,  
 6 and both my stints at Health, I reckon I did the Today  
 7 Programme on the radio about twice a week, and so on.

8 Now, that was -- I actually was more involved in  
 9 all that, and I had policies I put into that. I made  
 10 things -- the controversies worse, by -- I had  
 11 a policy of getting rid of the old Victorian asylums  
 12 and getting rid of the old geriatric hospitals, which  
 13 was the name they had given to some of the old  
 14 workhouses, which were a scandalous disgrace, in which  
 15 people were kept in appalling conditions, but there  
 16 was a tremendous fight about closing them down. They  
 17 were centres of clinical excellence.

18 I won't carry on giving you any more details but  
 19 that was my daily life in the Department of Health,  
 20 and blood products was something that hardly ever came  
 21 across my desk. I mean, I obviously -- as the  
 22 problem -- the tragedy with the haemophiliacs began to  
 23 develop, I was aware it was there and, as you know,  
 24 from time to time, usually at my own instigation,  
 25 I got on the edge of it.

8

1 Q. We'll look at --  
 2 A. But I never -- I didn't call meetings on -- I was  
 3 never the Minister directly responsible for blood  
 4 products. I was never asked to take a decision on  
 5 blood products, I never intervened to take a decision  
 6 on blood products, but I did intervene or get involved  
 7 in discussions a bit, when I got -- I wanted to be  
 8 reassured. I was a bit concerned, or Simon Glenarthur  
 9 wanted to touch base with me, as I was aware it was  
 10 going on. But, just to give an example, you know,  
 11 I was greeted when I arrived. When I arrived as  
 12 Minister of State, within four days the entire  
 13 National Health Service went on strike. It's the only  
 14 national strike the Health Service has ever had.  
 15 I mean, only militant areas did it have a big effect  
 16 because the staff of the Health Service won't go on  
 17 strike, so it was only in London and Liverpool that  
 18 things were quite grave.

19 It became the longest public sector strike since  
 20 the war, I think, so we went on for several months  
 21 until we eventually resolved it.

22 That was the principal fire fighter involved in  
 23 that. You know, visiting hospitals I got caught up in  
 24 picket lines sometimes, and that took quite a -- that  
 25 was just a theme that, as I was getting used to the

1 you're calling Norman -- ask Norman, whether -- but  
 2 when I was Secretary of State -- because  
 3 I eventually -- my second stint -- I know we're not  
 4 talking about it now but just deal with this point --  
 5 the only thing that -- I didn't change any of the  
 6 responsibilities. They were -- you know, as ministers  
 7 change, they inherited what their predecessor had  
 8 done, and I suspect that had gone on for a long time.

9 The only responsibility I got concerned about  
 10 was who was going to do the legislation in the House  
 11 of Lords, because I knew I was going to have a major  
 12 and controversial piece of legislation and I wanted to  
 13 have some feeling as to who was going to do that,  
 14 hence I mention Baroness Hooper, who ...

15 Q. Did you as Minister of State have general  
 16 responsibility for or some degree of oversight of the  
 17 decisions taken or not taken by the more junior  
 18 ministers?

19 A. No, not normally.

20 Q. Do you know which minister, if any, was responsible  
 21 for the work of the licensing functions carried out by  
 22 the Medicines Division of the Department?

23 A. No, but there -- I mean, ministerial responsibility  
 24 doesn't amount to much. The one thing ministers do  
 25 not -- I mean, ministers don't interfere with the

1 office, ran across all my things.  
 2 I give you all this long answer, I'll try to be  
 3 shorter in future. Blood products, I was never  
 4 directly responsible. Unless someone pointed out to  
 5 me that something was going on, so far as the Blood  
 6 Transfusion Service or blood products, I had nothing  
 7 to do with it, and that was true for most of my time  
 8 in the Department of Health. The campaigners  
 9 attributed everything to me because I later became  
 10 a well-known figure.

11 Q. Well, we'll come back to some of those issues  
 12 Lord Clarke.

13 A. Yet I was not involved in it. Not directly.

14 Q. How -- as a matter of organisation or allocation, how  
 15 was it decided that blood products would be the  
 16 responsibility of, say, Lord Glenarthur rather  
 17 than -- (overspeaking) --

18 A. I imagine someone put a submission to some Secretary  
 19 of State, I don't know. I didn't decide that anyway.  
 20 That's before I arrived.

21 Q. So would the allocation of responsibilities ultimately  
 22 be a matter for the Secretary of State?

23 A. He'd be the one who could change it and they probably  
 24 might change it if the permanent secretary or somebody  
 25 suggested it to him. I don't know, you must -- if

1 regulation of medicines and the licensing of  
 2 medicines, and the ministers are not clinicians. None  
 3 of them -- in my day, none of us had any clinical  
 4 qualifications at all. You're not expected to be an  
 5 amateur doctor because you're a minister in the  
 6 Department of Health. Those authorities are  
 7 completely free of ministerial interference. So,  
 8 apart from pay and rations, if there's some argument  
 9 about their budget for the year, no minister would  
 10 have anything to do with the decisions of the Safety  
 11 of Medicines Committee or -- we -- or the licensing,  
 12 and so on.

13 Of course we had a whole lot of medics. The  
 14 Chief Medical Officer and his deputy medical officer  
 15 and the medical officers, they were the Department's  
 16 people -- or the Chief Medical Officer, really, was  
 17 the person in charge of all the medical things. And  
 18 when issues were clinical, or scientific, or they  
 19 touched on the treatment of patients, they would be  
 20 heavily involved, or -- the Chief Medical Officer  
 21 would get -- was able to draw, of course, on the  
 22 advice of the medical profession as a whole and  
 23 became -- they always set up ad hoc committees of  
 24 specialists in particular things to advise them.

25 Then they give advice to ministers, to make

1 clear that the ministers understand the clinical and  
 2 scientific position. Ministers don't second-guess the  
 3 medical -- if you had some minister who had got some  
 4 pet theories about health and started suggesting an  
 5 alternative treatment, one would rapidly get him  
 6 removed to another department, because that's not the  
 7 job of a minister. And the medical profession would  
 8 get very, very worked up. They did get worked up  
 9 about clinical independence. In the end -- the  
 10 doctor-patient relationship is such that, in the end,  
 11 it is the doctor treating the patient who is entitled  
 12 to make his or her decision about the treatment of  
 13 that pension with the consent of the patient.

14 The idea that the minister has got anything to  
 15 do with that, complete nonsense.

- 16 **Q.** Well, we'll come back to some of those issues --  
 17 **A.** And the key people in all -- in the haemophilia thing  
 18 were obviously the haemophilia specialists, who were  
 19 a very specialist group of medicines themselves. The  
 20 average general medic would have been very cautious to  
 21 give a view about the treatment and care of  
 22 haemophilia.  
 23 **Q.** We'll come back to some of those issues, Lord Clarke.  
 24 Again, just dealing with some matters of general  
 25 responsibility, as Minister of State for Health in the

13

1 the devolution wasn't such a big issue then. I just  
 2 can't remember. I assume -- because we were all  
 3 members of the same government. I mean, the Scottish  
 4 office ministers and the Welsh office ministers were  
 5 colleagues of mine in the Government, but I think --  
 6 I don't think we did wildly different things but we  
 7 were run separately.

- 8 **Q.** If we just look at one passage in your witness  
 9 statement, Lord Clarke.  
 10 Soumik, it's WITN0758001.  
 11 **A.** Do you know what page that is?  
 12 **Q.** Yes, I'll find the page, Lord Clarke. It's page 9,  
 13 paragraph 2.1.  
 14 **A.** Thank you. Page 9, yes, I've found it. Paragraph 2?  
 15 **Q.** 2.1.  
 16 **A.** 2.1.  
 17 **Q.** If you could forgive me for a moment, Lord Clarke, we  
 18 don't seem to have it electronically available. It  
 19 doesn't matter, you've got it and there's only one  
 20 sentence I want to ask you about, so I'll read it out.  
 21 You say, in the third line, this:  
 22 "The Inquiry will be aware that at the time, the  
 23 DHSS was responsible (in England) for the  
 24 administration of the National Health Service (NHS).  
 25 In addition, it was responsible for the social

15

1 Department of Health and Social Security, what was the  
 2 geographical reach of the Department? Did it cover  
 3 just England? England and Wales?

- 4 **A.** England, yeah.  
 5 **Q.** Your recollection is just England?  
 6 **A.** My recollection is England. I mean, we didn't have --  
 7 full devolution hadn't taken place but I think the  
 8 Health Service was always pretty devolved.  
 9 **Q.** Do you recall any particular interactions with or  
 10 measures for liaising with the Welsh office, Northern  
 11 Ireland office or Scottish Office?  
 12 **A.** Well, I -- first time I mention it today, I may be --  
 13 you're asking me about events almost 40 years ago, so  
 14 I may have forgotten some incident -- prompted me  
 15 about some contact I had with Scotland or Wales.  
 16 I don't actually remember at any stage having any  
 17 dealings whatever, with the Welsh office, the Scottish  
 18 Office, or the Northern Ireland Government.  
 19 **Q.** Do you have any recollection of whether the general  
 20 understanding was that Scotland, Wales, Northern  
 21 Ireland, either cumulatively or individually would  
 22 follow England's line or was it -- was your  
 23 recollection -- (overspeaking) --  
 24 **A.** I really don't know. As I say, I was never involved.  
 25 I never had any contact with them and I don't know --

14

1 services provided by local authorities to the  
 2 vulnerable in society, and for some aspects of public  
 3 health."

- 4 Can you recall what aspect of public health fell  
 5 to the Department or what other bodies were involved  
 6 with public health?  
 7 **A.** I can't remember. I mean, the Department of Health  
 8 always had a role in advising people, always  
 9 putting -- you know, putting out -- running campaigns  
 10 occasionally. Sir Donald Acheson, who became a Chief  
 11 Medical Officer for a high proportion of the time, he  
 12 was particularly keen -- before his time now, it's  
 13 much more popular now -- on disease prevention, health  
 14 education, as well as being highly conscientious man  
 15 on treatment. And so the Department ran -- did run  
 16 some campaigns, probably in those days trying to get  
 17 people to give up smoking, trying to get people to  
 18 take more exercise and so on.

19 And so that's what I think is -- this is  
 20 a description taken from, you know, some formal  
 21 description of the role. That's the sort of thing the  
 22 Department of Health does. Then, of course, there's  
 23 constant interaction between the medical profession  
 24 and the other -- the pharmacists and the dentists and  
 25 the GPs and everything else, with the Department

16

1 because they have to interact all the time because we  
 2 were administering them, and that included public  
 3 health messages. The CMO would somehow -- I think,  
 4 you know, it wouldn't be the ministers, nothing to do  
 5 with ministers, but he would put out newsletters to  
 6 doctors and so on and take part in the discussion,  
 7 but -- wouldn't intervene in the treatment of patients  
 8 but would take part. That is the kind of thing the  
 9 Department of Health did.

10 In neither of my stints, the Department --  
 11 didn't have very much to do with that at all,  
 12 certainly not as Minister of State. Secretary of  
 13 State I did. We had a Health Education Authority by  
 14 then and I usually deal with them in cases -- usually  
 15 when they were coming -- trying to persuade me to  
 16 allow them to run some fresh campaign. But the  
 17 campaign would be their idea. And they had a case to  
 18 try get the help that ...

19 Q. If you turn to page 14 of your statement -- Soumik,  
 20 I don't know if we have that -- paragraph 2.22.  
 21 You've referred in paragraph 2.22 to the  
 22 Griffiths Report, which was a report commissioned to,  
 23 as I understand it, the management of the National  
 24 Health Service in 1983. And you say this, in the  
 25 third line:

17

1 made himself responsible every time someone dropped  
 2 a bedpan in Rhondda -- I think -- he'd been Welsh, he  
 3 gave a Welsh example -- he personally was held  
 4 responsible. It ran in this rather chaotic way.

5 The other problem which I haven't -- I won't  
 6 burden you with is the -- the bill -- an attempt to  
 7 reform the management locally of the service by  
 8 Keith Joseph in the early seventies, and we produced  
 9 a form of management which was called collective  
 10 management. There was no one in charge in any  
 11 hospital. There were officers, all of whom were of  
 12 equal ranking. It had been an idea of McKinsey's  
 13 which Keith had taken up.

14 It did not work. Roy Griffiths in his report  
 15 came out again with what became, at the time,  
 16 a well-known quote that if Florence Nightingale came  
 17 back today and went to various -- hospital and asked  
 18 who was in charge, nobody would be able to give her an  
 19 answer.

20 When you talk about the Griffiths reforms,  
 21 Margaret had got Roy Griffiths to come in to do this.  
 22 He came up with a very good analysis of the problem,  
 23 and we had these new institutions but they didn't  
 24 really make a difference. The reforms were what  
 25 I turned up to do when I went back as Secretary of

19

1 "The idea in relation to the latter [that was  
 2 the establishment of a management board] was to remove  
 3 the DSS from the more 'day to day' running of the  
 4 [National Health Service] ..."

5 Then you go on to explain how the management  
 6 board was established in April 1985, you refer also to  
 7 the establishment of the Health Service's supervisory  
 8 board.

9 Would it be right to understand in very broad  
 10 terms that as at 1983, and before the reforms  
 11 recommended by the Griffiths Report were implemented,  
 12 that the Department did have quite an active role in  
 13 the day-to-day running of the NHS?

14 A. Well, they tried to. What happened was, every time  
 15 anything went wrong locally, the Department of Health  
 16 was blamed and it was politicised. So the Department  
 17 felt it had to get involved, and the Department of  
 18 Health spent its time trying to sort them all out.

19 You may know it, there's a famous phrase from  
 20 Nye Bevan -- because he was the first one who  
 21 founded -- created a service, where he was the middle  
 22 of constant controversy, as every Secretary of State  
 23 for Health always is, always regarded as in crisis by  
 24 the general public -- and he once made a remark,  
 25 I can't remember the exact wording but he found he'd

18

1 State for Health, and they involved much more  
 2 devolution of responsibility, so long as they're  
 3 accountable upwards, much more competition and choice  
 4 when spending the money where you spent it.

5 I was determined to concentrate on the outcome  
 6 for patients, value for money, getting the biggest  
 7 bang in terms of patients cured and treated for the  
 8 ever increasing amounts of money we were putting in.  
 9 I wished to get away from this bureaucratic shambles  
 10 of squabbling all the time, the dominance of  
 11 industrial relations and the politicisation of  
 12 everything. But the day-to-day running I did try to  
 13 stop it being done by the officials in the Department  
 14 of Health in London because it was just -- it was  
 15 a shambolic bureaucracy.

16 And the controversies about it in the 1980s had  
 17 reached a new peak, which is why Margaret got  
 18 Roy Griffiths in, why she eventually declared she was  
 19 going to reform it, and why eventually I wind up --  
 20 wound up producing the reforms, because it could not  
 21 have gone on as it was. It can only be described  
 22 as -- I mean, the officials, some of them were very  
 23 good, they did their best, but the whole set-up, the  
 24 structure, was a completely shambolic bureaucracy.

25 Which is why blood products -- which was

20

1 a comparatively calm area until it had this horrendous  
 2 problem that took us all by surprise when a new  
 3 disease, a new infection started emerging -- it was  
 4 a quiet little part of all this. It was -- but it was  
 5 very big because of the tragedy. Now big because of  
 6 this Inquiry. But the reason -- you know, when  
 7 I arrived in 1983, the idea that blood products was  
 8 a very, you know, big part of the Department's  
 9 activity, was simply not true. It was a very  
 10 specialist, usually quiet, harmless subject, one of  
 11 the few areas where we didn't have controversy and  
 12 there wasn't very much for the Department to do  
 13 because the Blood Transfusion Service ran itself.

14 **Q.** Just, again, in general terms and looking at the first  
 15 half of the eighties, can I just explore with you  
 16 various ways in which the Department might exert some  
 17 degree of influence over decisions of Regional Health  
 18 Authorities, NHS bodies, clinicians in general. One  
 19 of the ways in which the Department could exert  
 20 influence presumably would be through its funding  
 21 decisions, the amount of money it made available?

22 **A.** Would be through what, sorry?

23 **Q.** Through funding, the amount of money it made available  
 24 to Regional Health Authorities.

25 **A.** Well, the allocation of the funding was one that

21

1 every financial year, because we'd started enforcing  
 2 budgets and cash limits, which had been even more  
 3 chaotic before Margaret's day, the ones that had got  
 4 spare money and found they hadn't spent their  
 5 allocation would run around the hospitals asking,  
 6 "Anybody want to buy any kit for next year? Anybody  
 7 got anything they want to spend some money on?" And  
 8 they get rid of it.

9 The ones that ran out of money at about  
 10 Christmas and so on would go to the newspapers and say  
 11 that the cuts were causing them terrible harm and they  
 12 needed more money and so on, and they were the ones  
 13 the minister usually that to deal with. Sometimes you  
 14 did have to bail them out. But that is, you know --  
 15 that is -- the relationship, I think, is about as  
 16 clear a description I give. And if it sounds a little  
 17 strange and shambolic, as I, you know, said before, if  
 18 you want to go for a broader health policy, it was  
 19 very shambolic in the eighties. Had it not been for  
 20 HIV and hepatitis, the Blood Transfusion Service would  
 21 have been an oasis of non-controversial calm, hence it  
 22 was one of the ministerial duties, one of the  
 23 Parliamentary under Secretary of States, usually in  
 24 the Lords.

25 **Q.** As well as providing funding, the Department could

23

1 dominated our lives because -- it's still true, I mean  
 2 it's true today. The health debate as far as the  
 3 public are concerned is always about money. The party  
 4 which is in opposition, their policy on health is  
 5 always, "It's short of money and we'll spend more  
 6 money". And the party of Government, their policy is  
 7 always, "It's never had so much money as it's had  
 8 before, we put more money in last year, we will carry  
 9 on putting money in."

10 Of course, money is just the background. It's  
 11 far more complicated than that in every area. What  
 12 I -- what we tried to do was to allocate the money to  
 13 the Health Authorities according to the needs, the  
 14 respective needs. Again, I was more anxious in terms  
 15 of patient care, and then trying to hold them to  
 16 account for the outcomes. But the allocation of money  
 17 was done -- therefore you'd get some sort of formula,  
 18 you'd negotiate sometimes, the Department would  
 19 negotiate, but we allocated money on what we thought  
 20 was a fair distribution between the regions and,  
 21 through them, to the district.

22 What happened was that the control of money in  
 23 the whole service was pretty useless. They couldn't  
 24 usually tell you how much anything cost they were  
 25 spending money on. And as you approached the end of

22

1 also influence Regional Health Authorities by,  
 2 I think, nominally in the name of the Secretary of  
 3 State, issuing directions or instructions, could it  
 4 not?

5 **A.** Yeah, I had regular meetings. I began to try to get  
 6 some order in it because I had to work out how I was  
 7 going to, you know, not just defend the Government,  
 8 defend myself, but actually influence this in some way  
 9 and make some sense of it. And I had regular meetings  
 10 with the Regional Health Authority chairman, and they  
 11 became quite crucial to my relationship. They gave me  
 12 some order, and I actually, in appointments, tried to  
 13 get some people in -- I intended to appoint local  
 14 businessmen with some business experience, and not  
 15 particularly political people; we didn't want local  
 16 authority politicians or Trades Union people or  
 17 chairmen of health authorities, what I wanted was  
 18 someone who that the motivation of wanting to serve  
 19 a great public service, also had some experience of  
 20 the managerial decision making in a giant and complex  
 21 organisation, or actually there was -- or sometimes  
 22 medium-sized firms.

23 And I had regular meetings with them, got on  
 24 very friendly terms with them. They were my best way  
 25 of influencing the system, through them. I used to

24

1 joke with them occasionally, several of them in later  
2 years became personal friends, you know, they were my  
3 cabinet. I could get some order, and stop dealing  
4 with the District Health Authority in Wakefield  
5 through the columns of The Guardian, if the actual  
6 Yorkshire Regional Health Authority chairman also got  
7 his hands on it and tried to find out what the devil  
8 they were up in Wakefield, and why they had got  
9 themselves into this mess.

10 **Q.** So you could influence --

11 **A.** And so if my answer's a little, you know, chaotic in  
12 oratory, it was a chaotic world, the NHS in those  
13 days.

14 **Q.** So you could influence potentially -- and I'm talking  
15 in general terms here, I'm not talking currently,  
16 specifically, about matters relating to blood  
17 policy -- you could influence Regional Health  
18 Authorities through the process of meeting,  
19 collaboration and information sharing?

20 **A.** With the chairman.

21 **Q.** Was it also open to the Department, if it thought it  
22 appropriate to do so, to issue instructions or  
23 directions?

24 **A.** I don't think. I don't remember ever issuing  
25 instructions or directions. Might have done some to

25

1 the lay civil servants, didn't start wandering off  
2 doing odd things because they didn't understand the  
3 medicine and the science.

4 So there would be a medical officer at every  
5 meeting I ever had as Minister of State. And the  
6 medical officer would work to the Chief Medical  
7 Officer, they would do all this stuff about  
8 newsletters and making sure that doctors were  
9 up-to-date on what was happening.

10 Although doctors usually keep up-to-date through  
11 their own professional bodies and through the medical  
12 journals, which any responsible GP and surgeon does  
13 his best to keep up-to-date with the constantly  
14 changing pace of medical advance.

15 **Q.** Then the Department could also put information into  
16 the public domain, could it not, whether through press  
17 releases or through the more formal process of  
18 speaking in Parliament and answering Parliamentary  
19 questions?

20 **A.** Well, you could make statements but they were usually  
21 statements on Government policy. I mean, the  
22 ministers are politicians and members of the  
23 Government. So the ministry of a role is not medical,  
24 clinical. It's not giving of a-- the Minister's job  
25 is not to go around giving health advice to the public

27

1 a recalcitrant District Health Authority.

2 **Q.** It was also open, was it not, to the Department or  
3 possibly here through the Chief Medical Officer, to  
4 issue guidance to clinicians, "Dear Doctor" letters,  
5 leaflets, and so on?

6 **A.** I think the Chief Medical Officer, my recollection --  
7 mainly Donald Acheson, who was much more active than  
8 his predecessor, but I think Chief Medical Officers  
9 generally do issue guidance, and so on, but he'd do  
10 that off his own bat, he wouldn't consult ministers  
11 about that. And the Chief Medical Officer would be --  
12 you know, the medical scientific issues of the day,  
13 and the advance -- scientific advance would, that  
14 would be entirely the Chief Medical Officer and they'd  
15 make sure that there was no gap.

16 There was a rule, a tradition, a convention in  
17 the Department of Health in those days, may still be,  
18 every time the Minister, including the Minister of  
19 State or the Secretary of State, had a meeting, by  
20 which what we call by a meeting, is a whole lot of  
21 half a dozen, maybe seven or eight, or maybe two or  
22 three, policy officials, where you're talking through  
23 and studying something and getting briefed, and all  
24 the rest of it, every meeting had to have a medical  
25 officer at it so the non-clinicians, the Ministers and

26

1 at large. The Minister is the person responsible for  
2 financing, you know, decision making, delivery of the  
3 Health Service and its presentation in Parliament,  
4 accountability to Parliament, and handling the wider  
5 case of health, constant public controversy.

6 Every Secretary of State for Health always finds  
7 that he or she is the most controversial member of the  
8 Government of the day. It's inevitable. I always  
9 warn my successors, for heaven's sake, don't think  
10 you're going to become popular when you're Secretary  
11 of State for Health, no Secretary of State ever has.  
12 You're in the middle of the constant presentation of  
13 your political role, your executive role, as the  
14 Government Minister in overall charge of it.

15 **Q.** And --

16 **A.** The CMO is in charge of all the medical scientific  
17 stuff.

18 **Q.** You have described in the Inquiry -- heard described  
19 last week, a parallel hierarchy in the Department of  
20 Health of the medical officers reporting ultimately to  
21 the Chief Medical Officer and then the administrators  
22 reporting ultimately to the highest -- the permanent  
23 secretary --

24 **A.** The permanent secretary.

25 **Q.** -- within the Department.

28

1 One of the medical officers from whom the  
2 Inquiry heard last week, a Dr Walford, who  
3 subsequently became a Deputy Chief Medical Officer  
4 later on, was critical of that division. She  
5 suggested to the Inquiry it was outdated. I think she  
6 used the phrase in her statement "The expert on tap  
7 but not on top".

8 **A.** The what, sorry?

9 **Q.** "The expert on tap but not on top".

10 **A.** She thought the medical officers should have a bigger  
11 role?

12 **Q.** Well, I think she was critical of there being this  
13 parallel hierarchy, rather than there being, I think,  
14 more interwoven. Do you have any reflections on that?

15 **A.** I didn't -- I've not really addressed the issue  
16 before. I have a lot of time for Diana Walford.  
17 I mean I haven't met her since I left the Department,  
18 or I don't think, but I'm sure if you showed me  
19 a photograph I'd recognise her. The name is very  
20 familiar, and she was one of the medics who obviously  
21 advised me. But I can't remember what change she was  
22 proposing.

23 What you couldn't have was the bureaucracy of  
24 the lay Civil Service taking medical or scientific  
25 decisions, and the medical officers were -- on the

29

1 servant or thing, the duty of a minister is to  
2 challenge people. I mean, if you -- if the advice  
3 surprised you, if any intervention of medical officer,  
4 you know, I certainly -- my side would be, you know --  
5 is it really the case, good grief, surely not? And so  
6 on. But if the -- the -- Diana Walford or Donald  
7 Acheson gave me an opinion, I would often debate it  
8 with them, and they would explain to me, if I got the  
9 wrong end of the stick, why they were giving that  
10 advice. But once we got Donald Acheson in, I thought  
11 in fact, as it happens, the medical officers were  
12 amongst the higher quality people in the place. And  
13 something you couldn't do was start sitting there --  
14 I don't personally sit there and argue with my GP and,  
15 you know, and treatment on medical -- you know,  
16 I don't start challenging his medical opinion.

17 You can't start -- I have no clinical expertise  
18 whatever. So you are relying on them, you have to  
19 trust them. But it isn't just them, of course.  
20 Because they have to relate with the medical  
21 profession as a whole. So it's relevant to this  
22 Inquiry, if you have a totally new disease, when  
23 HIV/AIDS emerged, about which nobody knows everything,  
24 and which causes panic because it appears to be fatal,  
25 there's no cure, and so on. I mean, they're heavily

31

1 whole, we had a good lot. The first Chief Medical  
2 Officer I had on record -- but Donald Acheson was  
3 a splendid man, a Saint-like man but a very  
4 hard-working man. And Diana Walford, I seem to  
5 recall, was one of the ones I particularly trusted and  
6 liked with her advice.

7 I mean they -- I didn't realise it was that  
8 strict, the division. I just -- we all worked  
9 together. I hadn't realised there was any tensions  
10 between them at the time. I am slightly muttering  
11 away but you're asking me a question of structure  
12 I had never even thought about before. I didn't know  
13 she was critical of it.

14 **Q.** You say in your statement that you didn't have -- you  
15 and your colleagues, rather than you solely, didn't  
16 have the requisite clinical expertise to go behind the  
17 expert advice provided by the Chief Medical Officer  
18 and his team.

19 **A. (Witness nodded)**

20 **Q.** That reposes an awful lot of trust, does it not, in  
21 the reliability and comprehensiveness of the advice  
22 you're receiving.

23 **A.** You did, which is why you had to have confidence in  
24 them. I mean, don't get me wrong, all the advice  
25 I have ever received from anybody, whether a civil

30

1 reliant on all the contacts they've got for the  
2 Colleges of Medicine, the specialists on the ground,  
3 and they themselves draw in.

4 And what the CMO always does is -- anything like  
5 this, because it's -- at the moment, we've got  
6 Covid -- you set up all kinds of expert Advisory  
7 Committees from outside -- the CMO sets up all kinds  
8 of expert Advisory Committees of the people who are  
9 experts in this particular field, where the problem  
10 has now arisen, so that the -- his and his team's  
11 advice to ministers on the science is informed by  
12 getting all the experts.

13 **Q.** So, in general terms, you would expect, and indeed to  
14 some extent rely on this happening, you'd expect the  
15 medical officers to be drawing on the widest available  
16 relevant expertise --

17 **A.** I'm sure they did, yes.

18 **Q.** -- particularly in relation to something that's  
19 uncertain and new?

20 **A.** Absolutely. And when the question arose of HIV and  
21 haemophiliacs, which is what we're actually dealing  
22 with here, I'm sure that -- I'd be amazed if -- Diana  
23 Walford would have told you -- they would be in  
24 contact with the people who knew most about it, which  
25 was the haematology specialists, and the people who,

32



1 you know, did specialise in the day-to-day treatment  
2 of haemophilia, who had been, you know -- they're the  
3 ones that have started using this amazing new  
4 treatment, Factor VIII. And that was a decision by  
5 doctors who specialised in haemophilia. And then when  
6 we started getting worried about the Factor VIII, I  
7 imagine that our medical officers spent a great deal  
8 of time dealing with them and I don't know. You would  
9 know, I don't know but Donald probably did set up  
10 a little committee, didn't he? Haemophilia expert --  
11 **Q.** Well, we'll come on to the committees and expert  
12 groups that were set up but, broadly speaking, if you  
13 have something like a new virus, would you expect your  
14 medical officers to be going, not just to haemophilia  
15 clinicians to consider how it might impact haemophilia  
16 treatment, but virologists, epidemiologists, public  
17 health experts to draw on all different areas of  
18 expertise?  
19 **A.** Well, the only way I'd look is easier to -- less  
20 problems of memory. There are a lot of comparisons to  
21 be drawn with Covid. We've got a -- we're in a major  
22 national pandemic at the moment, all the same  
23 parallels. Completely unknown new disease that nobody  
24 knew anything about, and so all of us, everybody in  
25 this room, is familiar with talking about committees

33

1 You presumably asked Diana Walford.  
2 **Q.** Indeed.  
3 **A.** She told you what the set-up was. She, I think --  
4 I discovered I think from the papers -- I didn't know  
5 it before. She was a haematology specialist herself,  
6 which was a bit of a good fortune that we got somebody  
7 on our own -- in our own team who had in part of her  
8 career been a specialist in haematology.  
9 **Q.** But you've referred to Donald Acheson, who I think  
10 became CMO in around October 1983, so for the first --  
11 **A.** Sorry, who was this?  
12 **Q.** Sir Donald Acheson. Dr Donald Acheson.  
13 **A.** Yes, yes.  
14 **Q.** For the first 18 months or so then of your tenure as  
15 Minister, the Chief Medical Officer was  
16 Sir Henry Yellowlees.  
17 **A. (Witness nodded)**  
18 **Q.** Did you have any interactions or any system of  
19 meetings with him?  
20 **A.** No -- Henry Yellowlees -- I -- not a lot. Henry  
21 Yellowlees didn't immerse himself in these medical  
22 things very much. Henry Yellowlees somehow -- perhaps  
23 we just didn't hit it off but I don't want to say --  
24 I would upset his family if I say unkind things about  
25 Henry Yellowlees but he didn't actually give much

35

1 like SAGE, which is in our newspapers every day.  
2 Well, that is an expert group of, I think, that's been  
3 brought together, several -- as I'm sure the lead has  
4 been taken by the Chief Medical Officer of the day, in  
5 doing that, and a range of virologists and experts,  
6 and people with some, you know, and others, and there  
7 are some psychiatrists and behavioural scientists and  
8 all this sort of thing, a team of people. But drawn  
9 particularly because they're leading specialists in  
10 the relevant branches of medicine for finding out  
11 something about this new disease and how we should  
12 react to it.

13 Now, exactly the same thing would have been done  
14 in the case of HIV/AIDS. And then when we had  
15 a subplot for HIV/AIDS, because we had this particular  
16 problem with haemophilia, haematologists would be  
17 brought in, as well. I mean, I say this, I think it  
18 would be done, but I'd assume it was done, but it  
19 would be the Chief Medical Officer who I would expect  
20 do that.

21 **Q.** So you're describing what should have been done, in  
22 any event?

23 **A.** Yeah, and I think was, wasn't it?

24 **Q.** Well, not for me to answer --

25 **A.** -- (overspeaking) -- I'm not the right person to ask.

34

1 clinical advice to me. He didn't immerse himself in  
2 things. It was much better to deal with members of  
3 this team. You know, I can't remember -- I've  
4 obviously -- 40 years ago, I can't remember individual  
5 meetings or events but had something come up about  
6 haematology, I would have found myself dealing with  
7 Diana Walford not with Henry Yellowlees, and it was  
8 a huge, huge improvement when we got Donald Acheson  
9 in.

10 Donald Acheson was a conscientious, really  
11 serious -- you know, serious committed figure who  
12 immersed himself in what I think was the  
13 responsibilities of a Chief Medical Officer and would  
14 give me advice I'd expect from a Chief Medical  
15 Officer, and it was advice in which I could have  
16 confidence, I always thought.

17 **Q.** Again, in general terms, I want to get  
18 an understanding of how information might reach you as  
19 Minister. So the guardian, as it were, of the  
20 Minister is the Minister's private office?

21 **A. (Witness nodded)**

22 **Q.** So information would be provided by administrators or  
23 medical officers to your private office and then to  
24 you?

25 **A.** Every part of the Department would pour papers upwards

36

1 into the ministerial team, usually, obviously,  
2 whichever minister was responsible for whatever they  
3 were doing. The Secretary of State's office got  
4 a very high proportion of the lot, because you were --  
5 I was Minister of State, I would only get the things  
6 I was doing. Vast amounts of paper would pour in.  
7 When you're talking about paper, bear in mind you've  
8 also got ministerial correspondence, which was  
9 building up in the 1980s. It's even more, I'm sure  
10 now. Thank God we didn't have emails.

11 But you get -- hundreds of letters would come in  
12 every day from members of the public and various other  
13 things. You got all the Parliamentary questions,  
14 large numbers of written Parliamentary questions. So  
15 unbelievable quantities of paper would be pouring in  
16 to the private office of ministers, and when I was  
17 Minister of State, about an awful lot of health  
18 service paper would come in.

19 I had a private office of young, keen, rising  
20 civil servants, half a dozen of them. One of them,  
21 though, probably their full-time job was sorting all  
22 this paper out, and the key role that the private  
23 office had to play was deciding which of this should  
24 the Minister see, which must he see, because he ought  
25 to see it? What would he want to see, because it

37

1 decision, but I personally would change my mind  
2 sometimes. I'd have some bee in my bonnet and it  
3 would quite rapidly be put right by some official who  
4 realised I'd got the wrong end of the stick, and so  
5 on. And that way you'd come to a settled, informed  
6 decision, the Minister of State would take a decision  
7 and if it involved initiating action, right.

8 I would -- as Minister of State -- I wouldn't do it  
9 like this and use these words, but that was what the  
10 Minister had decided, that's what was decided was the  
11 conclusion of the meeting and then the "machine" was  
12 meant to go out and put that decision into practice.

- 13 **Q.** We'll explore during the course of your evidence  
14 various matters that did get to you as Minister and  
15 others that did not. Was there any guidance or  
16 yardstick as to what kind of issue did have to go to  
17 the Minister and what kind of issue could be left to  
18 be resolved by --
- 19 **A.** No really formal guidance. We had enough -- you know,  
20 for heaven's sake, we don't want more bureaucratic  
21 rules. In the end, it's a matter of judgment and  
22 common sense. It's usually fairly obvious that the  
23 Minister is going to be involved in this, you know,  
24 dealing with some -- I mean, some newspapers are  
25 coming in about a strike that had broken out

39

1 really is relevant to the things he, you know, would  
2 want to get engaged in, and so on.

3 And they would try to -- they would cope with  
4 all this paper, and get down to producing those papers  
5 which were going to be put in front of the Minister,  
6 either physically on his desk, or in the red boxes in  
7 the evening, for him to do when he got home, come back  
8 with in the morning, and scribble all over them and  
9 his response to it, in order to make it manageable.

10 And everything else would be dealt with, you  
11 know, officially, and that -- that was the main source  
12 of information.

13 Now, otherwise, you have -- what we would then  
14 do, I would respond with issues, you'd respond  
15 probably to the papers. I would ask for a meeting,  
16 and then the next Civil Service process would be the  
17 meeting, where a collection of officials would come in  
18 dealing with the thing the Minister now wanted to talk  
19 about. You start with the paper, the paperwork would  
20 be the basis you were working on. Then you'd have  
21 a general discussion.

22 I like general discussions. I like challenging  
23 views. So competing views, we'd talk it through, and  
24 nine times out of ten we'd come to a rough consensus  
25 at the end. The Minister would have to take the final

38

1 somewhere, you know, you raise your eyebrows and say,  
2 "Blimey, the Minister had better see this soon, at the  
3 end of his next meeting, he'll want to know this has  
4 happened".

5 Other things, you know, "We'd better get  
6 involved in this and find out what's going on, and the  
7 Minister might want to find out what's going on", and  
8 so on. It requires judgment and common sense.

- 9 **Q.** In general, when a minister in a Department like the  
10 Department of Health took up their new post, what was  
11 the system for attempting to bring the Minister up to  
12 speed with issues that fell within their areas of  
13 responsibility?
- 14 **A.** You would be presented with huge piles of briefing.  
15 So you'd better settle down for a couple of days of  
16 intense reading, and then there would start to be some  
17 meetings so they could start briefing you. This would  
18 be your way of meeting the people you were going to  
19 work with, the senior officials, who were likely to be  
20 coming to you having meetings for different things,  
21 and you'd be immersed for the first week or two, a big  
22 Department like this, you'd -- briefings and paper,  
23 and so on, and try to get you up to speed. You had to  
24 be very cautious. It's a sort of a -- I-- In those  
25 days no one ever gave any training. Every minister

40

1 taught himself how to be a minister, or herself how to  
 2 be a minister. You just plunged in.  
 3 First job I was ever given, you know, I didn't  
 4 even know where the Department was. I had to find my  
 5 way there and, as a -- someone who had never been  
 6 involved in this kind of thing before, found I was  
 7 being in immersed in this thing of, firstly, huge  
 8 piles of paper I'd got to read on the subject, and  
 9 then all these things, and then as I became a sort of  
 10 old veteran -- I don't usually go round giving boring  
 11 old veteran's advice, but I used to make a joke saying  
 12 just be careful what you do in the first month or two,  
 13 because you'll find your responsibilities are so  
 14 massive that -- take a couple of months before you  
 15 really take a key decision, because you may regret it,  
 16 and certainly don't, if you think it's a department  
 17 you know, don't sail in with pet ideas, instantly  
 18 start implementing them. Try them out, test them, use  
 19 the opportunity to get in-depth knowledge of the  
 20 subject because politics is always conducted in terms  
 21 of simple solutions, polarised opinions. Most  
 22 Government decisions are complicated, multi-facetted,  
 23 and you need to immerse yourself.  
 24 In fact, I used to say that until you've been  
 25 there a couple of years, you won't really

41

1 wouldn't always minute it. They were just a way of  
 2 touching base and it was, you know -- they weren't  
 3 formal. They were -- they'd ask you how you're  
 4 getting on, are you having a bit of trouble, aren't  
 5 you, you know, with old Petunia(?) with whatever it  
 6 is, and you just kept in touch and then shared with  
 7 your colleagues things which were causing you  
 8 a particular problem. If you wanted to ask your  
 9 colleagues "What do you think about all this? I'm  
 10 having this particular row at the moment about this,  
 11 what do you reckon I should do?"  
 12 They were that sort of meeting, just to make  
 13 sure colleagues touch base with each other.  
 14 I suppose the Minister of State and the  
 15 Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State for Health, but  
 16 they'd see each other a bit, there would be quite  
 17 often meetings where we'd hold joint meetings where  
 18 we'd both be there, in subjects which really cut  
 19 across both our desks.  
 20 **Q.** In terms of documents, we'll see as we go through some  
 21 of these specific issues in which you became involved,  
 22 there are documents, sometimes briefings, sometimes  
 23 other documents, that are no longer present -- have  
 24 not been found.  
 25 **A.** I'm sure there are.

43

1 understand it. Then you'll be an expert, you'll have  
 2 real ideas of what you wish to do. Then you'll find  
 3 the Prime Minister reshuffles you, and you have to  
 4 start all over again.  
 5 Fortunately, one of the reasons I look back with  
 6 pleasure on my time at Health was the two stints meant  
 7 I was there for so long, by the time I left as  
 8 Secretary of State, I was confident I knew exactly  
 9 what I was doing and it was my agenda. I was putting  
 10 in place the things I thought were in the public  
 11 interest, I thought were going to strengthen the  
 12 Health Service, supported, fortified by all the  
 13 briefing, discussions, arguments, everything else, I'd  
 14 had with my officials.  
 15 **Q.** Was there any practice or system of regular  
 16 ministerial meetings? Would you -- (overspeaking) --  
 17 **A.** We used to have a weekly meeting, I think. I liked  
 18 to, in all the Departments I was in when I was in  
 19 charge of them, the later ones, but you're all so  
 20 busy. Sometimes you see remarkably little of most of  
 21 your colleagues.  
 22 **Q.** But would those regular meetings be minuted?  
 23 **A.** I know that they were usually. I don't know. I mean,  
 24 a private secretary would -- a private secretary would  
 25 sit in practically any time you met anybody but

42

1 **Q.** I understand in relation to your private office  
 2 papers, you had a particular way of marking the  
 3 material that came to you?  
 4 **A.** I had a habit of underlining key phrases. A thick  
 5 felt tip pen as I used to use. That was so, if I had  
 6 to look and consult the document again, that I could  
 7 skim read it and remind myself of what I'd thought  
 8 were the really key telling sentences. And it's just  
 9 the way I think a minister was expected to work. As I  
 10 say, I taught myself how to be a minister. There was  
 11 no introduction or management training of any kind was  
 12 ever given in my day, when I started.  
 13 So I'd do this thing of underlining, and  
 14 I always scribbled on the top, practically everything  
 15 in the box would have my underlining, so they'd  
 16 realised I'd reached it. Sometimes if I hadn't  
 17 finished the box they could tell which papers I'd not  
 18 reached and they'd put them in the next night's box  
 19 because there would be no markings on the ones  
 20 I hadn't reached and they'd put the most important  
 21 ones on the top. If I'd had a particularly busy day  
 22 and was going to have only a few hours' sleep and  
 23 sometimes you didn't always finish the box. You know,  
 24 I did do my boxes properly.  
 25 And then I'd scribble at the top. Sometimes I'd

44

1 just put "content, Ken", you know, and sometimes I'd  
2 put a short sentence, and sometimes I'd put "We must  
3 have a meeting" again, I mean, you know, or whatever  
4 it is. And that kind of comment, which would be seen  
5 by the relevant member of my private office, and would  
6 be there clue as to the next stop or if it was just  
7 a comment they might pass it back to the relevant  
8 things, saying "the Minister of State has read this,  
9 and his only comment is ..." And obviously they'd  
10 call the meeting if I was asking for a meeting, or if  
11 I gave some strong opinion, they'd report the opinion,  
12 and say changes -- "Perhaps you ought to come see him  
13 if you don't agree with him", that kind of thing.

14 But it was the private officer's job to filter  
15 the paper so it was manageable by one person, who had  
16 a very busy day every day in the office, and quite  
17 a busy day at the weekend usually, and then that was  
18 the way it went backwards and forwards. And  
19 particularly with me, they got used to dealing with  
20 me, because they all got used to my habit of  
21 underlining everything that I read it and key phrases  
22 and they knew they could expect my reactions on the  
23 top.

24 **Q.** For the most part, those original documents with your  
25 own markings on have not been -- (overspeaking) --

45

1 high-priority part of the Department of Health's  
2 responsibilities. Some poor soul drew the short straw  
3 of having to organise the archive.

4 **Q.** In the course of your ministerial duties for the  
5 period 1982 to 1985, as far as you can recall did you  
6 ever visit a Regional Transfusion Centre?

7 **A.** I don't recall visiting one. I did used to do lots --  
8 obviously I did lots of visits. But, no, I don't  
9 think I ever did visit a Regional Transfusion Centre.

10 **Q.** Did you --

11 **A.** My only firsthand experience of the Blood Transfusion  
12 Service was I was a blood donor -- I think I was  
13 a blood donor in those days.

14 **Q.** Did you ever visit a Haemophilia Centre in those days?

15 **A.** A Haemophilia Centre? No, never.

16 **Q.** Did you meet with clinicians -- generally, did you  
17 have meetings with clinicians from time to time?

18 **A.** Very occasionally. I mean, I would meet them because  
19 they'd always get me along to dinners, so medical  
20 dinners I would go to, but they were -- I mean, that's  
21 how I'd meet a lot of the doctors because, not  
22 surprisingly, if you get invited along to a dinner of  
23 the Royal College of whatever it is, most of the  
24 evening will be spent with various doctors lobbying  
25 you or you're asking questions of doctors, it was --

47

1 **A.** So I discovered because you produced thousands of  
2 documents, 90% of which I've never seen in my life,  
3 the tribunal has, there's a huge archive somewhere in  
4 the country -- God knows where -- but the Department  
5 of Health does not appear to archive the documents,  
6 the originals as they went to the Minister, as came  
7 back from the Minister. They -- obviously I got the  
8 same documents they were all pristine photocopies or  
9 something of the documents we then had and then  
10 there's a tiny number, I found about two or three  
11 which -- they're still photocopies but they're  
12 photocopies of the ones that have got my underlining  
13 and writing on. But a red box in those days is when  
14 I -- if you got a red box back in the morning, my  
15 office would have expected every document in the thing  
16 to have some underlining, a bit of scribble on from  
17 me.

18 **Q.** You --

19 **A.** I mean, apart from the letters. All the letters I had  
20 to sign and everything else would be in the red box.

21 **Q.** As I understand it, so that there's no mystery about  
22 it, you don't know what the system was for retaining  
23 those or why they were no longer available?

24 **A.** I had absolutely no involvement in keeping the  
25 archive. I don't think it was a high-profile,

46

1 I mean, apart from the social side of it, that was the  
2 main contact I had with practitioners. For groups of  
3 practitioners to come in -- no, I don't know,  
4 I mean -- unfortunately I don't think anybody has kept  
5 my ministerial diaries. They've not made their way to  
6 the archive. But I don't recall, you know, very often  
7 meeting -- I mean, when I visited a hospital, of  
8 course, you are spending your entire time in the  
9 company of the doctors who worked in that hospital,  
10 who would spend their time showing you what they were  
11 doing, going round explaining things and lobbying you  
12 sometimes or ...

13 **Q.** What about patient groups? Did you meet with  
14 representative patient groups?

15 **A.** We didn't have many patients groups. No, I didn't  
16 meet with many patients groups, although -- despite  
17 what I'm saying about it, I thought -- raising the --  
18 getting the Service to concentrate on outcomes to  
19 patients as its main objective, and not relationship  
20 with its principal trade unions as its main concern,  
21 was one of my major activities during the time I was  
22 there.

23 **Q.** Did you ever meet with people who had haemophilia who  
24 suffered from bleeding disorders?

25 **A.** I don't recall ever meeting -- in fact I rarely in my

48

1 life met anybody with haemophilia, I think I have to  
 2 admit.  
 3 **Q.** Can I just pick up on a phrase you used earlier in  
 4 relation to doctors. You talked, I think, about  
 5 "clinical independence", and I think either your  
 6 statement or certainly the statements of others  
 7 referred to the concept in terms of "clinical  
 8 freedom".  
 9 What did you understand by that at the time?  
 10 **A.** Certainly the Government and politicians should not  
 11 start interfering with the way they treated their  
 12 patients, that they were their principal  
 13 responsibility. They had a great role -- a doctor is  
 14 to be quite independently responsible for giving what  
 15 he or she thinks is the best treatment to the patient  
 16 they're trying to help, and they should not be  
 17 inhibited by anybody -- they shouldn't -- by lobbyists  
 18 or anybody else, in using their best clinical judgment  
 19 in the interests of the patient they're treating.  
 20 And so the medicines they prescribe, treatment  
 21 they give, all that, is entirely at the discretion of  
 22 the doctor.  
 23 I had disputes with them in a quite separate  
 24 area, because I think the prescribing of medicines  
 25 began to be abused with the prescribing of totally

1 National Health Service, which was the responsibility  
 2 of the ministers, but that -- there would have been  
 3 outrage if some minister had thought that meant you  
 4 suddenly told doctors that "You give this treatment"  
 5 and "You don't give that treatment", for a particular  
 6 condition.  
 7 **Q.** Would you accept that the Department and the ministers  
 8 within the Department had a responsibility to ensure  
 9 that the treatment being provided through the National  
 10 Health Service to patients was safe?  
 11 **A.** Yes, that's why we had this network of Safety of  
 12 Medicines Committees, Licensing Authorities -- they  
 13 have legal power. It's illegal for the doctors.  
 14 That's the real control: to make sure you don't have  
 15 some eccentric doctor who is prescribing things which  
 16 are not actually clinically proven or, sort of, you  
 17 know, recommended. But never does the minister  
 18 personally start intervening and imposing a personal  
 19 decision on what treatment the patient should involve.  
 20 I mean, the great borderlines to all this, just  
 21 to give you an example of a problem which -- we  
 22 haven't to go any further unless you particularly want  
 23 to -- but, I mean, homeopathy, which is an alternative  
 24 medicine regarded by the vast majority of the medical  
 25 profession as crank nonsense. For historic reasons,

1 non-medical things by doctors, lobbied by their  
 2 patients. And I tried to -- and prescribing very  
 3 expensive versions of drugs which the Health Service  
 4 could obtain much more reasonably priced generic  
 5 alternatives to. That was the only issue I had, where  
 6 those who disagreed with me started hurling  
 7 allegations at me of interfering with their clinical  
 8 freedom.  
 9 **Q.** I understand why the Department would not interfere  
 10 with an individual clinician's dealings with an  
 11 individual patient, but more broadly, would you accept  
 12 that doctors were employed by the National Health  
 13 Service for whom the ministers within the Department  
 14 of Health were politically responsible? Politically  
 15 accountable?  
 16 **A.** Well, they were employed by -- some of them were  
 17 employed by the Health Service. I mean, GPs have  
 18 always been private sector, they're independent,  
 19 self-employed people, or they're in partnerships, and  
 20 they're in contract with ... always been a large  
 21 private sector part of the Health Service. Like  
 22 the -- community pharmacists, they're not employed by  
 23 the Health Service.  
 24 The hospital staff are all employed by the  
 25 Health Service, which means their employer is the

1 homeopathy was provided by part of the Health Service.  
 2 We even had a homeopathic hospital, for reasons  
 3 I won't go into, but dated back to the 1940s. I mean,  
 4 so that was a fringe thing, because the overwhelming  
 5 majority of medics -- I mean, I'm not entering into  
 6 this dispute but a vast majority of medics would say  
 7 that the treatment was useless, and indeed I've known  
 8 medics get quite excited about homeopathy, but there  
 9 are specialists in homeopathic medicine who insist  
 10 that they're entitled to provide it, and I say we had  
 11 all -- I think it's much diminished now, I think it's  
 12 vanishing but I'm out of date -- you had fringes like  
 13 that, but -- if that was ever resolved, it would only  
 14 be resolved by medical opinion. You couldn't just  
 15 ever -- a minister could only intervene if medics had  
 16 told him that it -- "They're killing people, you've  
 17 got to stop them."  
 18 **Q.** If the Department, whether through the Chief Medical  
 19 Officer or otherwise, were to publish and make  
 20 available to Health Authorities, hospitals,  
 21 clinicians, information about an emerging new virus,  
 22 what was known to be the risks, what might be the pros  
 23 and cons of particular measures that could minimise  
 24 that risk, that wouldn't be an interference with  
 25 clinical freedom --

1 A. Well, the CMO did that, didn't he?  
 2 Q. Not in 1982, '83 or '84, no.  
 3 A. No? I thought the CMO occasionally put out  
 4 newsletters and things.  
 5 Q. The first newsletter that we'll look at, I think, in  
 6 relation to AIDS from the CMO is in 1985  
 7 -- (overspeaking) --  
 8 A. Yeah, well, that was the decision of the CMO. The CMO  
 9 couldn't -- would -- they wouldn't do it much.  
 10 I mean, the main source -- what the -- the doctors on  
 11 the ground were, obviously, frightfully worried.  
 12 I mean, at whatever stage you're talking about, time  
 13 went by, concern grew. So the people mainly involved  
 14 here -- most of the issues in all this, actually,  
 15 issues for specialists in homeopath -- in haemophilia  
 16 in the Health Service and specialists in AIDS in the  
 17 Health Service. They would all be very concerned.  
 18 Now their main source of information, apart from  
 19 each other and their conferences, would be the medical  
 20 journals, where all the latest research, information  
 21 and so on is published. So if you're a worried  
 22 doctor, wanting to know more about where on earth is  
 23 this disease coming from, are there some terrible  
 24 downsides to this treatment, it would go to The  
 25 Lancet. And The Lancet is only one of a large numbers

53

1 part of --  
 2 A. On what subject?  
 3 Q. In relation to AIDS and how to deal with the risk of  
 4 AIDS.  
 5 A. Well, if the Department -- if the medical officers had  
 6 got -- what did Diana Walford say?  
 7 Q. There's nothing -- my question to you, Lord Clarke, is  
 8 this: there was nothing to stop the Department,  
 9 whether through the Chief Medical Officer, or  
 10 otherwise, from providing information and guidance and  
 11 advice -- (overspeaking) --  
 12 A. No, I thought they did occasionally. But they had to  
 13 be cautious. And (unclear) couldn't issue  
 14 instructions.  
 15 **MS RICHARDS:** Sir, I note the time and I am going to move  
 16 on to a different topic so it might be time for  
 17 a first break.  
 18 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Yes.  
 19 I would like to say two things before we do  
 20 break. The first is that, as people here will be  
 21 aware, the media have a particular interest, no doubt  
 22 because of the prominence of Lord Clarke, in the  
 23 evidence that we're hearing this week, and I thought  
 24 it was the right time to just remind the press -- who  
 25 have been very, very good, I have to say, up until

55

1 of journals of streams of research papers come out and  
 2 any doctor wanting the most up-to-date knowledge  
 3 relies on that and his colleagues, not the Department  
 4 of Health, certainly not politicians in the Department  
 5 of Health, to which, if any politician started giving  
 6 an opinion, any sane doctor would say, "What the devil  
 7 has it got to do with him?"

8 And the medical profession is a self-governing  
 9 profession. It's a very -- it's an outstanding  
 10 profession, and the process of constantly changing  
 11 clinical progress and medical advance, which makes the  
 12 Health Service now vastly better than it was in the  
 13 1980s, and I don't think -- there's a huge -- you  
 14 know, we're living in a far better world now than in  
 15 the 1980s because of all the fantastic clinical  
 16 advance. It's the professional organisations, it's  
 17 the journals, it's the dissemination of scientific  
 18 research. That's where you get your information from.  
 19 People don't look -- the doctors in the field don't  
 20 look to the Department of Health to tell them what to  
 21 do when it comes to treatment.

22 Q. There are specialist clinicians who have told this  
 23 Inquiry that it would have been enormously helpful for  
 24 them to have advice from the Department or Chief  
 25 Medical Officer in this critical time in the early

54

1 now -- that they should not, please, take any  
 2 photographs either in or outside the building or the  
 3 immediate vicinity without checking that the person  
 4 they're photographing wishes and is happy to be  
 5 photographed, and taking care that others in the  
 6 background aren't simply identified or identifiable by  
 7 mistake.

8 I've said this on a number of occasions, or  
 9 words to this effect, and it's now, I think, an  
 10 appropriate time to just remind those out there, on  
 11 whose cooperation we do depend and which we do value.

12 Lord Clarke, what I say to all witnesses who are  
 13 giving evidence at this stage in their evidence is  
 14 that there will be a break. In that break -- it will  
 15 be about half an hour on this occasion, there will be  
 16 longer breaks later on, and of course you will be here  
 17 for three days -- at any break you must not talk to  
 18 anyone about the evidence you have given or the  
 19 evidence which you expect you may be asked to give.

20 A. I quite understand.

21 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** You can talk about anything else you  
 22 like. You'll know this sort of warning from the  
 23 days -- your days at the Bar.

24 **THE WITNESS:** Precisely. I will -- I am familiar with  
 25 that.

56

1 No, I'm not going to -- I assure you, until I've  
 2 finished giving you my evidence, I'm not going to  
 3 discuss my evidence with anybody.

4 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Thank you very much.

5 Well, we'll take a break now and come back at  
 6 ten to 12.

7 **THE WITNESS:** Can I safely leave these papers here?

8 **MS RICHARDS:** You can, yes.

9 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** They're safe.

10 **(11.20 am)**

11 **(A short break)**

12 **(11.52 am)**

13 **MS RICHARDS:** Lord Clarke, can I ask you to have a look at  
 14 your statement.

15 Soumik, if we can have the statement on screen  
 16 and go to page 18, paragraph 3.1.

17 **A.** Unfortunately I'm so short of digital skills I don't  
 18 know how to get the pages --

19 **Q.** You don't need to --

20 **A.** Oh, you're putting it up for me. Right. Surely.

21 **Q.** You say in paragraph 3.1 you say:

22 "I have been asked about my knowledge of the  
 23 National Blood Transfusion Service, the safety of  
 24 blood and blood products and the risks of infection on  
 25 taking office. I do not think I would have received

57

1 **A.** I think, yeah. I mean ... I think we kind of picked  
 2 it up. I mean, you were aware of what was going on in  
 3 conversation with colleagues and things, yes.

4 I did -- yes, the answer is yes, I did know that --  
 5 and I knew -- only from the newspapers, that there was  
 6 concern about the importation from the United States  
 7 of blood products because that had got into the  
 8 newspapers.

9 **Q.** Now, although you, for the reasons you've set out in  
 10 your statement, didn't have any specific briefing on  
 11 the issue when you took up your post, did you have any  
 12 general knowledge, as far as you can recall, about  
 13 concerns about use of imported products? There'd been  
 14 a high profile documentary, for example, in 1975 and  
 15 another in 1980, is that something you think you'd  
 16 remember --

17 **A.** I don't remember seeing a television documentary but  
 18 I had a kind of general -- I'm sure I had read in the  
 19 newspapers this concern about -- because we had  
 20 discovered that the Americans were taking paid blood  
 21 donations and the paid blood donations, what was  
 22 always cited was prisoners, people in US prisons.  
 23 Otherwise people who were just down and out were  
 24 getting money by selling blood to the transfusion  
 25 service, and I had the general knowledge of the

59

1 any briefing on these issues when I took office as  
 2 they did not fall within my Ministerial areas of  
 3 responsibility and there were so many issues that did  
 4 fall within my areas of responsibility that had to be  
 5 covered."

6 Pausing there, would you have expected that the  
 7 Minister who did have that special responsibility,  
 8 whether at any point in time it was Lord Glenarthur or  
 9 somebody else, that they would have a briefing on  
 10 those issues on taking up their role?

11 **A.** Yes. When -- who did Lord Glenarthur succeed? Can't  
 12 remember. Anyway, whoever it was --

13 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Lord Trefgarne, I think.

14 **A.** Lord?

15 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Trefgarne.

16 **A.** Lord Trefgarne. When Simon succeeded David Trefgarne,  
 17 I imagine he was provided with, at some stage, with  
 18 briefing on Blood Transfusion Service, yes.

19 **MS RICHARDS:** Now, in broad terms, and I'm not looking  
 20 here at any particular point in time between 1982 and  
 21 1985, but in broad terms, you had an awareness that  
 22 concentrates, Factor VIII concentrates were being  
 23 imported from the United States.

24 **A. (Witness nodded)**

25 **Q.** Is that right?

58

1 general -- a member of the public that there was  
 2 concern about this, so I did. I had followed it  
 3 a bit. I had no detail or special knowledge of it.

4 **Q.** If we look, just by way of example at DHSC0000188, the  
 5 document will come up in front of you, Lord Clarke.  
 6 You'll see, this is a written Parliamentary question  
 7 and answer, 5 July 1983, and it's a Mr Hamilton asking  
 8 you two questions.

9 **A.** Yes, Willy Hamilton.

10 **Q.** The first is about number of units of Factor VIII  
 11 currently imported from the United States, what the  
 12 figure was in each of the last four years and if he'll  
 13 take steps to reduce British dependence on a foreign  
 14 product. The second question is to ask the Secretary  
 15 of State:

16 "... in view of the risk of hepatitis in United  
 17 States Factor VIII, if he will take steps to enable  
 18 the British Blood Products Laboratory to produce all  
 19 United Kingdom requirements of this commodity."

20 If we then look at the answer before I ask you  
 21 a question about it, your answer, written answer:

22 "Detailed statistics of imports of Factor VIII  
 23 are not collected centrally. However, approximately  
 24 35 million units of imported Factor VIII were used in  
 25 1981 which is the latest year for which figures are

60

1 available."

2 Then you go on to talk about the redevelopment  
3 of the Blood Products Laboratory, which I'll come on  
4 to at a later stage.

5 Can we just go back to the paragraph in the  
6 middle. So you will have seen, Lord Clarke, from that  
7 second question asked by Mr Hamilton, reference to the  
8 risk of hepatitis in American Factor VIII. Do you  
9 recall becoming aware or being aware that hepatitis  
10 was a particular --

11 **A.** I think I was aware of the hepatitis risk. For some  
12 reason, the impression I have, as someone who is by  
13 and large a spectator of -- for reasons I've already  
14 given, I was never a -- day-to-day directly  
15 responsible for the subject. I was aware of these  
16 concerns, because AIDS was such a dominant -- I mean,  
17 you forget now how AIDS really did grip the public and  
18 the media when it first -- not surprisingly, when it  
19 first burst upon us. Less attention was paid to  
20 hepatitis but I think I realised, you know, that AIDS  
21 wasn't the only infection you could get. Indeed,  
22 infected blood was, on the whole, a thoroughly bad  
23 idea. All kinds of things you could get from infected  
24 blood if you got very unlucky in your donors. So  
25 I was aware of it, yes.

61

1 a haemophiliac in the United Kingdom was thought to be  
2 suffering from AIDS. Would you have expected the  
3 Department to find out as much as it could about that  
4 case?

5 **A.** Yes, of course.

6 **Q.** There came a point a little later in 1983 when the  
7 first haemophiliac infected with AIDS through their  
8 treatment died. Again, would you have expected the  
9 Department to try to find out as much as it could  
10 about that case?

11 **A.** Well, I have seen, when doing my evidence, that they  
12 had discussions in which this came up. I mean,  
13 I became aware that people had died because I got  
14 involve -- I have to return to my evidence to remind  
15 me because it's only from the documents that I can  
16 remember how I got involved, but I was aware. What do  
17 you mean, the details? It depends what details you're  
18 talking about. The fact that we had, I think, two or  
19 three haemophiliacs die, and it was definitely  
20 a strong possibility that they had died as a result of  
21 taking infected, imported Factor VIII, I think we did  
22 know and I can see from the documents I was aware of  
23 that myself.

24 When you say "know the details", whether  
25 I actually knew the name and address of the victim and

63

1 **Q.** Do you recall whether you had any particular  
2 understanding of how serious hepatitis could be in the  
3 early 1980s?

4 **A.** Well, I say I'm a layman not a medic but, yeah,  
5 I think so, yes. I mean, it can be fatal, certain  
6 types of hepatitis.

7 **Q.** We can take that down, yes. Thank you.

8 Now, do you recall how you first learnt about  
9 the possibility of a connection between AIDS and blood  
10 or blood products.

11 **A.** From the newspapers, I think, before I got to the  
12 Department.

13 **Q.** So something you think you might have picked up from  
14 the media generally?

15 **A.** I think so, I can't remember now where I first heard  
16 it, but trying to recall where you first heard  
17 something 40 years ago is tricky. I mean, I had not  
18 closely followed the subject but I had the awareness  
19 of someone who, whilst, you know, as most politicians  
20 do, regularly follow the media.

21 **Q.** Well, we'll look at various specific documents very  
22 shortly, but just again, just some general questions.  
23 There came a point in 1983 when you would have found  
24 out, the documents show this -- the precise date  
25 doesn't matter for the purposes of my question -- that

62

1 interviewed, you know, the GP and all that, I have no  
2 idea. But I don't think that's quite so relevant but  
3 I've no reason to think anybody in the Department  
4 didn't know that we had this situation which had  
5 arisen, where there was quite a strong possibility  
6 that someone had died as a result of being infected by  
7 Factor VIII, a blood product.

8 **Q.** Yes, just --

9 **A.** And at this distance I can't remember, you know, when  
10 in 1983 all that emerged and became clear and all that  
11 sort of thing.

12 **Q.** We can trace that through with the documents to the  
13 extent that we need to. Just to be clear,  
14 Lord Clarke, I wasn't suggesting that the Department  
15 should find out the name, address, date of birth and  
16 personal circumstances of the individual --

17 **A.** Absolutely and interview the relatives and all that.

18 **Q.** -- but would you expect the Department to want to find  
19 out as much as it could about what blood products --

20 **A.** In broad terms. I don't know what you're getting at.  
21 In broad terms, when you have a significant event of  
22 this kind, and obviously a cause of death which we had  
23 not encountered before, I would expect the Department  
24 to know about it and, if necessary, find out a bit  
25 more about it. But I also expect perhaps that the

64



1 people, the specialist doctors who also had  
2 encountered this for the first time would get a hold  
3 of the Department and tell the Department that they'd  
4 got this -- was the Department aware they'd had this  
5 rather tragic and unexpected thing happen?

6 I mean, in broad terms, it all depends what do  
7 you mean about the need to know? But yes, of course  
8 it would have been rather bad if the Department  
9 apparently didn't even know that it had happened but  
10 I think they did know it had happened.

11 **Q.** Lord Clarke, I'm not suggesting that or trying to get  
12 at anything in particular --

13 **A.** What are you suggesting that they should have found  
14 out that they didn't?

15 **Q.** No, I'm asking the question. What kind -- let me put  
16 it a different way, Lord Clarke. What kind of  
17 investigations or enquiries would you expect the  
18 Department to undertake?

19 **A.** I'd expect them to get the medics concerned and get  
20 the medics to explain to them what had happened in  
21 this case but maybe -- again, I'm a layman so I don't  
22 know how -- you know, the medics in the Department  
23 should have set about finding out, you know, more  
24 about it. They would know. And you should ask the  
25 medics all that.

65

1 in before, but the purpose of the meeting which I do  
2 remember -- I vaguely remember -- I can't remember  
3 what each of us said or anything -- was I think Simon  
4 just wanted to explain what he was -- I know it was  
5 his subject, but what he was doing, how he was coping  
6 with it and just see what his colleagues -- because  
7 we're all friends, we were all on good friendly  
8 terms -- what -- did we have any suggestions, did we  
9 agree with his approach? What was our reaction? And  
10 we -- I don't know how long it took, an hour or so,  
11 I don't know, I can't remember, and we discussed it  
12 and it was -- anyway, we all came to the same  
13 conclusions.

14 I think it was also, you know, anything you  
15 think I should be doing about it, was what he wanted  
16 to know. And we all wound up in roughly the same  
17 place. He seemed to be doing sensible things. I can  
18 understand why he was concerned about it. If he found  
19 it reassuring that we saw no reason -- we didn't  
20 disagree with the views he was taking. I mean,  
21 Simon -- you've seen Simon. He's a good, intelligent  
22 conscientious -- very conscientious guy. And  
23 I trusted Simon's judgment. We -- no two people  
24 always agree. We might have come to different  
25 conclusions. We touched base.

67

1 **Q.** Lord Glenarthur told us that he recalled asking for  
2 a meeting with you and Mr Patten in around  
3 September -- well, in September 1983, because he  
4 wanted to raise some concerns about the way in which  
5 risk was being considered and the way in which the  
6 balance of risk was being struck and he couldn't  
7 remember the details of the meeting but came away  
8 feeling a degree reassured by the discussions that had  
9 taken place. Have you got any recollection about  
10 that?

11 **A.** I have. It's in my evidence as well. Indeed, my  
12 first -- because I don't remember -- I never held my  
13 own meetings, sort of thing. I was never directly  
14 involved with all this, but I do remember that, and  
15 I put it in my evidence, I didn't consult Simon doing  
16 my evidence. Simon -- it was when I really became --  
17 improved my awareness of what was going on. Simon  
18 asked for a meeting with me, which -- over the last  
19 few days I've read Simon Glenarthur's written  
20 evidence, when it was made public last week, so I now  
21 see he thinks John Patten was there as well, and who  
22 was also a junior minister. Anyway, I remember Simon  
23 asking to meet me in order to discuss AIDS, and so on,  
24 which was quite interesting, because, you know, it  
25 filled me in, in a way in which I had not been filled

66

1 From my point of view, I think it greatly  
2 improved my understanding of this issue which I was  
3 aware was going on, which I'd never really been  
4 directly involved in, apart from all kinds of slightly  
5 irrelevant things like discussions of the wording of  
6 AIDS leaflets and things, but I'd never been involved  
7 on the main policy on it. And we touched bases, and  
8 he found it reassuring and I found it reassuring in  
9 the sense that I would have intervened if -- in my  
10 role as Minister of State if I'd thought one of the  
11 Parly Secs was, in my opinion, screwing up on some  
12 rather important topic, then I would have told my  
13 office "We'd better get involved in all this and see  
14 quite what they're up to and get reassured".

15 Nothing had ever occurred to make me do that on  
16 blood products. So it was just a generally reassuring  
17 meeting because, you know, every now and again it does  
18 help. We have a good team of ministers, we have  
19 a good team, this really was a team, we are all on  
20 reasonable terms. I don't think anybody -- we didn't  
21 have a lightweight or a -- someone not really up to it  
22 and, every now and again, touching base with your  
23 colleagues and just making sure that they are  
24 reassuring you that, while they can't think that they  
25 are doing anything that you're not doing, and can't

68

1 think of anything to do that you're not doing, talk it  
2 through, and just reassure each other that we're doing  
3 what we could. Simon was in charge.

4 I don't think -- that's why I don't know what  
5 the Inquiry is going to -- I don't think Simon did  
6 anything that anybody, you know -- there's nothing  
7 Simon could have done that he didn't do about the  
8 whole thing.

9 **Q.** Well, we'll explore today and tomorrow, Lord Clarke,  
10 what was and wasn't done. I want to start next, then,  
11 with a topic that you did become involved in, you  
12 referred to it in passing a moment ago: the question  
13 of a leaflet to be provided to blood donors.

14 **A.** Yeah.

15 **Q.** I am going to do that by reference to the document and  
16 I'm afraid we're going to need to go through them  
17 quite slowly so that everyone can follow the sequence  
18 of events.

19 **A.** Okay.

20 **Q.** So if we start, Soumik, with DHSC0002309\_024.

21 We'll see this is a minute dated 1 July 1983.  
22 It's from Mr Parker. It's addressed to Mr Joyce, who  
23 was in Lord Glenarthur's private office, but we see  
24 there it's copied to a number of people.

25 Mr Alcock was your private officer, I think?

69

1 ministers. Meanwhile, in view of the public interest  
2 in AIDS, the issue of the leaflet would be seen as  
3 a positive step to minimise the risk of the  
4 transmission of the disease through blood donation in  
5 this country."

6 So --

7 **A.** I've not seen this document before, I don't think.

8 The point of the document was to try to discourage  
9 homosexuals from giving blood, wasn't it?

10 **Q.** Yes, those in high-risk groups --

11 **A.** So to get down to the point, that's what --

12 **Q.** Yes.

13 **A.** -- significant step it represented.

14 **Q.** So if we just take it in stages. I'm just going to  
15 read out but not go to the references for the  
16 documents described as flag B and flag C, so that --  
17 I'm doing that, Lord Clarke, not because I'm going to  
18 ask you about those particular documents but so that  
19 the references are on the record and others can find  
20 them.

21 **A.** Okay.

22 **Q.** So the draft leaflet described as flag B -- and,  
23 Soumik, you don't need to put this up -- is  
24 DHSC0002309\_122. And the background paper, referred  
25 to as flag C, from Dr Walford is DHSC0002309\_124.

71

1 **A.** He was.

2 **Q.** So a minute that was copied to you. If we go further  
3 up the page --

4 **A.** But as I've said, every document in the Department was  
5 copied around all the ministers. It doesn't mean  
6 every minister saw it.

7 **Q.** I'll ask you about that in a moment, Lord Clarke, but  
8 I think we can probably infer from subsequent events  
9 you did become involved in this issue?

10 **A.** I became involved, I got involved in the leaflet, that  
11 is true.

12 **Q.** Yes, and that's what this minute is about. So we can  
13 see Mr Parker says:

14 "I attach a paper (flag A) prepared by  
15 Dr Walford, which seeks Ministers agreement to the  
16 funding and publication by the Department of an  
17 information leaflet on AIDS (flag B) for distribution  
18 by the National Blood Transfusion Service.

19 Lord Glenarthur will be aware from Dr Walford's  
20 note of 22nd June (copy attached at flag C for ease of  
21 reference) of the steps being taken by the Department  
22 to prevent the spread of AIDS in the United Kingdom  
23 and a further submission covering the imports of blood  
24 products, developments in technology, research and UK  
25 production of Factor VIII will shortly be put to

70

1 But I do want to go to the document referred to  
2 as flag A, so that's the submission to ministers about  
3 the leaflet.

4 Soumik, that's DHSC0002309\_121, please.

5 **A.** What is the date of all this?

6 **Q.** This is sent under cover of a minute dated  
7 1 July 1983. And we'll see, Lord Clarke, you become  
8 involved in a discussion about this on 6 July. I'll  
9 take you to that but I just need to --

10 **A.** Yeah, I remember getting involved in it.

11 **Q.** I'm just going to read out certain parts of the  
12 submission. We can see the heading is "Acquired  
13 Immune Deficiency Syndrome: Issue of an information  
14 leaflet through the National Blood Transfusion  
15 Service":

16 "Purpose of [the] paper:

17 "An information leaflet on AIDS has been  
18 prepared by the Regional Blood Transfusion Directors  
19 ... Its main purpose is to discourage practising male  
20 homosexuals -- who as a group carry the highest risk  
21 of transmitting AIDS in their blood -- to refrain from  
22 donation. Funds are available for the Department to  
23 pay for the printing of the leaflet (estimated cost  
24 approximately £5,000), which would be distributed by  
25 the NBTS. In view of the sensitivity of the issue as

72

1 it relates to homosexuals, Ministers' agreement is  
2 sought to the funding and publication of the leaflet."

3 Then we don't need to read all of it but we can  
4 see under the heading "Background" it says:

5 "There is increasing evidence that AIDS may be  
6 transmitted by the transfusion of blood which is taken  
7 from a person who is either suffering from AIDS or who  
8 is in the incubation period of the disease. Blood  
9 products, such as Factor VIII for the treatment of  
10 haemophilia, may also transmit AIDS and haemophiliacs  
11 are at particular risk of contracting the disease  
12 because Factor VIII concentrates are made from the  
13 pooled plasma of up to 5,000 donors. In this country  
14 there have been 12 confirmed cases of AIDS, 11 of  
15 which have occurred in homosexuals and one in  
16 a haemophiliac. It is believed that there may be  
17 under-reporting of cases."

18 Then the next paragraph begins:

19 "Although there is no conclusive evidence, it  
20 seems very likely that AIDS is caught by an as yet  
21 unidentified virus. There's no laboratory or other  
22 test which can be used to detect AIDS in the blood of  
23 a potential donor. In the absence of such a test,  
24 Blood Transfusion Directors are anxious that  
25 information on AIDS should be made available to blood

73

1 "In spite of the potential sensitivity of the  
2 issue, officials are of the view that early  
3 publication of the information leaflet is in the best  
4 interests of the public health.

5 "Ministers are asked if they will agree:

6 "To the funding and publication of the  
7 Department of the information leaflet, for  
8 distribution by the NBTS."

9 Is it right to understand from that,  
10 Lord Clarke, that ministers -- and we know this came  
11 to you, and you became involved as well as  
12 Lord Glenarthur and, indeed, I think, Mr Patten --  
13 were being told that this was something that should be  
14 done as soon as practicable. It was something that  
15 officials wanted to get on with?

16 A. Oh, yes, yeah. I can't remember when I first became  
17 aware of it. I'm not sure I was shown this. Probably  
18 my office would have shown me this because it was  
19 a very big step. And, as you say, I got involved  
20 because it was -- you know, a problem -- the handling  
21 of it was quite important. To say that we were  
22 actually going to -- discouraging homosexuals --  
23 concentrate on what it calls "promiscuous  
24 homosexuals" -- from donating blood because they might  
25 be giving people AIDS, big stuff. And it wasn't sort

75

1 donors and that promiscuous male homosexuals -- who as  
2 a group carry the highest risk of transmitting AIDS in  
3 their blood -- should be discouraged from donating.

4 There is absolutely no intention, however, that donors  
5 should be questioned about their sexual habits or be  
6 required to undergo a routine physical examination."

7 There is then reference to the leaflet itself.

8 If we go to the next paragraph, there is reference to  
9 a draft resolution of the Council of Europe, and I'll  
10 come back to that later, Lord Clarke.

11 Then the bottom of the page is headed "Sensitive  
12 issues":

13 "It is possible that a request to homosexual  
14 donors to refrain from donating could be interpreted  
15 by homosexual rights groups as a discriminatory move  
16 which would infringe their rights as individuals to  
17 donate their blood. Such a reaction would be more  
18 likely to arise if there were widespread  
19 misunderstanding of the nature of the problem posed by  
20 AIDS and Transfusion Directors are anxious to pre-empt  
21 such misunderstanding by publishing their information  
22 leaflet as quickly as possible."

23 Then there's reference to the cooperation of the  
24 Gay Medical Association. We can skip over that. And  
25 then if we go to the "Recommendation":

74

1 of major -- minor step, obviously. You know, no one  
2 tried to stop printing the leaflet, I don't think. It  
3 was plainly necessary to do it. But handling it was  
4 quite careful because the press were behaving  
5 appallingly over AIDS.

6 The background, I mean, as we all know, is  
7 homophobia was widespread and actually regarded as  
8 rather normal in the 1980s -- attitudes have changed  
9 enormously in the decades since -- and the press were  
10 quite homophobic. So "Queer blood kills people"  
11 was -- you know, the language wasn't very far removed  
12 from that in the reporting of it in the tabloid press.  
13 And there were various risks involved in how you  
14 handle this. You could have unintentional effects.

15 The most important was that you put -- what  
16 I was worried about was I didn't want it to be done in  
17 such a way that we stopped people volunteering to  
18 donate blood. We need blood donors. So just to make  
19 sure, to underline what's in this document, that --  
20 people were not going to be told they were going to be  
21 quizzed about their sex lives when they turned up to  
22 donate blood and that we weren't, you know, just going  
23 to be homophobic for the sake of it when people gave  
24 blood, and so that was that, and I was really was very  
25 worried that we didn't want people put off from blood

76

1 transfusions. We didn't want the more normal patients  
2 to -- you know, patients of ordinary sensitivities and  
3 opinions, to suddenly think -- they were going to  
4 refuse to have a blood transfusion, they weren't going  
5 to have the operation because they were going to be  
6 killed by the blood that they were taking.

7 So you had to handle it carefully to avoid,  
8 mainly, changes in public attitudes, and needless  
9 fears. Very important step to make the service safer,  
10 but no need to panic. Certainly we don't want people  
11 to stop donating blood. Certainly we don't want  
12 patients to start refusing operations because they're  
13 worried, frightened of a blood transfusion. And I  
14 think -- that was what -- that was the only basis on  
15 which I intervened. I never got involved in the  
16 detailed drafting of it or anything like that.

17 **Q.** Let's follow that through, Lord Clarke, if we may.

18 So that minute is dated 1 July. If we go next  
19 to DHSC0002309\_025, we will see there, 4 July,  
20 Lord Glenarthur indicated he was content with the --

21 **A.** Yes, well, it was for him to approve it and he took  
22 three days.

23 **Q.** If we look at DHSC0002309\_027, we can see this is on  
24 behalf of Mr Patten, this is 6 July. He says:

25 "In my view, public concern on this issue is

77

1 and then ask you about it.

2 **A.** Yeah, sure.

3 **Q.** "2. Officials felt that Ministers did not have the  
4 option of doing nothing. The main objective of the  
5 leaflet was to discourage those who were most at risk  
6 of AIDS from giving blood and thereby spreading the  
7 infection to patients who needed large amounts of  
8 blood, principally haemophiliacs. Similar guidance  
9 had been issued by the American Blood Transfusion  
10 Service and the Council of Europe had recommended that  
11 its Member States should put out a warning. Moreover,  
12 one of the Regional Transfusion Directors had let slip  
13 to the Press that a leaflet was in the offing and if  
14 nothing was done, speculation would be rife.

15 "3. MS(H) [that's you] accepted the strength of  
16 these arguments. He thought the leaflet, as drafted,  
17 read well although he would like it to emphasise more  
18 strongly how few cases of AIDS there had been in the  
19 UK, perhaps by quoting numbers. It should also  
20 emphasise unequivocally that donors would not be  
21 questioned about sexual matters when giving blood. It  
22 was inevitable that the leaflet would attract wide  
23 publicity and a carefully drafted Press Notice and  
24 full question and answer briefing would be needed. To  
25 minimise the scaremongering, the PN should emphasise

79

1 mounting, and rightly.

2 "The earliest possible publication seems  
3 desirable ..."

4 Then a reference to the Gay Medical Association  
5 could perhaps deal with the issue of discrimination.  
6 So 4 and 6 July, Lord Glenarthur and Mr Patten  
7 indicating their approval. Can I then turn to how and  
8 when you became involved, if we look at DHSC0001511,  
9 please.

10 So you'll see, Lord Clarke, this is a minute  
11 dated -- if you just go to the bottom of the page --  
12 6 July. And it's authored by Stephen Alcock, in your  
13 private office.

14 If we go to the top of the page, we can see it's  
15 described "MS(H)" -- so that's you, Minister of State  
16 for Health -- "meeting note". The meeting date is  
17 6 July and it's a meeting participated in by you,  
18 Lord Glenarthur, and then the three civil servants,  
19 including Dr Oliver who was a medical servant listed  
20 there.

21 **A.** Mm-hm.

22 **Q.** "1. MS(H) had two main concerns -- to establish the  
23 necessity of a leaflet and to agree how the inevitable  
24 publicity surrounding it should be handled."

25 I'm going to read out the minute, Lord Clarke

78

1 how relatively few cases of AIDS had been reported and  
2 repeat that there was no question of donors being  
3 quizzed about their sexual habits. The main objective  
4 was to minimise any damage to the transfusion service.  
5 The announcement should be made at the same time as  
6 the leaflets were released.

7 "4. Lord Glenarthur would be answering an oral  
8 PQ [parliamentary question] from Baroness Dudley on  
9 14 July. If she asked about Blood Transfusion  
10 Service, Lord Glenarthur should emphasise that the  
11 risk to haemophiliacs was very small."

12 If we go back to the top of the page at  
13 paragraph 1, it would appear, Lord Clarke, or it might  
14 be inferred from this document, that this was  
15 a meeting called at your instigation --

16 **A.** Yes, it possibly was. I'd forgotten I called a  
17 meeting. But my recollection is that I actually chose  
18 to intervene, for the reasons I have given. I was  
19 worried about the press creating an absolute panic.  
20 I was worried about our losing blood donors. I was  
21 worried about alarming recipients, both haemophiliacs  
22 and more -- actually, blood transfusion people as  
23 well, which I thought I was also -- I think I was  
24 concerned about but it doesn't appear from this.  
25 Just -- I mean, it was -- it didn't -- you know,

80

1 didn't take them long to persuade me we had to put out  
2 a leaflet. It was a very important leaflet. But  
3 that's what I intervened for, because if we'd not  
4 handled it carefully, we could have created an  
5 absolute mayhem. Somewhere in the documents I -- they  
6 had had problems in New York when they did it there.  
7 They had started losing blood donors, I think.

8 So that was -- I wasn't intervening to try to  
9 alter the policy, just how do we handle it, but just  
10 don't start mad panic with -- I mean, if haemophiliacs  
11 had stopped taking their Factor VIII, you know, they  
12 would that have died, some of them. And so, you know,  
13 just the way you handle it.

14 **Q.** The answer you've give there is an important one but  
15 one I'm going to come back to later, what the impact  
16 would have been on haemophiliacs. I'll leave that to  
17 one side for now but I want to explore that with you  
18 at a later stage of your evidence.

19 Just dealing with this meeting, is it right,  
20 then, to understand from this, you instigated  
21 a meeting, you wanted to decide whether it was  
22 necessary that there should be a leaflet, and the  
23 consensus was, at the end of the meeting, it appears  
24 that you have accepted there should be.

25 **A.** That obviously -- yeah.

81

1 Transfusion Service, Lord Glenarthur should emphasise  
2 that the risk" --

3 **A.** That reads as though it was a conclusion we all came  
4 to.

5 **Q.** Yes, you may be right there. But, Lord Clarke, why  
6 was it important to emphasise that the risk of  
7 haemophiliacs was very small?

8 **A.** Because until we knew more about it, we didn't want to  
9 cause mad panic. And there were sections of the media  
10 on this subject perfectly capable of causing mad  
11 panic.

12 **Q.** Having had that meeting on 6 July to discuss the need  
13 for, and content of the meeting, if we look next at  
14 DHSC0002321\_026, please.

15 **A.** Going back to that, that seems all to have been agreed  
16 in the end. I mean, I've always said, at all  
17 meetings, if any of the other five people there  
18 disagreed with me, they could sit there and say they  
19 disagreed with me and try to argue me out of it.  
20 Obviously the conclusions we reached were the  
21 conclusions we all reached in the end. In the real  
22 world you can't get a dozen people together for  
23 a meeting and sit them down and all 12 will agree  
24 one hundred per cent -- you even get 12 medics, you  
25 know, you wouldn't get a hundred per cent agreement

83

1 **Q.** But it would also appear from paragraph 3 that you  
2 were expressing views about what should be in the  
3 leaflet, in two respects: you wanted the emphasis on  
4 how few cases of AIDS there'd been and an emphasis on  
5 the lack of questioning of donors. Is that right?

6 **A.** Emphasis on -- what was the first one?

7 **Q.** How few cases of AIDS there had been in the UK.

8 **A.** Yeah.

9 **Q.** Why was it seen as important to you to emphasise that  
10 fact?

11 **A.** Well, trying to minimise panic before we knew more  
12 about it.

13 **Q.** And then the penultimate sentence of that paragraph:

14 "The main objective was to minimise any damage  
15 to the transfusion service."

16 Are you able to assist us with understanding  
17 what you meant by that?

18 **A.** I didn't want to start putting donors off, or to  
19 destroy public confidence in the blood they were given  
20 by blood transfusions.

21 **Q.** Then if we look at paragraph 4, and this doesn't  
22 attribute what's being said in paragraph 4 to any  
23 particular individual, it says in the second sentence,  
24 that:

25 "If she [Baroness Dudley] asked about the Blood

82

1 between a group of medics, even specialists. So if  
2 you start where you start from -- I had all these  
3 concerns about, you know -- I didn't mind the leaflet  
4 going out. I don't think that took very long, I just  
5 wanted to check -- as I said, we were having  
6 a meeting, as opposed to just reading about it. You  
7 know, "We do need this leaflet, don't we?" Well, I --  
8 the only reason I ever intervened. I wouldn't have  
9 had anything to do with it otherwise. Whilst I just  
10 wanted to make sure we didn't accidentally cause these  
11 habits(?) to the Blood Transfusion Service.

12 If the others had thought -- strongly disagreed  
13 with me, they would have sat there and strongly  
14 disagreed with me. And we appeared to have reached  
15 a conclusion. Simon Glenarthur would not -- not  
16 over -- you know, would make it clear we hadn't had  
17 many cases. You know, we had only had one case,  
18 I think it was said, of AIDS by -- possibly, based --  
19 you know, probably transmitted by blood product.

20 **Q.** If we then look at DHSC00 -- sorry, you've got it on  
21 screen, thank you, Soumik.

22 Lord Clarke, you'll see this is a minute dated  
23 19 July 1983. It's from Mr Parker in the Health  
24 Services division, and if we go to the top of the page  
25 it's addressed to Dr Oliver in the Med SEB.

84

1 Now, this not a document that you would have  
2 probably seen at the time. But it refers to --

3 **A.** But I've seen from the documents -- we had this  
4 discussion about should they be distributed with the  
5 call-up cards or not.

6 **Q.** Yes, and that's what I wanted to ask you about next.

7 So having established the need for a leaflet on  
8 6 July at that meeting, there then arose an issue  
9 about how they should be distributed, and if we just  
10 pick up here, it sets out Mr Parker's recollection of  
11 your position in paragraph 2:

12 "If my memory serves me correctly, I understood  
13 MS(H) [that's you, Lord Clarke] to say at the meeting  
14 we had with Lord Glenarthur that he would prefer some  
15 consistency of approach in relation to the  
16 distribution of the leaflet but did not want it to be  
17 distributed with call-up cards."

18 **A.** That was my view of this side of the discussion.

19 There were a whole lot of documents which I've now  
20 seen -- I can't remember any of them, and I can't  
21 remember the issue now, I have to rely on the  
22 documents, as you do, but I took the view, as other  
23 people did, that there was a division. I seem to  
24 recall some of the regional transfusion officers  
25 agreed with me. Some didn't. Virginia Bottomley,

85

1 reasonable defence that the directors had different  
2 views, so we began by letting them each do what they  
3 wanted to do. It took about a week to decide, and  
4 then -- took about a month to decide and off they went  
5 and we distributed the damn things. And because we  
6 hadn't reached consensus in the Department and because  
7 the Regional Transfusion Directors hadn't reached  
8 consensus, we decided to see how we got along with the  
9 Regional Transfusion Directors having discretion to do  
10 it whichever way they preferred, that's all there was  
11 to it.

12 **Q.** You've accurately summarised the outcome, Lord Clarke,  
13 but I want to look at the decision-making process and  
14 the time it took to reach that outcome, which  
15 necessitates going through the documents, I'm afraid.

16 **A.** Well, what for?

17 **Q.** Well, I don't really think that's something I'm --

18 **A.** I gather you're doing that.

19 **Q.** -- required to answer, Lord Clarke.

20 **A.** Every policy decision I've ever been involved in has  
21 involved some discussion and exchange of views. Once,  
22 in the end, you've reached a decision, and ministers  
23 and officials are content with this, and acting --  
24 I mean, as a matter of history I suppose it's  
25 fascinating to know who started the meeting saying

87

1 I think, agreed with me. Other ministers didn't. It  
2 was one of the things we were discussing. My view was  
3 that for the potential blood donors -- I was a bit  
4 worried that getting this leaflet with the call-up  
5 card -- because this -- it was -- I mean, I don't know  
6 how to explain, the leaflet is pretty startling, if  
7 you're putting out a leaflet telling gays not to give  
8 blood. I can't think of any equivalent of that for a  
9 long time. So no one can say we weren't taking the  
10 risk seriously. That's laughable. We were actually  
11 stopping gays giving blood.

12 Now, if you had got a call-up card and here  
13 with it is this leaflet, telling you if you're gay not  
14 to give blood, you know, you've got to be careful  
15 about that. Some people are saying, "What are you  
16 calling me gay for? I'm not gay". Some gays would  
17 say, "Good grief, what have they got against gays?  
18 The Department of Health is getting homophobic."

19 We were divided, but I always was one of the  
20 ones -- I -- my view -- I say I recall it, because  
21 I've seen the documents really -- I obviously took the  
22 view that I'd rather it didn't go out with call-up  
23 cards. The actual people who worked on the ground,  
24 the Regional Transfusion Directors, were divided.

25 So where we get to, just to get on a bit, the

86

1 what, and before we all came around to the same view  
2 in the end, what matters is what did you actually do.  
3 So I've never been to a meeting, I've never been to a  
4 meeting of the cabinet, where everybody is unanimous.  
5 But if at the end you've reached a unanimous decision,  
6 you've all agreed what you're going to do and what  
7 you're collectively responsible for, why do we have to  
8 go in such meticulous detail through who said what,  
9 when, and when did he change his mind, and do you  
10 remember what actually persuaded you -- you know?  
11 It's just frightfully interesting, no doubt, but  
12 pretty pointless.

13 **Q.** Dr Walford described the delay in producing the  
14 leaflet in --

15 **A.** Said what?

16 **Q.** Dr Walford described the delay, the time it took to  
17 get to the stage of the leaflet being issued on  
18 1 September, as I think the term she used was  
19 "unconscionable" but certainly she described it in  
20 serious terms. Lord Glenarthur also told this Inquiry  
21 it took too long to get to the point of 1 September  
22 and the leaflets being issued.

23 **A.** The second one took far too long.

24 **Q.** They described -- Dr Walford was concerned only with  
25 the first and I'm going to ask you about each, Lord

88

1 Clarke.

2 **A.** Well, I was away in August. It was habit to take

3 August. As I say, wasn't in the Department in August.

4 So if Diana thinks we took too until September --

5 well, I mean, I don't know how long -- God knows how

6 long it took to print and distribute it. That's

7 beyond the reach of any of us.

8 **Q.** About three weeks.

9 **A.** Yeah. So, yeah, that was of --

10 **Q.** Did you --

11 **A.** I certainly took no part in -- was this the cause of

12 the delay?

13 **Q.** Did you understand, Lord Clarke, that one donation

14 from someone who had AIDS, could lead to the infection

15 with AIDS of large numbers of individuals?

16 **A.** I realise it was a strong possibility. We didn't know

17 that then. But there was more and more concern that

18 it was very distinct possibility and it was, you know,

19 that it was not -- it did look as though there was

20 a serious risk that one person could, in effect --

21 yes, I did know that. Similarly, we could have killed

22 quite a lot of people if we'd suddenly caused

23 a tremendous shortage of blood donations.

24 **Q.** Well, again we'll come back to that second point --

25 **A.** Well, you can only say -- all arguments are "on the

89

1 one hand this, on the one hand that". It's no good

2 saying on the other hand doesn't matter.

3 **Q.** We'll come back to that, Lord Clarke, I assure you.

4 Just sticking if we may with the chronology in

5 relation to the first leaflet and then, I'm afraid,

6 we're going to turn to the chronology in relation to

7 the second leaflet.

8 **A.** Yeah.

9 **Q.** Is it right to understand from this that you didn't

10 want -- you were expressing a view about how the

11 leaflet should be distributed and you didn't want it

12 to go with the call-up cards?

13 **A.** Yeah, that was quite obvious from this and other

14 documents.

15 **Q.** If we --

16 **A.** I only know it from the documents, I can't remember if

17 that was the view.

18 **Q.** If we look at DHSC0002321\_028, this is a minute of

19 21 July 1983, again not a minute that you would have

20 seen at the time, but referring to the recollection of

21 someone at the meeting as to how you reacted.

22 "At our meeting with MS(H) he was very keen to

23 keep the leaflet operation very low key. Therefore

24 I must support John Parker's memory of the meeting

25 when he says that MS(H) does not want the leaflet to

90

1 go out with call-up cards. The leaflet is an

2 information leaflet and cannot be seen as a leaflet

3 which you read and then change your mind about giving

4 blood."

5 Just pausing there, Lord Clarke, and recognising

6 this isn't a document authored by you, wasn't that

7 exactly what the leaflet was for?

8 **A.** I think somebody pointed that out to me at some

9 subsequent meeting.

10 **Q.** And then --

11 **A.** -- (overspeaking).

12 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Indeed, you actually described it in

13 those terms a moment or two ago?

14 **A.** Absolutely.

15 **MS RICHARDS:** Then the last paragraph:

16 "I think MS(H) will be very irritated if we are

17 not able to control distribution the way he wants it.

18 He reacted very unfavourably when this was suggested

19 at the meeting."

20 That would tend to suggest, I don't know if you

21 can recall this or not, that this was a topic upon

22 which you had fairly strong views.

23 **A.** Well, I rely, as you do, on the documents. I can

24 remember involving myself in it and I can remember why

25 I was involved in it, not to stop the leaflet and not

91

1 because I didn't realise it was extremely serious, as

2 soon as possible, we got rid of this strong

3 possibility that we were even going to kill people by

4 giving them blood which had been donated by

5 a homosexual. But because I'd -- as I keep saying,

6 I didn't want to accidentally to cause a public panic

7 which would damage the Blood Transfusion Service and

8 public confidence in it. And I wasn't the only one.

9 There were other people who agreed with me, including

10 some of the Regional Transfusion Directors didn't

11 reach consensus either. They were equally divided.

12 And they knew more about the Blood Transfusion Service

13 than I did.

14 **Q.** If we come to then -- and I'm going to skip over

15 a couple of documents that we've looked at already

16 with Lord Glenarthur -- if we come to the submission

17 that's then sent to your private office on

18 29 July 1983, DHSC0002327\_016, please, Soumik.

19 **A.** This is all their reactions to the meeting. Oh, ha!

20 I obviously got quite destroyed. It was the *Gillick*

21 case that had obviously set me off. I can't remember

22 that.

23 **Q.** Can we go to the first page, Soumik?

24 **A.** It's amazing how easy it is, in the area of health to

25 set off sort of public panic and do unintentional

92

1 damage, if happens quite often, particularly with  
2 sections of the media.

3 **Q.** We'll see this is Mr Parker to Mr Alcock, so your  
4 private office, 29 July 1983, and it's attaching  
5 a submission seeking ministers' agreement to the  
6 printing, distribution arrangements and publicity for  
7 the proposed AIDS leaflet?

8 **A.** Yeah.

9 **Q.** So if we turn over the page to the submission, we can  
10 see at the top of the first paragraph, reference to  
11 the text of the leaflet having been revised to  
12 incorporate the points made by ministers, and then  
13 there are various documents attached.

14 **A.** Yeah.

15 **Q.** We don't need to look at those.

16 Distribution of leaflet is then described, and  
17 if we go just below the paragraph --

18 **A.** Sorry, I wanted to say:

19 "... method of distribution should be that which  
20 is the most effective in reducing the number of  
21 donations from high-risk donors."

22 Excellent.

23 **Q.** Yes, that's one of the criteria.

24 **A.** It seems obvious common sense.

25 **Q.** Then what's said is:

93

1 Lord Clarke, in this submission, that the most  
2 effective method of distribution --

3 **A.** Well, in the opinion of this -- that is what we were  
4 discussing, yes. Obviously, in the opinion of whoever  
5 wrote that thing, but not everybody was agreed with  
6 that.

7 **Q.** That's what you were told --

8 **A.** By this person but I wasn't by other people, including  
9 Regional Transfusion Directors. There wasn't the  
10 universal opinion in the Department.

11 **Q.** If we look at the second option, leaflet --

12 **A.** You're just selecting little extracts as though there  
13 was one opinion, which I was holding out against.  
14 There were people who agreed with me.

15 **Q.** Well, don't worry, we'll be looking at as many of the  
16 documents as we need to, Lord Clarke, rather than  
17 selected extracts.

18 **A.** Well, we can go through the lot if you want but I'm  
19 not quite sure what the point of any of this is.

20 **Q.** The second option, "Leaflet to be made available at  
21 donor sessions":

22 "(e) It would be difficult to ensure all donors  
23 received a leaflet and there could be insufficient  
24 time for to be read prior to donation.

25 "(f) There are many other circumstances, besides

95

1 "The two possible methods of distribution which  
2 were considered by [Regional Transfusion Directors]  
3 are discussed below, in relation to these criteria.

4 "I. Issue of leaflet with donor call-up cards  
5 ..."

6 So that was the proposal you'd expressed concern  
7 or irritation about:

8 "This could be expected to reach about 80 per  
9 cent of the total donor population. In addition,  
10 leaflets could be sent in advance to donors booked on  
11 factory sessions. Walk-in donors would not be  
12 covered."

13 That's the first point. The top of the next  
14 page:

15 A number of other advantages set out:

16 "(b) Donors could read the leaflet in their own  
17 homes, thus avoiding any embarrassment.

18 "(c) The supposition is that this method of  
19 distribution would be the most effective in keeping  
20 high-risk donors away from sessions, thus removing the  
21 temptation to proceed with donation in order to avoid  
22 embarrassment ..."

23 Then paragraph (d) refers to there being certain  
24 administrative and resource implications.

25 So you're being told, is this right,

94

1 the risk of AIDS, which lead to the donor being  
2 rejected for donation on a particular occasion.

3 Donors could be caused embarrassment if they felt  
4 their fellow donors had wrongly suspected the reason  
5 for their rejection.

6 "(g) If a donor in a high risk group were to  
7 read the leaflet immediately prior to, or during,  
8 donation, he might well be tempted to proceed with the  
9 donation rather than to risk the embarrassment of  
10 withdrawing at that stage."

11 **A.** Yes, they're all quite good arguments.

12 **Q.** Then (h) talks about this option having few  
13 administrative or resource implications. So before we  
14 look at the actual recommendation and, as you point  
15 out, Lord Clarke, the actual recommendation was to  
16 leave it to the discretion of the directors, would it  
17 be right to understand from what's set out about the  
18 two possible methods of distribution that what  
19 ministers were being told is that -- in no uncertain  
20 terms, is that the most effective method of  
21 distribution would be the call-out card method?

22 **A.** In the opinion of whoever wrote this submission. On  
23 the other hand, the problems that I've just said, that  
24 if you received it with your call-up card, a rather  
25 startling leaflet, when you were used to be being

96



1 a blood donor, you would get the impression that when  
 2 you went to the blood donation you were going to be  
 3 quizzed about your sex life and, if you were -- you  
 4 know, to quote the word that has been used in other  
 5 leaflets -- remotely promiscuous you would be told you  
 6 couldn't give blood and you would be put off  
 7 continuing to volunteer. This just sets out the  
 8 arguments on one side of the argument. Well, they are  
 9 the arguments on that side of the argument.

10 On the other side of the argument are the  
 11 arguments I've been putting which were agreed to by  
 12 people in the Department and by people in the Regional  
 13 Transfusion Service. We never reach a consensus. You  
 14 just found a document which the person -- the author  
 15 of it is putting their strong -- they're perfectly --  
 16 I'm not dismissing these arguments, they're all put  
 17 perfectly rationally and clearly, but this happens all  
 18 the time when you're taking tricky decisions.

19 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Could we just --  
 20 **A.** And, in this particular case, what we're talking about  
 21 is the -- it is -- what is difficult to predict is the  
 22 public reaction to the leaflet and the way you do it,  
 23 you want the desirable objective, which is to remove  
 24 the risk to haemophiliacs and receivers of blood  
 25 transfusions, you don't want -- you want to avoid the

1 indicated, the actual decision ministers were asked to  
 2 make, or Lord Clarke was asked to make, was to leave  
 3 it to the discretion of directors.

4 **A.** Was what?  
 5 **Q.** To leave it to the discretion of directors for a trial  
 6 period.  
 7 **A.** That's what it all concludes at the end, does it?  
 8 **Q.** It does, yes.  
 9 **A.** So that was the recommendation?  
 10 **Q.** That was the recommendation. If we look it up --  
 11 picking it up at the top of the page, where it says:  
 12 "Although it would be possible to achieve a  
 13 near-uniformity of method of distribution amongst  
 14 Directors, it is not immediately obvious which method  
 15 is to be preferred. Indeed, it was evident that  
 16 Directors' opinions were influenced by what they saw  
 17 as being most appropriate in their Regions, bearing in  
 18 mind the differing population characteristics,  
 19 including the numbers of, and attitudes to,  
 20 homosexuals. As Directors are responsible, under the  
 21 Medicines Act, for the safety of the blood which they  
 22 issue, due weight must, of course, be given to their  
 23 clinical decisions in this matter. In addition, those  
 24 Regions for whom the agreed method has resource  
 25 implications might look to the Department to provide

1 undesirable consequences, which are you've suddenly  
 2 started putting donors off and you've suddenly got  
 3 patients getting all excited about whether it's safe  
 4 to have an operation. So this is one side of the  
 5 argument, and the Department was divided.

6 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Could we go back to the very top of  
 7 the memo. It's on the page before, I think. Thank  
 8 you, and the page before that. What is said about the  
 9 leaflet, Lord Clarke, is it's been prepared in  
 10 consultation with colleagues in Med, Information  
 11 Division, and CH Division. So it looks, as far as  
 12 that's concerned, that this is, so far as the  
 13 Department is concerned, a combined submission, was it  
 14 not?

15 **A.** Err, those divisions, yes, sure.  
 16 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** That's combined. There's no  
 17 division then, no difference of view, I think, in the  
 18 Department that I accept from the evidence we've  
 19 heard, the evidence you're giving, as well, that the  
 20 Regional Transfusion Directors on the ground may have  
 21 taken different views, did indeed take different  
 22 views.

23 Have I understood it properly, Ms Richards?  
 24 **MS RICHARDS:** Sir, you have. Indeed, if we look at the  
 25 fourth page, we'll see that as Lord Clarke has

1 the additional resources."

2 Then the next paragraph -- we don't need to read  
 3 the rest of it, but the next paragraph says:

4 "Officials would recommend, therefore, that RTDs  
 5 [Regional Transfusion Directors] should be given the  
 6 discretion to decide, for a trial 6 month period, the  
 7 most effective means of distribution for their own  
 8 Regions. Officials will be able to obtain regular  
 9 fee-back information from Directors during this trial  
 10 period."

11 **A.** That's agreed. That's what, in fact, was agreed,  
 12 wasn't it?  
 13 **Q.** It is, although I think it was a three-month trial  
 14 period that was ultimately --  
 15 **A.** It was what, sorry?  
 16 **Q.** It was a three-month trial period at Lord Glenarthur's  
 17 suggestion.  
 18 **A.** It was, yeah.  
 19 **Q.** If we just go back to the top of the first paragraph  
 20 on that page, is it right to understand, if we look at  
 21 the sentence beginning "As Directors are responsible  
 22 under the Medicines Act for the safety of the blood  
 23 which they issue, due weight must of course be given  
 24 to their clinical decisions" is that, as it were, the  
 25 principle of clinical freedom or clinical independence

1 in operation?

2 **A.** Well, it's obviously the legal duty of the Directors

3 to ensure the safety of the blood. That's kind of

4 a legal obligation. You can't place them under a

5 legal obligation it's not clinical independence, no,

6 because the clinician, you know -- and I don't know

7 whether the directors were all clinicians. It may be,

8 but what it's actually -- it speaks for itself. As

9 they're under a legal duty, you can't just ignore

10 their views on the best method of distribution.

11 **Q.** The top of that paragraph says it's not immediately

12 obvious which method is to be preferred. It might be

13 thought, looking at the pros and cons of the two

14 options that we looked at on the previous two pages,

15 that it was pretty obvious that the method of call-up

16 cards was thought to be the most --

17 **A.** It was preferred by the people who'd done -- it's

18 pretty obvious if you take a sentence expressing the

19 opposite view. It comes to the same document, comes

20 to the conclusion, because it's obviously -- you know,

21 absolutely had -- I mean, none of this had taken very

22 long. We'd had one meeting, apparently, and had

23 a discussion of it and it comes to the conclusion it

24 is not immediately obvious which method is to be

25 preferred. That's the conclusion the author actually

101

1 not intervened when I heard about it, presumably the

2 copy -- probably my private office pointed out to me

3 "Have you seen this that's just been copied to us?"

4 I intervened because I just wanted to make sure that

5 we didn't start setting off some sort of mayhem that

6 damaged the Transfusion Service. Obviously, I made no

7 attempt whatever to stop it being printed.

8 **Q.** So the fact that you had this wider ministerial

9 responsibility and Lord Glenarthur was the Minister,

10 as you've emphasised, with special responsibility,

11 didn't preclude you from beginning involved in the

12 detail --

13 **A.** Oh no.

14 **Q.** -- of decisions such as this, did it?

15 **A.** Well, yes, if I intervened they would start taking

16 notice of my views. But I -- and I did intervene on

17 this particular issue, as I now see, I'm reminded

18 by -- my actual personal recollection compared to

19 what's skate out in the documents is quite small.

20 **Q.** If we just look at the response to the submission,

21 because there are --

22 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Just before we do that, can I just

23 ask one question.

24 You've raised there in your answer, indeed it's

25 raised in part by the document, the legal

103

1 eventually comes to. You're putting weight on one

2 sentence the author had written a few paragraphs

3 before.

4 **Q.** In fact I'm --

5 **A.** One sentence in thousands of documents of something

6 40 years ago.

7 **Q.** -- inviting your attention to an analysis over a page

8 and a half of pros and cons?

9 **A.** There's a page and a half of pros and cons, and it was

10 resolved by the methods described here. As you say,

11 Simon seems to have changed the six months to three

12 months, that we should leave it to the discretion of

13 the Regional Transfusion Directors who, as you pointed

14 out to me, I'd forgotten this, anyway had a legal

15 liability under the Medicines Act to be responsible

16 for the safety of blood which they issued.

17 **Q.** If we just go back to the previous -- sorry, to the

18 second page of the document, please, Soumik. We can

19 see at paragraph 2, where it says, what's attached, it

20 says:

21 "The submission seeks [your] approval ..."

22 So it's not, in fact, seeking Lord Glenarthur's.

23 **A.** Well, that's because I'd been expressing -- because

24 I'd actually -- I had obviously intervened. I mean

25 I wouldn't have been involved in this at all if I had

102

1 responsibilities of the local Regional Transfusion

2 Director, for the safety of the blood.

3 If a particular director in a region thought it

4 was necessary to ensure the safety of the blood in

5 that region, that he should alert those who might be

6 donors to the idea, however expressed, that those who

7 were active homosexuals would not be welcome to give

8 blood, and put out a leaflet to that effect, what

9 would the -- would they have been able to do that?

10 **A.** I don't know. It's an interesting question. I'd

11 assume they would, really. I don't know whether the

12 Department would have tried to stop them.

13 Anyway, that's what we were doing. I mean, no

14 one was ignoring the risk. A leaflet was being put

15 out nationally telling homosexuals that we didn't want

16 them to give blood. So, I mean, no one -- and no one

17 was objecting to that.

18 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** What I think I was exploring in that

19 question were the limits, albeit they were cultural,

20 rather than legal, on the way in which Regional

21 Transfusion Directors would actually exercise their

22 discretion. In this particular occasion --

23 **A.** I never had any direct dealings with the Blood

24 Transfusion Service. The answer is I don't know.

25 I cited it legally because it's cited here.

104

1 I decided -- until I read it two minutes ago, I didn't  
 2 know -- I'd forgotten -- obviously I was once told but  
 3 I had forgotten that they had -- were under this legal  
 4 duty. Which appears, from this document, to be one of  
 5 the reasons cited by the author of the document for  
 6 leaving it to their discretion. I'd never had any  
 7 direct dealings. I don't remember ever meeting  
 8 a Regional Transfusion Director and I don't know what  
 9 in practice -- how in practice they exercised any  
 10 discretion they had for their local thing. Here, they  
 11 were being allowed a discretion.

12 Again, when I cited earlier on that some of the  
 13 Regional Transfusion Directors agreed with me, that  
 14 was because I'd known, looking at the documents  
 15 provided by this Inquiry, that -- that had first  
 16 reminded me that the Transfusion Directors were  
 17 divided as well.

18 I think I wasn't the only person in the  
 19 Department, and I think -- I'm not sure which side  
 20 John Patten was on. I have a faint recollection that  
 21 Virginia, on the whole, tended to agree with me, but  
 22 I can't remember -- not quite sure I remember that.  
 23 But there were -- actually, I'm not sure now -- this  
 24 was '83 -- I'm not sure Virginia was in the  
 25 Department, but there we are. Actually, I think she

1 story. Handle it in the DHSS through Press Office.  
 2 Regional Directors should not handle queries  
 3 themselves. Go ahead with the leaflet as drafted and  
 4 the press notice."

5 So that was your response on 2 August.  
 6 Lord Glenarthur and Mr Patten also indicated their  
 7 agreement. I'm not going to take you to those.

8 Could we then look at DHSC0002309\_034. So,  
 9 having on 2 August, said, "Go ahead", on 26 August, we  
 10 have this minute, where it -- and it's a communication  
 11 from Mr Naysmith, was that --

12 **A.** I obviously had a shorter holiday that year.

13 **Q.** -- (overspeaking) -- in your private office to  
 14 Mr Winstanley:

15 "We spoke, MS(H) has now seen the Q&A briefing  
 16 and Press Statement prepared, together with  
 17 information provided by ID [that's the information  
 18 division] on the rather alarmist press coverage this  
 19 subject has so far attracted and has commented:

20 "The publicity is annoying, partly because it is  
 21 what I feared and what we do not want. 'Ban Gays'  
 22 Blood' etc. I am concerned by the report that similar  
 23 alarmist action caused a shortage of blood in  
 24 New York.

25 "The range of views from Directors is also

1 was.

2 Anyway, that's why I mentioned it. But I had  
 3 no -- I'd never required at any stage -- I mean, in  
 4 fact, my entire career -- any day-to-day experience of  
 5 how the Regional Transfusion Directors worked. I'd  
 6 never had any direct dealings with the Blood  
 7 Transfusion Service, except I was a donor.

8 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Did it ever crop up in your  
 9 conversations with the Regional Health Authority  
 10 chairman, that that was your --

11 **A.** I don't remember this coming up with the RHA chairman,  
 12 no.

13 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Thank you very much.

14 **MS RICHARDS:** If we just follow through the decision, you  
 15 responded with two minutes. The first is 2 August,  
 16 DHSC0002327\_119. We can see on 2 August, you say, if  
 17 we just go back to the -- thank you.

18 You say in response to the submission:

19 "A lot of work has obviously gone into this and  
 20 I am content with it. I am even prepared to allow  
 21 directors discretion on how to distribute for six  
 22 months as the arguments are finely balanced.  
 23 Presumably we will then think again in the light of  
 24 experience.

25 "I hope that this does not become a silly season

1 alarming. Have we agreed on one method of using the  
 2 leaflet. There could well be a fuss and a scare if  
 3 different steps are taken in different parts of the  
 4 country. What authority do I have to insist on one  
 5 national method and what are the options?"

6 So you would appear to be saying on 26 August,  
 7 Lord Clarke, the opposite of what you had said on  
 8 2 August. Are you able to assist us in understanding  
 9 --

10 **A.** Sorry, in what way?

11 **Q.** Well, if you want to go back to the minute on the  
 12 2nd --

13 **A.** It confirms that I thought my fears had been justified  
 14 by -- I can't remember these stories but obviously we  
 15 had had silly season stuff about "Docs Ban Gays'  
 16 Blood".

17 **Q.** Soumik, could we put the two minutes side by side?  
 18 That might be easiest.

19 So DHSC0002327\_119 side by side with the one on  
 20 the screen.

21 So we'll see on 2 August, you're agreeing with  
 22 the --

23 **A.** So this business of -- I was agreeing in the first to  
 24 the discretion to the regional directors.

25 **Q.** Yes. And then on 26 July, so the one on the

1 right-hand side, we can look at that now, leave  
2 aside --

3 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** 26 August.  
4 **MS RICHARDS:** 26 August, thank you, sir.  
5 Leave aside your first paragraph, talking about  
6 --

7 **A.** "The range of views from Directors ..."  
8 I obviously seem to have forgotten the range of  
9 views from directors, yeah.

10 **Q.** Then you seem to be suggesting or asking if one method  
11 has been agreed and asking if you have an authority to  
12 agree on one national method and what are the options.  
13 Are you able to explain why we see these  
14 -- (overspeaking) --

15 **A.** I have no recollection of most of these. Indeed, I do  
16 seem to have changed my mind, yes. It didn't make any  
17 difference, did it? What happened on the ground.

18 **Q.** Not for me to answer questions, Lord Clarke.

19 **A.** Well, it is. What's the relevance of all this? What  
20 difference did it make on the ground?

21 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** I think the relevance ultimately,  
22 Lord Clarke, is for me to determine. If I think that  
23 the questions are unhelpful, then I will indicate  
24 that, but in the moment it would be helpful to me,  
25 I think -- and we may get on a little bit more

109

1 quickly -- if we just deal with the questions as they  
2 come, and leave the motive or the purpose of asking  
3 the questions to counsel, and I will  
4 -- (overspeaking) --

5 **A.** Anyway, the leaflet has been distributed and everybody  
6 is aware of this and it's been given quite a lot of  
7 publicity.

8 **MS RICHARDS:** Just to complete the picture, and in  
9 fairness to you, Lord Clarke, there's a third minute  
10 I should just draw attention to, from your private  
11 office. DHSC0002321\_034.

12 **A.** I'd obviously, on my holiday, forgotten that we had  
13 agreed on this discretion.

14 **Q.** Yes, but --

15 **A.** And no doubt I was quickly reminded and corrected.

16 **Q.** And that's why I'm taking you to this third document,  
17 Lord Clarke, because you were reminded --

18 **A.** Yeah, I'm just asking -- presumably it was rapidly  
19 pointed out to me that I had agreed to it so I can't  
20 see that --

21 **Q.** So, 31 August 1983 from Mr Naysmith to Mr Winstanley  
22 in the Health Services branch.  
23 "I have now spoken to [the Minister of State for  
24 Health] who has commented as follows:-  
25 "When I saw the first submission, I did not then

110

1 see the breakdown of the Directors' views which  
2 revealed how wide the division of opinion ..."

3 **A.** I'd forgotten that I'd agreed, yes. I obviously had.  
4 **Q.** Then you say:  
5 "Subject to any last minute views by  
6 Lord Glenarthur, [you are] content to proceed on  
7 [that] basis."  
8 Then third paragraph you say:  
9 "Let me know what day is chosen to launch this.  
10 Everyone will, I am sure, keep a close eye on the  
11 'tone' of all our statements."  
12 Then you ask --

13 **A.** Sorry, where are we now?

14 **Q.** I'm so sorry, the second paragraph you see on the  
15 screen:  
16 "Let me know what day is being chosen to launch  
17 this. Everyone will, I am sure, keep a close eye on  
18 the 'tone' of all our statements."  
19 Then you ask for a background briefing on the  
20 state of play on research into AIDS.  
21 Why is -- so I've just shown you that not  
22 because I have a particular question but just to  
23 complete the picture. Why, as Minister of State for  
24 Health, were you involving yourself in the detail not  
25 just of the content of the leaflet but its method of

111

1 distribution?  
2 **A.** To avoid panic breaking out encouraged by silly season  
3 stories in the newspapers. The panic I was  
4 particularly concerned about was anything that put off  
5 people volunteering to be blood donors, and anything  
6 that caused patients to be reluctant to take blood  
7 transfusions.  
8 Also, as a secondary consideration, I didn't  
9 want to feed homophobia. So I was quite content -- we  
10 obviously had to put out all this and we had tried to  
11 stop gays, promiscuous gays, as it puts it, in  
12 particular, giving blood. I seem to have queried that  
13 right at the start but that seems to -- I imagine took  
14 about a couple of minutes to sort out. I'd never  
15 been -- the meeting ended agreeing we had to do it.  
16 But that is the only reason I intervened. And  
17 the reason I am making this fuss about how it's  
18 presented and handled is because the only way we  
19 could minimise the risk of a damaging panic that would  
20 have done harm to the service, harm to some patients,  
21 was to try to handle it as carefully as possible.  
22 That's why I intervened. That is quite obviously,  
23 from the documents, the point I was making whenever  
24 there was a meeting.

25 **Q.** Now, the issue of and the need for a leaflet had

112

1 actually been identified back in May, although you  
2 were not involved until the beginning of July.

3 **A.** I don't think I knew that, yeah.

4 **Q.** So overall it took from May of 1983 to 1 September,  
5 when the leaflets were distributed, began to be  
6 available for distribution, to get the leaflet out  
7 there.

8 Did that strike you as too long, Lord Clarke?

9 **A.** Well, the shorter the time the better, obviously.  
10 I don't know anything about the actual mechanics of  
11 producing and distributing the leaflet. We had agreed  
12 to distribute it. I think at one of the meetings  
13 I was at, it was -- there's nowhere where it is not  
14 agreed. It seemed to be agreed almost straight away  
15 that there should be distribution of the leaflet. And  
16 the meeting at the beginning of August, I had agreed  
17 to the distribution of the leaflet. What happened to  
18 cause delay between then and September, I don't know,  
19 but it's not -- I agree, every day was quite crucial  
20 but by the standards of producing a government  
21 publication, it's not that long.

22 And this was important in two matters. The most  
23 important importance of this leaflet was it was going  
24 to make our supply of blood safer and reduce the risk  
25 to haemophiliacs and others. And the second most

113

1 thread of what happened in relation to the second AIDS  
2 leaflet. So you'll recall from the documents we've  
3 looked at and the discussion before lunch that the  
4 leaflet was issued on or around 1 September 1983 and  
5 the plan was a three-month trial which would take one  
6 to the end of November 1983.

7 Now, I'm going to ask you to look first at  
8 document that you would not have seen at the time,  
9 just to help fix what was going on. DHSC0002239\_015.  
10 This is a minute dated 14 February 1984 from Dr Alison  
11 Smithies who was a medical officer who had replaced  
12 Dr Walford, to Mr Williams, and it says, in the first  
13 paragraph:

14 "We have briefly discussed the need for the  
15 current AIDS leaflet, which is distributed by Regional  
16 Transfusion Centres to potential donors. In view of  
17 the published evidence of transmissibility of AIDS by  
18 blood transfusion, our current advice to donors could  
19 seem too lax. It may also be necessary to take up  
20 with the transfusion directors the need for more  
21 positive distribution rather than the negative  
22 approach that some of the Centres have used."

23 You'll see there, Lord Clarke, Dr Smithies  
24 raising issues both about the content of the leaflet,  
25 the advice it gave, and the method of distribution.

115

1 important thing is it should do so in a way which  
2 didn't cause collateral damage to the Blood  
3 Transfusion Service as a whole.

4 It's quite easy to set off very harmful  
5 consequences if you clumsily announce things which are  
6 of interest to the press. Which AIDS always was,  
7 because it's a sexually transmitted, new, frightening  
8 disease.

9 **Q.** Do you think your intervention contributed to the  
10 delay?

11 **A.** No.

12 **MS RICHARDS:** Sir, I note the time --

13 **A.** It turns out the Regional Transfusion Directors --  
14 well, obviously some of them very strongly -- I'd  
15 forgotten that -- you'd reminded me that by showing me  
16 the last documents, so there were divisions of  
17 opinion.

18 **MS RICHARDS:** Sir, I'm going to move to the second leaflet  
19 issue in 1984, so perhaps it's best done after lunch.

20 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Yes. It is. So we'll take a break  
21 now until five past two. Five past two.

(1.03 pm)

(The Luncheon Adjournment)

(2.05 pm)

25 **MS RICHARDS:** Lord Clarke, I'm now going to pick up the

114

1 **A.** Yes, they wanted to toughen up the advice as knowledge  
2 all the time was steadily delivering and improving.

3 **Q.** Toughen up the advice and revisit the question of  
4 distribution.

5 **A.** And revisit the distribution, yeah.

6 **Q.** As I say you wouldn't have seen that at the time.

7 **A.** And this was February 1984?

8 **Q.** February 1984. The first submission on this issue,  
9 which appears to go to ministers, including yourself,  
10 is in August 1984, DHSC0002309. I'm so sorry, Soumik,  
11 2309\_044. Sorry, I can't read my own handwriting.

12 So you'll see the date on this, Lord Clarke, is  
13 10 August 1984. It's addressed to Mr Joyce in  
14 Lord Glenarthur's private office but if we look to see  
15 who it is copied to, is it right to understand that  
16 Miss Bateman was in your private office.

17 **A.** Certainly.

18 **Q.** We can see, if we go back to the first paragraph --

19 **A.** That doesn't necessarily mean I saw it.

20 **Q.** No, but in terms of getting to your private office.  
21 I'll read it and then we'll look at what's written in  
22 the handwriting at the top. Paragraph 1:  
23 "I attach a submission from Mr Williams which  
24 seeks Ministers' agreement to the revision of the  
25 current AIDS leaflet. I agree with the action

116

1 recommended in paragraph 10.  
 2 "In addition, Ministers may wish to know that we  
 3 are likely to require up to 1,500,000 leaflets which  
 4 can be printed at a cost of approximately £15,000.  
 5 This can be met from within Information Division's  
 6 budget in the current financial year, although this is  
 7 likely to lead to the postponement of more routine  
 8 publicity in relation to the National Blood  
 9 Transfusion Service. Officials believe, however, that  
 10 it is vital that the AIDS leaflet should be reproduced  
 11 and that it should be accorded this priority."

12 Would you agree that last sentence is stressing  
 13 the importance and perhaps the urgency of --

14 **A.** Yes, it's taken from February, when she was  
 15 recommending it, to August to get here. Does that  
 16 mean they'd been drafting it?

17 **Q.** I'm afraid we don't yet fully know exactly what was  
 18 happening.

19 **A.** Well, it's difficult to know anything about any of the  
 20 things if there isn't a document.

21 **Q.** No, and there's nothing to suggest that any material  
 22 in the intervening period came to you or  
 23 Lord Glenarthur, at least nothing of direct relevance.

24 If we look at the handwriting at the top of the  
 25 page, however, you'll see it says, "MS(H) to see

117

1 **Q.** So this may be an indication of one of those few  
 2 documents -- (overspeaking) --

3 **A.** It's one I have seen. You can see the sentences that  
 4 I've highlighted.

5 **Q.** Yes. Thank you. So you'll see there was "a need to  
 6 strengthen its warning". So someone, it may be you,  
 7 has underlined "out of date" and "strengthen its  
 8 warning to high risk groups not to donate", and then  
 9 reference is made to the redrafted leaflet. Then if  
 10 we go to the next paragraph, "Results of review":

11 "Results ... from the monitoring exercise at  
 12 paragraph 2 above [that was the trial period in  
 13 relation to the Regional Transfusion Directors]  
 14 indicate that the distribution of these leaflets has  
 15 not caused any fall in the number of blood donors, and  
 16 that there has been little if any adverse comment by  
 17 donors. However there was, as anticipated, a wide  
 18 variation in the manner in which the leaflet has been  
 19 distributed by the Regional Transfusion Centres ... At  
 20 some Centres, all donors were sent the leaflet  
 21 individually" --

22 **A.** Yes, and I have sidelined and put an arrow to the  
 23 letter which showed that my fears had not been borne  
 24 out. We hadn't seen a fall in the number of blood  
 25 donors, "there has been little or no adverse comment",

119

1 [13 August]".

2 **A.** Well, because of my interest in the previous one  
 3 I obviously thought I should be shown this one.

4 **Q.** Yes, so that would suggest that someone in your  
 5 private office has decided -- (overspeaking)

6 **A.** Knew I'd been interested in the subject before, yeah.

7 **Q.** If we go over the page to the submission itself,  
 8 paragraph 1 explains that:

9 "This submission reports to Ministers on the  
 10 experience of the initial issue of the new leaflet  
 11 'AIDS and how it concerns blood donors' and seeks  
 12 permission to issue a revised version. The submission  
 13 also suggests a more uniform and consistent  
 14 distribution system to be adopted by Regional  
 15 Transfusion Centres in England and Wales."

16 Then if we go to paragraph 3 -- paragraph 2 sets  
 17 out the background which we covered before lunch.  
 18 Paragraph 3 says:

19 "The current AIDS leaflet (flag A) is now out of  
 20 date in certain detailed factual matters, and there is  
 21 a need to strengthen" --

22 **A.** Just to interrupt you.

23 **Q.** Yes?

24 **A.** This underlining and all the rest of it, is in the  
 25 sidelines. I think they're mine.

118

1 so I obviously felt that I was -- I was reassured by  
 2 that and I put in that particular squiggle, arrow  
 3 thing showing that was good news.

4 **Q.** Just continuing with that.

5 "At some Centres, all donors were sent the  
 6 leaflet individually with their recall notifications.  
 7 Others offered donors the leaflets to read when they  
 8 attended a donor session, whilst a few Centres pursued  
 9 a policy of having them available for donors to pick  
 10 up as they wished."

11 Paragraph 5 is headed "Continued need for  
 12 a leaflet":

13 "The slow but steady increase in AIDS victims in  
 14 the United Kingdom (51 cases with 28 deaths up to  
 15 30 June 1984) indicates that the disease is prevalent  
 16 here. Haemophiliac patients are at greatest risk of  
 17 contracting the disease since the clotting agents they  
 18 need are produced from plasma pooled from a large  
 19 number of donors. Fortunately, of the UK patients  
 20 receiving treatment for haemophilia, only two have  
 21 become victims of AIDS and both had received  
 22 Factor VIII concentrates from United States sources,  
 23 as well as the UK. It is known" --

24 **A.** And his donations were eliminated. So by this time in  
 25 1984, we'd had two haemophiliacs become victims of

120

1 AIDS, and they'd both received American Factor VIII,  
 2 and we only knew one blood donor who'd got AIDS, but  
 3 his donations have been traced and eliminated. So  
 4 that's where we were by then.

5 **Q.** The submission continues:  
 6 "It is therefore clear that there continues to  
 7 be a need for positive action to ensure that donors  
 8 who may be carrying the transmissible agent for AIDS  
 9 are dissuaded from giving their blood until  
 10 a screening test suitable for detecting possible  
 11 carriers has been developed ..."

12 **A.** So we know that any delay in issuing the first leaflet  
 13 had had no effect on anybody's health at all.

14 **Q.** I don't know whether it can be said that that's --  
 15 **A.** Yes, we do.

16 **Q.** -- known more generally, Lord Clarke. But in terms of  
 17 the information --  
 18 **A.** We know that exactly because the earlier leaflets were  
 19 not responsible for the only two that got AIDS because  
 20 they both had American concentrates and now we can be  
 21 confident that that was the source, although then it  
 22 wasn't so sure. But we'd only had one -- obviously,  
 23 the only one that was traced was a blood donor, and  
 24 he'd been eliminated. So we know that the first  
 25 leaflet had not caused any adverse effect to anybody's

121

1 open to criticism if ..."  
 2 Top of page 6:  
 3 "... it failed to take all reasonable  
 4 practicable steps to discourage all high-risk donors  
 5 from giving their blood. It is suggested that all  
 6 those RTCs who did not send out the leaflet  
 7 individually to their registered donors should now be  
 8 asked to do so at the next recall of those donors.  
 9 This has relatively minor cost implications for some  
 10 RTCs ..."

11 And those are then spelt out.  
 12 If we go further down the page -- I don't need  
 13 to ask you to look at the reference to "Other  
 14 developments" -- we go to "Recommended action":  
 15 "Officials recommend:-  
 16 "(a) the issue of the revised AIDS leaflet for  
 17 blood donors and,  
 18 "(b) a more consistent method of  
 19 distribution ...  
 20 "Decision  
 21 "11. Ministers are asked to agree to:  
 22 "(i) the revision of the leaflet at Flag B.  
 23 "(ii) a more consistent and uniformly effective  
 24 distribution system being adopted as per paragraph 6."  
 25 You'll see, Lord Clarke, that you and

123

1 health.  
 2 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** I would be very happy to have drawn  
 3 that conclusion but for one thing: this is looking at  
 4 AIDS, it isn't looking at the infection --  
 5 **A.** I quite agree hepatitis is more --  
 6 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Well, not hepatitis. This is actual  
 7 HIV infection because part of the evidence which the  
 8 Inquiry has heard thus far is that there are these  
 9 stages, there is transmission to infect somebody, but  
 10 it may well be a matter of two to four years before  
 11 the individual so infected shows clinical signs, which  
 12 are identified as AIDS, AIDS being a manifestation of  
 13 the serious effects on the immune system caused by the  
 14 virus. So it's impossible to say how many people may  
 15 have been infected unknowingly by having had a blood  
 16 transfusion, who might not have had, if somebody who  
 17 happened to be a practising homosexual didn't  
 18 themselves know they were suffering from any  
 19 infection, actually -- (overspeaking) --  
 20 **A.** I will concede that in the five weeks between the  
 21 first leaflet being proposed and it going off to the  
 22 printers, it is conceivably faintly possible that such  
 23 a case had occurred.

24 **MS RICHARDS:** If we continue with paragraph 6:  
 25 "Officials consider that the Department would be

122

1 Lord Glenarthur were being asked to confirm both  
 2 amendments to the content of the leaflet and, now,  
 3 a consistent method of distribution in terms of going  
 4 out with the calling cards --  
 5 **A.** Yes, and this blood products leaflet has come to me  
 6 because I had involved myself in the discussions on  
 7 the previous one, and -- so it's a perfect  
 8 illustration, I personally -- which would make it much  
 9 easier for me if there were more -- unless -- I saw  
 10 hardly any of these documents -- that I obviously read  
 11 that and received that, because that's a classic.  
 12 That's exactly how I used to mark them up every time  
 13 I got them.

14 **Q.** And I don't think we need to go to it. But  
 15 Lord Glenarthur responded on 21 August, accepting the  
 16 recommendation. In terms of your response, if we go  
 17 to DHSC0002309\_050. This is a minute dated  
 18 16 October 1984 from your private office, Mr Naysmith  
 19 to Mr Williams:  
 20 "We spoke and I confirmed that MS(H) has now  
 21 seen your submission of 8 August (under cover of  
 22 Mr Parker's minute of 10 August) and is content for  
 23 the leaflet to be revised and distributed in the way  
 24 in which you suggest.  
 25 "I am sorry this has taken so long to clear."

124

1 At this distance of time, Lord Clarke, are you  
 2 able to assist with why it's  
 3 taken -- (overspeaking) --  
 4 **A.** I have no idea. I'm sorry to see that because I have  
 5 no idea.  
 6 August -- if it was sent on 8 August, because of  
 7 my usual habits, it's a high -- it's a possibility it  
 8 was sent either when I was about to go on holiday or  
 9 when I was on holiday. I used to go abroad on  
 10 holiday, you see. The only way I could ever really  
 11 see my family -- have any family life at all. I used  
 12 to stop making jokes about my wife being a one-parent  
 13 family. I would -- with any luck I'd see something of  
 14 my children at weekends, so I did used to try to  
 15 vanish for most of August somewhere abroad and just  
 16 leave work behind.  
 17 I really have no idea now. It's only the -- I  
 18 read it as you read it, and I can offer no  
 19 explanation. Don't know why it took until October  
 20 before my office were able to send this.  
 21 **Q.** And in fairness actually I think there's a handwritten  
 22 note I should show you. DHSC0002309\_046.  
 23 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Just before we go there, the [draft]  
 24 transcript has wrongly got the date of 16 August for  
 25 this. It was 16 October, wasn't it?

125

1 **A.** There we are. I obviously -- "O.K. Go ahead". You  
 2 see that at the bottom? That's my writing.  
 3 **Q.** -- (overspeaking) --  
 4 **A.** "O.K. Go ahead."  
 5 I didn't seem to have cleared it until  
 6 14 August.  
 7 **Q.** 14 October?  
 8 **A.** 14 October, mm.  
 9 **Q.** Do you accept that, given what was said to be the need  
 10 for this to be dealt with as a matter of priority --  
 11 I'm paraphrasing not quoting where -- that even if the  
 12 delay is from the middle of September until the middle  
 13 of October, that is an unfortunately long period of  
 14 time?  
 15 **A.** Well, the wisdom of hindsight, yes, it is unfortunate.  
 16 I have no idea what else was going on in September and  
 17 October, why -- yes, exactly a month, isn't it, from  
 18 the --  
 19 **Q.** Yes.  
 20 **A.** It was put to me on 14 September and then I cleared it  
 21 on 14 October. And I don't know what was going on in  
 22 that month. There may have been some wild excitement  
 23 about something else, but even then I just can't  
 24 explain that. I don't know.  
 25 **Q.** I just want to pick up with you what then happened,

127

1 **MS RICHARDS:** 16 October is the document we just looked  
 2 at, yes.  
 3 So Soumik, if we -- thank you.  
 4 This was Lord Glenarthur's confirmation of his  
 5 accepting the recommendation in the submission,  
 6 21 August, but if we just look at the handwriting at  
 7 the top of the page, it says:  
 8 "MS(H)  
 9 "Please see the submission attached. Any  
 10 comments -- content for the leaflet to be revised as  
 11 suggested?"  
 12 And then the date --  
 13 **A.** And that was --  
 14 **Q.** -- 14 September.  
 15 **A.** -- that was put to me on 14 September.  
 16 **Q.** So quite what happened between the middle of August  
 17 and the middle of September I think remains a mystery  
 18 at present.  
 19 **A.** I have no idea. This is all -- I would say I'm, just  
 20 like you, reliant entirely on the documents.  
 21 **Q.** But this would --  
 22 **A.** And I see on the document first sent, on 21 August,  
 23 I've written "Go ahead" (unclear), with a date next to  
 24 that -- below that.  
 25 **Q.** If we just go back to --

126

1 because as a matter of fact, the leaflet, the revised  
 2 leaflet I think ultimately goes out under a press  
 3 release, under cover of 1 February '85, so we need to  
 4 now follow through what happened subsequently.  
 5 If we start with DHSC0002309\_053. This is  
 6 a minute from Dr Smithies dated 19 November 1984 to  
 7 the Secretary of State's private office, so Mr Fowler:  
 8 "Secretary of State has asked for a note  
 9 summarising the current situation on AIDS. The  
 10 attached has been prepared with the help of medical  
 11 colleagues and administrative colleagues in Med IMCD,  
 12 CHD, and HS1."  
 13 And we can see who it is copied to. It includes  
 14 Ms Bateman from your private office.  
 15 If we go over the page, there's a document  
 16 entitled "Update on recent developments on AIDS", and  
 17 you'll see amongst other matters paragraph 1 refers  
 18 to:  
 19 "News from Australia that 13 people including  
 20 3 babies have died from AIDS after receiving a blood  
 21 transfusion that has caused nationwide concern  
 22 in Australia."  
 23 Then paragraph 2 refers to:  
 24 A haemophiliac patient in Newcastle who  
 25 contracted AIDS died at the beginning of this month."

128



1 Then if we go to the bottom of the page the  
2 question is posed:  
3 "What is being done to prevent AIDS being  
4 transmitted by blood and blood products?"  
5 And reference is made to the leaflet. That's  
6 obviously the first version of the leaflet.  
7 Bearing in mind this was a briefing note for the  
8 Secretary of State, do you think it's likely that you  
9 would have seen it?

10 **A.** It's perfectly -- I just don't know but it's perfectly  
11 possible, yes. I think if it's sort of generally  
12 over -- yes, it's very, very likely that I saw it, but  
13 I can't remember it.

14 I mean, again, I obviously haven't seen this  
15 copy of it, because this hasn't got my underlinings  
16 on. I just don't know whether I saw it or not. But  
17 quite -- perfectly likely.

18 **Q.** Then if we go next, please, to a document that was  
19 also copied to your office DHSC0002323\_014. This is  
20 a minute dated 22 November 1984 and it's from  
21 a Mrs Hewlett-Davies in the Information Division. We  
22 can see that it is copied to, again, Ms Bateman, so  
23 copied to your private office.

24 If we go back to the text, you'll see that she  
25 says:

129

1 get to by early December.  
2 3 December 1984, from Dr Abrams in Med SEB to  
3 Mr Naysmith, so your private office:

4 "MS(H) [that's you] cleared the revised leaflet  
5 for Blood Donors on 16 October [we looked at that  
6 a few moments ago] and subsequently agreed to delay  
7 the printing of the revised leaflet until it could be  
8 discussed at the meeting of the Working Group on AIDS  
9 on the 27" --

10 **A.** Obviously I was asked to do that so this Working Group  
11 on AIDS could see it.

12 **Q.** Yes, I'm not going to take you to it unless --

13 **A.** I don't know who the Working Group on AIDS were. But  
14 they're probably some expert group.

15 **Q.** Yes. I mean, I can take you to it if need be but  
16 I think it's probably not necessary for the purposes  
17 of --

18 **A.** I don't think I have any ...

19 **Q.** -- the questions I need to ask you.

20 Then you will see in the next paragraph:

21 "At that meeting members had only minor comments  
22 to make on the current draft which are appended. They  
23 considered that the information in the leaflet was  
24 sufficient to give adequate warning to donors in the  
25 risk groups for AIDS and would not deter other

131

1 "I attach a revised version of the leaflet  
2 drafted by my Publicity Branch. Also attached for  
3 purposes of comparison are the original leaflet and  
4 the first revised version.

5 "I endorse your view that the first revise had  
6 to be looked at again in the light of recent  
7 developments and ministerial statements. The need is  
8 for a much more strongly worded leaflet and for urgent  
9 approval, production and distribution. I think our  
10 draft meets the first need, and should be grateful for  
11 your support in getting the quickest possible  
12 clearance."

13 **A.** And this is November?

14 **Q.** This is November.

15 Lord Clarke, I'm not going to ask you to look at  
16 and compare the various draft versions of the  
17 leaflets, but what you'll see, and it is just to help  
18 us understand the chronology of events, is that the  
19 previous leaflet, having been drafted, approved by  
20 Lord Glenarthur, approved in August, approved by you  
21 in October, in November, a revised draft is put  
22 forward by the Information Division.

23 If we then go to DHSC0002309\_058.

24 I'm not looking at every single document on this  
25 path, but I think this helps us understand where we

130

1 volunteers. It was not thought necessary to adopt  
2 a stronger line as has been suggested by Information  
3 Division.

4 "If MS(H) is content arrangements can be made  
5 for printing the leaflet and for distributing it to  
6 Regional Transfusion Centres ..."

7 **A.** Well, the whole thing by this time had been receiving  
8 massive publicity, hadn't it? So there weren't --  
9 couldn't be many people with -- homosexuals or  
10 otherwise -- who had not read in the newspapers all  
11 this about the possibility that gay blood was killing  
12 people, as the newspapers were unhelpfully putting it.

13 **Q.** You'll see from this, in any event, Lord Clarke, that  
14 by this point in time, 3 December, there are  
15 effectively these two competing drafts. The draft is  
16 originally sent in the summer and the Information  
17 Division's draft.

18 **A. (Witness nodded)**

19 **Q.** And that will become apparent in a moment.

20 **A.** Right.

21 **Q.** But that's -- you're being asked on 3 December if  
22 you're content to proceed, essentially, with the draft  
23 that you'd previously approved in October.

24 If we then go to DHSC0002309\_060, this is  
25 a minute dated 14 December from Mr Harris in the

132

1 Health Services Division to Ms Bateman, so to your  
2 private office.

3 "1. I believe Mr Alun Williams has already  
4 spoken to you about the above.

5 "2. A revision of the present leaflet approved  
6 by the Department's expert advisory committee was sent  
7 to MS(H) under cover of Dr Abram's [sic] minute of  
8 3 December."

9 That's what we just looked at.

10 "3. A revised leaflet for blood donors is one  
11 of the Government's announced responses to the AIDS  
12 problem. It is therefore highly desirable that action  
13 on this is taken forward in the near future."

14 Is that effectively the civil servant chasing  
15 your private office for a response?

16 **A.** Yes, it is.

17 **Q.** Then if we go to DHSC0002327\_127.

18 **A.** Chasing up again.

19 **Q.** I don't think that's -- it's the first page, please,  
20 Soumik. The page before that. Thank you.

21 So this is a minute of 20 December 1984. Refers  
22 in paragraph 1 to a note giving:

23 "... information about recent publicity on AIDS  
24 admission in the press today, CMO's interviews with  
25 the media and his press statement, and seeks MS(H)'s

133

1 Dr Abrams, and it's a response to Dr Abrams' minute of  
2 3 December:

3 "MS(H) has now seen your revised version of the  
4 leaflet 'AIDS and how it concerns blood donors',  
5 together with the Information Division version".

6 So you'd looked at both drafts, essentially.

7 "His initial reaction to both was that we may  
8 need to look at some of the assurances again in the  
9 light of the publicity surrounding the two cases  
10 involving blood transfusions.

11 "On presentation, MS(H) saw nothing wrong with  
12 your revised text but felt that the language of the ID  
13 ..."

14 That's the Information Division --

15 **A.** That was the stronger one of the two, wasn't it?

16 **Q.** Yes.

17 **A.** "... version conveyed the message more effectively.  
18 I should be grateful therefore if you and your medical  
19 policy division colleagues would co-operate with  
20 Information Division in producing a third (and  
21 hopefully final) version of the leaflet based upon the  
22 ID text to take account of any recent significant  
23 developments, and amended as necessary to ensure  
24 medical accuracy.

25 "4. I appreciate the need to produce the

135

1 urgent clearance of the revised text of the leaflet  
2 'AIDS and how it concerns blood donors'."

3 **A.** Mm.

4 **Q.** Paragraph 2 then refers to a Guardian report  
5 describing cases where blood donation had resulted in  
6 a 78-year old man and a mother/baby becoming  
7 seropositive to HTLV-III.

8 Then there's a suggestion in paragraph 3 that  
9 there were factual inaccuracies in that which had been  
10 corrected by the Chief Medical Officer.

11 Then 4:

12 "These developments re-emphasise the need for  
13 the Department to produce the revised version of the  
14 leaflet ... The National Blood Transfusion Service  
15 cannot be asked to effect a more positive distribution  
16 of these leaflets until Ministers have approved the  
17 text. MS(H)'s approval of the revised text (as set  
18 out in Dr Abrams' minute of 3 December 1984) is sought  
19 urgently."

20 So you're being chased again effectively, is  
21 that correct?

22 **A.** Yeah, they're chasing me up again.

23 **Q.** Then, as it happens, that may have crossed with  
24 a document at DHSC0002309\_062. So this is the same  
25 date, 20 December, to your private office, to

134

1 revised leaflet as soon as possible, however,  
2 I understand that the forthcoming Christmas break will  
3 inevitably delay printing until the New Year. That  
4 being so, I should be grateful if you could ensure  
5 that MS(H) has an opportunity to comment of [that  
6 should probably be 'on'] the agreed version before  
7 printing and distribution goes ahead."

8 So you have, it would appear, responded by  
9 having looked at both, asking the various branches  
10 involved to put their heads together and produce  
11 a third and final version?

12 **A.** I actually -- when I responded, I thought there was  
13 nothing wrong with the revised text but preferred the  
14 stronger one, and would like to just -- the  
15 opportunity to comment before printing and  
16 distribution goes ahead.

17 **Q.** Then if we look at DHSC0002309\_063, this is a minute  
18 dated 21 December 1984 so it's the following day, from  
19 the Information Division, R Windsor, to your private  
20 office, Mr Naysmith. It says:

21 "In light of MS(H)'s comments we have  
22 reconsidered the text of this leaflet with colleagues  
23 from Medical and Health Service Divisions.  
24 "The further revised text is attached."  
25 Again, I'm not going to look at the detail of

136

1 the changes.

2 **A.** No, they've made some more changes as well.

3 **Q.** Yes, if we just go back and look, first of all, at the

4 top of the page, the handwriting, this is someone, it

5 would appear, bringing it to your attention on

6 21 December:

7 "MS(H)

8 "An 'agreed' version is now attached.

9 "Content for this to be printed asap?"

10 That's the question, I think, being posed to

11 you. Is that your handwriting at the bottom of the

12 page?

13 **A.** That's not. This is.

14 **Q.** Yes.

15 **A.** That's my writing.

16 **Q.** So you say:

17 "Is it still true to say that there is only

18 a remote chance of anyone getting AIDS from an

19 ordinary blood transfusion as it says at the top of

20 page 2?"

21 I think it is.

22 **A.** That's saying is it still factually accurate, yes.

23 **Q.** "I remain wary of appearing to promise blood screening

24 tests and heat treatment. I would therefore like to

25 leave out the paragraph at the bottom of page 3 ..."

137

1 considered in the near future, but not quickly enough

2 for conclusions to be put into the leaflet as soon as

3 it is needed."

4 **A.** Yes, they acted on the second one.

5 **Q.** "We therefore deleted ..."

6 **A.** Yeah.

7 **Q.** Then there was reference to another query that wasn't

8 a matter that had concerned you.

9 So that's I think --

10 **A.** Yeah, there were other things being looked at as well.

11 **Q.** There are, yeah.

12 **A.** And they've decided which countries to refer to and

13 those other things.

14 **Q.** Exactly.

15 **A.** Things which I had not raised.

16 **Q.** That's right. That's 3 January, and then we can see,

17 if we go to DHSC0002309\_065, there's a submission to

18 ministers on the same date, 3 January:

19 "Ministers have agreed that as a matter of

20 urgency the revised leaflet ... should be reprinted

21 and that it should be" --

22 **A.** So the final agreement was 3 January '85?

23 **Q.** Something like that, yes.

24 **A.** Well, it's dated that.

25 **Q.** Yes. There's a further step which is described in

139

1 Then you set out a quote:

2 "Otherwise OK."

3 So that was your response to --

4 **A.** That was obviously my response, yeah.

5 **Q.** Then we can -- there is, as a matter of fact, I don't

6 think we need to go to it -- on 3 January, there is

7 a minute that goes back to your private office

8 addressing each of those points.

9 **A.** What do they say?

10 **Q.** It is at ... let's just have a look. DHSC0002323\_088.

11 **A.** I mean, the first is a factual question, and then the

12 second ...

13 **Q.** So, happy to look at this for the sake of

14 completeness. It's from Health Services branch --

15 (overspeaking) --

16 **A.** -- (overspeaking) --

17 **Q.** Paragraph 2:

18 "MS(H)'s first query about the 'remote chance of

19 getting AIDS et cetera' -- this statement is medically

20 correct, [and] has been left unchanged."

21 **A.** Yeah.

22 **Q.** Paragraph 3:

23 "MS(H) asked for [paragraph] 'What is being

24 done' to be omitted. The substantive issues on blood

25 screening tests [and] heat treatment will be

138

1 this minute, which we see at paragraph 2:

2 "I should be grateful for Ministers' agreement

3 to the issue of the attached draft Health Circular

4 which asks Regional Health Authorities to implement

5 this decision."

6 So ministers were being asked to approve -- that

7 the leaflet would go out under cover of a circular to

8 Regional Health Authorities. Can I ask you to look at

9 the top of the page. There's a reference there,

10 Mr MA Harris, and then someone has written -- crossed

11 it out -- "Agreed [4 January 1985]".

12 **A.** That's not me.

13 **Q.** That's not you. That's fine, that's all I wanted to

14 check. So I don't know exactly when you agreed to

15 this, but the press release, in any event --

16 **A.** Sorry? Well, I had agreed by 3 January.

17 **Q.** Sorry, forgive me, Lord Clarke, I should make myself

18 clearer. I don't think we have a document which shows

19 your agreement to paragraph 2. I'm not --

20 **A.** Well, that was just a -- just a text of a circular.

21 **Q.** The health circular, yes.

22 **A.** I mean, that wouldn't --

23 **Q.** In any event --

24 **A.** Nobody would get very excited about that, would they?

25 **Q.** In any event, that brings us to DHSC0004764\_111.

140

1 1 February 1985:  
 2 "Kenneth Clarke, Minister for Health, today  
 3 announced" --  
 4 **A.** -- (overspeaking) --  
 5 **Q.** -- "publication of the revised leaflet, 'AIDS --  
 6 Important New Advice for Blood Donors' and has asked  
 7 Regional Health Authorities to ensure that it is  
 8 distributed individually to all blood donors.  
 9 "Mr Clarke said: 'The new leaflet is more  
 10 explicit than the previous version. It lists those at  
 11 risk from AIDS -- practising homosexual and bisexual  
 12 men; drug abusers, both men and women, who inject  
 13 drugs; and the sexual contacts of people in these  
 14 groups -- and stresses that donors in the risk groups  
 15 must not give blood as they may unknowingly be  
 16 carriers of the AIDS virus.  
 17 ""The leaflet also reassures donors that they  
 18 cannot contract AIDS or any other disease from giving  
 19 blood because all the materials used for collecting  
 20 blood are sterile and are only used once. So donors  
 21 not in the risk groups can safely, and should, go on  
 22 giving their blood'."  
 23 **A.** Yes, that sounds as though it is the original -- and  
 24 the press office version because that's very plain and  
 25 explicit, isn't, all that?

141

1 **Q.** That's February '84 --  
 2 **A.** That's February, is it, when Dr Smithies first starts  
 3 saying, "We need a new leaflet".  
 4 **Q.** Yes.  
 5 **A.** So there we are. I'm sorry, that's -- so it's from --  
 6 it is -- it's taken the best part of a year, I agree,  
 7 which is too long. Too long.  
 8 **Q.** In terms of your own involvement, which began -- your  
 9 direct involvement effectively began through the  
 10 submission going to your private office in  
 11 August 1984, we've seen a delay of a month between the  
 12 middle of September --  
 13 **A.** A month does seem to be -- either my private office  
 14 not putting it to me properly or me delaying dealing  
 15 with it. But presumably I thought I needed more time  
 16 to read it or something, or it may be, for some  
 17 reason, there was some all hell let loose somewhere  
 18 else and the private office kept saying they couldn't  
 19 put it -- you know, they've got other things that I've  
 20 got to deal with and have got to be dealt with  
 21 tomorrow. But that month does seem to me, I agree, to  
 22 be me and my private office.  
 23 **Q.** Indeed you had to then be chased in December although  
 24 the period of being chased is a shorter one, on two  
 25 occasions, for a response.

143

1 **Q.** Again, we've got copies of the leaflet as published  
 2 and I'm not going to ask you about the differences in  
 3 text. But you'll have seen from the documents we've  
 4 looked at, Lord Clarke, and again you refer to them in  
 5 your statement, but it's effectively taken from the  
 6 end of the three-month trial, which would have ended  
 7 at the end of November 1983, it's taken until  
 8 1 February 1985 for the revised leaflet --  
 9 **A.** Sorry, what's the three-month trial?  
 10 **Q.** In relation to the first leaflet, you'll recall there  
 11 was a trial of how it would be distributed, left to  
 12 the discretion of Regional Transfusion Directors.  
 13 **A.** -- (overspeaking) --  
 14 **Q.** That three-month trial would have ended approximately  
 15 the end of 1983 or the very beginning of December  
 16 1983. It's not until 1 February 1985, as you'll see  
 17 from the document --  
 18 **A.** Yes, but the first suggestion that factual knowledge  
 19 has moved on and the first suggestion that we were  
 20 actually identifying cases which looked as though they  
 21 were catching it is much later than the trial. That  
 22 doesn't arise until sometime in 1984. It is taking  
 23 too long. I think from -- just listening to you now,  
 24 I think it's from something like July 1984 to this  
 25 date -- going back to that Dr Smithies --

142

1 **A.** Yes, so me -- other people as well as me were  
 2 suggesting last minute changes --  
 3 **Q.** Yes.  
 4 **A.** -- but otherwise we were --  
 5 **Q.** So would you accept a share of personal responsibility  
 6 for the delay?  
 7 **A.** Err, yes. Yes, I think -- I'd been -- what I've just  
 8 commented on. I mean only -- I can only go on the  
 9 documents as you can and, at this distance of time,  
 10 almost 40 years later, I can't remember, and don't  
 11 know, why it was a month between it going to my  
 12 private office and being told it was urgent, and me  
 13 replying. I hope that didn't happen very often. The  
 14 full delay from February to January next year, I don't  
 15 take responsibility for all that, because -- and  
 16 I have looked at documents before, and I don't  
 17 remember all these. But, I mean, practically  
 18 everybody had a view on it. There were all kinds of  
 19 parts of the Department and other groups that were  
 20 putting in views, I seem to recall, and somehow we  
 21 took on board too much discussion.  
 22 **Q.** Given that this was one of the few measures open to  
 23 the Department to protect the safety of the domestic  
 24 blood supply, that year was far too long, was it not?  
 25 **A.** Well, the -- the main problem we had was the American

144

1 blood supply. We -- I don't know, have we ever found  
2 any evidence that anybody got AIDS from the British  
3 bloods supply?

4 **Q.** Yes.

5 **A.** We have, have we? And I quite agree as the chairman  
6 has said -- I mean, hepatitis is probably difficult to  
7 get more exact figures because people get hepatitis  
8 still, so -- (unclear) but --

9 **Q.** If we leave aside --

10 **A.** It's a pity it took so long. I have already agreed it  
11 should have taken a shorter time, but again we had --  
12 I don't think we'd yet reached the full extent of the  
13 tragedy, which no one foresaw. The real numbers  
14 started coming later. We're now getting -- we're  
15 getting small but serious numbers of people getting  
16 infected and it's too long, and if I contributed to  
17 it, and I can't now, all these years later, explain  
18 why it was a month between submission to me and  
19 returning it, well, there we are. I accept my share  
20 of that.

21 **Q.** I want to move now to some of the other decisions that  
22 were being taken in the course of 1983 or views that  
23 were being expressed in the course of 1983. So if we  
24 look, first of all, please, Soumik at CBLA0000043\_040.  
25 Now, this is a document, which there's no evidence to

145

1 donated in the USA after 1978 should be withdrawn from  
2 use until the risk of AIDS transmission by these  
3 products has been clarified. Appended is a paper in  
4 which I set out my reasons for making this proposal.  
5 Perhaps the subject could be discussed at an early  
6 meeting with haematologists, virologist and other  
7 concerned so that a decision may be made as soon as  
8 possible."

9 If we go over the page, we'll see the paper that  
10 Dr Spence Galbraith referred under the heading "Action  
11 on AIDS", he says that this is --

12 **A.** What date is this?

13 **Q.** 9 May 1983.

14 **A.** '83?

15 **Q.** '83, and he says this:

16 "The temporary withdrawal of all blood products  
17 imported from the United States of America made from  
18 blood donated after 1978 is proposed, until the risk  
19 of transmission of [AIDS] becomes clarified."

20 Then he sets out number of reasons, and I'm not  
21 going to read all of them aloud.

22 **A.** No, you've read -- no, no, I see that.

23 **Q.** For the benefit of those watching --

24 **A.** So he was suggesting the end of Factor VIII?

25 **Q.** He was suggesting a temporary suspension of

147

1 suggest it came to you, Lord Clarke, it's dated  
2 9 May 1983. It's addressed to Dr Ian Field in the  
3 DHSS?

4 **A.** And it's from the Public Health Laboratory Service.

5 **Q.** It is. It's from the Communicable Disease  
6 Surveillance Centre and if we look to the bottom of  
7 the page, it's there signed NS Galbraith. That's  
8 Dr Nicol Spence Galbraith, who was a leading public  
9 health doctor in the Communicable Disease Surveillance  
10 Centre in Colindale, and you'll see in the text of his  
11 letter:

12 "Last week while you were away in Geneva a case  
13 of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome in haemophiliac  
14 in Cardiff who had received USA Factor VIII  
15 concentrate was reported. The case fits the  
16 recognised criteria for the diagnosis of AIDS. In the  
17 Lancet of 30th April three cases of haemophiliacs in  
18 Spain are reported; I have confirmed that they have  
19 received USA Factor VIII concentrate. In the same  
20 issue of the Lancet the tally of 11 reported cases in  
21 haemophiliacs in the USA is recorded and a paper  
22 describes a case in a multiply-transfused child in the  
23 USA.

24 "I have reviewed the literature and come to the  
25 conclusion that all blood products made from blood

146

1 Factor VIII?

2 **A.** Stop treating patients with Factor VIII from America.

3 **Q.** He was suggesting American concentrate should no  
4 longer be used for a period of time.

5 **A.** Yeah, but that would have been a very high proportion  
6 of our cases.

7 **Q.** Yes. So if we just look very briefly at his  
8 reasoning:

9 "1. The AIDS epidemic in the USA is probably  
10 due to a transmissible agent.

11 "2. The agent is probably transmitted by blood  
12 and blood products."

13 He goes on to give further detail in relation to  
14 that.

15 **A.** He turns out to have been quite correct.

16 **Q.** He does:

17 "3. Although this number of cases of AIDS  
18 associated with the administration of factor VIII  
19 concentrate is very small in relation to the number of  
20 individuals receiving the product, this may NOT  
21 indicate that the risk is small ..." and he goes on to  
22 explain why.

23 Then if we go over the page, you'll see at the  
24 top of the page one of the reasons is the incubation  
25 period between potential infection and the symptoms

148

1 manifested -- (overspeaking) --  
 2 **A.** I hadn't realised incubation period was that long.  
 3 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** That was the point I put to you just  
 4 before.  
 5 **A.** Yeah, I hadn't previously known that. I had no idea  
 6 it could take four years before it turned up. No,  
 7 I don't think I've ever heard that before.  
 8 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Well, you --  
 9 **A.** And this is some chap in the Public Health Laboratory  
 10 Service?  
 11 **MS RICHARDS:** This is Dr Spence Galbraith. He was  
 12 a leading figure in the Communicable Disease  
 13 Surveillance Centre.  
 14 **A.** Mm-hm.  
 15 **Q.** Paragraph 4:  
 16 "Factor VIII concentrate (and pooled products)  
 17 would appear to have a high risk of being contaminated  
 18 with AIDS agent because homosexuals [this is now  
 19 referring to America] and drug abusers are known to be  
 20 frequent blood donors and each plasma pool from which  
 21 it is manufactured is collected from as many as 1,000  
 22 donors."  
 23 That is probably, in fact, an underestimate:  
 24 "Furthermore, it is possible that the AIDS agent  
 25 may be present in blood of healthy persons for several

149

1 **Q.** Dr Field in the Department. There are memos between  
 2 Dr Field and Dr Walford but in terms of the broader  
 3 discussion contemplated by Dr Spence Galbraith that  
 4 does not appear -- (overspeaking) --  
 5 **A.** So what did Field and Walford decide to do with it?  
 6 **Q.** I'm afraid, Lord Clarke --  
 7 **A.** Sorry, you're going to find out. It's probably more  
 8 for the chair --  
 9 **Q.** Yes, exactly.  
 10 **A.** -- for the chairman to find that out than it is for  
 11 me. I'm just intrigued because it is pretty start  
 12 startling stuff. Of course, we're sitting here with  
 13 the benefit of hindsight. We happen to know that this  
 14 opinion produced by somebody from the '83 from the  
 15 Public Health Laboratory Service, we can now say was  
 16 spot on. I mean, 110 per cent on. This is the kind  
 17 of thing, if only we'd all known that in early 1983,  
 18 we'd have saved thousands of lives. So I'm just  
 19 amazed to read a document which is so perspicacious.  
 20 He had spotted all this, as we can see from the other  
 21 documents, long before other people had picked it up  
 22 or were taking this line. It's a very strong document  
 23 and, again, as it happens, we now know he was spot on.  
 24 **Q.** Would you agree that this is material that should have  
 25 been seen by ministers?

151

1 months before onset of symptoms."  
 2 **A.** That's all interesting.  
 3 **Q.** "5. There is apparently no known means of ensuring  
 4 that blood or blood products are free of the AIDS  
 5 agent."  
 6 Then 6:  
 7 "The mortality rate of AIDS exceeds 60 per cent  
 8 one year after diagnosis and I see expected to reach  
 9 70 per cent."  
 10 Those were his reasons for the step which he  
 11 recommended.  
 12 Now, Lord Clarke, there was no evidence to  
 13 suggest that this was drawn to the attention of any  
 14 minister --  
 15 **A.** Well, I don't think I've ever seen -- well, I can't --  
 16 I don't think I've ever seen that in my life before.  
 17 He turns out to be a very perspicacious man. So he  
 18 quite rightly suggests that this would be  
 19 distributed(?) by virologists and haematologists, so  
 20 what was the outcome of the discussions with the other  
 21 people with different disciplines who had a look at  
 22 it?  
 23 **Q.** Lord Clarke, there is no particular evidence of his  
 24 paper actually being discussed by anybody.  
 25 **A.** Really? Who was it -- who was it sent to?

150

1 **A.** Well, I -- I'm surprised that it never got to me, yes.  
 2 I mean this is -- I mean given that all these  
 3 arguments going on about how strong the warning should  
 4 be, I mean this guy's opinion is certainly superior to  
 5 that of mine or the press office or people like that,  
 6 which I have always said -- well, my clinical  
 7 judgments are valueless. I mean they -- but yes, it  
 8 is -- to me, it is quite startling to read that  
 9 somebody in the Department somewhere had got -- unless  
 10 he -- I don't know who he is -- unless, for some  
 11 reason, they dismissed him and thought he was  
 12 a strange outlier --  
 13 **Q.** No, he was a very reputable and very well-respected  
 14 doctor.  
 15 **A.** Yeah -- well, there we are. No, it's surprising --  
 16 did Simon see it?  
 17 **Q.** No, no evidence it went to Lord Glenarthur?  
 18 **A.** So Simon didn't see it either? I find that  
 19 surprising. I, you know, I'm sure I would have read  
 20 it, you know, with some startled, you know -- I mean,  
 21 you can't read it without being rather startled by it.  
 22 **Q.** I'm asking a hypothetical question here, I appreciate  
 23 many years after the event, but had you or one of your  
 24 ministerial colleagues have seen it, you would, at the  
 25 very least, have wanted to consider its content and

152

1 explore whether this was a step or whether there were  
2 other steps -- (overspeaking) --  
3 **A.** Well, if I saw that, my reaction -- I'm sitting here  
4 now with the wisdom of hindsight and, you know,  
5 appearing as a witness, so it's quite easy -- I would  
6 have reacted to that, I think. I would have said  
7 definitely agree with this. So what is the opinion of  
8 our -- are you getting, you know, expert comment on  
9 this, and so on? Because it is basically stark -- and  
10 startling. Once they had reassured me this bloke  
11 isn't some crank, that he is -- again, I've got to be  
12 careful, subliminally, no doubt, I'm influenced by the  
13 fact that I see what a complete warning it -- if it  
14 had been acted on, you know, it's difficult, so --  
15 I don't know why that went into nowhere.

16 So I think -- I mean being polite, I am  
17 surprised that -- certainly surprised it never got to  
18 Simon. But I'd strongly suspect that if it got to  
19 Simon Glenarthur, he'd have made sure his office  
20 copied it to me in pretty quick time, and then we  
21 could -- if the medical team had said, "Well, he's of  
22 that view, the laboratory service" but the virologist  
23 in the others say X, Y, Z, you know, we can't just  
24 get -- and the other thing of course, which at some  
25 stage, that we were all considering, is what he is

153

1 this wonder treatment was devised.  
2 **Q.** Well, we'll need to unpick quite a lot of what you've  
3 described there, Lord Clarke, but I just want to deal  
4 with things in a chronological fashion, at the moment  
5 --

6 **A.** Well, I'm trying to get to the point.

7 **Q.** I hope the next question will take you to the point,  
8 Lord Clarke.

9 The Committee on the Safety of Medicines  
10 Biological Sub-Committee --

11 **A.** Committee on the Safety of Medicines Biological  
12 Sub-Committee?

13 **Q.** Yes, so it's a snappy name, the Biological  
14 Sub-Committee of the Committee on Safety of  
15 Medicines --

16 **A.** Yes, I didn't know they had one.

17 **Q.** -- did consider the question of whether they should  
18 take action to --

19 **A.** So they considered this bloke's suggestion?

20 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** He was at the meeting.

21 **MS RICHARDS:** Well, he was at the meeting but the evidence  
22 the Inquiry has received from the chair of that  
23 committee suggests that his paper was not the subject  
24 matter of discussion at the meeting.

25 **A.** Right, and what did this sub committee advise?

155

1 suggesting, that's even more dramatic than stopping  
2 blood donations by homosexuals, he is suggesting stop  
3 treating haemophiliacs with Factor VIII.

4 We do have to remember, when we look at the  
5 doctors' decisions on that when they started weighing  
6 the balance of risk, if you'd -- once you stopped  
7 giving Factor VIII, you were killing some  
8 haemophiliacs. You were reducing their life  
9 expectancy, and their quality of life was dramatically  
10 reduced.

11 Now, had we known that almost 3,000  
12 haemophiliacs were going to die from the Factor VIII,  
13 that should have been taken. But had the decision  
14 been taken to stop Factor VIII, we'd have faced rage  
15 and fury from the haemophiliac community, who would  
16 have known that their quality of life was being  
17 damaged, that they were being killed, and we would  
18 have been -- some of the campaigners would have  
19 accused us of overacting and getting panicked to  
20 American rumours, and so on. Had it worked, we'd  
21 probably have continued to be cursed because no one --  
22 you know, had we done it, then 2,800 people, whatever  
23 it is, would not have died. So we'd have continued to  
24 this day to be reviled for condemning haemophiliacs to  
25 going back to the kind of life they'd enjoyed before

154

1 **Q.** Well, I'm going to ask you to look at their  
2 conclusions now.

3 **A.** I don't think I was ever aware of their existence.

4 **Q.** You didn't, and that's really the purpose of the next  
5 line of questions, Lord Clarke.

6 DHSC0001208, please, Soumik. So this is called  
7 "Summary of main points" --

8 **A.** Yeah, I'm just trying to read it, yes.

9 **Q.** "... from a consideration of AIDS and licensed blood  
10 products by CSM(B) ..."

11 That's the acronym for the Biological  
12 Sub-Committee of the Committee on Safety of Medicines.

13 "... 13 July 1983."

14 If we look -- it says:

15 "The followed conclusions were reached ..."

16 **A.** Hold on. Let me read it.

17 **Q.** Yes, of course. It was sent to you in advance of your  
18 evidence.

19 **A.** So you've got a professor of haematology, chairman of  
20 the Haemophilia Centre, a virologist, Mr Galbraith,  
21 who had -- one of the participants -- who was the man  
22 who had raised this percipient minute, the Director of  
23 Regional Blood -- yes, okay, so it's an expert  
24 sub committee group.

25 **Q.** They are, in fact, not the members of the

156

1 sub committee; they made addresses to the  
 2 sub committee -- well, sorry, they were invited to  
 3 attend -- (overspeaking) --  
 4 **A.** Oh, they were the outside expert group advising the  
 5 sub committee. My apologies. Quite right.  
 6 **Q.** And then you'll see it says:  
 7 "The following conclusions were reached ..."  
 8 Again, I'm not going to read all of it but if --  
 9 **A.** No, I'd quite like to read it actually. You keep  
 10 dotting about and putting selective bits up.  
 11 **Q.** Yes, of course. You'll find, Lord Clarke, it's  
 12 material --  
 13 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Shall we then remove the selected  
 14 bits and just allow you, Lord Clarke, to get to the  
 15 bottom of the page. Just tell Soumik  
 16 -- (overspeaking) --  
 17 **A.** I'd be very grateful if you could do that, chairman,  
 18 thank you. I don't like this snatching out sentences.  
 19 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Well, just take your time and let us  
 20 know when you're ready to move on to the next bit.  
 21 **A.** I'm taking a little time because, again, I'm not  
 22 a clinician, so I have to re-read some of this.  
 23 So, yes, I've reached the bit:  
 24 "The risk appears to be greatest in the case of  
 25 products derived from the blood of homosexuals and

157

1 the key paragraph. They actually did consider to stop  
 2 using imports from the US. All of them, including  
 3 Mr Galbraith, came down against it.  
 4 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** No, he wasn't a voting member.  
 5 **A.** Wasn't a committee member. Well, he must have sat  
 6 there -- well, we don't know what he argued.  
 7 Mr Galbraith may have been dissenting as an expert  
 8 witness.  
 9 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** We have no information that he was,  
 10 but we have no information that --  
 11 **A.** Well, I imagine that half the members of the meeting  
 12 won't now remember what was said there, who said what.  
 13 So we don't know. Mr Galbraith, who was this great  
 14 and wise man, who had, you know -- the first man to  
 15 have spot-on insight of what we'd all liked to have,  
 16 you know, seen happen, if we -- now we know what we  
 17 know, he was there, and they listened to him  
 18 presumably, and all the other experts, and that's the  
 19 conclusion they came to, which -- again, I'm not being  
 20 critical, I am not remotely critical of -- in the  
 21 light of knowledge at the time, we can only sit here  
 22 and say, "Well, how sad. It's a pity they reached  
 23 that conclusion", but I mean, you know, there we are.  
 24 This little sub committee nearly -- really  
 25 considered -- well, the first -- I've -- I don't think

159

1 IV drug abusers resident ..." et cetera.  
 2 Ah. So this ... yes. I finish here:  
 3 "The possibility was considered ... not  
 4 feasible ..."  
 5 Seem to think you could use something called  
 6 cryoprecipitate, of which I've never heard. That's  
 7 not feasible.  
 8 Now what else did they look at? I've finished  
 9 subparagraph 3.  
 10 **MS RICHARDS:** Thank you, Soumik.  
 11 **A.** So the possibility was considered of withdrawing US  
 12 preparations from the United Kingdom. Now, actually,  
 13 with hindsight, we know -- if we'd known what we know  
 14 now, that's what should have been done and would have  
 15 saved lives.  
 16 "It was concluded that this is not at present  
 17 feasible ... on grounds of supply."  
 18 Meaning there was no alternative source. Not  
 19 enough alternative source.  
 20 "Moreover, the perceived level of risk does not  
 21 at present justify serious consideration of such  
 22 a solution. Efforts are however being made ..."  
 23 This goes on to the attempts we were making to  
 24 make ourselves self-sufficient.  
 25 Right, there we are. Paragraph 4 seems to me

158

1 anybody before that, presumably, had weighed up the  
 2 competing arguments whether we should stop using  
 3 American Factor VIII.  
 4 **MS RICHARDS:** Well, that's really one of the questions  
 5 I have for you, Lord Clarke.  
 6 There are questions, Lord Clarke, as to what  
 7 information this sub committee were provided with, but  
 8 that's not -- and whether it was  
 9 comprehensive -- (overspeaking) --  
 10 **A.** Yeah, that's way beyond me --  
 11 **Q.** And that's not a matter you can help us with.  
 12 I should just say, if you look at your witness  
 13 statement, Lord Clarke, at page 86, you did comment on  
 14 this document in the statement.  
 15 **A.** Did I?  
 16 **Q.** So I didn't want to --  
 17 **A.** I'm sorry I interrupted you asking -- can I please  
 18 read it?  
 19 **Q.** That's all right --  
 20 **A.** Because I didn't remember it.  
 21 **Q.** No, that's okay, I just didn't want it to be thought  
 22 that you were being taken by surprise in  
 23 the -- (overspeaking) --  
 24 **A.** 86, you say?  
 25 **Q.** Page 86, paragraph 7.103, you say this -- thank you,

160



1 Soumik:  
 2 "I have been asked whether 'the decision of the  
 3 Biological Sub-Committee of the Committee on the  
 4 Safety of Medicines', taken on 13 July 1983, was  
 5 brought to my attention. I have been shown, in  
 6 particular, a summary of the main points considered at  
 7 this meeting [that's the document you were just  
 8 reading] which shows detailed consideration of and  
 9 decisions on a range of issues. I cannot remember  
 10 involvement in decision-making on this issue, but  
 11 I may have been aware from conversations with others  
 12 in the DHSS, possibly the CMO ..."

13 Just pausing there, that would still have been  
 14 Sir Henry Yellowlees.  
 15 "... that such issues were being considered by  
 16 the experts. This would have been a general  
 17 understanding however and I do not think I was aware  
 18 at the time that this particular group of experts were  
 19 considering these matters."

20 That's what you said in your statement, Lord  
 21 Clarke.  
 22 A. Well, that's actually been drafted by the very good,  
 23 very helpful Department of Health lawyers who, you  
 24 know, produced a draft, which I went -- it is my  
 25 evidence. I mean, I'm not getting out of saying that.

1 concentrates, would you have expected that to at least  
 2 come to the attention of ministers for information  
 3 -- (overspeaking) --  
 4 A. Well, it's not a decision -- I don't think the  
 5 sub committee would make the decision, would they?  
 6 They're not a licensing authority. The conclusion of  
 7 this group not to recommend it -- I suppose what they  
 8 didn't recommend didn't go to anybody. But it's the  
 9 original paper, the one put forward by the Laboratory  
 10 Service asserting this -- I am a little surprised that  
 11 that was just left to the sub committee of the other  
 12 committee to decide whether to take this up.

13 And, you know, if Mr Galbraith was to disagree,  
 14 if he wasn't persuaded at the meeting of the  
 15 sub committee, you know, he might well have decided,  
 16 well, this was hopeless and he was going to try to get  
 17 someone else to listen to him and go on to one of the  
 18 medical officers or something. So I'm a little  
 19 surprised.

20 I'm not criticising -- I'm amazed by  
 21 Mr Galbraith's insight, but it is -- I suppose what  
 22 the -- it's not for me to depend on this  
 23 sub committee, which I'd not heard -- although I was  
 24 possibly shown it before but I'd forgotten that's what  
 25 it was called, and I don't think I'd ever heard of

1 It's a rather -- it comes to the same conclusion.  
 2 I don't recall ever having seen it or heard it before.  
 3 But -- as I say, my reaction, having seen it -- again,  
 4 probably because of the context and the fact we've  
 5 already been over such things -- is a little startled  
 6 that I hadn't seen it. But yeah, it comes to the same  
 7 conclusion. I don't think --

8 Q. I should say, Lord Clarke, that there's no documentary  
 9 trail that has been uncovered to suggest that it was  
 10 brought to either your attention or Lord Glenarthur's.

11 A. No, well, normally the Biological Sub-Committee of the  
 12 Committee on Safety of Medicines, they wouldn't submit  
 13 things to ministers. Those sort of committees exist  
 14 that where they do report to is the Chief Medical  
 15 Officer sometimes. He -- but -- and if he wanted to  
 16 challenge their conclusion, he might have taken it up,  
 17 but there, again, he probably would accept that they  
 18 were all more expert than he was, and accepted their  
 19 conclusion which they reached, that they weren't  
 20 recommending any change. Well, I -- this is  
 21 a slightly more long-winded way of saying I don't  
 22 think any of us knew about this.

23 Q. Would you have expected that a decision of this  
 24 magnitude, one of the most significant decisions taken  
 25 in 1983, not to restrict or ban the import of American

1 this sub committee, but I'm surprised they decide not  
 2 to act on it, not to recommend it, and not to tell  
 3 anybody about it, and just drop it.

4 SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF: If I can just help on this, my  
 5 understanding, derived from documents which I've seen,  
 6 is that the sub committee, as you would expect,  
 7 reported to the committee which met a week later,  
 8 I think it was 20 July, and they normally acted on the  
 9 recommendations of the Biological Sub-Committee --

10 A. -- (overspeaking) -- recommendations --  
 11 SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF: -- and they gave it a tick.

12 A. Yes. Well, you, of course, heard more evidence than  
 13 me, and my opinion on this doesn't matter tuppence,  
 14 but yes, that's how it was dealt with.

15 SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF: So it --

16 A. But those expert committees, it was only when they  
 17 required action that they would go I think first to --  
 18 I think they would go first to the CMO, to give him  
 19 their expert advice and leave him to work with the  
 20 world of Whitehall, to make sure that that  
 21 recommendation was acted on. But it obviously died in  
 22 the sub committee.

23 And then the committee accepted the  
 24 recommendation of the sub committee, which is  
 25 -- (overspeaking)

1 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Yes, I gathered that was their usual  
 2 style --  
 3 **A.** And that was the end of it.  
 4 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** -- but it was still the committee's  
 5 decision?  
 6 **A.** Yeah, yeah. But that committee would never report  
 7 directly to ministers.  
 8 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Yes.  
 9 **MS RICHARDS:** Would you, however, have expected that what  
 10 you described -- and I'm paraphrasing not quoting your  
 11 evidence here, Lord Clarke, about the need to weigh  
 12 matters up, consider pros and cons of whether to act  
 13 or not act -- are you surprised that that's a matter  
 14 that didn't come to ministers at this critical time?  
 15 **A.** A little surprised. I am. I mean, the people it did  
 16 go to, with all these other expert advisers, assembled  
 17 for the purpose, you know, were in a better position  
 18 to appraise this advice. I don't think a minister  
 19 would have been. But, yeah, I'm a little surprised  
 20 that certainly Simon, as the minister responsible for  
 21 blood products, never even was shown it. And because  
 22 I'd -- the main thing I've got involved in, as you've  
 23 rightly been questioning me about already, was how we  
 24 presented the change in policy in collecting blood to  
 25 the public. But, you know, it might have come to me

165

1 **A.** Anyway, it died in the Biological Sub-Committee of the  
 2 Committee on Safety of Medicines.  
 3 **Q.** There's then a slightly separate issue about American  
 4 imports that I want to ask you about, but can do so  
 5 most easily from the Biological Sub-Committee's  
 6 conclusion.  
 7 So if we go back to DHSC0001208, please, Soumik.  
 8 Can we go to the second page. Can we look at  
 9 paragraph 5.  
 10 I'm just going to read this out, Lord Clarke,  
 11 but you might want to read it while I do:  
 12 "It is advisable that all clotting-factor  
 13 concentrates derived from US plasma sources and  
 14 intended for use in the UK be prepared only from  
 15 material manufactured from plasma collected after new  
 16 regulations were introduced by the FDA on March 23rd,  
 17 1983."  
 18 That's a reference to the Food and Drug  
 19 Administration in the States.  
 20 "These regulations were introduced specifically  
 21 to minimise the likelihood of collecting blood from  
 22 affected donors. This step is recommended  
 23 notwithstanding the possibility that its practical  
 24 value may be relatively small. It cannot, however, be  
 25 taken until supplies of post-March 23rd material can

167

1 as well. I suspect Simon would have come wandering  
 2 into the office saying, "Crikey, have you seen this,  
 3 Ken?" You know? But then we might well have been  
 4 reassured, "Well, other people who do understand this  
 5 better than you, Minister, have all been over it,  
 6 there's been a whole meeting of the sub committee, and  
 7 they decided that, you know, there's no need to act on  
 8 what he's saying about ..." I mean, so it might still  
 9 have died.

10 Given where I am now, what I know now, given  
 11 I find myself before this Inquiry 40 years later, it  
 12 would be interesting to know what -- what would have  
 13 happened if I'd seen it. Would I have taken off and  
 14 said, you know -- I certainly would have asked, "What  
 15 the hell are we doing about this?" But they might  
 16 have reassured me, "No, no, no, don't worry the  
 17 experts have all looked at this and it was decided  
 18 that Mr Galbraith takes it too far."

19 Galbraith may even himself have been persuaded,  
 20 although, as it has been pointed out to me, he was not  
 21 a member of the sub committee so he was no part of  
 22 their decision.

23 **Q.** Yes.

24 **A.** But he was at their meeting.

25 **Q.** And sadly deceased, I'm afraid --

166

1 be assured. It is recommended that close contact is  
 2 maintained between the Licensing Authority and  
 3 Supplies Division with the aim of introducing this  
 4 step immediately it becomes feasible."

5 Lord Clarke, the issue to which that paragraph  
 6 is alluding reflects the fact that in late March 1983  
 7 the Food and Drug Administration in the States  
 8 introduced recommendations about how blood should be  
 9 collected after that date.

10 **A.** Yeah, well, the Americans were as concerned as we were  
 11 being to get -- and were trying to improve the quality  
 12 safety of their Factor VIII.

13 **Q.** And a concern arose as to whether factor concentrates  
 14 made from pre-March 1983 plasma, in other words  
 15 potentially --

16 **A.** -- (overspeaking) --

17 **Q.** -- collected in a way that was less safe than  
 18 post-March plasma -- or "less safe" may be putting it  
 19 too high, but, in any event, collected without the  
 20 adherence to the post-March regulations, would be  
 21 dumped on the UK. So the Americans wouldn't want to  
 22 use it; they'd dump it on the UK. So a question  
 23 arose --

24 **A.** Were they doing that?

25 **Q.** Well, there is some evidence to suggest that that --

168

1 there was a concern about that within the Department.

2 So a question arose: even if the UK was not  
3 going to ban all imports, should steps be taken to  
4 restrict pre-March imports? That, again, does not  
5 appear, as far as the documents show, to be a matter  
6 that came before Lord Glenarthur or you. Does that  
7 surprise you, that this narrower question of the pre  
8 and post-March concentrates didn't get anywhere near  
9 a minister?

10 **A.** Well, again, Simon might have been advised -- not to  
11 the same extent it doesn't, because this isn't  
12 suggesting that you should stop using the pre-March  
13 stuff; it just points out that it is advisable --  
14 I mean, highly advisable, from what you're telling me,  
15 I'd have thought -- that you can start using this  
16 post-March stuff. But it says, it's recommended we do  
17 that once it becomes feasible. And they weren't  
18 suggesting stopping anything. They just meant,  
19 obviously: as quickly as possible we should make sure  
20 we're only using the post-March stuff.

21 I'm not quite sure what the minister would have  
22 done if it had been sent to. What could he do? Go  
23 along with it.

24 **Q.** Again, there may be questions --

25 **A.** Unless you were going to stop treating people with

169

1 **A.** No, but why should it go to Simon particularly?  
2 I mean, an awful lot was going to Simon. Simon was  
3 the one in day-to-day -- in touch with these things.  
4 But I -- and I only -- I don't know that it went to  
5 Simon. Probably nobody knows or remembers whether it  
6 went to Simon or not. It doesn't actually recommend  
7 any action.

8 **Q.** I'm really asking about the underlying issue,  
9 Lord Clarke, not the particular formulation that the  
10 Biological Sub-Committee came up with, although they  
11 wanted the change to be implemented as soon as  
12 possible.

13 **A.** Well, they're saying it is advisable that we stop  
14 using this stuff, so it's recommended that we do so  
15 once it becomes feasible. So I'm not sure what Simon  
16 would have done with it, if it had got to him.

17 **Q.** Maybe --

18 **A.** I'm sure it was stopped as soon as it became feasible.

19 **Q.** I'm not sure whether there's any evidence to that --

20 **A.** Well, there we are.

21 **Q.** Is that what your expectation would have been? That  
22 steps would have been taken to monitor its  
23 feasibility?

24 **A.** Well, I don't know. Yes, obviously until you've got  
25 some way of being able to identify what was

171

1 Factor VIII.

2 **Q.** Yes.

3 **A.** Which, as we -- certainly nobody came to the  
4 conclusion we should do that.

5 **Q.** Again, there may be questions as to the basis upon  
6 which this sub committee formed the views it set out  
7 in paragraph 5 --

8 **A.** No, I'm not -- I would -- there would -- I mean,  
9 this -- talking about myself -- I don't know what  
10 Simon said, whether he thinks that -- wishes he'd seen  
11 it -- I'd have been rather surprised if something like  
12 this got to me. This is getting down to real detail.

13 **Q.** But would you have expected this question of  
14 whether -- this concern about the possibility of less  
15 safe products being dumped on the UK market and  
16 whether any steps should be taken, would you expect  
17 that to have been at least notified to the minister  
18 with special responsibility, so that he could  
19 consider, if necessary with the advice of the CMO,  
20 whether there were any steps he wished to take?

21 **A.** Well, what is saying -- he -- should be done? It  
22 isn't -- the paragraph, as far as I can see, isn't  
23 suggesting anybody does anything.

24 **Q.** Well, I'm not really asking you, Lord Clarke, to  
25 construe --

170

1 pre-March 23 and what was post-March, it was not  
2 feasible to do anything about it. And I accept that's  
3 what happened. I'm sure that is what happened.  
4 That's what it's been recommended here.

5 **Q.** Just, Lord Clarke, so that you understand, I'm not  
6 trying to debate with you the merits or otherwise of  
7 this -- either the step recommended here on what was  
8 or wasn't done, it's more the decision-making process,  
9 as to whether decisions --

10 **A.** There's no decision involved.

11 **Q.** As to whether ministers should have been alerted to  
12 the possibility of pre-March plasma being dumped in  
13 the UK so that they could consider if there were steps  
14 they wished to take.

15 **A.** The paragraph says nothing whatever about the  
16 pre-March plasma being dumped in the UK.

17 **Q.** No, there are other materials which do --

18 **A.** Well, there we are.

19 **Q.** -- which --

20 **A.** I haven't seen that.

21 **Q.** Yes, I think some of them were shown to you for the  
22 purposes of -- (overspeaking) --

23 **A.** This paragraph is not recommending any action and  
24 I can't quite see that any action would have been  
25 taken if it had been -- those had been given to

172

1 ministers or not.

2 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** I think actually it is making

3 a recommendation, if you look at the last sentence.

4 **A.** It's recommended when it becomes feasible.

5 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Yes, but "close contact is

6 maintained" -- (overspeaking) --

7 **A.** -- (overspeaking) --

8 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** -- the aim is to introduce "this

9 step". It doesn't say what this step is, but I think

10 the implicit step may be, unless someone else has

11 a better interpretation of this in due course, may be

12 a step to stop taking pre-March 23, 1983 plasma. That

13 would need to imply --

14 **A.** But it says you can't do that --

15 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** On grounds of feasibility. The

16 feasibility, as I understand it at the moment -- but,

17 again, this is subject to further argument and

18 evidence -- is that post-March 23 plasma was labelled

19 as such in the United States.

20 **A.** But what it says is you couldn't stop taking the

21 March -- pre-March 23 plasma --

22 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Until it was feasible.

23 **A.** -- until you'd got adequate supplies of the post

24 stuff.

25 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** That's probably what feasibility

173

1 for a break.

2 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Yes, it would. Shall we take

3 a break, then, until quarter to four.

4 **MS RICHARDS:** Thank you, sir.

5 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Quarter to four.

6 **(3.16 pm)**

7 **(A short break)**

8 **(3.48 pm)**

9 **MS RICHARDS:** Lord Clarke, I'm going to ask you next about

10 some recommendations emanating from the Council of

11 Europe's Committee of Ministers in 1983. If we start

12 by looking at a minute at DHSC0002309\_086. You'll see

13 that this is a minute from Mr Cumming to, I think,

14 Mr Patten's private office in part, dated 2 July, but

15 if we look at the top right-hand corner, handwriting,

16 we can see "Copy to Mr Alcock [and] Mr Joyce", so

17 that's to your private office and Lord Glenarthur's

18 private office.

19 It says this:

20 "From time to time we submit to Ministers

21 international instruments which involve DHSS

22 interests. It is normal practice during the

23 preparation of these documents to ensure that the UK

24 is not committed to policies which would not otherwise

25 be followed so that there is, correspondingly, no

175

1 means --

2 **A.** As soon as you've got adequate supplies, then you

3 should introduce that step as soon as it's feasible,

4 which means as soon as you can get adequate quantities

5 of the -- that's my understanding of it. I mean,

6 I don't want to debate it because it says what it

7 says. The paragraph is perfectly clear. It reads for

8 itself.

9 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** No, I --

10 **A.** It's not suggesting that anybody takes any step apart

11 from as soon as -- it is recommended that as soon as

12 we can be certain we've got enough post-March 23

13 stuff, only use the post-March 23. And it makes no

14 suggestion that anybody -- that the manufacturers were

15 deliberately dumping stuff on us.

16 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** The word "dumping" is not used.

17 What is suggested, I think, is keeping a close eye on

18 to it to see --

19 **A.** Oh, yes. As soon as we can make sure that we've got

20 enough post-March stuff, use that and stop using the

21 old stuff.

22 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Yes.

23 **A.** Yes, that's very good. That's what it said -- that's

24 really what it means.

25 **MS RICHARDS:** Sir, I note the time. Perhaps a good moment

174

1 action to be taken if and when they are adopted.

2 "However, recommendations or undertakings in

3 international agreements are often of interest to

4 pressure groups and it is thought that Ministers may

5 wish to be aware of Recommendation R(83)8 which was

6 adopted by the Committee of Ministers of the Council

7 of Europe on 23 June 1983."

8 Then paragraph 3:

9 "The subject of the recommendation is the

10 prevention of transmission of [AIDS] from affected

11 blood donors to patients receiving blood or blood

12 products. On the basis of present knowledge it is

13 assumed that AIDS is transmissible by blood and that

14 the recommendation aims to ensure that appropriate

15 precautions are taken in the preparation of certain

16 blood products ..."

17 I think that's probably the word "and" or

18 something like that handwritten:

19 "... and that specific groups of recipients such

20 as haemophiliacs are accordingly reassured."

21 Paragraph 4 refers to an information leaflet

22 used by the American Red Cross:

23 "... appended to the Recommendation for the

24 convenience of National Blood Transfusion Services

25 wishing to draw up their own leaflet.

176

1 "5. The Recommendation does not prevent the  
 2 United Kingdom from continuing to import factor VIII  
 3 concentrate from the USA on whom we currently rely for  
 4 about 50% of our supply."  
 5 Then 6 attaches a copy of the Recommendation.  
 6 I'm going to ask you to look at the  
 7 recommendation --  
 8 **A.** This is July '83?  
 9 **Q.** This July 1983, I don't think we have a precise date,  
 10 but if we look at DHSC0002309\_029, we can see a minute  
 11 dated 22 July on behalf of Lord Glenarthur to your  
 12 private office saying:  
 13 "Lord Glenarthur has seen Mr Cumming's minute of  
 14 undated July and thinks we should accept the  
 15 Recommendation. He also feels that there might be  
 16 merit in referring to the 'European' advice when MS(H)  
 17 announces the publication of our own leaflet to  
 18 potential blood donors. Does MS(H) agree?"  
 19 **A.** Is that to me?  
 20 **Q.** Yes, that --  
 21 **A.** Do I agree?  
 22 **Q.** You do, effectively. That's the minute to your  
 23 private office, and then the response --  
 24 **A.** Sorry, wasn't the recommendation that we stop using  
 25 American supplies?

177

1 **Q.** There wasn't a -- there was a British delegate who  
 2 was, in fact, Dr Gunson, who was the consultant  
 3 adviser, Regional Transfusion Director and consultant  
 4 adviser to the CMO.  
 5 **A.** Yeah, the -- (unclear).  
 6 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** He was acting rapporteur, wasn't he?  
 7 **MS RICHARDS:** Yes, you're, sir, he was.  
 8 **A.** And he was a Department of Health guy, was he?  
 9 **MS RICHARDS:** No, he was a Regional Transfusion Director  
 10 but he also had the status of consultant adviser of  
 11 blood transfusion to the Chief Medical Officer.  
 12 **A.** He was representing Britain on the Committee of  
 13 Ministers?  
 14 **Q.** Well, I don't -- he was present at their deliberations  
 15 and reported back. He wasn't, I think, on the  
 16 Committee itself. I don't think we have to hand  
 17 information about who was on the committee.  
 18 In any event, there's the title of it. If we  
 19 just go further down the page, you'll see the date it  
 20 was adopted, on 23 June 1983. There are a number of  
 21 preambles about AIDS set out, which I'm not going to  
 22 ask you about. If we go to the next page. We'll see  
 23 the recommendations. So:  
 24 "Recommends the governments of member states:  
 25 "I. To take all necessary steps and measures

179

1 **Q.** No, I'm sorry, this is a different Recommendation.  
 2 **A.** Ah.  
 3 **Q.** I'm going to come on to the text of it in a moment.  
 4 I just want to show the dates and who saw it and then  
 5 we will look at the text.  
 6 **A.** Sorry, sorry.  
 7 **Q.** No, no. So DHSC0002309\_031 is the response from your  
 8 private office, if we look at the dates, of 26 July:  
 9 "MS(H) has seen your minute of 22 July attaching  
 10 Mr Cumming's submission and agrees that our own Aids  
 11 leaflet should refer to the European advice."  
 12 So it would appear that you saw the minutes  
 13 and --  
 14 **A.** I agreed.  
 15 **Q.** -- you're responding to what Lord Glenarthur had to  
 16 say.  
 17 If we then go to the text of the Recommendation  
 18 itself it's MACK0000307, please, Soumik. If we go to  
 19 the next page, we'll see the Council of Europe  
 20 committee of ministers recommendation number R(83)8.  
 21 **A.** Is there any evidence that any minister participated  
 22 in the committee of ministers?  
 23 **Q.** No.  
 24 **A.** Because Britain was and still is a member of the  
 25 Council of Europe.

178

1 with the respect to the Acquired Immune Deficiency  
 2 Syndrome and in particular ..."  
 3 Then you'll see, Lord Clarke, there are three  
 4 recommendations set out. The first is:  
 5 "-- to avoid wherever possible the use of  
 6 coagulation factor products prepared from large plasma  
 7 pools; this is especially important for those  
 8 countries where self-sufficiency in the production of  
 9 such products has not yet been achieved ..."  
 10 Then the second recommendation is to:  
 11 "-- to inform attending physicians and selected  
 12 recipients, such as haemophiliacs, of the potential  
 13 health hazards of haemotherapy and possibilities of  
 14 minimising these risks ..."  
 15 Then the third is:  
 16 "-- to provide all blood donors with information  
 17 on the Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome so that  
 18 those in risk groups will refrain from donating (an  
 19 example of an information leaflet for donors is  
 20 appended) ..."  
 21 I'm not going to ask you any more, Lord Clarke,  
 22 about the third recommendation because I've already  
 23 asked you about the AIDS leaflets in 1983, '84, '85.  
 24 What I want to ask you about is the second  
 25 recommendation. So you'll see there it's:

180

1 "-- to inform attending physicians and selected  
2 recipients, such as haemophiliacs, of the potential  
3 health hazards of haemotherapy and the possibilities  
4 of minimising these risks ..."

5 First of all, Lord Clarke, before we look at the  
6 topic of the recommendation, in light of the minutes  
7 that we looked at and the fact that this was sent to  
8 you, do you think you would have read the  
9 recommendations themselves?

10 **A.** Yes, I wouldn't have -- yes, I wouldn't have said we  
11 accepted -- adopted the recommendations without  
12 reading them, yes, certainly.

13 **Q.** Broadly speaking, at that time, what kind of  
14 importance would the Department have attached, or you  
15 yourself have attached, to recommendations of the  
16 Committee of Ministers?

17 **A.** The Council of Ministers, well, although I have every  
18 respect for the body I was a Parliamentary -- for  
19 a very brief time, I used to go to the Council of  
20 Europe but it's a rather obscure body and the  
21 political deliberations and the committees of the  
22 Council of Europe, you know, don't have any binding  
23 effect, so it's not a high-profile thing. It can be  
24 very useful sometimes, it's a good job we're still  
25 members of it but it's not mainstream politics, unless

181

1 recommendations?

2 **A.** Yes, and Simon and I seem to have thought: well, okay.

3 **Q.** So if we then look at the second recommendation "to  
4 inform attending physicians", you'll see from that,  
5 Lord Clarke, and let me know if you disagree, it's  
6 a recommendation to governments to take all necessary  
7 steps and measures to inform two cohorts of people,  
8 doctors and patients.

9 **A.** Well, we're obviously here -- doctors and  
10 haemophiliacs.

11 **Q.** Yes, and it's to inform them of two categories of  
12 information, the potential health hazards of treatment  
13 and the possibilities of minimising the risks of AIDS.

14 Now, would you have essentially just assumed, do  
15 you think, that that was being done because you  
16 weren't being asked to take -- (overspeaking) --

17 **A.** Well, were there any doctors and haemophiliacs who  
18 didn't know there was all this concern about American  
19 Factor VIII? And, minimising the risks, there wasn't  
20 much we could do unless you stop taking Factor VIII.

21 **Q.** Well, I'm going to explore with you some --

22 **A.** What --

23 **Q.** This is --

24 **A.** I mean, you know, there's nothing wrong with the  
25 recommendation but it's difficult quite what more one

183

1 you get into it. So this isn't a major international  
2 decision-making body, not -- the Parliamentary  
3 assembly or the ministers committee. The fact that at  
4 the time we seem to have been sending one of our  
5 advisers, obscure medical advisers to actually act as  
6 our representative, shows that the title Council of  
7 Ministers was a bit high flung.

8 But I personally regarded it as a useful  
9 international forum, but I did it -- I was in the  
10 Whips Office, as well, as it happens, I was a member  
11 of the Government at the same time as being an MP when  
12 I went to the Parliamentary Assembly. I used to find  
13 it interesting and a very useful way of developing  
14 more international contacts and a better way of  
15 understanding the politics of other countries and  
16 exchanging ideas with people I wouldn't normally work  
17 with. That's what the council -- I mean there are  
18 important aspects to the Council of Europe, mainly the  
19 European Court of Human Rights, which is a Council of  
20 Europe institution. That issues binding judgments.  
21 But this kind of advisory recommendatory stuff, it's all  
22 right. It does exist, it's a bit fringe.

23 **Q.** It would appear from the exchange of minutes that we  
24 looked at, however, that the response within the  
25 Department of Health was essentially to accept these

182

1 could have done on either of them.

2 **Q.** Should the Department not have taken at least some  
3 steps, having accepted the recommendation, to satisfy  
4 itself that physicians and haemophiliacs -- two  
5 distinct cohorts there -- were aware of both the risks  
6 and ways in which those risks could be minimised?

7 **A.** Well, what the difficulty was, as we've seen from our  
8 earlier discussions, that we didn't -- couldn't find  
9 any way of minimising the risks, short of stopping  
10 using American Factor VIII. What possibilities of  
11 minimising risks could we have possibly told the  
12 haemophiliacs about, apart from if they were  
13 homosexual haemophiliacs, which is I'm sure somewhere,  
14 do we, you know, try and stick to one partner?

15 Actually, if they're heterosexual, because  
16 actually heterosexuals get AIDS as well, which we were  
17 always anxious to point out in the 1980s, to counter  
18 the dreadful homophobia that surrounded all this, but  
19 I'm not quite sure what possibility of minimising  
20 risks we could have put to the haemophiliacs. And  
21 I don't think many -- because we didn't know the scale  
22 of the infection of imported product, I don't think  
23 any haemophiliac would have stopped taking  
24 Factor VIII.

25 **Q.** Let's just look at it in stages.

184

1 A. What are the possibilities of minimising the risks we  
2 should have put out?

3 Q. I'll explore that with you in a moment, Lord Clarke.  
4 Let's just start with the first part of the  
5 recommendation, which is to provide information about  
6 potential health aspects.

7 A. Well, they were all over the newspapers.

8 Q. The Inquiry has heard evidence from both family --  
9 families, patients, clinicians, which it might be said  
10 paint a fairly overwhelming picture, of people not  
11 having risks drawn to their attention.

12 A. Well, they must have been fairly switched off.  
13 I mean, you're asking them what they knew 40 years ago  
14 on a particular date in 1983 but, as you've seen from  
15 the early discussions, one of the things that was  
16 concerning -- Norman, not just me -- was the  
17 outrageous presentation of these problems, as far as  
18 the general public was concerned. I mean, we haven't  
19 got all the -- and I don't recommend you get all the  
20 press cuttings but I mainly remembered one today  
21 because I cited one, you know: "Gay blood kills  
22 donors", and -- whilst we still weren't certain, there  
23 was no conclusive proof that it did, there was  
24 a tremendous mayhem being kicked up.  
25 That's why we were anxious to present these

185

1 doctors who were treating them. They didn't just give  
2 themselves Factor VIII. I don't think, I don't know.  
3 Personally, I have to admit I don't know how you take  
4 Factor VIII. So I'm -- I apologise if you're given  
5 a pill which you take home, but they all had highly  
6 specialised physicians treating them. And physicians,  
7 unless they were getting woefully out of date, must  
8 have been fully informed, better informed than I am,  
9 about what they thought the risks were. And some of  
10 them may have shared this with the patients. But,  
11 again, the physicians would take the view what is the  
12 point of scaring the patient if one doesn't quite know  
13 what you're suggesting to the patient they should do?

14 You're saying, well, they should choose whether  
15 to take the treatment or not, but the Factor VIII made  
16 such a difference to the quality of life and the life  
17 expectancy of haemophiliacs, I can't -- and they would  
18 have, you know, the consequences of stopping taking  
19 Factor VIII were very serious for them.

20 I find it difficult to imagine anybody did --  
21 when the suggestion came up The Haemophilia Society  
22 was ferociously against any idea that you stopped  
23 people taking imported Factor VIII, and had we banned  
24 taking imported Factor VIII, we'd have been faced with  
25 campaigns as vehement as the ones we do now but on the

187

1 things carefully and to avoid causing an absolute  
2 panic. And there's no point in raising awareness of  
3 health hazards any higher unless you also are going to  
4 suggest what people do about it.

5 Q. Isn't --

6 A. So it's no good going out there -- I've said --  
7 throughout this tragedy it's just appalling what  
8 actually happened, but what should we have done? Just  
9 gone out and said, "We think it's important in the  
10 public interest that we tell you that you're going to  
11 die?" And then they say, "What am I meant to do about  
12 it?" And we say, "I'm afraid we don't think there's  
13 anything you can do unless you want to stop taking  
14 Factor VIII".

15 Q. Isn't the point about ensuring that this cohort of  
16 patients were informed of the risks of their NHS  
17 treatment to enable them to take an informed  
18 decision --

19 A. About whether to stop taking Factor VIII?

20 Q. -- as to whether to take less or take none --

21 A. Taking less wouldn't do any good.

22 Q. -- or whether to give it to their child or not.

23 A. Well, the physicians, if they were remotely keeping up  
24 to date with things, must have been aware that there  
25 was this mounting concern. So they all had specialist

186

1 other side saying what were we doing destroying the  
2 life expectancy and the quality of life of  
3 haemophiliacs? Because, at that stage, there were  
4 very, very few cases of anybody actually dying.

5 Q. Would you accept, as a matter of principle and as this  
6 recommendation appears to suggest, the patient  
7 deciding whether to treat themselves or treat their  
8 child?

9 A. Yes, you should tell the patients of the risks of  
10 treatment.

11 Q. They should be told the risks of treatment?

12 A. And that was true then. It's got better -- it's the  
13 best practice of medicine, it's much stronger now.  
14 When you're having treatment now, you get carefully  
15 told -- the patient consent involves carefully  
16 explaining all the risks. That was a very good  
17 principle in the 1980s, it wasn't always followed.  
18 So -- and they'd often operate on the patient without  
19 bothering to tell the patient what the risks were of  
20 the operation and nowadays, if you ever are unlucky  
21 enough to need an operation you'll find that you're  
22 carefully taken through it and asked to consent. But  
23 the way in which you tell the patient of the risk, you  
24 know, you have to be -- there's no point in just  
25 terrifying them without being able to suggest anything

188

1 you can do. So, yes, it would -- in principle, the  
 2 physician should have been discussing with the  
 3 patients "you know, there's a risk, there appears to  
 4 be some concern that it's possible you might be  
 5 infected, we just don't know".

6 **Q.** You indicated in an earlier answer that there was  
 7 material out there in the media, and I think you used  
 8 the phrase about being "switched on", apologies if  
 9 I haven't quite accurately repeated what you said.  
 10 Would you accept that it shouldn't be for patients  
 11 taking decisions about their own treatments or taking  
 12 decisions about the treatment of their children to  
 13 learn about risks from The Mail on Sunday, rather than  
 14 look to either their clinician --

15 **A.** No, no --

16 **Q.** -- sorry, can I just finish the question --

17 **A.** Sure.

18 **Q.** -- to either their clinician or to the Department and  
 19 the Chief Medical Officer for information?

20 **A.** Well, it's the clinician. The person who is  
 21 responsible -- the Department has no say in the  
 22 treatment that the clinician gives to his or her  
 23 patient. Similarly, it is -- the duty of informing  
 24 the patient of any risk falls on the clinician.

25 That is true today, and clinicians take it more

189

1 **A.** I don't think the doctors treating haemophiliacs would  
 2 need that guidance. Bizarre if a haemophilic  
 3 specialist -- I mean, you've taken me through all  
 4 these sub committees of experts, and all the rest  
 5 of it. There was a perfectly live debate, as it  
 6 happens it got into the general newspapers.

7 **Q.** Does the --

8 **A.** And the haemophilic patients, well, what do you --  
 9 sort of post a leaflet to them all?

10 **Q.** Does it not trouble you, then, that the Department  
 11 took apparently no action to comply with this  
 12 recommendation?

13 **A.** Well, obviously Simon and I signed up because we were  
 14 trying to avoid the use of these -- the first one, we  
 15 were trying to get self-sufficiency in production, and  
 16 the third one, we were trying to stop at-risk groups  
 17 donating. The second one is harmless but now --  
 18 I think that -- when we got a message and just said,  
 19 "Yes, we're agreeing the recommendations", we were not  
 20 agreeing it in detail, and in detail, of course when  
 21 you say, "Well, what's the Department to do?" It is  
 22 difficult to say, well, quite -- what should the  
 23 Department have done?

24 **Q.** Let's look at the second aspect of it, then, which  
 25 is --

191

1 seriously. One reason is because we've got ever more  
 2 litigious in the previous years. So warnings about  
 3 risks now become copious because the lawyers will  
 4 advise the doctors that the way of making sure they're  
 5 not held legally liable if the treatment doesn't work  
 6 is to explain these risks carefully before you do it  
 7 and get genuine fully informed consent. In the 1980s  
 8 it wasn't quite like that, but the duty is on the  
 9 physician, firstly to decide what treatment, secondly  
 10 to all of the risks.

11 You know, I'm not saying this, shove it all on  
 12 to doctors, that is part of the -- I have the highest  
 13 regard for doctors and that is one of their very, very  
 14 heavy burdens of responsibility that they carry, as  
 15 they act in the best interests of their patients  
 16 giving treatment.

17 **Q.** This was a recommendation accepted by the Department  
 18 that governments of Member States should inform  
 19 haemophiliacs of the potential health hazards of  
 20 haemotherapy. The Department should have done  
 21 something, should it not --

22 **A.** What should the Department have done?

23 **Q.** Issue guidance, issue information, ascertain what  
 24 information was being provided by haemophilia  
 25 clinicians through the UKHCDO to patients.

190

1 **A.** Not least because there was no certainty about what  
 2 the full potential health hazards were.

3 **Q.** If we look at the second limb of the information to be  
 4 provided under this recommendation, information about  
 5 the possibilities of minimising these risks.

6 **A.** I'm not quite sure what they were.

7 **Q.** That's exactly what I'm going to try and explain, Lord  
 8 Clarke.

9 **A.** Did the Council of Europe have any suggestions as to  
 10 what they might be?

11 **Q.** Not to my knowledge, no.

12 **A.** No. I don't think anybody did.

13 **Q.** Well, what did you think at the time, Lord Clarke,  
 14 were the risks to haemophiliacs if imported  
 15 concentrates were not available or were -- or reduced  
 16 supplies were available?

17 **A.** Well, I -- you ask me at the time, I do my best at the  
 18 time. None of us can avoid the wisdom of hindsight,  
 19 and actually preparing for this committee, once you  
 20 start bombarding with thousands of documents, then  
 21 I start with the help of DH lawyers working through  
 22 the answers to all your questions, so being shown  
 23 masses of documents -- a great majority of which I've  
 24 not seen before, a certain amount of amateur -- you  
 25 know, not expertise, but my knowledge of the whole

192



1 subject is hugely improved and, of course, hindsight,  
2 I have knowledge of the terrible tragedy that  
3 eventually occurred when people started dying in  
4 significant -- in large numbers from taking -- from  
5 polluted -- AIDS.

6 Looking back, the issues were it did seem to  
7 be -- it was worrying from the word go that we were so  
8 dependent on imported blood products from America.  
9 And we quite earlier discovered that there was no  
10 alternative supply that could provide us with  
11 sufficient quantity. So the decision had been taken,  
12 I don't know if it was finally taken, I think, just  
13 after I arrived at the Department, to go for  
14 self-sufficiency which involved rebuilding or doing  
15 major work at the Blood Products Laboratory at  
16 Elstree.

17 So we wanted to be self-sufficient to produce  
18 our own.

19 But it was worrying, there was a risk. And then  
20 we started having these quite few cases -- they were  
21 disturbing because haemophiliacs, who had taken  
22 American Factor VIII, were indeed getting AIDS, maybe,  
23 you know, just two or three of them. Now, of course,  
24 we had no idea to what extent our American supplies  
25 were polluted, were contaminated. Were we just every

193

1 this country from homosexuals, because --

2 **Q.** Lord Clarke --

3 **A.** -- it's heat treated and can't infect anybody.

4 **Q.** My question was not what would happen to haemophiliacs  
5 if they carried on taking imported concentrates --

6 **A.** But at this time there was nothing really you could  
7 say to anybody.

8 **Q.** My question is this: what did you think the risks were  
9 to haemophiliacs if they didn't have access to  
10 Factor VIII concentrates?

11 **A.** Well, you'd better ask a doctor what the risks are.  
12 You've had a lot of medical -- my lay understanding,  
13 and I don't know whether I had it at the time or  
14 whether I acquired it now -- I think I did have it at  
15 the time, it was explained to me because, you know,  
16 what's the Factor VIII for? I'd be amazed if that  
17 didn't come up at some stage. My understanding,  
18 although I wasn't remotely involved in the seventies,  
19 I've no idea what went on in the seventies, the  
20 impression I think I had at the time, the impression  
21 I have now, is that it was a kind of wonder treatment  
22 that had emerged in the late 1970s for haemophiliacs.

23 Before that, the life expectancy of  
24 haemophiliacs was very poor. A lot of them died off  
25 in their twenties. The ability of a haemophiliac to

195

1 now and again, every six months, the odd batch would  
2 turn up which, you know, shouldn't really be given  
3 because it's contaminated? Or was a lot of it  
4 contaminated? No one had a clue. Was it the case  
5 that this was causing the disease?

6 Well, it did look -- certainly, it was  
7 a possibility. It did look as though it might be  
8 quite probable but, no doubt we will get on later, but  
9 there was no conclusive evidence that it was causing  
10 it, and it may be, you know -- that's always the  
11 problem with new devices, the research presumably was  
12 going on to actually try and see what it was.

13 So it was difficult to inform the world of this  
14 because there was no certainty about it and also there  
15 was no ready solution. The only solution that we were  
16 aware of, that certainly I was aware of, was to just  
17 go for self-sufficiency and that involved improving  
18 our British blood donations, although ours -- we  
19 didn't have the same problem.

20 The solution, eventually, was heat treatment.

21 That's what solved it all. But I knew nothing about  
22 heat treatment. That was a matter for -- some  
23 brilliant scientist somewhere discovered that heat  
24 treatment stopped anybody being infected with  
25 hepatitis or HIV, and we now take blood donations in

194

1 lead an ordinary life was very, very limited because  
2 they had to avoid risk of bleeding incidents.

3 Now Factor VIII was a kind of wonder product,  
4 particularly once it started being used, way before --  
5 in the late question 1970s, again, as a prophylactic,  
6 preventative medicine. If you took it regularly as  
7 a prophylactic, haemophiliacs lived longer, they could  
8 lead an ordinary life, if they were schoolboys they  
9 could play football, more importantly if they were  
10 adults, they could start having a job and a career,  
11 and leading -- as long as they were careful, and  
12 unfortunately it's a terrible, terrible condition. Of  
13 course, the lives of haemophiliacs all blighted by  
14 this condition, but they lived were much nearer  
15 a normal life and a much improved quality of life and,  
16 on average, live very much longer if they took  
17 Factor VIII.

18 That is what I think Factor VIII was. And --  
19 but unfortunately, when these doubts arose, when  
20 people discovered the American practice of taking  
21 blood donations, there was no alternative source of  
22 supply that can meet the demand we now had for Factor  
23 VIII once the doctors were starting to prescribe it as  
24 a prophylactic.

25 **Q.** You had said, I think, on a number of occasions --

196

- 1 **A.** But anyway, I'm going round a much bigger -- wider  
2 subjects, which I think are the point of this Inquiry  
3 and which the Inquiry will go into and form its views  
4 on, but that -- you did ask me what's the background  
5 to why -- what could we actually have done by way of  
6 informing people with haemophilia of the possibility  
7 of minimising risks.
- 8 **Q.** You have referred on I think more than one occasion in  
9 the course of your evidence to your understanding that  
10 without concentrates, haemophiliacs would have died.  
11 Is that right? That was your --
- 12 **A.** Their life expectancy is greatly improved. I mean  
13 they don't just drop dead through not taking it, but  
14 I think -- I tell you, I'm not a clinician, so if I'm  
15 wrong, I'm wrong. I mean, I'm sorry -- I'm sure  
16 nobody is going to take any notice of my clinical  
17 opinions, if I'm unwise enough to express any. I'm  
18 saying my understanding was that life expectancy of  
19 haemophiliacs greatly improved, once -- it was  
20 believed at the time, I think -- I've no reason to  
21 doubt it but I think it's still true now -- their life  
22 expectancy was improved if they were given  
23 Factor VIII, as both the treatment, but -- by the  
24 early eighties, it started being used as  
25 a prophylactic.

197

- 1 recall being discussed debt, Lord Clarke.  
2 So one was reversion to use of cryoprecipitate  
3 to a greater extent.
- 4 **A.** I have no recollection of that ever being put to me.  
5 As I say, I don't know what that treatment is. I've  
6 only heard of it being referred here.
- 7 **Q.** Reducing the amount of concentrates which were  
8 provided to an individual patient by, for example, not  
9 treating them prophylactically, not having home  
10 treatment, but treating the severe bleeds --
- 11 **A.** Treating bleeding incidents, yes.
- 12 **Q.** Yes, or treating life-threatening bleeding incidents,  
13 for example, but not treating all --
- 14 **A.** Yes.
- 15 **Q.** So that's another measure.
- 16 **A.** That's the equivalent of stopping taking it except  
17 when you have a severe life-threatening situation.
- 18 **Q.** Postponing elective surgery so as to reduce the need  
19 to have concentrates, at least temporarily. That's  
20 another measure that could have been taken.
- 21 **A.** Sorry, this for haemophiliacs --
- 22 **Q.** Yes.
- 23 **A.** -- that need elective surgery? I don't remember that.  
24 I suppose that is right.
- 25 **Q.** Reserving -- limiting exposure to multiple batches of

199

- 1 **Q.** And do we correctly understand from something you said  
2 earlier that you were not aware of a treatment called  
3 cryoprecipitate?
- 4 **A.** Never heard of it. Is that the treatment that  
5 preceded Factor VIII?
- 6 **Q.** Preceded and continued.
- 7 **A.** Sorry?
- 8 **Q.** Preceded but also continued to be used to some extent.
- 9 **A.** Continued to be used today, is it?
- 10 **Q.** No, continued to be used during the period of time  
11 with which we're concerned. Continued to be used  
12 during the period of time which I'm asking you about.
- 13 **A.** I don't think I've ever heard of it. I mean, I've --  
14 I think -- I think I saw written, looking in the  
15 documents yesterday, reference to it, but I've no idea  
16 what this is.
- 17 **Q.** Were you aware that haemophiliacs could not all simply  
18 be lumped together as suffering an identical  
19 condition, but there were ranges of severity: mild,  
20 moderate and severe, with  
21 different -- (overspeaking) --
- 22 **A.** I was vaguely aware of that, yeah.
- 23 **Q.** There are potentially a number of measures which might  
24 have been taken. I'm just going to list a handful of  
25 them and see whether any of them are ones which you

198

- 1 concentrates by keeping haemophiliacs on -- an  
2 individual patient on only one batch or one type of  
3 concentrate. That's a measure that might reduce risk,  
4 not eliminate it. Was that something that was ever  
5 ventilated?
- 6 **A.** No.
- 7 **Q.** Do you recall any discussion of a use of a treatment  
8 called DDAVP or desmopressin?
- 9 **A.** Called what?
- 10 **Q.** DDAVP. It was a treatment that could be used for mild  
11 haemophiliacs from the late seventies onwards.
- 12 **A.** No.
- 13 **Q.** Did you or, to your knowledge, the Department ever ask  
14 officials to investigate what other steps could  
15 possibly be taken short of the radical step of  
16 stopping the importation of concentrates?
- 17 **A.** Well, I think we were told that was the only thing  
18 that you could do. That's why everybody had gone so  
19 big on self-sufficiency. Their solution was to stop  
20 needing American Factor VIII. I don't remember  
21 anybody ever raising anything other than that, or stop  
22 using it, fully or partially, as you say. No, I don't  
23 remember any halfway houses. It would have been  
24 interesting but I don't remember -- I was certainly --  
25 again, because, bear in mind, I was not directly

200

1 responsible anyway. I don't know whether Simon was  
2 ever taken through possible alternatives or what the  
3 doctors have said when you put the possible  
4 alternatives to them. But my understanding was there  
5 was this mounting concern about the possibility, even  
6 becoming the probability, it was causing these  
7 problems for a few haemophiliacs, and the only  
8 solution was to stop using Factor VIII, but you  
9 couldn't do that because of the drastic effect it  
10 would have on the quality of life of haemophiliacs.  
11 And that, you know, just get on quickly as we can in  
12 minimising our reliance on the important product.

13 I don't -- these other things you're suggesting,  
14 certainly I didn't have any discussion of that kind,  
15 but I didn't have meetings on blood products and  
16 haemophiliacs and -- it wasn't my subject. They  
17 wouldn't have come to me anyway in the first place.

18 **Q.** Leaving aside the question of who should have asked  
19 the question, do you accept that the Department should  
20 have investigated whether there were alternative  
21 measures -- (overspeaking) --

22 **A.** Well, I think it's better -- these are clinical  
23 issues, and the clinical solutions to the problems  
24 we're concerned -- as I say, the one thing about  
25 ministers in the Department of Health is they're not

201

1 up with these clinical answers to things.

2 **Q.** My question was not whether you as a minister should  
3 have investigated whether there were alternative  
4 measures, other ways of reducing risk short of the  
5 radical solution or the more radical solution of  
6 banning imported concentrates, my question is  
7 whether -- (overspeaking) --

8 **A.** Well, I'm surprised if -- what did Diana Walford say?

9 **Q.** You're very welcome to read the transcript of her  
10 evidence, Lord Clarke. It's published on the  
11 Inquiry's website. My question to you is one of  
12 principle.

13 Do you think, as someone who has led many  
14 Government departments over the years, including the  
15 Department of Health, do you accept that the  
16 Department, through whatever means, the Chief Medical  
17 Officer, medical officers, health services branch,  
18 whoever, junior ministers, whoever it might be, should  
19 have enquired into the question of whether there were  
20 measures that could be taken short of banning imports  
21 to reduce the risk -- (overspeaking) --

22 **A.** No, I'm sure they did. I mean, the impression  
23 I received as a minister -- admittedly a peripheral  
24 minister who was only getting involved when he chose  
25 to get involved, with things like leaflets -- an

203

1 meant to play amateur doctors. So the Sub Committee  
2 of the Biological whatever it was, you know, that's  
3 the sort of place where you look at those things. And  
4 if they can come up with recommendations, eventually,  
5 you know, you go up to some minister to get it signed  
6 off, but the chances are the minister is not going to  
7 argue with the expert clinical advice.

8 That's the way these things are handled. And  
9 the medical officers in the Department, their life is  
10 devoted to these things. If they have bright ideas  
11 about how to deal with some clinical problem, yes,  
12 they discuss it and see if they all agree, and whether  
13 they should put out some information letter or  
14 something suggesting this. But that's the way it's  
15 all handled.

16 The idea that ministers are meant to sit down  
17 thinking of all the -- or would think to sit down and  
18 start devising alternative ways of dealing with it is  
19 unlikely.

20 **Q.** That wasn't my question, Lord Clarke --

21 **A.** What you're asking me is was it ever raised. No,  
22 it wasn't raised. But you may be going on to ask me  
23 am I surprised it wasn't raised with me. Not greatly,  
24 because it's not something that essentially is within  
25 the expertise or responsibility of ministers to come

202

1 impression I had was that the only way of guarding  
2 against this mounting concern about possible risk was  
3 to stop using Factor VIII. And that would involve  
4 stopping giving it, because we had no alternative  
5 supply for about half our supplies, to American  
6 imports. And I was not -- but, I mean, somewhere in  
7 the Department they must have considered whether there  
8 was some halfway house, I'd have thought. I don't  
9 know. And no doubt you will ask to -- have asked the  
10 medics whether they did, and what happened to it.

11 **Q.** Just two documents before we finish for the day,  
12 Lord Clarke.

13 **A.** Are we finishing for the day?

14 **Q.** Before we finish for the day, two documents I want to  
15 ask you to look at. The first is at ITVN0000041.

16 This is an exchange of communications between you and  
17 the British --

18 **A.** I've seen this yesterday, yes.

19 **Q.** The producers of a documentary. And if we could go to  
20 the third page, I just wanted to ask you for present  
21 purposes about one of the things you said in your  
22 response to the producer. So page 3 of this -- ah,  
23 we've only got two pages. Oh, sorry. It's -- it'll  
24 be a separate number. ITVN0000045, sorry.

25 So this was your response, and I just want to

204

1 ask you about the third paragraph which begins "I did  
2 not ever attend". So you say this:

3 "I did not ever attend any full policy  
4 discussions on the question of blood products for the  
5 treatment of Haemophilia, although I was aware that  
6 there was a discussion going on on the subject."

7 And then you say:

8 "These events are over 30 years ago, and I have  
9 no recollection of ever being shown or told of the  
10 opinion of the Communicable Disease Surveillance  
11 Centre."

12 I think that's a reference to the letter from  
13 Dr Spence Galbraith.

14 **A.** Oh, that's Dr Galbraith's letter, is it?

15 **Q.** It is.

16 "In clinical issues of this kind, all Ministers  
17 rely heavily on the advice of the Chief Medical  
18 Officer and the Medical and Scientific experts in the  
19 Department."

20 So that was what you said there.

21 **A.** That's what I've been saying all day.

22 **Q.** I wanted to ask you about what you mean in the first  
23 sentence where you say, "I did not ever attend any  
24 full policy discussions", although you were "aware  
25 that there was a discussion going on on the subject".

205

1 should we start -- stop importing it so that the  
2 doctors have to stop prescribing -- using it, or  
3 anything of that kind. What are the consequences of  
4 doing that?

5 Although, as we've seen in various parts of the  
6 Department, medics and specialists were considering  
7 that. I just wasn't the blood products minister. So  
8 that -- that's what I told them. And that's what  
9 I still say.

10 This was in 2020. What I've had to put up with,  
11 and it exasperates me at times, is, purely by chance,  
12 I have remained the best-known person of all those  
13 people involved. I'm the kind of aging, fading B-list  
14 celebrity now. The only people that the general  
15 public have heard of who were involved are Norman  
16 Fowler and myself. So there's a tendency for the  
17 campaigners and for the press to try to want to attach  
18 everything to do with this to me as though, because  
19 I was in the Department at the time, I took all the  
20 decisions. If not me, Norman will have to do, you  
21 know. And that the people tried to influence  
22 inquiries -- are always trying to steer them to try to  
23 find some celebrity whose fault it was. So this was  
24 the latest attempt -- as you saw, the detailed things  
25 they wanted me to answer questions about. That was my

207

1 What do you mean by "full policy discussions on  
2 the question of" -- (overspeaking) --

3 **A.** The kind of policy discussions I had on other  
4 subjects, pay claims, strikes, hospital closures,  
5 whatever. I would call a meeting, relevant officials  
6 would come in after -- putting papers to me, making  
7 recommendations, of action, and we'd discuss it and  
8 form a consensus solution. I was -- never did that.

9 As we've been discussing all day, I choose to  
10 get involved when it was -- so my office pointed out  
11 that they did show me one of the documents copied to  
12 me because they thought I'd be interested. We spent  
13 very high proportions of the day going on the fact  
14 that I did actually get myself involved on the  
15 question of the handling, not the content,  
16 particularly, of the leaflet that we were putting out,  
17 to prevent -- to try and stop gays giving blood.

18 I don't recall any policy meeting, me as  
19 a minister -- I don't recall anybody ever asking me to  
20 take a decision on blood products. I don't think  
21 I ever took a decision on blood products, apart from  
22 clearing the issue in the leaflets when those came  
23 along. I don't remember attending a formal policy  
24 discussion in which we discussed what do we do about  
25 these mounting concerns, we have American stuff,

206

1 response. Perfectly accurate response. The role  
2 I played all those years before, it -- blood products  
3 took a tiny, tiny proportion of my total time in  
4 the -- when I was in the office, as it were, in DHSS.

5 **Q.** Irrespective of the question of whether you would or  
6 would not have attended such full policy discussions,  
7 would you have expected there to have been such  
8 discussions involving perhaps the minister with  
9 special responsibility?

10 **A.** Well, again, I'm not asking -- I don't know what Simon  
11 said. I have read his written evidence, but whether  
12 Simon ever had that direct discussion, do we stop  
13 using imported Factor VIII, sitting here now, I can't  
14 quite -- I should remember from what his evidence --  
15 but I'm not sure whether he ever had that, but he  
16 might have had -- indeed, whether he ever had  
17 a meeting where they considered was there any  
18 alternative to -- yes or no, use the imported stuff or  
19 not? I don't know whether he had such discussions.  
20 But I never had them. Not proper ones.

21 The nearest I ever had was what we were talking  
22 about earlier on, which was Simon sharing what he was  
23 doing, and what he wasn't doing with me and apparently  
24 with John Patten as well, but that was in general  
25 terms, you know: ministers talking as friends and

208

1 colleagues, "What do you think?" And, "I'm having to  
2 face this problem". And I don't know whether Simon  
3 can remember what we actually said. You don't  
4 remember conversations, even interesting ones like  
5 that, from 40 years ago. But that was the nearest  
6 I ever got to being involved. And it was the most  
7 all-around view I ever got of everything going on in  
8 the whole subject, I think. But I can't remember now  
9 what anybody actually said.

10 Anyway, this -- sorry to give such a long answer  
11 again, as I -- probably irritating you by giving long  
12 answers to many of your questions. That statement  
13 that I gave to the TV channel trying to produce  
14 a sensationalised investigative journalism thing  
15 involving me in 2020 is totally accurate.

16 **Q.** If things were done by the Department that either  
17 should not have been done or could have been done  
18 better, or things not done, matters not considered by  
19 the Department, does the Minister of State or the  
20 Secretary of State not bear some responsibility for  
21 the actions or -- (overspeaking) --

22 **A.** Well, we're a team, yes -- so yes, I mean, greatly  
23 regrettable that the Department doesn't -- I'm not  
24 saying -- don't get me wrong. I'm just explaining  
25 what the factual situation is. I'm not trying to

209

1 five years, spend tens of millions of pounds, and the  
2 media will be urging it on to get Boris Johnson hung  
3 from the yard arm, and to give compensation to  
4 everybody who ever had Covid.

5 That's the way of the world. In the real world,  
6 the calmness of this Inquiry, that was my involvement.  
7 If anybody failed to do anything, yes, I was a member  
8 of the Department of Health, I was part of the team.  
9 The Secretary of State when you come on to me being my  
10 Secretary of State, overall responsibility, in the end  
11 the buck stops with you, you're not only the head of  
12 everything, you're the last resort, you are the person  
13 overall responsible. And in a big department like the  
14 Department of Health, one of it -- some of your  
15 juniors, some of your officials are going to make  
16 a mistake. They're going to make a pig's ear of  
17 something, you probably won't have a clue what it was  
18 until you're told when you walk into the office one  
19 morning and you have to start trying to sort it out  
20 and you're responsible -- you can't get away from the  
21 fact that you're the last resort, Secretary of State  
22 is overall responsibility.

23 As Minister of State, as a middle-ranking  
24 minister, I don't seek to escape any responsibility,  
25 and if something went wrong, then I, you know -- I'm

211

1 escape saying, "It wasn't me, guv". I don't think the  
2 Department did anything wrong. I've never heard  
3 anybody suggest anything that in the real world  
4 a minister or a civil servant might have done that  
5 would have prevented it. I've already said, had we  
6 taken the step we now know would have saved lives,  
7 we'd have been treated with outrage by the Haemophilia  
8 Society and most haemophiliacs by denying them their  
9 Factor VIII. There just wasn't the evidence to  
10 suggest that.

11 I don't think the Department did anything wrong,  
12 I don't think there was anything the Department could  
13 have done that it didn't do. It's the current way of  
14 the life now. It's part of the current political  
15 scene, that somebody has got to be summonsed, to use  
16 the old saying. Someone has got to be found to be  
17 blamed for this, and it's all the fault of the  
18 Government, really. Or sometimes it's all the fault  
19 of the Tory party; it depends who is in power at the  
20 time. I don't think we did anything really wrong. We  
21 all now, with the benefit of hindsight, know what  
22 happened.

23 I hope the ministers in the present Government  
24 know they're going to be put through all this on  
25 Covid. There will be a public Inquiry, it'll take

210

1 implicated. I share the blame. But my actual  
2 personal role is the one that's described, and  
3 I never -- I wasn't the one holding policy discussions  
4 and taking decisions about whether we import or not.  
5 I was aware this discussion was going on, that's all.

6 **MS RICHARDS:** Sir, given the time, and I've got a slightly  
7 different topic to move on to and some documents to  
8 look at, it might be the right moment at which to  
9 break.

10 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** Yes. Just one thing, if I may, Lord  
11 Clarke, just ask you.

12 As best you can -- it's very difficult with  
13 hindsight to put yourself back into the position in  
14 which you were in, in the middle 1983, but you've  
15 already expressed a very great deal of surprise at the  
16 communication from the Public Health Laboratory  
17 Service by Dr Galbraith. Indeed, I think your  
18 surprise went so far as to wonder why it had never  
19 come to light through Lord Glenarthur or, for that  
20 matter, to yourself. The question I want to ask you  
21 against that background and against the background of  
22 the concern that there was at the time about AIDS, is  
23 this: that you've asked -- you're not shy of asking  
24 quite a lot of questions. You've asked quite a lot to  
25 counsel as she's been questioning you.

212

1 A. I'm sorry about that.  
 2 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** No, don't worry, it's just what you  
 3 are. It's that, really, that just intrigues me.  
 4 Suppose that this document, which rather shocked you  
 5 when you looked at it, had come to you, do you think  
 6 you would have said to your departmental officials or,  
 7 for that matter, had a meeting at which Galbraith  
 8 attended -- I rather doubt that would have happened,  
 9 but do you think you would have said, "What's the  
 10 alternative?" You'd have asked questions, perhaps,  
 11 would you?  
 12 **A.** Well, I ask questions -- I think you have a duty with  
 13 all officials -- one of the duties as the Minister  
 14 when you are doing things when you're responsible is  
 15 to challenge. So you ask questions, for instance the  
 16 questions I've been asked here, just me, you know, do  
 17 we need screening and heat treatment? That's  
 18 a question. And if that's explained clearly, right,  
 19 fine, I understand that.  
 20 So had I seen that, yes, I think if anybody had  
 21 seen that, you know, but they'd have said, "Good  
 22 brief, you know, this all rather serious. What do we  
 23 make of this?" And, no doubt, had I been shown it,  
 24 had I asked that, I'd have been told it had all been  
 25 serious any considered by the sub committee, but being

213

1 unfortunately, I don't think that ever reached me,  
 2 I don't think it ever reached -- apparently it didn't  
 3 reach Simon. And it was dealt with by the  
 4 sub committee of the biological whatsit, who do  
 5 include extremely distinguished health experts, and  
 6 Mr Galbraith appears to have gone along with it.  
 7 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** I think you've confirmed the  
 8 question that I asked, that being who you are --  
 9 **A.** Sorry, I'll try and give you a short answer.  
 10 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** No, don't worry about that. Being  
 11 who you are, you would have asked questions  
 12 certainly --  
 13 **A.** Oh, I would have asked serious questions, that was  
 14 alarming stuff.  
 15 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** -- to see what the alternative was  
 16 and you wouldn't have been satisfied necessarily with  
 17 the first answer because --  
 18 **A.** No, no, I never am.  
 19 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** That's all I asked, and you  
 20 -- (overspeaking)  
 21 **A.** I'm sorry.  
 22 **SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF:** No, that's absolutely fine.  
 23 Well, we'll take a break there and come back at  
 24 ten o'clock tomorrow. Ten o'clock, please.  
 25 Ten o'clock.

215

1 me, and Simon as well, for all I know, but I mean  
 2 I say I always ran my departments as a debating  
 3 society and I'm quite garrulous and quite combative,  
 4 that I'd have wanted them to persuade me that they  
 5 were correct in answering. Because what he said  
 6 probably would have been the first intimation I'd have  
 7 had of the scale of the possible risk we were running.  
 8 Obviously, we'd have behaved totally differently  
 9 in 1980 -- if anybody had told us "You do realise  
 10 2,800 people are going to die because they're being  
 11 given this product", of course, the behaviour of  
 12 everybody in the Department would have been  
 13 dramatically different. That's the wisdom of  
 14 hindsight. But, I mean, in the balance of risk, which  
 15 is, you know, what they're having to make decisions on  
 16 today on Covid, let alone this new disease then, that  
 17 would have totally transformed what we did.  
 18 If you'd told anybody, you know, in the  
 19 Department there wasn't an official or a minister who  
 20 wouldn't have, you know, sort of just taken off, if  
 21 you'd said, "If you don't do anything, 2,800 people  
 22 are going to die" of course you would. There's nobody  
 23 who would have wanted anybody to die, but all that  
 24 Galbraith gets nearest to giving an intimation, he  
 25 thought that was likely to happen. And,

214

1 **MS RICHARDS:** Yes, sir.  
 2 (4.42 pm)  
 3 (The hearing adjourned until 10.00 am the following day)  
 4  
 5  
 6  
 7  
 8  
 9  
 10  
 11  
 12  
 13  
 14  
 15  
 16  
 17  
 18  
 19  
 20  
 21  
 22  
 23  
 24  
 25

216

1	<b>INDEX</b>	
2	LORD KENNETH HARRY CLARKE (sworn) .....	1
3	Questions from MS RICHARDS .....	1
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10		
11		
12		
13		
14		
15		
16		
17		
18		
19		
20		
21		
22		
23		
24		
25		

MS RICHARDS: [27] 1/10 55/15 57/8 57/13 58/19 91/15 98/24 106/14 109/4 110/8 114/12 114/18 114/25 122/24 126/1 149/11 155/21 158/10 160/4 165/9 174/25 175/4 175/9 179/7 179/9 212/6 216/1 SIR BRIAN LANGSTAFF: [54] 1/3 1/7 55/18 56/21 57/4 57/9 58/13 58/15 91/12 97/19 98/6 98/16 103/22 104/18 106/8 106/13 109/3 109/21 114/20 122/2 122/6 125/23 149/3 149/8 155/20 157/13 157/19 159/4 159/9 164/4 164/11 164/15 165/1 165/4 165/8 173/2 173/5 173/8 173/15 173/22 173/25 174/9 174/16 174/22 175/2 175/5 179/6 212/10 213/2 215/7 215/10 215/15 215/19 215/22 THE WITNESS: [3] 1/5 56/24 57/7	015 [1] 115/9 016 [1] 92/18 024 [1] 69/20 025 [1] 77/19 026 [1] 83/14 027 [1] 77/23 028 [1] 90/18 029 [1] 177/10 031 [1] 178/7 034 [2] 107/8 110/11 040 [1] 145/24 044 [1] 116/11 046 [1] 125/22 050 [1] 124/17 053 [1] 128/5 058 [1] 130/23 060 [1] 132/24 062 [1] 134/24 063 [1] 136/17 065 [1] 139/17 086 [1] 175/12 088 [1] 138/10  1 1 February '85 [1] 128/3 1 February 1985 [3] 141/1 142/8 142/16 1 July [1] 77/18 1 July 1983 [2] 69/21 72/7 1 November 1990 [1] 2/7 1 September [2] 88/18 113/4 1 September 1983 [1] 115/4 1 September 1985 [1] 1/22 1,000 [1] 149/21 1,500,000 [1] 117/3 1.03 [1] 114/22 10 [1] 117/1 10 August [1] 124/22 10 August 1984 [1] 116/13 10.00 [2] 1/2 216/3 11 [3] 73/14 123/21 146/20 11.20 [1] 57/10 11.52 [1] 57/12 110 per cent [1] 151/16 111 [1] 140/25 119 [2] 106/16 108/19 12 [4] 57/6 73/14 83/23 83/24 121 [1] 72/4 122 [1] 71/24 124 [1] 71/25 127 [1] 133/17 13 [2] 128/19 156/13	13 August [1] 118/1 13 July 1983 [1] 161/4 14 [1] 17/19 14 August [1] 127/6 14 December [1] 132/25 14 February 1984 [1] 115/10 14 July [1] 80/9 14 October [3] 127/7 127/8 127/21 14 September [3] 126/14 126/15 127/20 15 Regional [1] 7/11 15,000 [1] 117/4 16 August [1] 125/24 16 October [3] 125/25 126/1 131/5 16 October 1984 [1] 124/18 18 [2] 35/14 57/16 19 July 1983 [1] 84/23 19 November 1984 [1] 128/6 1940s [1] 52/3 1948 [1] 7/20 1970 [1] 1/12 1970s [2] 195/22 196/5 1975 [1] 59/14 1978 [2] 147/1 147/18 1980 [2] 59/15 214/9 1980s [11] 6/8 6/13 20/16 37/9 54/13 54/15 62/3 76/8 184/17 188/17 190/7 1981 [1] 60/25 1982 [6] 1/21 3/5 5/19 47/5 53/2 58/20 1983 [41] 17/24 18/10 21/7 35/10 60/7 62/23 63/6 64/10 66/3 69/21 72/7 84/23 90/19 92/18 93/4 110/21 113/4 115/4 115/6 142/7 142/15 142/16 145/22 145/23 146/2 147/13 151/17 156/13 161/4 162/25 167/17 168/6 168/14 173/12 175/11 176/7 177/9 179/20 180/23 185/14 212/14 1984 [18] 114/19 115/10 116/7 116/8 116/10 116/13 120/15 120/25 124/18 128/6 129/20 131/2 133/21 134/18 136/18 142/22 142/24 143/11	1985 [11] 1/22 3/5 5/19 18/6 47/5 53/6 58/21 140/11 141/1 142/8 142/16 1988 [1] 2/7 1990 [1] 2/7  2 2 August [6] 106/15 106/16 107/5 107/9 108/8 108/21 2 July [1] 175/14 2,800 [2] 214/10 214/21 2,800 people [1] 154/22 2.05 [1] 114/24 2.1 [3] 15/13 15/15 15/16 2.22 [2] 17/20 17/21 20 December [1] 134/25 20 December 1984 [1] 133/21 20 July [1] 164/8 2019 [1] 1/13 2020 [3] 2/16 207/10 209/15 2021 [1] 1/1 21 [1] 126/22 21 August [2] 124/15 126/6 21 December [1] 137/6 21 December 1984 [1] 136/18 21 July 1983 [1] 90/19 22 July [2] 177/11 178/9 22 November 1984 [1] 129/20 22nd June [1] 70/20 23 [7] 172/1 173/12 173/18 173/21 174/12 174/13 176/7 23 June 1983 [1] 179/20 2309 [1] 116/11 23rd [2] 167/16 167/25 25 July 1988 [1] 2/7 26 August [4] 107/9 108/6 109/3 109/4 26 July [2] 108/25 178/8 27 [2] 1/1 131/9 28 [1] 120/14 29 [1] 93/4 29 July 1983 [1] 92/18 2nd [1] 108/12	3 3 babies [1] 128/20 3 December [4] 132/14 132/21 133/8 135/2 3 December 1984 [1] 131/2 3 January [4] 138/6 139/16 139/18 140/16 3 January '85 [1] 139/22 3,000 [1] 154/11 3.1 [2] 57/16 57/21 3.16 [1] 175/6 3.48 [1] 175/8 30 June 1984 [1] 120/15 30 years [1] 205/8 30th [1] 146/17 31 August [1] 110/21 35 million [1] 60/24  4 4 and [1] 78/6 4 July [1] 77/19 4.42 [1] 216/2 40 years [8] 14/13 36/4 62/17 102/6 144/10 166/11 185/13 209/5  5 5 July 1983 [1] 60/7 5 March [1] 1/19 5,000 [2] 72/24 73/13 50 [1] 177/4 51 [1] 120/14  6 6 July [6] 72/8 77/24 78/6 78/12 78/17 85/8 60 [1] 150/7  7 7.103 [1] 160/25 70 per cent [1] 150/9  8 8 August [2] 124/21 125/6 80 [1] 94/8 83 [2] 176/5 178/20 86 [3] 160/13 160/24 160/25  9 9 May 1983 [2] 146/2 147/13 90 [1] 46/2  A ability [1] 195/25	able [12] 12/21 19/18 82/16 91/17 100/8 104/9 108/8 109/13 125/2 125/20 171/25 188/25 about [190] 1/11 2/18 8/7 8/16 11/4 11/9 12/9 13/4 13/9 13/12 13/21 14/13 14/15 15/20 19/20 20/16 22/3 23/9 23/15 25/16 26/11 27/7 30/12 31/23 32/24 33/6 33/24 33/25 34/11 35/24 36/5 37/7 37/17 38/19 39/25 43/9 43/10 46/10 46/21 48/13 48/17 49/4 52/8 52/21 53/12 53/22 56/15 56/18 56/21 57/22 59/6 59/12 59/13 59/19 60/2 60/10 60/21 61/2 62/8 63/3 63/10 63/18 64/19 64/24 64/25 65/7 65/23 65/24 66/4 66/9 67/15 67/18 69/7 70/7 70/12 71/18 72/2 72/8 74/5 76/16 76/21 79/1 79/21 80/3 80/9 80/19 80/20 80/21 80/24 82/2 82/12 82/25 83/8 84/3 84/6 85/4 85/6 85/9 86/15 87/3 87/4 88/25 89/8 90/10 91/3 92/12 94/7 94/8 96/12 96/17 97/3 97/20 98/3 98/8 103/1 108/15 109/5 112/4 112/14 112/17 113/10 115/24 117/19 125/8 125/12 127/23 132/11 133/4 133/23 138/18 140/24 142/2 152/3 157/10 162/22 164/3 165/11 165/23 166/8 166/15 167/3 167/4 168/8 169/1 170/9 170/14 171/8 172/2 172/15 175/9 177/4 179/17 179/21 179/22 180/22 180/23 180/24 183/18 184/12 185/5 186/4 186/11 186/15 186/19 187/9 189/8 189/11 189/12 189/13 190/2 192/1 192/4 194/14 194/21 198/12 201/5 201/24 202/11 204/2 204/5 204/21 205/1 205/22 206/24 207/25 208/22 212/4
---	---	---	--	--	--



<p><b>A</b></p> <p><b>about... [3]</b> 212/22 213/1 215/10</p> <p><b>about it [1]</b> 82/12</p> <p><b>above [2]</b> 119/12 133/4</p> <p><b>Abram's [1]</b> 133/7</p> <p><b>Abrams [2]</b> 131/2 135/1</p> <p><b>Abrams' [2]</b> 134/18 135/1</p> <p><b>abroad [2]</b> 125/9 125/15</p> <p><b>absence [1]</b> 73/23</p> <p><b>absolute [3]</b> 80/19 81/5 186/1</p> <p><b>absolutely [7]</b> 32/20 46/24 64/17 74/4 91/14 101/21 215/22</p> <p><b>abused [1]</b> 49/25</p> <p><b>abusers [3]</b> 141/12 149/19 158/1</p> <p><b>accept [14]</b> 50/11 51/7 98/18 127/9 144/5 145/19 162/17 172/2 177/14 182/25 188/5 189/10 201/19 203/15</p> <p><b>accepted [7]</b> 79/15 81/24 162/18 164/23 181/11 184/3 190/17</p> <p><b>accepted there [1]</b> 81/24</p> <p><b>accepting [2]</b> 124/15 126/5</p> <p><b>access [1]</b> 195/9</p> <p><b>accidentally [2]</b> 84/10 92/6</p> <p><b>accorded [1]</b> 117/11</p> <p><b>according [1]</b> 22/13</p> <p><b>accordingly [1]</b> 176/20</p> <p><b>account [2]</b> 22/16 135/22</p> <p><b>accountability [1]</b> 28/4</p> <p><b>accountable [2]</b> 20/3 50/15</p> <p><b>accuracy [1]</b> 135/24</p> <p><b>accurate [3]</b> 137/22 208/1 209/15</p> <p><b>accurately [2]</b> 87/12 189/9</p> <p><b>accused [1]</b> 154/19</p> <p><b>Acheson [10]</b> 16/10 26/7 30/2 31/7 31/10 35/9 35/12 35/12 36/8 36/10</p> <p><b>achieve [1]</b> 99/12</p> <p><b>achieved [1]</b> 180/9</p> <p><b>acquired [5]</b> 72/12</p>	<p>146/13 180/1 180/17 195/14</p> <p><b>acronym [1]</b> 156/11</p> <p><b>across [3]</b> 8/21 10/1 43/19</p> <p><b>act [12]</b> 2/20 2/22 2/24 99/21 100/22 102/15 164/2 165/12 165/13 166/7 182/5 190/15</p> <p><b>acted [4]</b> 139/4 153/14 164/8 164/21</p> <p><b>acting [2]</b> 87/23 179/6</p> <p><b>action [15]</b> 39/7 107/23 116/25 121/7 123/14 133/12 147/10 155/18 164/17 171/7 172/23 172/24 176/1 191/11 206/7</p> <p><b>actions [1]</b> 209/21</p> <p><b>active [3]</b> 18/12 26/7 104/7</p> <p><b>activities [1]</b> 48/21</p> <p><b>activity [4]</b> 4/14 5/14 6/10 21/9</p> <p><b>actual [9]</b> 25/5 86/23 96/14 96/15 99/1 103/18 113/10 122/6 212/1</p> <p><b>actually [51]</b> 3/14 6/17 7/7 7/12 8/8 14/16 24/8 24/12 24/21 32/21 35/25 51/16 53/14 63/25 75/22 76/7 80/17 80/22 86/10 88/2 88/10 91/12 101/8 101/25 102/24 104/21 105/23 105/25 113/1 122/19 125/21 136/12 142/20 150/24 157/9 158/12 159/1 161/22 171/6 173/2 182/5 184/15 184/16 186/8 188/4 192/19 194/12 197/5 206/14 209/3 209/9</p> <p><b>ad [1]</b> 12/23</p> <p><b>ad hoc [1]</b> 12/23</p> <p><b>addition [4]</b> 15/25 94/9 99/23 117/2</p> <p><b>additional [1]</b> 100/1</p> <p><b>address [2]</b> 63/25 64/15</p> <p><b>addressed [5]</b> 29/15 69/22 84/25 116/13 146/2</p> <p><b>addresses [1]</b> 157/1</p> <p><b>addressing [1]</b> 138/8</p> <p><b>adequate [4]</b> 131/24 173/23 174/2 174/4</p> <p><b>adequate warning [1]</b></p>	<p>131/24</p> <p><b>adherence [1]</b> 168/20</p> <p><b>adjourned [1]</b> 216/3</p> <p><b>Adjournment [1]</b> 114/23</p> <p><b>administering [1]</b> 17/2</p> <p><b>administration [4]</b> 15/24 148/18 167/19 168/7</p> <p><b>administrative [3]</b> 94/24 96/13 128/11</p> <p><b>administrators [2]</b> 28/21 36/22</p> <p><b>admission [1]</b> 133/24</p> <p><b>admission in [1]</b> 133/24</p> <p><b>admit [2]</b> 49/2 187/3</p> <p><b>admittedly [1]</b> 203/23</p> <p><b>adopt [1]</b> 132/1</p> <p><b>adopted [6]</b> 118/14 123/24 176/1 176/6 179/20 181/11</p> <p><b>adults [1]</b> 196/10</p> <p><b>advance [7]</b> 26/13 26/13 27/14 54/11 54/16 94/10 156/17</p> <p><b>advantages [1]</b> 94/15</p> <p><b>adverse [3]</b> 119/16 119/25 121/25</p> <p><b>advice [28]</b> 12/22 12/25 27/25 30/6 30/17 30/21 30/24 31/2 31/10 32/11 36/1 36/14 36/15 41/11 54/24 55/11 115/18 115/25 116/1 116/3 141/6 164/19 165/18 170/19 177/16 178/11 202/7 205/17</p> <p><b>advisable [4]</b> 167/12 169/13 169/14 171/13</p> <p><b>advise [3]</b> 12/24 155/25 190/4</p> <p><b>advised [2]</b> 29/21 169/10</p> <p><b>adviser [3]</b> 179/3 179/4 179/10</p> <p><b>advisers [3]</b> 165/16 182/5 182/5</p> <p><b>advising [2]</b> 16/8 157/4</p> <p><b>advisory [4]</b> 32/6 32/8 133/6 182/21</p> <p><b>affected [2]</b> 167/22 176/10</p> <p><b>afraid [7]</b> 69/16 87/15 90/5 117/17 151/6 166/25 186/12</p> <p><b>after [10]</b> 114/19 128/20 147/1 147/18 150/8 152/23 167/15</p>	<p>168/9 193/13 206/6</p> <p><b>again [46]</b> 13/24 19/15 21/14 22/14 36/17 42/4 44/6 45/3 62/22 63/8 65/21 68/17 68/22 89/24 90/19 105/12 106/23 129/14 129/22 130/6 133/18 134/20 134/22 135/8 136/25 142/1 142/4 145/11 151/23 153/11 157/8 157/21 159/19 162/3 162/17 169/4 169/10 169/24 170/5 173/17 187/11 194/1 196/5 200/25 208/10 209/11</p> <p><b>against [7]</b> 86/17 95/13 159/3 187/22 204/2 212/21 212/21</p> <p><b>agenda [1]</b> 42/9</p> <p><b>agent [6]</b> 121/8 148/10 148/11 149/18 149/24 150/5</p> <p><b>agents [1]</b> 120/17</p> <p><b>aging [1]</b> 207/13</p> <p><b>ago [12]</b> 2/23 14/13 36/4 62/17 69/12 91/13 102/6 105/1 131/6 185/13 205/8 209/5</p> <p><b>agree [21]</b> 45/13 67/9 67/24 75/5 78/23 83/23 105/21 109/12 113/19 116/25 117/12 122/5 123/21 143/6 143/21 145/5 151/24 153/7 177/18 177/21 202/12</p> <p><b>agreed [29]</b> 83/15 85/25 86/1 88/6 92/9 95/5 95/14 97/11 99/24 100/11 100/11 105/13 108/1 109/11 110/13 110/19 111/3 113/11 113/14 113/14 113/16 131/6 136/6 139/19 140/11 140/14 140/16 145/10 178/14</p> <p><b>agreeing [5]</b> 108/21 108/23 112/15 191/19 191/20</p> <p><b>agreement [9]</b> 70/15 73/1 83/25 93/5 107/7 116/24 139/22 140/2 140/19</p> <p><b>agreements [1]</b> 176/3</p> <p><b>agrees [1]</b> 178/10</p> <p><b>ah [3]</b> 158/2 178/2 204/22</p> <p><b>ahead [7]</b> 107/3 107/9 126/23 127/1 127/4</p>	<p>136/7 136/16</p> <p><b>AIDS [97]</b> 31/23 34/14 34/15 53/6 53/16 55/3 55/4 61/16 61/17 61/20 62/9 63/2 63/7 66/23 68/6 70/17 70/22 71/2 72/17 72/21 73/5 73/7 73/10 73/14 73/20 73/22 73/25 74/2 74/20 75/25 76/5 79/6 79/18 80/1 82/4 82/7 84/18 89/14 89/15 93/7 96/1 111/20 114/6 115/1 115/15 115/17 116/25 117/10 118/19 120/13 120/21 121/1 121/2 121/8 121/19 122/4 122/12 122/12 123/16 128/9 128/16 128/20 128/25 129/3 131/8 131/11 131/13 131/25 133/11 133/23 137/18 138/19 141/11 141/16 141/18 145/2 146/16 147/2 147/11 147/19 148/9 148/17 149/18 149/24 150/4 150/7 156/9 176/10 176/13 178/10 179/21 180/23 183/13 184/16 193/5 193/22 212/22</p> <p><b>aim [2]</b> 168/3 173/8</p> <p><b>aims [1]</b> 176/14</p> <p><b>alarming [3]</b> 80/21 108/1 215/14</p> <p><b>alarmist [2]</b> 107/18 107/23</p> <p><b>albeit [1]</b> 104/19</p> <p><b>Alcock [4]</b> 69/25 78/12 93/3 175/16</p> <p><b>alert [1]</b> 104/5</p> <p><b>alerted [1]</b> 172/11</p> <p><b>Alison [1]</b> 115/10</p> <p><b>all [184]</b> 3/16 3/19 4/16 4/19 4/22 7/13 7/17 8/9 10/1 10/2 12/4 12/17 13/17 15/2 17/1 17/11 18/18 19/11 20/10 21/2 21/4 26/23 27/7 28/16 30/8 30/24 32/1 32/6 32/7 32/12 33/17 33/22 33/24 34/8 37/13 37/21 38/4 38/8 41/9 42/4 42/12 42/18 42/19 43/9 45/20 46/8 46/19 49/21 50/24 51/20 52/11 53/14 53/17 53/20 54/15 56/12 60/18 61/23 64/1 64/10 64/10</p>	<p>64/17 65/6 65/25 66/14 67/7 67/7 67/12 67/16 68/4 68/13 68/19 70/5 72/5 73/3 76/6 83/3 83/15 83/16 83/21 83/23 84/2 87/10 88/1 88/6 89/25 92/19 95/22 96/11 97/16 97/17 98/3 99/7 101/7 102/25 109/19 111/11 111/18 112/10 116/2 118/24 119/20 120/5 121/13 123/3 123/4 123/5 125/11 126/19 132/10 137/3 140/13 141/8 141/19 141/25 143/17 144/15 144/17 144/18 145/17 145/24 146/25 147/16 147/21 150/2 151/17 151/20 152/2 153/25 157/8 159/2 159/15 159/18 160/19 162/18 165/16 166/5 166/17 167/12 169/3 179/25 180/16 181/5 182/21 183/6 183/18 184/18 185/7 185/19 185/19 186/25 187/5 188/16 190/10 190/11 191/3 191/4 191/9 192/22 194/21 196/13 198/17 199/13 202/12 202/15 202/17 205/16 205/21 206/9 207/12 207/19 208/2 209/7 210/17 210/18 210/21 210/24 212/5 213/13 213/22 213/24 214/1 214/23 215/19</p> <p><b>all-around [1]</b> 209/7</p> <p><b>all-embracing [1]</b> 4/19</p> <p><b>allegations [1]</b> 50/7</p> <p><b>allocate [1]</b> 22/12</p> <p><b>allocated [2]</b> 6/3 22/19</p> <p><b>allocation [5]</b> 10/14 10/21 21/25 22/16 23/5</p> <p><b>allow [3]</b> 17/16 106/20 157/14</p> <p><b>allowed [1]</b> 105/11</p> <p><b>alluding [1]</b> 168/6</p> <p><b>almost [4]</b> 14/13 113/14 144/10 154/11</p> <p><b>alone [1]</b> 214/16</p> <p><b>along [6]</b> 47/19 47/22 87/8 169/23 206/23 215/6</p> <p><b>aloud [1]</b> 147/21</p> <p><b>already [9]</b> 61/13</p>
---	--	--	--	---	--

(57) about... - already

<b>A</b>	124/2	<b>answers [4]</b> 2/21 192/22 203/1 209/12	56/21 65/12 67/3 67/14 68/25 69/1 69/6 77/16 84/9 112/4 112/5 113/10 117/19 169/18 170/23 172/2 186/13 188/25 200/21 207/3 210/2 210/3 210/11 210/12 210/20 211/7 214/21	60/23 72/24 117/4 142/14	<b>arguments [11]</b> 42/13 79/16 89/25 96/11 97/8 97/9 97/11 97/16 106/22 152/3 160/2 <b>arise [2]</b> 74/18 142/22 <b>arisen [2]</b> 32/10 64/5 <b>arm [1]</b> 211/3 <b>arose [6]</b> 32/20 85/8 168/13 168/23 169/2 196/19 <b>around [8]</b> 23/5 27/25 35/10 66/2 70/5 88/1 115/4 209/7 <b>arrangements [2]</b> 93/6 132/4 <b>arrived [5]</b> 9/11 9/11 10/20 21/7 193/13 <b>arrow [2]</b> 119/22 120/2 <b>as [295]</b> <b>asap [1]</b> 137/9 <b>ascertain [1]</b> 190/23 <b>aside [4]</b> 109/2 109/5 145/9 201/18 <b>ask [48]</b> 1/3 2/18 2/19 11/1 15/20 34/25 38/15 43/3 43/8 57/13 60/14 60/20 65/24 70/7 71/18 79/1 85/6 88/25 103/23 111/12 111/19 115/7 123/13 130/15 131/19 140/8 142/2 156/1 167/4 175/9 177/6 179/22 180/21 180/24 192/17 195/11 197/4 200/13 202/22 204/9 204/15 204/20 205/1 205/22 212/11 212/20 213/12 213/15 <b>asked [38]</b> 9/4 19/17 35/1 56/19 57/22 61/7 66/18 75/5 80/9 82/25 99/1 99/2 123/8 123/21 124/1 128/8 131/10 132/21 134/15 138/23 140/6 141/6 161/2 166/14 180/23 183/16 188/22 201/18 204/9 212/23 212/24 213/10 213/16 213/24 215/8 215/11 215/13 215/19 <b>asking [25]</b> 1/10 14/13 23/5 30/11 45/10 47/25 60/7 65/15 66/1 66/23 109/10 109/11 110/2 110/18 136/9 152/22 160/17 170/24 171/8 185/13 198/12 202/21 206/19 208/10 212/23
<b>already... [8]</b> 92/15 133/3 145/10 162/5 165/23 180/22 210/5 212/15 <b>also [30]</b> 18/6 24/1 24/19 25/6 25/21 26/2 27/15 37/8 64/25 65/1 66/22 67/14 73/10 79/19 80/23 82/1 88/20 107/6 107/25 112/8 115/19 118/13 129/19 130/2 141/17 177/15 179/10 186/3 194/14 198/8 <b>alter [1]</b> 81/9 <b>alternative [13]</b> 13/5 51/23 158/18 158/19 193/10 196/21 201/20 202/18 203/3 204/4 208/18 213/10 215/15 <b>alternatives [3]</b> 50/5 201/2 201/4 <b>although [22]</b> 7/20 27/10 48/16 59/9 73/19 79/17 99/12 100/13 113/1 117/6 121/21 143/23 148/17 163/23 166/20 171/10 181/17 194/18 195/18 205/5 205/24 207/5 <b>Alun [1]</b> 133/3 <b>always [37]</b> 2/4 4/20 6/12 7/1 7/18 7/23 12/23 14/8 16/8 16/8 18/23 18/23 22/3 22/5 22/7 28/6 28/8 32/4 36/16 41/20 43/1 44/14 44/23 47/19 50/18 50/20 59/22 67/24 83/16 86/19 114/6 152/6 184/17 188/17 194/10 207/22 214/2 <b>am [25]</b> 1/2 7/24 30/10 55/15 56/24 57/10 57/12 69/15 106/20 106/20 107/22 111/10 111/17 112/17 124/25 153/16 159/20 163/10 165/15 166/10 186/11 187/8 202/23 215/18 216/3 <b>amateur [3]</b> 12/5 192/24 202/1 <b>amazed [4]</b> 32/22 151/19 163/20 195/16 <b>amazing [2]</b> 33/3 92/24 <b>amended [1]</b> 135/23 <b>amendments [1]</b>	<b>America [4]</b> 147/17 148/2 149/19 193/8 <b>American [20]</b> 61/8 79/9 121/1 121/20 144/25 148/3 154/20 160/3 162/25 167/3 176/22 177/25 183/18 184/10 193/22 193/24 196/20 200/20 204/5 206/25 <b>Americans [3]</b> 59/20 168/10 168/21 <b>amongst [3]</b> 31/12 99/13 128/17 <b>amount [5]</b> 11/24 21/21 21/23 192/24 199/7 <b>amounts [3]</b> 20/8 37/6 79/7 <b>an analysis [1]</b> 102/7 <b>an awareness [1]</b> 58/21 <b>an awful [1]</b> 30/20 <b>an earlier [1]</b> 189/6 <b>an extremely [1]</b> 6/20 <b>an hour [1]</b> 67/10 <b>an indication [1]</b> 119/1 <b>an information [1]</b> 180/19 <b>an informed [1]</b> 186/17 <b>an operation [1]</b> 188/21 <b>an ordinary [2]</b> 196/1 196/8 <b>an understanding [1]</b> 36/18 <b>an unfortunately [1]</b> 127/13 <b>analysis [2]</b> 19/22 102/7 <b>announce [1]</b> 114/5 <b>announced [2]</b> 133/11 141/3 <b>announcement [1]</b> 80/5 <b>announces [1]</b> 177/17 <b>annoying [1]</b> 107/20 <b>another [5]</b> 13/6 59/15 139/7 199/15 199/20 <b>answer [19]</b> 10/2 19/19 34/24 59/4 60/7 60/20 60/21 60/21 79/24 81/14 87/19 103/24 104/24 109/18 189/6 207/25 209/10 215/9 215/17 <b>answer's [1]</b> 25/11 <b>answering [4]</b> 3/2 27/18 80/7 214/5	<b>anticipated [1]</b> 119/17 <b>anxious [5]</b> 22/14 73/24 74/20 184/17 185/25 <b>any [116]</b> 2/18 3/2 6/15 6/15 7/2 7/21 7/22 8/18 11/5 11/20 12/3 14/9 14/16 14/16 14/19 14/25 19/10 23/6 27/12 29/14 30/9 31/3 34/22 35/18 35/18 39/15 40/25 42/15 42/25 44/11 51/22 54/2 54/5 54/6 56/1 56/17 58/1 58/8 58/20 59/10 59/11 62/1 66/9 67/8 80/4 82/14 82/22 83/17 85/20 86/8 89/7 94/17 95/19 104/23 105/6 105/9 106/3 106/4 106/6 109/16 111/5 117/19 117/21 119/15 119/16 121/12 121/25 122/18 124/10 125/11 125/13 126/9 131/18 132/13 135/22 140/15 140/23 140/25 141/18 145/2 150/13 162/20 162/22 168/19 170/16 170/20 171/7 171/19 172/23 172/24 174/10 178/21 178/21 179/18 180/21 181/22 183/17 184/9 184/23 186/3 186/21 187/22 189/24 192/9 197/16 197/17 198/25 200/7 200/23 201/14 205/3 205/23 206/18 208/17 211/24 213/25 <b>anybody [35]</b> 23/6 23/6 30/25 42/25 48/4 49/1 49/17 49/18 57/3 64/3 68/20 69/6 145/2 150/24 160/1 163/8 164/3 170/23 174/10 174/14 187/20 188/4 192/12 194/24 195/3 195/7 200/21 206/19 209/9 210/3 211/7 213/20 214/9 214/18 214/23 <b>anybody's [2]</b> 121/13 121/25 <b>anyone [2]</b> 56/18 137/18 <b>anything [35]</b> 5/17 12/10 13/14 18/15 22/24 23/7 32/4 33/24	<b>apologies [4]</b> 5/8 5/22 157/5 189/8 <b>apologise [1]</b> 187/4 <b>apalling [2]</b> 8/15 186/7 <b>appallingly [1]</b> 76/5 <b>apparent [1]</b> 132/19 <b>apparently [6]</b> 65/9 101/22 150/3 191/11 208/23 215/2 <b>appear [12]</b> 46/5 80/13 80/24 82/1 108/6 136/8 137/5 149/17 151/4 169/5 178/12 182/23 <b>appeared [1]</b> 84/14 <b>appearing [2]</b> 137/23 153/5 <b>appears [9]</b> 5/4 31/24 81/23 105/4 116/9 157/24 188/6 189/3 215/6 <b>appended [4]</b> 131/22 147/3 176/23 180/20 <b>appoint [1]</b> 24/13 <b>appointments [1]</b> 24/12 <b>appraise [1]</b> 165/18 <b>appreciate [2]</b> 135/25 152/22 <b>approach [3]</b> 67/9 85/15 115/22 <b>approached [1]</b> 22/25 <b>appropriate [4]</b> 25/22 56/10 99/17 176/14 <b>approval [4]</b> 78/7 102/21 130/9 134/17 <b>approve [2]</b> 77/21 140/6 <b>approved [6]</b> 130/19 130/20 130/20 132/23 133/5 134/16 <b>approximately [4]</b>		

<p><b>A</b></p> <p><b>asks</b> [1] 140/4</p> <p><b>aspect</b> [2] 16/4 191/24</p> <p><b>aspects</b> [4] 4/14 16/2 182/18 185/6</p> <p><b>assembled</b> [1] 165/16</p> <p><b>assembly</b> [2] 182/3 182/12</p> <p><b>asserting</b> [1] 163/10</p> <p><b>assist</b> [3] 82/16 108/8 125/2</p> <p><b>associated</b> [1] 148/18</p> <p><b>Association</b> [2] 74/24 78/4</p> <p><b>assume</b> [3] 15/2 34/18 104/11</p> <p><b>assumed</b> [2] 176/13 183/14</p> <p><b>assurances</b> [1] 135/8</p> <p><b>assure</b> [2] 57/1 90/3</p> <p><b>assured</b> [1] 168/1</p> <p><b>astounding</b> [1] 6/17</p> <p><b>asylums</b> [1] 8/11</p> <p><b>attach</b> [4] 70/14 116/23 130/1 207/17</p> <p><b>attached</b> [11] 70/20 93/13 102/19 126/9 128/10 130/2 136/24 137/8 140/3 181/14 181/15</p> <p><b>attaches</b> [1] 177/5</p> <p><b>attaching</b> [2] 93/4 178/9</p> <p><b>attempt</b> [3] 19/6 103/7 207/24</p> <p><b>attempted</b> [1] 7/5</p> <p><b>attempting</b> [1] 40/11</p> <p><b>attempts</b> [1] 158/23</p> <p><b>attend</b> [4] 157/3 205/2 205/3 205/23</p> <p><b>attended</b> [3] 120/8 208/6 213/8</p> <p><b>attending</b> [4] 180/11 181/1 183/4 206/23</p> <p><b>attention</b> [9] 61/19 102/7 110/10 137/5 150/13 161/5 162/10 163/2 185/11</p> <p><b>attitudes</b> [3] 76/8 77/8 99/19</p> <p><b>attract</b> [1] 79/22</p> <p><b>attracted</b> [1] 107/19</p> <p><b>attribute</b> [1] 82/22</p> <p><b>attributed</b> [1] 10/9</p> <p><b>August</b> [32] 89/2 89/3 89/3 106/15 106/16 107/5 107/9 107/9 108/6 108/8 108/21 109/3 109/4 110/21 113/16 116/10 116/13</p>	<p>117/15 118/1 124/15 124/21 124/22 125/6 125/6 125/15 125/24 126/6 126/16 126/22 127/6 130/20 143/11</p> <p><b>August 1984</b> [1] 143/11</p> <p><b>Australia</b> [2] 128/19 128/22</p> <p><b>author</b> [4] 97/14 101/25 102/2 105/5</p> <p><b>authored</b> [2] 78/12 91/6</p> <p><b>authorities</b> [16] 7/10 7/11 7/15 12/6 16/1 21/18 21/24 22/13 24/1 24/17 25/18 51/12 52/20 140/4 140/8 141/7</p> <p><b>authority</b> [12] 4/15 17/13 24/10 24/16 25/4 25/6 26/1 106/9 108/4 109/11 163/6 168/2</p> <p><b>available</b> [14] 15/18 21/21 21/23 32/15 46/23 52/20 61/1 72/22 73/25 95/20 113/6 120/9 192/15 192/16</p> <p><b>average</b> [2] 13/20 196/16</p> <p><b>avoid</b> [9] 77/7 94/21 97/25 112/2 180/5 186/1 191/14 192/18 196/2</p> <p><b>avoiding</b> [1] 94/17</p> <p><b>aware</b> [32] 8/23 9/9 15/22 55/21 59/2 61/9 61/9 61/11 61/15 61/25 63/13 63/16 63/22 65/4 68/3 70/19 75/17 110/6 156/3 161/11 161/17 176/5 184/5 186/24 194/16 194/16 198/2 198/17 198/22 205/5 205/24 212/5</p> <p><b>awareness</b> [4] 58/21 62/18 66/17 186/2</p> <p><b>away</b> [8] 20/9 30/11 66/7 89/2 94/20 113/14 146/12 211/20</p> <p><b>awful</b> [3] 30/20 37/17 171/2</p>	<p>38/7 42/5 45/7 46/7 46/14 52/3 57/5 61/5 74/10 80/12 81/15 83/15 89/24 90/3 98/6 100/9 100/19 102/17 106/17 108/11 113/1 116/18 126/25 129/24 137/3 138/7 142/25 154/25 167/7 179/15 193/6 212/13 215/23</p> <p><b>background</b> [10] 22/10 56/6 71/24 73/4 76/6 111/19 118/17 197/4 212/21 212/21</p> <p><b>backwards</b> [1] 45/18</p> <p><b>bad</b> [2] 61/22 65/8</p> <p><b>bail</b> [1] 23/14</p> <p><b>balance</b> [3] 66/6 154/6 214/14</p> <p><b>balanced</b> [1] 106/22</p> <p><b>ban</b> [4] 107/21 108/15 162/25 169/3</p> <p><b>bang</b> [1] 20/7</p> <p><b>banned</b> [1] 187/23</p> <p><b>banning</b> [2] 203/6 203/20</p> <p><b>Bar</b> [1] 56/23</p> <p><b>Baroness</b> [6] 5/9 5/11 5/11 11/14 80/8 82/25</p> <p><b>Baroness Dudley</b> [2] 80/8 82/25</p> <p><b>base</b> [5] 9/9 43/2 43/13 67/25 68/22</p> <p><b>based</b> [2] 84/18 135/21</p> <p><b>bases</b> [1] 68/7</p> <p><b>basically</b> [2] 5/12 153/9</p> <p><b>basis</b> [5] 38/20 77/14 111/7 170/5 176/12</p> <p><b>bat</b> [1] 26/10</p> <p><b>batch</b> [2] 194/1 200/2</p> <p><b>batches</b> [1] 199/25</p> <p><b>Bateman</b> [4] 116/16 128/14 129/22 133/1</p> <p><b>battle</b> [1] 6/20</p> <p><b>be</b> [285]</p> <p><b>be a</b> [1] 122/17</p> <p><b>bear</b> [3] 37/7 200/25 209/20</p> <p><b>bearing</b> [2] 99/17 129/7</p> <p><b>became</b> [23] 1/12 1/25 2/2 2/16 9/19 10/9 12/23 16/10 19/15 24/11 25/2 29/3 35/10 41/9 43/21 63/13 64/10 66/16 70/10 75/11 75/16 78/8 171/18</p> <p><b>because</b> [135] 4/19 5/11 7/1 7/1 7/24 8/2</p>	<p>8/5 9/16 10/9 11/2 11/11 12/5 13/6 15/2 17/1 17/1 18/20 20/14 20/20 21/5 21/5 21/13 22/1 23/1 24/6 27/2 31/20 31/24 32/5 34/9 34/15 37/4 37/24 37/25 41/13 41/15 41/20 44/19 45/20 46/1 47/18 47/21 49/24 52/4 54/15 55/22 59/7 59/19 61/16 63/13 63/15 66/3 66/12 66/24 67/6 68/17 71/17 73/12 75/18 75/20 75/24 76/4 77/5 77/12 81/3 83/8 86/5 86/20 87/5 87/6 92/1 92/5 101/6 101/20 102/23 102/23 103/4 103/21 104/25 105/14 107/20 110/17 111/22 112/18 114/7 118/2 121/18 121/19 122/7 124/6 124/11 125/4 125/6 128/1 129/15 141/19 141/24 144/15 145/7 149/18 151/11 153/9 154/21 157/21 160/20 162/4 165/21 169/11 174/6 178/24 180/22 183/15 184/15 184/21 185/21 188/3 190/1 190/3 191/13 192/1 193/21 194/3 194/14 195/1 195/15 196/1 200/25 201/9 202/24 204/4 206/12 207/18 214/5 214/10 215/17</p> <p><b>become</b> [9] 28/10 69/11 70/9 72/7 106/25 120/21 120/25 132/19 190/3</p> <p><b>becomes</b> [5] 147/19 168/4 169/17 171/15 173/4</p> <p><b>becoming</b> [3] 61/9 134/6 201/6</p> <p><b>bedpan</b> [1] 19/2</p> <p><b>bee</b> [1] 39/2</p> <p><b>been</b> [135] 6/12 7/21 13/20 19/2 19/12 23/2 23/19 23/21 33/2 34/2 34/4 34/13 34/21 35/8 41/5 41/24 43/24 45/25 50/18 50/20 51/2 54/23 55/25 57/22 59/13 65/8 66/25 68/3 68/6 72/17 73/14 79/9 79/18 80/1 81/16 82/4 82/7 83/15</p>	<p>87/20 88/3 88/3 92/4 93/11 97/4 97/11 98/9 102/23 102/25 103/3 104/9 108/13 109/11 110/5 110/6 112/15 113/1 117/16 118/6 119/16 119/18 119/23 119/25 121/3 121/11 121/24 122/15 127/22 128/10 130/19 132/2 132/7 134/9 138/20 144/7 147/3 148/5 148/15 151/25 153/14 154/13 154/14 154/18 158/14 159/7 161/2 161/5 161/11 161/13 161/16 161/22 162/5 162/9 165/19 165/23 166/3 166/5 166/6 166/19 166/20 169/10 169/22 170/11 170/17 171/21 171/22 172/4 172/11 172/24 172/25 172/25 180/9 182/4 185/12 186/24 187/8 187/24 189/2 193/11 198/24 199/20 200/23 205/21 206/9 208/7 209/17 209/17 210/7 212/25 213/16 213/23 213/24 213/24 214/6 214/12 215/16</p> <p><b>before</b> [55] 2/18 10/20 16/12 18/10 22/8 23/3 23/17 29/16 30/12 35/5 41/6 41/14 55/19 60/20 62/11 64/23 67/1 71/7 82/11 88/1 96/13 98/7 98/8 102/3 103/22 115/3 118/6 118/17 122/10 125/20 125/23 133/20 136/6 136/15 144/16 149/4 149/6 149/7 150/1 150/16 151/21 154/25 160/1 162/2 163/24 166/11 169/6 181/5 190/6 192/24 195/23 196/4 204/11 204/14 208/2</p> <p><b>began</b> [7] 8/22 24/5 49/25 87/2 113/5 143/8 143/9</p> <p><b>beginning</b> [6] 100/21 103/11 113/2 113/16 128/25 142/15</p> <p><b>begins</b> [2] 73/18 205/1</p> <p><b>behalf</b> [2] 77/24 177/11</p> <p><b>behaved</b> [1] 214/8</p> <p><b>behaving</b> [1] 76/4</p>	<p><b>behaviour</b> [1] 214/11</p> <p><b>behavioural</b> [1] 34/7</p> <p><b>behind</b> [2] 30/16 125/16</p> <p><b>being</b> [81] 16/14 20/13 29/12 29/13 41/7 51/9 58/22 61/9 64/6 66/5 66/6 70/21 75/13 80/2 82/22 88/17 88/22 94/23 94/25 96/1 96/19 96/25 99/17 103/7 104/14 105/11 111/16 122/12 122/21 123/24 124/1 125/12 129/3 129/3 132/21 134/20 136/4 137/10 138/23 139/10 140/6 143/24 144/12 145/22 145/23 149/17 150/24 152/21 153/16 154/16 154/17 158/22 159/19 160/22 161/15 168/11 170/15 171/25 172/12 172/16 182/11 183/15 183/16 185/24 188/25 189/8 190/24 192/22 194/24 196/4 197/24 199/1 199/4 199/6 205/9 209/6 211/9 213/25 214/10 215/8 215/10</p> <p><b>believe</b> [2] 117/9 133/3</p> <p><b>believed</b> [2] 73/16 197/20</p> <p><b>below</b> [4] 3/23 93/17 94/3 126/24</p> <p><b>benefit</b> [3] 147/23 151/13 210/21</p> <p><b>benefits</b> [1] 3/16</p> <p><b>besides</b> [1] 95/25</p> <p><b>best</b> [14] 20/23 24/24 27/13 49/15 49/18 75/3 101/10 114/19 143/6 188/13 190/15 192/17 207/12 212/12</p> <p><b>best-known</b> [1] 207/12</p> <p><b>better</b> [17] 36/2 40/2 40/5 40/15 54/12 54/14 68/13 113/9 165/17 166/5 173/11 182/14 187/8 188/12 195/11 201/22 209/18</p> <p><b>between</b> [16] 16/23 22/20 30/10 58/20 62/9 84/1 113/18 122/20 126/16 143/11 144/11 145/18 148/25 151/1 168/2 204/16</p> <p><b>Bevan</b> [1] 18/20</p> <p><b>beyond</b> [2] 89/7</p>
---	---	---	--	--	--

<b>B</b>	91/4 92/4 92/7 92/12 97/1 97/2 97/6 97/24 99/21 100/22 101/3 102/16 104/2 104/4 104/8 104/16 104/23 106/6 107/23 108/16 112/5 112/6 112/12 113/24 114/2 115/18 117/8 118/11 119/15 119/24 121/2 121/9 121/23 122/15 123/5 123/17 124/5 128/20 129/4 129/4 131/5 132/11 133/10 134/2 134/5 134/14 135/4 135/10 137/19 137/23 138/24 141/6 141/8 141/15 141/19 141/20 144/24 145/1 146/25 146/25 147/16 147/18 148/11 148/12 149/20 149/25 150/4 150/4 154/2 156/9 156/23 157/25 165/21 165/24 167/21 168/8 176/11 176/11 176/11 176/13 176/16 176/24 177/18 179/11 180/16 185/21 193/8 193/15 194/18 194/25 196/21 201/15 205/4 206/17 206/20 206/21 207/7 208/2 141/22	44/18 44/23 46/13 46/14 46/20 <b>boxes [2]</b> 38/6 44/24 <b>branch [4]</b> 110/22 130/2 138/14 203/17 <b>branches [2]</b> 34/10 136/9 <b>break [14]</b> 55/17 55/20 56/14 56/14 56/17 57/5 57/11 114/20 136/2 175/1 175/3 175/7 212/9 215/23 <b>breakdown [1]</b> 111/1 <b>breaking [1]</b> 112/2 <b>breaks [1]</b> 56/16 <b>bridged [1]</b> 3/12 <b>brief [2]</b> 181/19 213/22 <b>briefed [1]</b> 26/23 <b>briefing [11]</b> 40/14 40/17 42/13 58/1 58/9 58/18 59/10 79/24 107/15 111/19 129/7 <b>briefings [2]</b> 40/22 43/22 <b>briefly [2]</b> 115/14 148/7 <b>bright [1]</b> 202/10 <b>brilliant [1]</b> 194/23 <b>bring [1]</b> 40/11 <b>bringing [1]</b> 137/5 <b>brings [1]</b> 140/25 <b>Britain [2]</b> 178/24 179/12 <b>British [6]</b> 60/13 60/18 145/2 179/1 194/18 204/17 <b>broad [6]</b> 18/9 58/19 58/21 64/20 64/21 65/6 <b>broader [2]</b> 23/18 151/2 <b>broadly [3]</b> 33/12 50/11 181/13 <b>broken [1]</b> 39/25 <b>brought [4]</b> 34/3 34/17 161/5 162/10 <b>buck [1]</b> 211/11 <b>budget [3]</b> 7/20 12/9 117/6 <b>budgets [1]</b> 23/2 <b>building [4]</b> 6/25 6/25 37/9 56/2 <b>burden [1]</b> 19/6 <b>burdens [1]</b> 190/14 <b>bureaucracy [4]</b> 7/6 20/15 20/24 29/23 <b>bureaucratic [2]</b> 20/9 39/20 <b>burst [1]</b> 61/19 <b>bus [1]</b> 7/2	<b>business [3]</b> 6/10 24/14 108/23 <b>business-like [1]</b> 6/10 <b>businessmen [1]</b> 24/14 <b>busy [4]</b> 42/20 44/21 45/16 45/17 <b>but [290]</b> <b>buy [1]</b> 23/6 <b>by [157]</b> 1/10 7/5 7/22 8/10 11/17 11/21 16/1 17/13 18/11 18/23 19/7 20/13 21/2 24/1 26/19 26/20 30/17 32/11 33/4 34/4 36/22 39/3 39/18 42/7 42/12 45/5 45/15 49/9 49/17 49/17 50/1 50/1 50/12 50/16 50/17 50/22 50/24 51/24 52/1 52/14 53/13 56/6 59/24 60/4 61/7 61/12 64/6 66/8 69/15 70/14 70/16 70/18 70/21 72/18 72/24 73/6 73/20 74/15 74/19 74/21 75/8 77/6 78/12 78/17 79/9 79/19 82/17 82/20 84/18 84/19 87/2 91/6 92/3 92/4 93/12 94/2 95/8 95/8 97/11 97/12 99/16 101/17 102/10 103/18 103/25 105/5 105/15 107/17 107/22 108/14 108/17 108/19 111/5 112/2 113/20 114/15 115/15 115/17 118/14 119/16 119/19 120/1 120/24 121/4 122/13 122/15 129/4 130/2 130/19 130/20 130/22 131/1 132/2 132/7 132/14 133/6 134/10 136/8 140/16 147/2 148/11 150/19 150/24 151/3 151/14 151/25 152/21 153/12 154/2 156/10 160/22 161/15 161/22 163/9 163/20 167/16 175/12 176/6 176/13 176/22 190/17 190/24 196/13 197/5 197/23 199/8 200/1 206/1 207/11 209/11 209/16 209/18 210/7 210/8 212/17 213/25 215/3	<b>call [15]</b> 9/2 26/20 45/10 85/5 85/17 86/4 86/12 86/22 90/12 91/1 94/4 96/21 96/24 101/15 206/5 <b>call-out [1]</b> 96/21 <b>call-up [9]</b> 85/5 85/17 86/4 86/22 90/12 91/1 94/4 96/24 101/15 <b>called [12]</b> 1/19 1/20 5/7 19/9 80/15 80/16 156/6 158/5 163/25 198/2 200/8 200/9 <b>calling [3]</b> 11/1 86/16 124/4 <b>calls [1]</b> 75/23 <b>calm [2]</b> 21/1 23/21 <b>calmness [1]</b> 211/6 <b>came [24]</b> 7/9 8/20 19/15 19/16 19/22 44/3 46/6 62/23 63/6 63/12 66/7 67/12 75/10 83/3 88/1 117/22 146/1 159/3 159/19 169/6 170/3 171/10 187/21 206/22 <b>campaign [2]</b> 17/16 17/17 <b>campaigners [3]</b> 10/8 154/18 207/17 <b>campaigns [3]</b> 16/9 16/16 187/25 <b>can [89]</b> 1/7 1/23 2/19 3/6 16/4 20/21 21/15 47/5 49/3 56/21 57/7 57/8 57/13 57/15 59/12 61/5 62/5 62/7 63/15 63/22 64/12 67/17 69/17 70/8 70/12 71/19 72/12 73/3 73/22 74/24 77/23 78/7 78/14 86/9 89/25 91/21 91/23 91/24 92/23 93/9 95/18 102/18 103/22 106/16 109/1 116/18 117/4 117/5 119/3 121/14 121/20 125/18 128/13 129/22 131/15 132/4 138/5 139/16 140/8 141/21 144/8 144/9 151/15 151/20 159/21 160/11 160/17 164/4 167/4 167/8 167/8 167/25 169/15 170/22 174/4 174/12 174/19 175/16 177/10 181/23 186/13 189/1 189/16 192/18 196/22 201/11 202/4 209/3 212/12 <b>can't [42]</b> 7/14 15/2	16/7 18/25 29/21 31/17 36/3 36/4 58/11 62/15 64/9 67/2 67/11 68/24 68/25 75/16 83/22 85/20 85/20 86/8 90/16 92/21 101/4 101/9 105/22 108/14 110/19 116/11 127/23 129/13 144/10 145/17 150/15 152/21 153/23 172/24 173/14 187/17 195/3 208/13 209/8 211/20 <b>cannot [5]</b> 91/2 134/15 141/18 161/9 167/24 <b>capable [1]</b> 83/10 <b>card [4]</b> 86/5 86/12 96/21 96/24 <b>Cardiff [1]</b> 146/14 <b>cards [8]</b> 85/5 85/17 86/23 90/12 91/1 94/4 101/16 124/4 <b>care [6]</b> 3/18 4/15 4/15 13/21 22/15 56/5 <b>career [4]</b> 1/12 35/8 106/4 196/10 <b>careful [5]</b> 41/12 76/4 86/14 153/12 196/11 <b>carefully [9]</b> 77/7 79/23 81/4 112/21 186/1 188/14 188/15 188/22 190/6 <b>carried [2]</b> 11/21 195/5 <b>carriers [2]</b> 121/11 141/16 <b>carry [5]</b> 8/18 22/8 72/20 74/2 190/14 <b>carrying [1]</b> 121/8 <b>case [16]</b> 17/17 28/5 31/5 34/14 63/4 63/10 65/21 84/17 92/21 97/20 122/23 146/12 146/15 146/22 157/24 194/4 <b>cases [18]</b> 17/14 73/14 73/17 79/18 80/1 82/4 82/7 84/17 120/14 134/5 135/9 142/20 146/17 146/20 148/6 148/17 188/4 193/20 <b>cash [1]</b> 23/2 <b>catching [1]</b> 142/21 <b>categories [1]</b> 183/11 <b>caught [2]</b> 9/23 73/20 <b>cause [7]</b> 64/22 83/9 84/10 89/11 92/6 113/18 114/2 <b>caused [9]</b> 6/23 89/22 96/3 107/23 112/6
----------	--	---	--	---	--

<p><b>C</b></p> <p><b>caused... [4]</b> 119/15 121/25 122/13 128/21</p> <p><b>causes [1]</b> 31/24</p> <p><b>causing [7]</b> 23/11 43/7 83/10 186/1 194/5 194/9 201/6</p> <p><b>cautious [3]</b> 13/20 40/24 55/13</p> <p><b>CBLA0000043 [1]</b> 145/24</p> <p><b>celebrity [2]</b> 207/14 207/23</p> <p><b>cent [6]</b> 83/24 83/25 94/9 150/7 150/9 151/16</p> <p><b>centralised [1]</b> 7/6</p> <p><b>centrally [1]</b> 60/23</p> <p><b>centre [10]</b> 6/11 47/6 47/9 47/14 47/15 146/6 146/10 149/13 156/20 205/11</p> <p><b>centres [9]</b> 8/17 115/16 115/22 118/15 119/19 119/20 120/5 120/8 132/6</p> <p><b>certain [8]</b> 62/5 72/11 94/23 118/20 174/12 176/15 185/22 192/24</p> <p><b>certainly [22]</b> 17/12 31/4 41/16 49/6 49/10 54/4 77/10 77/11 88/19 89/11 116/17 152/4 153/17 165/20 166/14 170/3 181/12 194/6 194/16 200/24 201/14 215/12</p> <p><b>certainty [2]</b> 192/1 194/14</p> <p><b>cetera [1]</b> 158/1</p> <p><b>cetera' [1]</b> 138/19</p> <p><b>CH [1]</b> 98/11</p> <p><b>chains [1]</b> 3/22</p> <p><b>chair [2]</b> 151/8 155/22</p> <p><b>chairman [9]</b> 24/10 25/6 25/20 106/10 106/11 145/5 151/10 156/19 157/17</p> <p><b>chairmen [1]</b> 24/17</p> <p><b>chairs [1]</b> 7/11</p> <p><b>challenge [3]</b> 31/2 162/16 213/15</p> <p><b>challenging [2]</b> 31/16 38/22</p> <p><b>chance [3]</b> 137/18 138/18 207/11</p> <p><b>chances [1]</b> 202/6</p> <p><b>change [11]</b> 10/23 10/24 11/5 11/7 29/21 39/1 88/9 91/3 162/20 165/24 171/11</p>	<p><b>changed [4]</b> 5/4 76/8 102/11 109/16</p> <p><b>changes [5]</b> 45/12 77/8 137/1 137/2 144/2</p> <p><b>changing [2]</b> 27/14 54/10</p> <p><b>channel [1]</b> 209/13</p> <p><b>chaotic [4]</b> 19/4 23/3 25/11 25/12</p> <p><b>chap [1]</b> 149/9</p> <p><b>characteristics [1]</b> 99/18</p> <p><b>charge [7]</b> 12/17 19/10 19/18 28/14 28/16 42/19 69/3</p> <p><b>chased [3]</b> 134/20 143/23 143/24</p> <p><b>chasing [3]</b> 133/14 133/18 134/22</p> <p><b>CHD [1]</b> 128/12</p> <p><b>check [2]</b> 84/5 140/14</p> <p><b>checking [1]</b> 56/3</p> <p><b>Chief [28]</b> 12/14 12/16 12/20 16/10 26/3 26/6 26/8 26/11 26/14 27/6 28/21 29/3 30/1 30/17 34/4 34/19 35/15 36/13 36/14 52/18 54/24 55/9 134/10 162/14 179/11 189/19 203/16 205/17</p> <p><b>child [3]</b> 146/22 186/22 188/8</p> <p><b>children [2]</b> 125/14 189/12</p> <p><b>choice [1]</b> 20/3</p> <p><b>choose [2]</b> 187/14 206/9</p> <p><b>chose [2]</b> 80/17 203/24</p> <p><b>chosen [2]</b> 111/9 111/16</p> <p><b>Christmas [2]</b> 23/10 136/2</p> <p><b>chronological [1]</b> 155/4</p> <p><b>chronology [3]</b> 90/4 90/6 130/18</p> <p><b>circular [4]</b> 140/3 140/7 140/20 140/21</p> <p><b>circumstances [2]</b> 64/16 95/25</p> <p><b>cited [6]</b> 59/22 104/25 104/25 105/5 105/12 185/21</p> <p><b>civil [8]</b> 27/1 29/24 30/25 37/20 38/16 78/18 133/14 210/4</p> <p><b>claims [3]</b> 4/22 6/16 206/4</p> <p><b>clarified [2]</b> 147/3</p>	<p>147/19</p> <p><b>Clarke [95]</b> 1/3 1/8 1/10 10/12 13/23 15/9 15/12 15/17 55/7 55/22 56/12 57/13 60/5 61/6 64/14 65/11 65/16 69/9 70/7 71/17 72/7 74/10 75/10 77/17 78/10 78/25 80/13 83/5 84/22 85/13 87/12 87/19 89/1 89/13 90/3 91/5 95/1 95/16 96/15 98/9 98/25 99/2 108/7 109/18 109/22 110/9 110/17 113/8 114/25 115/23 116/12 121/16 123/25 125/1 130/15 132/13 140/17 141/2 141/9 142/4 146/1 150/12 150/23 151/6 155/3 155/8 156/5 157/11 157/14 160/5 160/6 160/13 161/21 162/8 165/11 167/10 168/5 170/24 171/9 172/5 175/9 180/3 180/21 181/5 183/5 185/3 192/8 192/13 195/2 199/1 202/20 203/10 204/12 212/11 217/2</p> <p><b>classic [1]</b> 124/11</p> <p><b>clear [8]</b> 13/1 23/16 64/10 64/13 84/16 121/6 124/25 174/7</p> <p><b>clearance [2]</b> 130/12 134/1</p> <p><b>cleared [3]</b> 127/5 127/20 131/4</p> <p><b>clearer [1]</b> 140/18</p> <p><b>clearing [1]</b> 206/22</p> <p><b>clearly [2]</b> 97/17 213/18</p> <p><b>clinical [30]</b> 8/17 12/3 12/18 13/1 13/9 27/24 30/16 31/17 36/1 49/5 49/7 49/18 50/7 52/25 54/11 54/15 99/23 100/24 100/25 100/25 101/5 122/11 152/6 197/16 201/22 201/23 202/7 202/11 203/1 205/16</p> <p><b>clinically [1]</b> 51/16</p> <p><b>clinician [8]</b> 101/6 157/22 189/14 189/18 189/20 189/22 189/24 197/14</p> <p><b>clinician's [1]</b> 50/10</p> <p><b>clinicians [13]</b> 12/2 21/18 26/4 26/25</p>	<p>33/15 47/16 47/17 52/21 54/22 101/7 185/9 189/25 190/25</p> <p><b>close [5]</b> 111/10 111/17 168/1 173/5 174/17</p> <p><b>closely [1]</b> 62/18</p> <p><b>closing [1]</b> 8/16</p> <p><b>closure [1]</b> 7/2</p> <p><b>closures [3]</b> 4/21 6/24 206/4</p> <p><b>clotting [2]</b> 120/17 167/12</p> <p><b>clotting-factor [1]</b> 167/12</p> <p><b>clue [3]</b> 45/6 194/4 211/17</p> <p><b>clumsily [1]</b> 114/5</p> <p><b>CMO [14]</b> 17/3 28/16 32/4 32/7 35/10 53/1 53/3 53/6 53/8 53/8 161/12 164/18 170/19 179/4</p> <p><b>CMO's [1]</b> 133/24</p> <p><b>co [1]</b> 135/19</p> <p><b>co-operate [1]</b> 135/19</p> <p><b>coagulation [1]</b> 180/6</p> <p><b>cohort [1]</b> 186/15</p> <p><b>cohorts [2]</b> 183/7 184/5</p> <p><b>Colindale [1]</b> 146/10</p> <p><b>collaboration [1]</b> 25/19</p> <p><b>collateral [1]</b> 114/2</p> <p><b>colleagues [17]</b> 15/5 30/15 42/21 43/7 43/9 43/13 54/3 59/3 67/6 68/23 98/10 128/11 128/11 135/19 136/22 152/24 209/1</p> <p><b>collected [6]</b> 60/23 149/21 167/15 168/9 168/17 168/19</p> <p><b>collecting [3]</b> 141/19 165/24 167/21</p> <p><b>collection [1]</b> 38/17</p> <p><b>collective [1]</b> 19/9</p> <p><b>collectively [1]</b> 88/7</p> <p><b>College [1]</b> 47/23</p> <p><b>Colleges [1]</b> 32/2</p> <p><b>columns [1]</b> 25/5</p> <p><b>combative [1]</b> 214/3</p> <p><b>combination [1]</b> 3/13</p> <p><b>combined [2]</b> 98/13 98/16</p> <p><b>come [43]</b> 5/19 10/11 13/16 13/23 19/21 33/11 36/5 37/11 37/18 38/7 38/17 38/24 39/5 45/12 48/3 54/1 57/5 60/5 61/3 67/24 74/10 81/15</p>	<p>89/24 90/3 92/14 92/16 110/2 124/5 146/24 163/2 165/14 165/25 166/1 178/3 195/17 201/17 202/4 202/25 206/6 211/9 212/19 213/5 215/23</p> <p><b>comes [7]</b> 54/21 101/19 101/19 101/23 102/1 162/1 162/6</p> <p><b>coming [6]</b> 17/15 39/25 40/20 53/23 106/11 145/14</p> <p><b>comment [9]</b> 45/4 45/7 45/9 119/16 119/25 136/5 136/15 153/8 160/13</p> <p><b>commented [3]</b> 107/19 110/24 144/8</p> <p><b>comments [3]</b> 126/10 131/21 136/21</p> <p><b>commissioned [1]</b> 17/22</p> <p><b>committed [2]</b> 36/11 175/24</p> <p><b>committee [56]</b> 12/11 33/10 133/6 155/9 155/10 155/11 155/12 155/14 155/14 155/23 155/25 156/12 156/12 156/24 157/1 157/2 157/5 159/5 159/24 160/7 161/3 161/3 162/11 162/12 163/5 163/11 163/12 163/15 163/23 164/1 164/6 164/7 164/9 164/22 164/23 164/24 165/6 166/6 166/21 167/1 167/2 170/6 171/10 175/11 176/6 178/20 178/22 179/12 179/16 179/17 181/16 182/3 192/19 202/1 213/25 215/4</p> <p><b>committee's [2]</b> 165/4 167/5</p> <p><b>committees [10]</b> 12/23 32/7 32/8 33/11 33/25 51/12 162/13 164/16 181/21 191/4</p> <p><b>commodity [1]</b> 60/19</p> <p><b>common [3]</b> 39/22 40/8 93/24</p> <p><b>Commons [2]</b> 5/2 8/4</p> <p><b>Communicable [4]</b> 146/5 146/9 149/12 205/10</p> <p><b>communication [2]</b> 107/10 212/16</p> <p><b>communications [1]</b> 204/16</p>	<p><b>community [3]</b> 3/18 50/22 154/15</p> <p><b>company [1]</b> 48/9</p> <p><b>comparatively [1]</b> 21/1</p> <p><b>compare [1]</b> 130/16</p> <p><b>compared [1]</b> 103/18</p> <p><b>comparison [1]</b> 130/3</p> <p><b>comparisons [1]</b> 33/20</p> <p><b>compensation [1]</b> 211/3</p> <p><b>competing [3]</b> 38/23 132/15 160/2</p> <p><b>competition [1]</b> 20/3</p> <p><b>complained [2]</b> 7/18 7/19</p> <p><b>complete [4]</b> 13/15 110/8 111/23 153/13</p> <p><b>completely [3]</b> 12/7 20/24 33/23</p> <p><b>completeness [1]</b> 138/14</p> <p><b>complex [1]</b> 24/20</p> <p><b>complicated [2]</b> 22/11 41/22</p> <p><b>comply [1]</b> 191/11</p> <p><b>comprehensive [1]</b> 160/9</p> <p><b>comprehensiveness [1]</b> 30/21</p> <p><b>concede [1]</b> 122/20</p> <p><b>conceivably [1]</b> 122/22</p> <p><b>concentrate [14]</b> 3/4 4/11 4/13 4/16 20/5 48/18 75/23 146/15 146/19 148/3 148/19 149/16 177/3 200/3</p> <p><b>concentrates [18]</b> 58/22 58/22 73/12 120/22 121/20 163/1 167/13 168/13 169/8 192/15 195/5 195/10 197/10 199/7 199/19 200/1 200/16 203/6</p> <p><b>concentrating [1]</b> 5/18</p> <p><b>concept [1]</b> 49/7</p> <p><b>concern [18]</b> 48/20 53/13 59/6 59/19 60/2 77/25 89/17 94/6 128/21 168/13 169/1 170/14 183/18 186/25 189/4 201/5 204/2 212/22</p> <p><b>concerned [18]</b> 9/8 11/9 22/3 53/17 65/19 67/18 80/24 88/24 98/12 98/13 107/22 112/4 139/8 147/7 168/10 185/18 198/11</p>
--	---	--	--	--	---

<p><b>C</b></p> <p><b>concerned...</b> [1] 201/24</p> <p><b>concerning</b> [1] 185/16</p> <p><b>concerns</b> [9] 59/13 61/16 66/4 78/22 84/3 118/11 134/2 135/4 206/25</p> <p><b>concluded</b> [1] 158/16</p> <p><b>concludes</b> [1] 99/7</p> <p><b>conclusion</b> [17] 39/11 83/3 84/15 101/20 101/23 101/25 122/3 146/25 159/19 159/23 162/1 162/7 162/16 162/19 163/6 167/6 170/4</p> <p><b>conclusions</b> [8] 67/13 67/25 83/20 83/21 139/2 156/2 156/15 157/7</p> <p><b>conclusive</b> [3] 73/19 185/23 194/9</p> <p><b>condemning</b> [1] 154/24</p> <p><b>condition</b> [4] 51/6 196/12 196/14 198/19</p> <p><b>conditions</b> [1] 8/15</p> <p><b>conducted</b> [1] 41/20</p> <p><b>conferences</b> [1] 53/19</p> <p><b>confidence</b> [4] 30/23 36/16 82/19 92/8</p> <p><b>confident</b> [2] 42/8 121/21</p> <p><b>confirm</b> [1] 124/1</p> <p><b>confirmation</b> [1] 126/4</p> <p><b>confirmed</b> [4] 73/14 124/20 146/18 215/7</p> <p><b>confirms</b> [1] 108/13</p> <p><b>connection</b> [1] 62/9</p> <p><b>cons</b> [5] 52/23 101/13 102/8 102/9 165/12</p> <p><b>conscientious</b> [4] 16/14 36/10 67/22 67/22</p> <p><b>consensus</b> [7] 38/24 81/23 87/6 87/8 92/11 97/13 206/8</p> <p><b>consent</b> [4] 13/13 188/15 188/22 190/7</p> <p><b>consequences</b> [4] 98/1 114/5 187/18 207/3</p> <p><b>consider</b> [8] 33/15 122/25 152/25 155/17 159/1 165/12 170/19 172/13</p> <p><b>consideration</b> [4] 112/8 156/9 158/21</p>	<p>161/8</p> <p><b>considered</b> [14] 66/5 94/2 131/23 139/1 155/19 158/3 158/11 159/25 161/6 161/15 204/7 208/17 209/18 213/25</p> <p><b>considering</b> [3] 153/25 161/19 207/6</p> <p><b>consistency</b> [1] 85/15</p> <p><b>consistent</b> [4] 118/13 123/18 123/23 124/3</p> <p><b>constant</b> [4] 16/23 18/22 28/5 28/12</p> <p><b>constantly</b> [2] 27/13 54/10</p> <p><b>construe</b> [1] 170/25</p> <p><b>consult</b> [3] 26/10 44/6 66/15</p> <p><b>consultant</b> [3] 179/2 179/3 179/10</p> <p><b>consultation</b> [1] 98/10</p> <p><b>contact</b> [6] 14/15 14/25 32/24 48/2 168/1 173/5</p> <p><b>contacts</b> [3] 32/1 141/13 182/14</p> <p><b>contaminated</b> [4] 149/17 193/25 194/3 194/4</p> <p><b>contemplated</b> [1] 151/3</p> <p><b>content</b> [17] 45/1 77/20 83/13 87/23 106/20 111/6 111/25 112/9 115/24 124/2 124/22 126/10 132/4 132/22 137/9 152/25 206/15</p> <p><b>context</b> [1] 162/4</p> <p><b>continue</b> [1] 122/24</p> <p><b>continued</b> [8] 120/11 154/21 154/23 198/6 198/8 198/9 198/10 198/11</p> <p><b>continues</b> [2] 121/5 121/6</p> <p><b>continuing</b> [3] 97/7 120/4 177/2</p> <p><b>contract</b> [2] 50/20 141/18</p> <p><b>contracted</b> [1] 128/25</p> <p><b>contracting</b> [2] 73/11 120/17</p> <p><b>contributed</b> [2] 114/9 145/16</p> <p><b>control</b> [3] 22/22 51/14 91/17</p> <p><b>controversial</b> [6] 4/20 5/13 6/20 11/12 23/21 28/7</p>	<p><b>controversies</b> [2] 8/10 20/16</p> <p><b>controversy</b> [8] 6/13 6/24 7/4 7/9 8/5 18/22 21/11 28/5</p> <p><b>convenience</b> [1] 176/24</p> <p><b>convention</b> [1] 26/16</p> <p><b>conversation</b> [1] 59/3</p> <p><b>conversations</b> [3] 106/9 161/11 209/4</p> <p><b>conveyed</b> [1] 135/17</p> <p><b>cooperation</b> [2] 56/11 74/23</p> <p><b>cope</b> [1] 38/3</p> <p><b>copied</b> [11] 69/24 70/2 70/5 103/3 116/15 128/13 129/19 129/22 129/23 153/20 206/11</p> <p><b>copies</b> [1] 142/1</p> <p><b>coping</b> [1] 67/5</p> <p><b>copious</b> [1] 190/3</p> <p><b>copy</b> [5] 70/20 103/2 129/15 175/16 177/5</p> <p><b>corner</b> [1] 175/15</p> <p><b>correct</b> [5] 1/14 134/21 138/20 148/15 214/5</p> <p><b>corrected</b> [2] 110/15 134/10</p> <p><b>correctly</b> [2] 85/12 198/1</p> <p><b>correspondence</b> [1] 37/8</p> <p><b>correspondingly</b> [1] 175/25</p> <p><b>cost</b> [4] 22/24 72/23 117/4 123/9</p> <p><b>could</b> [82] 10/23 15/17 20/20 21/19 23/25 24/3 25/3 25/10 25/14 25/17 27/15 27/16 27/20 36/15 39/17 40/17 44/6 44/17 45/22 50/4 52/15 52/23 61/21 61/23 62/2 63/3 63/9 64/19 69/3 69/7 74/14 76/14 78/5 81/4 83/18 89/14 89/20 89/21 94/8 94/10 94/16 95/23 96/3 97/19 98/6 107/8 108/2 108/17 112/19 115/18 125/10 131/7 131/11 136/4 147/5 149/6 153/21 157/17 158/5 169/22 170/18 172/13 183/20 184/1 184/6 184/11 184/20 193/10 195/6 196/7 196/9 196/10</p>	<p>197/5 198/17 199/20 200/10 200/14 200/18 203/20 204/19 209/17 210/12</p> <p><b>could minimise</b> [1] 112/19</p> <p><b>couldn't</b> [14] 7/7 22/23 29/23 31/13 52/14 53/9 55/13 66/6 97/6 132/9 143/18 173/20 184/8 201/9</p> <p><b>council</b> [14] 74/9 79/10 175/10 176/6 178/19 178/25 181/17 181/19 181/22 182/6 182/17 182/18 182/19 192/9</p> <p><b>counsel</b> [2] 110/3 212/25</p> <p><b>counter</b> [1] 184/17</p> <p><b>countries</b> [3] 139/12 180/8 182/15</p> <p><b>country</b> [5] 46/4 71/5 73/13 108/4 195/1</p> <p><b>couple</b> [5] 40/15 41/14 41/25 92/15 112/14</p> <p><b>course</b> [29] 6/19 12/13 12/21 16/22 22/10 31/19 39/13 47/4 48/8 56/16 63/5 65/7 99/22 100/23 145/22 145/23 151/12 153/24 156/17 157/11 164/12 173/11 191/20 193/1 193/23 196/13 197/9 214/11 214/22</p> <p><b>Court</b> [1] 182/19</p> <p><b>cover</b> [6] 14/2 72/6 124/21 128/3 133/7 140/7</p> <p><b>coverage</b> [1] 107/18</p> <p><b>covered</b> [3] 58/5 94/12 118/17</p> <p><b>covering</b> [1] 70/23</p> <p><b>Covid</b> [5] 32/6 33/21 210/25 211/4 214/16</p> <p><b>crank</b> [2] 51/25 153/11</p> <p><b>created</b> [2] 18/21 81/4</p> <p><b>creating</b> [1] 80/19</p> <p><b>Crikey</b> [1] 166/2</p> <p><b>crises</b> [1] 4/20</p> <p><b>crisis</b> [2] 6/13 18/23</p> <p><b>criteria</b> [3] 93/23 94/3 146/16</p> <p><b>critical</b> [7] 29/4 29/12 30/13 54/25 159/20 159/20 165/14</p> <p><b>criticising</b> [1] 163/20</p> <p><b>criticism</b> [1] 123/1</p> <p><b>crop</b> [1] 106/8</p>	<p><b>Cross</b> [1] 176/22</p> <p><b>crossed</b> [2] 134/23 140/10</p> <p><b>crucial</b> [2] 24/11 113/19</p> <p><b>cryoprecipitate</b> [3] 158/6 198/3 199/2</p> <p><b>CSM</b> [1] 156/10</p> <p><b>cultural</b> [1] 104/19</p> <p><b>Cumming</b> [1] 175/13</p> <p><b>Cumming's</b> [2] 177/13 178/10</p> <p><b>cumulatively</b> [1] 14/21</p> <p><b>cure</b> [1] 31/25</p> <p><b>cured</b> [1] 20/7</p> <p><b>current</b> [9] 115/15 115/18 116/25 117/6 118/19 128/9 131/22 210/13 210/14</p> <p><b>currently</b> [3] 25/15 60/11 177/3</p> <p><b>cursed</b> [1] 154/21</p> <p><b>cut</b> [2] 7/21 43/18</p> <p><b>cuts</b> [1] 23/11</p> <p><b>cuttings</b> [1] 185/20</p>	<p>136/18 154/24 171/3 171/3 204/11 204/13 204/14 205/21 206/9 206/13 216/3</p> <p><b>day'</b> [1] 18/3</p> <p><b>day-to-day</b> [6] 18/13 20/12 33/1 61/14 106/4 171/3</p> <p><b>days</b> [15] 4/22 9/12 16/16 25/13 26/17 40/15 40/25 46/13 47/13 47/14 56/17 56/23 56/23 66/19 77/22</p> <p><b>DDAVP</b> [2] 200/8 200/10</p> <p><b>dead</b> [1] 197/13</p> <p><b>deal</b> [12] 11/4 17/14 23/13 33/7 36/2 55/3 78/5 110/1 143/20 155/3 202/11 212/15</p> <p><b>dealing</b> [12] 6/15 13/24 25/3 32/21 33/8 36/6 38/18 39/24 45/19 81/19 143/14 202/18</p> <p><b>dealings</b> [5] 14/17 50/10 104/23 105/7 106/6</p> <p><b>dealt</b> [5] 38/10 127/10 143/20 164/14 215/3</p> <p><b>Dear</b> [1] 26/4</p> <p><b>death</b> [1] 64/22</p> <p><b>deaths</b> [1] 120/14</p> <p><b>debate</b> [5] 22/2 31/7 172/6 174/6 191/5</p> <p><b>debating</b> [1] 214/2</p> <p><b>debt</b> [1] 199/1</p> <p><b>decades</b> [1] 76/9</p> <p><b>deceased</b> [1] 166/25</p> <p><b>December</b> [14] 131/1 131/2 132/14 132/21 132/25 133/8 133/21 134/18 134/25 135/2 136/18 137/6 142/15 143/23</p> <p><b>decide</b> [9] 10/19 81/21 87/3 87/4 100/6 151/5 163/12 164/1 190/9</p> <p><b>decide not</b> [1] 164/1</p> <p><b>decided</b> [10] 10/15 39/10 39/10 87/8 105/1 118/5 139/12 163/15 166/7 166/17</p> <p><b>deciding</b> [2] 37/23 188/7</p> <p><b>decision</b> [37] 9/4 9/5 13/12 24/20 28/2 33/4 39/1 39/6 39/6 39/12 41/15 51/19 53/8 87/13 87/20 87/22</p>
---	---	---	--	---	--

<p><b>D</b></p> <p><b>decision...</b> [21] 88/5 99/1 106/14 123/20 140/5 147/7 154/13 161/2 161/10 162/23 163/4 163/5 165/5 166/22 172/8 172/10 182/2 186/18 193/11 206/20 206/21</p> <p><b>decision-making</b> [4] 87/13 161/10 172/8 182/2</p> <p><b>decisions</b> [20] 11/17 12/10 21/17 21/21 29/25 41/22 97/18 99/23 100/24 103/14 145/21 154/5 161/9 162/24 172/9 189/11 189/12 207/20 212/4 214/15</p> <p><b>declared</b> [1] 20/18</p> <p><b>defence</b> [1] 87/1</p> <p><b>defend</b> [2] 24/7 24/8</p> <p><b>Deficiency</b> [4] 72/13 146/13 180/1 180/17</p> <p><b>definitely</b> [2] 63/19 153/7</p> <p><b>degree</b> [4] 6/17 11/16 21/17 66/8</p> <p><b>delay</b> [12] 88/13 88/16 89/12 113/18 114/10 121/12 127/12 131/6 136/3 143/11 144/6 144/14</p> <p><b>delaying</b> [1] 143/14</p> <p><b>delegate</b> [1] 179/1</p> <p><b>deleted</b> [1] 139/5</p> <p><b>deliberately</b> [1] 174/15</p> <p><b>deliberations</b> [2] 179/14 181/21</p> <p><b>delivering</b> [1] 116/2</p> <p><b>delivery</b> [1] 28/2</p> <p><b>demand</b> [1] 196/22</p> <p><b>dentists</b> [1] 16/24</p> <p><b>denying</b> [1] 210/8</p> <p><b>department</b> [128] 1/17 1/18 1/25 2/6 3/7 3/8 8/19 10/8 11/22 12/6 13/6 14/1 14/2 16/5 16/7 16/15 16/22 16/25 17/9 17/10 18/12 18/15 18/16 18/17 20/13 21/12 21/16 21/19 22/18 23/25 25/21 26/2 26/17 27/15 28/19 28/25 29/17 36/25 40/9 40/10 40/22 41/4 41/16 46/4 47/1 50/9 50/13 51/7 51/8 52/18</p>	<p>54/3 54/4 54/20 54/24 55/5 55/8 62/12 63/3 63/9 64/3 64/14 64/18 64/23 65/3 65/3 65/4 65/8 65/18 65/22 70/4 70/16 70/21 72/22 75/7 86/18 87/6 89/3 95/10 97/12 98/5 98/13 98/18 99/25 104/12 105/19 105/25 122/25 134/13 144/19 144/23 151/1 152/9 161/23 169/1 179/8 181/14 182/25 184/2 189/18 189/21 190/17 190/20 190/22 191/10 191/21 191/23 193/13 200/13 201/19 201/25 202/9 203/15 203/16 204/7 205/19 207/6 207/19 209/16 209/19 209/23 210/2 210/11 210/12 211/8 211/13 211/14 214/12 214/19</p> <p><b>Department's</b> [3] 12/15 21/8 133/6</p> <p><b>departmental</b> [1] 213/6</p> <p><b>departments</b> [4] 2/5 42/18 203/14 214/2</p> <p><b>depend</b> [2] 56/11 163/22</p> <p><b>dependence</b> [1] 60/13</p> <p><b>dependent</b> [1] 193/8</p> <p><b>depends</b> [3] 63/17 65/6 210/19</p> <p><b>depth</b> [1] 41/19</p> <p><b>deputy</b> [2] 12/14 29/3</p> <p><b>derived</b> [3] 157/25 164/5 167/13</p> <p><b>described</b> [17] 20/21 28/18 28/18 71/16 71/22 78/15 88/13 88/16 88/19 88/24 91/12 93/16 102/10 139/25 155/3 165/10 212/2</p> <p><b>describes</b> [1] 146/22</p> <p><b>describing</b> [2] 34/21 134/5</p> <p><b>description</b> [3] 16/20 16/21 23/16</p> <p><b>desirable</b> [3] 78/3 97/23 133/12</p> <p><b>desk</b> [2] 8/21 38/6</p> <p><b>desks</b> [1] 43/19</p> <p><b>desmopressin</b> [1] 200/8</p> <p><b>despite</b> [1] 48/16</p> <p><b>destroy</b> [1] 82/19</p> <p><b>destroyed</b> [1] 92/20</p> <p><b>destroying</b> [1] 188/1</p>	<p><b>detail</b> [9] 60/3 88/8 103/12 111/24 136/25 148/13 170/12 191/20 191/20</p> <p><b>detailed</b> [5] 60/22 77/16 118/20 161/8 207/24</p> <p><b>details</b> [5] 8/18 63/17 63/17 63/24 66/7</p> <p><b>detect</b> [1] 73/22</p> <p><b>detecting</b> [1] 121/10</p> <p><b>deter</b> [1] 131/25</p> <p><b>determine</b> [1] 109/22</p> <p><b>determined</b> [1] 20/5</p> <p><b>develop</b> [1] 8/23</p> <p><b>developed</b> [1] 121/11</p> <p><b>developing</b> [1] 182/13</p> <p><b>developments</b> [6] 70/24 123/14 128/16 130/7 134/12 135/23</p> <p><b>devices</b> [1] 194/11</p> <p><b>devil</b> [2] 25/7 54/6</p> <p><b>devised</b> [1] 155/1</p> <p><b>devising</b> [1] 202/18</p> <p><b>devolution</b> [3] 14/7 15/1 20/2</p> <p><b>devolved</b> [1] 14/8</p> <p><b>devoted</b> [1] 202/10</p> <p><b>DH</b> [1] 192/21</p> <p><b>DHSC00</b> [1] 84/20</p> <p><b>DHSC0000188</b> [1] 60/4</p> <p><b>DHSC0001208</b> [2] 156/6 167/7</p> <p><b>DHSC0001511</b> [1] 78/8</p> <p><b>DHSC0002239</b> [1] 115/9</p> <p><b>DHSC0002309</b> [19] 69/20 71/24 71/25 72/4 77/19 77/23 107/8 116/10 124/17 125/22 128/5 130/23 132/24 134/24 136/17 139/17 175/12 177/10 178/7</p> <p><b>DHSC0002321</b> [3] 83/14 90/18 110/11</p> <p><b>DHSC0002323</b> [2] 129/19 138/10</p> <p><b>DHSC0002327</b> [4] 92/18 106/16 108/19 133/17</p> <p><b>DHSC0004764</b> [1] 140/25</p> <p><b>DHSS</b> [7] 2/3 15/23 107/1 146/3 161/12 175/21 208/4</p> <p><b>diagnosis</b> [2] 146/16 150/8</p> <p><b>Diana</b> [9] 29/16 30/4 31/6 32/22 35/1 36/7</p>	<p>55/6 89/4 203/8</p> <p><b>Diana Walford</b> [1] 203/8</p> <p><b>diaries</b> [1] 48/5</p> <p><b>did</b> [112] 5/25 7/9 8/6 9/6 9/15 11/15 13/8 14/2 15/6 16/15 17/9 17/13 18/12 19/14 20/12 20/23 23/14 30/23 32/17 33/1 33/9 35/18 39/14 39/15 39/16 44/24 47/5 47/7 47/8 47/9 47/10 47/14 47/16 47/16 48/13 48/23 49/9 53/1 55/6 55/12 58/2 58/3 58/7 58/11 59/4 59/4 59/11 60/2 61/17 63/21 65/10 67/8 67/8 69/5 69/11 70/9 79/3 81/6 85/16 85/23 88/2 88/9 89/10 89/13 89/19 89/21 92/13 98/21 103/14 103/16 106/8 109/17 109/20 110/25 113/8 123/6 125/14 151/5 152/16 155/17 155/25 158/8 159/1 160/13 160/15 165/15 182/9 185/23 187/20 192/9 192/12 192/13 193/6 194/6 194/7 195/8 195/14 197/4 200/13 203/8 203/22 204/10 205/1 205/3 205/23 206/8 206/11 206/14 210/2 210/11 210/20 214/17</p> <p><b>didn't</b> [85] 7/17 9/2 10/19 11/5 14/6 17/11 19/23 21/11 24/15 27/1 27/2 29/15 30/7 30/12 30/14 30/15 33/10 35/4 35/21 35/23 35/25 36/1 37/10 41/3 44/23 48/15 48/15 53/1 59/10 64/4 65/9 65/14 66/15 67/19 68/20 69/7 76/16 76/25 77/1 80/25 81/1 82/18 83/8 84/3 84/10 85/25 86/1 86/22 89/16 90/9 90/11 92/1 92/6 92/10 103/5 103/11 104/15 105/1 109/16 112/8 114/2 122/17 127/5 144/13 152/18 155/16 156/4 160/16 160/20 160/21 163/8 163/8 165/14 169/8 183/18 184/8 184/21 187/1</p>	<p>194/19 195/9 195/17 201/14 201/15 210/13 215/2</p> <p><b>die</b> [6] 63/19 154/12 186/11 214/10 214/22 214/23</p> <p><b>died</b> [13] 63/8 63/13 63/20 64/6 81/12 128/20 128/25 154/23 164/21 166/9 167/1 195/24 197/10</p> <p><b>difference</b> [5] 19/24 98/17 109/17 109/20 187/16</p> <p><b>differences</b> [1] 142/2</p> <p><b>different</b> [16] 15/6 33/17 40/20 55/16 65/16 67/24 87/1 98/21 98/21 108/3 108/3 150/21 178/1 198/21 212/7 214/13</p> <p><b>differently</b> [1] 214/8</p> <p><b>differing</b> [1] 99/18</p> <p><b>difficult</b> [10] 95/22 97/21 117/19 145/6 153/14 183/25 187/20 191/22 194/13 212/12</p> <p><b>difficulty</b> [1] 184/7</p> <p><b>digital</b> [1] 57/17</p> <p><b>diminished</b> [1] 52/11</p> <p><b>dinner</b> [1] 47/22</p> <p><b>dinners</b> [2] 47/19 47/20</p> <p><b>direct</b> [6] 104/23 105/7 106/6 117/23 143/9 208/12</p> <p><b>directions</b> [3] 24/3 25/23 25/25</p> <p><b>directly</b> [8] 9/3 10/4 10/13 61/14 66/13 68/4 165/7 200/25</p> <p><b>director</b> [6] 104/2 104/3 105/8 156/22 179/3 179/9</p> <p><b>directors</b> [37] 72/18 73/24 74/20 79/12 86/24 87/1 87/7 87/9 92/10 94/2 95/9 96/16 98/20 99/3 99/5 99/14 99/20 100/5 100/9 100/21 101/2 101/7 102/13 104/21 105/13 105/16 106/5 106/21 107/2 107/25 108/24 109/7 109/9 114/13 115/20 119/13 142/12</p> <p><b>Directors'</b> [2] 99/16 111/1</p> <p><b>disagree</b> [3] 67/20 163/13 183/5</p> <p><b>disagreed</b> [5] 50/6 83/18 83/19 84/12</p>	<p>84/14</p> <p><b>disciplines</b> [1] 150/21</p> <p><b>discourage</b> [4] 71/8 72/19 79/5 123/4</p> <p><b>discouraged</b> [1] 74/3</p> <p><b>discouraging</b> [1] 75/22</p> <p><b>discovered</b> [6] 35/4 46/1 59/20 193/9 194/23 196/20</p> <p><b>discretion</b> [15] 49/21 87/9 96/16 99/3 99/5 100/6 102/12 104/22 105/6 105/10 105/11 106/21 108/24 110/13 142/12</p> <p><b>discrimination</b> [1] 78/5</p> <p><b>discriminatory</b> [1] 74/15</p> <p><b>discuss</b> [5] 57/3 66/23 83/12 202/12 206/7</p> <p><b>discussed</b> [8] 67/11 94/3 115/14 131/8 147/5 150/24 199/1 206/24</p> <p><b>discussing</b> [4] 86/2 95/4 189/2 206/9</p> <p><b>discussion</b> [18] 17/6 38/21 72/8 85/4 85/18 87/21 101/23 115/3 144/21 151/3 155/24 200/7 201/14 205/6 205/25 206/24 208/12 212/5</p> <p><b>discussions</b> [18] 9/7 38/22 42/13 63/12 66/8 68/5 124/6 150/20 184/8 185/15 205/4 205/24 206/1 206/3 208/6 208/8 208/19 212/3</p> <p><b>disease</b> [19] 16/13 21/3 31/22 33/23 34/11 53/23 71/4 73/8 73/11 114/8 120/15 120/17 141/18 146/5 146/9 149/12 194/5 205/10 214/16</p> <p><b>disgrace</b> [1] 8/14</p> <p><b>disgraceful</b> [1] 7/3</p> <p><b>dismissed</b> [1] 152/11</p> <p><b>dismissing</b> [1] 97/16</p> <p><b>disorders</b> [1] 48/24</p> <p><b>dispute</b> [1] 52/6</p> <p><b>disputes</b> [1] 49/23</p> <p><b>dissemination</b> [1] 54/17</p> <p><b>dissenting</b> [1] 159/7</p> <p><b>dissuaded</b> [1] 121/9</p> <p><b>distance</b> [3] 64/9</p>
--	---	---	--	---	--

<b>D</b>	69/7 69/15 72/1 76/3 81/9 84/7 84/9 85/22 87/2 87/3 87/9 88/2 88/6 88/7 88/9 91/23 92/25 97/22 103/22 104/9 107/21 108/4 109/15 112/15 114/1 114/9 121/15 123/8 127/9 129/8 131/10 138/9 151/5 154/4 157/17 161/17 162/14 166/4 167/4 167/11 169/16 169/22 170/4 171/14 172/2 172/17 173/14 177/21 177/22 181/8 183/14 183/20 184/14 186/4 186/11 186/13 186/21 187/13 187/25 189/1 190/6 191/8 191/21 192/17 198/1 200/7 200/18 201/9 201/19 203/13 203/15 206/1 206/24 206/24 207/18 207/20 208/12 209/1 210/13 211/7 213/5 213/9 213/16 213/22 214/9 214/21 215/4	204/19 <b>documents [50]</b> 43/20 43/22 43/23 45/24 46/2 46/5 46/8 46/9 62/21 62/24 63/15 63/22 64/12 71/16 71/18 81/5 85/3 85/19 85/22 86/21 87/15 90/14 90/16 91/23 92/15 93/13 95/16 102/5 103/19 105/14 112/23 114/16 115/2 119/2 124/10 126/20 142/3 144/9 144/16 151/21 164/5 169/5 175/23 192/20 192/23 198/15 204/11 204/14 206/11 212/7 <b>does [28]</b> 2/20 3/1 16/22 27/12 30/20 32/4 46/5 51/17 68/17 90/25 99/7 99/8 106/25 117/15 143/13 143/21 148/16 151/4 158/20 169/4 169/6 170/23 177/1 177/18 182/22 191/7 191/10 209/19 <b>Does it [1]</b> 191/10 <b>doesn't [16]</b> 11/24 15/19 62/25 70/5 80/24 82/21 90/2 116/19 142/22 164/13 169/11 171/6 173/9 187/12 190/5 209/23 <b>doing [28]</b> 4/16 27/2 34/5 37/3 37/6 42/9 48/11 63/11 66/15 67/5 67/15 67/17 68/25 68/25 69/1 69/2 71/17 79/4 87/18 104/13 166/15 168/24 188/1 193/14 207/4 208/23 208/23 213/14 <b>domain [1]</b> 27/16 <b>domestic [1]</b> 144/23 <b>dominance [1]</b> 20/10 <b>dominant [1]</b> 61/16 <b>dominated [1]</b> 22/1 <b>don't [168]</b> 1/5 5/16 5/16 10/19 10/25 11/25 13/2 14/16 14/24 14/25 15/6 15/18 17/20 25/24 25/24 28/9 29/18 30/24 31/1 31/16 33/8 33/9 35/23 39/20 41/10 41/16 41/17 42/23 45/13 46/22 46/25 47/7 47/8 48/3 48/4 48/6 48/25 51/5 51/14 54/13 54/19	54/19 57/17 57/19 59/17 64/2 64/20 65/21 66/12 67/10 67/11 68/20 69/4 69/4 69/5 71/7 71/23 73/3 76/2 77/10 77/11 81/10 84/4 84/7 86/5 87/17 89/5 91/20 93/15 95/15 97/25 100/2 101/6 104/10 104/11 104/24 105/7 105/8 106/11 113/3 113/10 113/18 117/17 121/14 123/12 124/14 125/19 127/21 127/24 129/10 129/16 131/13 131/18 133/19 138/5 140/14 140/18 144/10 144/14 144/16 145/1 145/12 149/7 150/15 150/16 152/10 153/15 156/3 157/18 159/6 159/13 159/25 162/2 162/7 162/21 163/4 163/25 165/18 166/16 170/9 171/4 171/24 174/6 177/9 179/14 179/16 181/22 184/21 184/22 185/19 186/12 187/2 187/2 187/3 189/5 191/1 192/12 193/12 195/13 197/13 198/13 199/5 199/23 200/20 200/22 200/24 201/1 201/13 204/8 206/18 206/19 206/20 206/23 208/10 208/19 209/2 209/3 209/24 210/1 210/11 210/12 210/20 211/24 213/2 214/21 215/1 215/2 215/10 <b>Donald [11]</b> 16/10 26/7 30/2 31/6 31/10 33/9 35/9 35/12 35/12 36/8 36/10 <b>donate [4]</b> 74/17 76/18 76/22 119/8 <b>donated [3]</b> 92/4 147/1 147/18 <b>donating [6]</b> 74/3 74/14 75/24 77/11 180/18 191/17 <b>donation [10]</b> 71/4 72/22 89/13 94/21 95/24 96/2 96/8 96/9 97/2 134/5 <b>donations [10]</b> 59/21 59/21 89/23 93/21 120/24 121/3 154/2 194/18 194/25 196/21 <b>done [36]</b> 11/8 20/13	22/17 25/25 34/13 34/18 34/18 34/21 69/7 69/10 75/14 76/16 79/14 101/17 112/20 114/19 129/3 154/22 158/14 169/22 170/21 171/16 172/8 183/15 184/1 186/8 190/20 190/22 191/23 197/5 209/16 209/17 209/17 209/18 210/4 210/13 <b>done' [1]</b> 138/24 <b>donor [13]</b> 47/12 47/13 73/23 94/4 94/9 95/21 96/1 96/6 97/1 106/7 120/8 121/2 121/23 <b>donors [55]</b> 61/24 69/13 73/13 74/1 74/4 74/14 76/18 79/20 80/2 80/20 81/7 82/5 82/18 86/3 93/21 94/10 94/11 94/16 94/20 95/22 96/3 96/4 98/2 104/6 112/5 115/16 115/18 119/15 119/17 119/20 119/25 120/5 120/7 120/9 120/19 121/7 123/4 123/7 123/8 123/17 131/5 131/24 133/10 141/8 141/14 141/17 141/20 149/20 149/22 167/22 176/11 177/18 180/16 180/19 185/22 <b>donors' [4]</b> 118/11 134/2 135/4 141/6 <b>dotting [1]</b> 157/10 <b>doubt [9]</b> 55/21 88/11 110/15 153/12 194/8 197/21 204/9 213/8 213/23 <b>doubts [1]</b> 196/19 <b>down [14]</b> 3/25 8/16 38/4 40/15 59/23 62/7 71/11 83/23 123/12 159/3 170/12 179/19 202/16 202/17 <b>downsides [1]</b> 53/24 <b>dozen [3]</b> 26/21 37/20 83/22 <b>Dr [33]</b> 29/2 35/12 70/15 70/19 71/25 78/19 84/25 88/13 88/16 88/24 115/10 115/12 115/23 128/6 131/2 133/7 134/18 135/1 135/1 142/25 143/2 146/2 146/8 147/10 149/11 151/1 151/2 151/2 151/3	179/2 205/13 205/14 212/17 <b>Dr Abram's [1]</b> 133/7 <b>Dr Abrams [2]</b> 131/2 135/1 <b>Dr Abrams' [2]</b> 134/18 135/1 <b>Dr Alison [1]</b> 115/10 <b>Dr Donald [1]</b> 35/12 <b>Dr Field [2]</b> 151/1 151/2 <b>Dr Galbraith [1]</b> 212/17 <b>Dr Galbraith's [1]</b> 205/14 <b>Dr Gunson [1]</b> 179/2 <b>Dr Ian [1]</b> 146/2 <b>Dr Nicol [1]</b> 146/8 <b>Dr Oliver [2]</b> 78/19 84/25 <b>Dr Smithies [3]</b> 128/6 142/25 143/2 <b>Dr Spence [1]</b> 147/10 <b>Dr Spence Galbraith</b> <b>[3]</b> 149/11 151/3 205/13 <b>Dr Walford [7]</b> 70/15 71/25 88/13 88/16 88/24 115/12 151/2 <b>Dr Walford's [1]</b> 70/19 <b>draft [12]</b> 71/22 74/9 125/23 130/10 130/16 130/21 131/22 132/15 132/17 132/22 140/3 161/24 <b>drafted [6]</b> 79/16 79/23 107/3 130/2 130/19 161/22 <b>drafting [2]</b> 77/16 117/16 <b>drafts [2]</b> 132/15 135/6 <b>dramatic [1]</b> 154/1 <b>dramatically [2]</b> 154/9 214/13 <b>drastic [1]</b> 201/9 <b>draw [5]</b> 12/21 32/3 33/17 110/10 176/25 <b>drawing [1]</b> 32/15 <b>drawn [5]</b> 33/21 34/8 122/2 150/13 185/11 <b>dreadful [1]</b> 184/18 <b>drew [1]</b> 47/2 <b>drop [2]</b> 164/3 197/13 <b>dropped [1]</b> 19/1 <b>drug [5]</b> 141/12 149/19 158/1 167/18 168/7 <b>drugs [2]</b> 50/3 141/13 <b>DSS [1]</b> 18/3 <b>Dudley [2]</b> 80/8 82/25 <b>due [4]</b> 99/22 100/23
----------	---	---	--	--	--



<b>D</b>	125/8 143/13 152/18 162/10 172/7 184/1 189/14 189/18 209/16 <b>elective</b> [2] 199/18 199/23 <b>electronically</b> [1] 15/18 <b>eliminate</b> [1] 200/4 <b>eliminated</b> [3] 120/24 121/3 121/24 <b>else</b> [13] 16/25 38/10 42/13 46/20 49/18 56/21 58/9 127/16 127/23 143/18 158/8 163/17 173/10 <b>Elstree</b> [1] 193/16 <b>Elton</b> [1] 5/5 <b>emails</b> [1] 37/10 <b>emanating</b> [1] 175/10 <b>embarrassment</b> [4] 94/17 94/22 96/3 96/9 <b>embracing</b> [1] 4/19 <b>emerged</b> [3] 31/23 64/10 195/22 <b>emerging</b> [2] 21/3 52/21 <b>emphasis</b> [3] 82/3 82/4 82/6 <b>emphasise</b> [8] 79/17 79/20 79/25 80/10 82/9 83/1 83/6 134/12 <b>emphasised</b> [1] 103/10 <b>employed</b> [6] 50/12 50/16 50/17 50/19 50/22 50/24 <b>employer</b> [2] 6/11 50/25 <b>empt</b> [1] 74/20 <b>enable</b> [2] 60/17 186/17 <b>encountered</b> [2] 64/23 65/2 <b>encouraged</b> [1] 112/2 <b>end</b> [22] 13/9 13/10 22/25 31/9 38/25 39/4 39/21 40/3 81/23 83/16 83/21 87/22 88/2 88/5 99/7 115/6 142/6 142/7 142/15 147/24 165/3 211/10 <b>ended</b> [3] 112/15 142/6 142/14 <b>endorse</b> [1] 130/5 <b>enforcing</b> [1] 23/1 <b>engaged</b> [1] 38/2 <b>England</b> [7] 14/3 14/3 14/4 14/5 14/6 15/23 118/15 <b>England's</b> [1] 14/22 <b>enjoyed</b> [1] 154/25 <b>enormous</b> [1] 4/14	<b>enormously</b> [3] 7/15 54/23 76/9 <b>enough</b> [7] 39/19 139/1 158/19 174/12 174/20 188/21 197/17 <b>enough -- you</b> [1] 39/19 <b>enquired</b> [1] 203/19 <b>enquiries</b> [1] 65/17 <b>ensure</b> [10] 51/8 95/22 101/3 104/4 121/7 135/23 136/4 141/7 175/23 176/14 <b>ensuring</b> [2] 150/3 186/15 <b>entering</b> [1] 52/5 <b>entire</b> [3] 9/12 48/8 106/4 <b>entirely</b> [3] 26/14 49/21 126/20 <b>entitled</b> [3] 13/11 52/10 128/16 <b>epidemic</b> [1] 148/9 <b>epidemiologists</b> [1] 33/16 <b>equal</b> [1] 19/12 <b>equally</b> [1] 92/11 <b>equivalent</b> [2] 86/8 199/16 <b>Err</b> [2] 98/15 144/7 <b>escape</b> [2] 210/1 211/24 <b>especially</b> [1] 180/7 <b>essentially</b> [5] 132/22 135/6 182/25 183/14 202/24 <b>establish</b> [1] 78/22 <b>established</b> [2] 18/6 85/7 <b>establishment</b> [2] 18/2 18/7 <b>estimated</b> [1] 72/23 <b>et</b> [2] 138/19 158/1 <b>et cetera</b> [1] 158/1 <b>et cetera'</b> [1] 138/19 <b>etc</b> [1] 107/22 <b>Europe</b> [12] 6/10 6/11 74/9 79/10 176/7 178/19 178/25 181/20 181/22 182/18 182/20 192/9 <b>Europe's</b> [1] 175/11 <b>European</b> [2] 178/11 182/19 <b>even</b> [20] 4/23 7/3 23/2 30/12 37/9 41/4 52/2 65/9 83/24 84/1 92/3 106/20 127/11 127/23 154/1 165/21 166/19 169/2 201/5 209/4 <b>evening</b> [2] 38/7	47/24 <b>event</b> [9] 34/22 64/21 132/13 140/15 140/23 140/25 152/23 168/19 179/18 <b>events</b> [6] 14/13 36/5 69/18 70/8 130/18 205/8 <b>eventually</b> [8] 9/21 11/3 20/18 20/19 102/1 193/3 194/20 202/4 <b>ever</b> [57] 6/12 7/20 7/23 8/20 9/14 20/8 25/24 27/5 28/11 30/25 40/25 41/3 44/12 47/6 47/9 47/14 48/23 48/25 52/13 52/15 68/15 84/8 87/20 105/7 106/8 125/10 145/1 149/7 150/15 150/16 156/3 162/2 163/25 188/20 190/1 198/13 199/4 200/4 200/13 200/21 201/2 202/21 205/2 205/3 205/9 205/23 206/19 206/21 208/12 208/15 208/16 208/21 209/6 209/7 211/4 215/1 215/2 <b>every</b> [26] 18/14 18/22 19/1 22/11 23/1 26/18 26/24 27/4 28/6 34/1 36/25 37/12 40/25 45/16 46/15 68/17 68/22 70/4 70/6 87/20 113/19 124/12 130/24 181/17 193/25 194/1 <b>everybody</b> [8] 33/24 88/4 95/5 110/5 144/18 200/18 211/4 214/12 <b>everyone</b> [3] 69/17 111/10 111/17 <b>everything</b> [14] 4/4 7/8 10/9 16/25 20/12 31/23 38/10 42/13 44/14 45/21 46/20 207/18 209/7 211/12 <b>evidence</b> [42] 39/13 55/23 56/13 56/13 56/18 56/19 57/2 57/3 63/11 63/14 66/11 66/15 66/16 66/20 73/5 73/19 81/18 98/18 98/19 115/17 122/7 145/2 145/25 150/12 150/23 152/17 155/21 156/18 161/25 164/12 165/11 168/25	171/19 173/18 178/21 185/8 194/9 197/9 203/10 208/11 208/14 210/9 <b>evident</b> [1] 99/15 <b>exact</b> [2] 18/25 145/7 <b>exactly</b> [11] 34/13 42/8 91/7 117/17 121/18 124/12 127/17 139/14 140/14 151/9 192/7 <b>examination</b> [1] 74/6 <b>example</b> [8] 9/10 19/3 51/21 59/14 60/4 180/19 199/8 199/13 <b>exasperates</b> [1] 207/11 <b>exceeds</b> [1] 150/7 <b>excellence</b> [1] 8/17 <b>Excellent</b> [1] 93/22 <b>except</b> [2] 106/7 199/16 <b>exchange</b> [3] 87/21 182/23 204/16 <b>exchanging</b> [1] 182/16 <b>excited</b> [3] 52/8 98/3 140/24 <b>excitement</b> [1] 127/22 <b>executive</b> [1] 28/13 <b>exercise</b> [3] 16/18 104/21 119/11 <b>exercised</b> [1] 105/9 <b>exert</b> [2] 21/16 21/19 <b>exist</b> [2] 162/13 182/22 <b>existence</b> [1] 156/3 <b>expect</b> [14] 32/13 32/14 33/13 34/19 36/14 45/22 56/19 64/18 64/23 64/25 65/17 65/19 164/6 170/16 <b>expectancy</b> [7] 154/9 187/17 188/2 195/23 197/12 197/18 197/22 <b>expectation</b> [1] 171/21 <b>expected</b> [13] 12/4 44/9 46/15 58/6 63/2 63/8 94/8 150/8 162/23 163/1 165/9 170/13 208/7 <b>expensive</b> [1] 50/3 <b>experience</b> [6] 24/14 24/19 47/11 106/4 106/24 118/10 <b>expert</b> [20] 29/6 29/9 30/17 32/6 32/8 33/10 33/11 34/2 42/1 131/14 133/6 153/8 156/23 157/4 159/7	162/18 164/16 164/19 165/16 202/7 <b>expertise</b> [6] 30/16 31/17 32/16 33/18 192/25 202/25 <b>experts</b> [11] 32/9 32/12 33/17 34/5 159/18 161/16 161/18 166/17 191/4 205/18 215/5 <b>explain</b> [11] 18/5 31/8 65/20 67/4 86/6 109/13 127/24 145/17 148/22 190/6 192/7 <b>explained</b> [3] 5/23 195/15 213/18 <b>explaining</b> [3] 48/11 188/16 209/24 <b>explains</b> [1] 118/8 <b>explanation</b> [1] 125/19 <b>explicit</b> [2] 141/10 141/25 <b>explore</b> [7] 21/15 39/13 69/9 81/17 153/1 183/21 185/3 <b>exploring</b> [1] 104/18 <b>exposure</b> [1] 199/25 <b>express</b> [1] 197/17 <b>expressed</b> [4] 94/6 104/6 145/23 212/15 <b>expressing</b> [4] 82/2 90/10 101/18 102/23 <b>extent</b> [7] 32/14 64/13 145/12 169/11 193/24 198/8 199/3 <b>extracts</b> [2] 95/12 95/17 <b>extremely</b> [4] 6/20 7/17 92/1 215/5 <b>eye</b> [3] 111/10 111/17 174/17 <b>eyebrows</b> [1] 40/1
<b>F</b>					
<b>F:</b>				(65) due... - factor	

<b>F</b>	54/15 <b>far</b> [19] 6/19 10/5 22/2 22/11 47/5 54/14 59/12 76/11 88/23 98/11 98/12 107/19 122/8 144/24 166/18 169/5 170/22 185/17 212/18 <b>fascinating</b> [1] 87/25 <b>fashion</b> [1] 155/4 <b>fatal</b> [2] 31/24 62/5 <b>fault</b> [3] 207/23 210/17 210/18 <b>FDA</b> [1] 167/16 <b>feared</b> [1] 107/21 <b>fears</b> [3] 77/9 108/13 119/23 <b>feasibility</b> [4] 171/23 173/15 173/16 173/25 <b>feasible</b> [11] 158/4 158/7 158/17 168/4 169/17 171/15 171/18 172/2 173/4 173/22 174/3 <b>February</b> [11] 115/10 116/7 116/8 117/14 128/3 141/1 142/8 142/16 143/1 143/2 144/14 <b>February '84</b> [1] 143/1 <b>February 1984</b> [2] 116/7 116/8 <b>fee</b> [1] 100/9 <b>fee-back</b> [1] 100/9 <b>feed</b> [1] 112/9 <b>feeding</b> [2] 11/13 66/8 <b>feels</b> [1] 177/15 <b>fell</b> [2] 16/4 40/12 <b>fellow</b> [1] 96/4 <b>felt</b> [6] 18/17 44/5 79/3 96/3 120/1 135/12 <b>ferociously</b> [1] 187/22 <b>few</b> [16] 21/11 44/22 66/19 79/18 80/1 82/4 82/7 96/12 102/2 119/1 120/8 131/6 144/22 188/4 193/20 201/7 <b>field</b> [6] 32/9 54/19 146/2 151/1 151/2 151/5 <b>fight</b> [1] 8/16 <b>fighter</b> [1] 9/22 <b>figure</b> [4] 10/10 36/11 60/12 149/12 <b>figures</b> [2] 60/25 145/7 <b>filled</b> [2] 66/25 66/25 <b>filter</b> [1] 45/14 <b>final</b> [4] 38/25 135/21 136/11 139/22	<b>finally</b> [1] 193/12 <b>financial</b> [2] 23/1 117/6 <b>financing</b> [1] 28/2 <b>find</b> [23] 15/12 25/7 40/6 40/7 41/4 41/13 42/2 63/3 63/9 64/15 64/18 64/24 71/19 151/7 151/10 152/18 157/11 166/11 182/12 184/8 187/20 188/21 207/23 <b>finding</b> [2] 34/10 65/23 <b>finds</b> [1] 28/6 <b>fine</b> [3] 140/13 213/19 215/22 <b>finely</b> [1] 106/22 <b>finish</b> [5] 44/23 158/2 189/16 204/11 204/14 <b>finished</b> [3] 44/17 57/2 158/8 <b>finishing</b> [1] 204/13 <b>Finsberg</b> [1] 5/2 <b>fire</b> [1] 9/22 <b>firms</b> [1] 24/22 <b>first</b> [69] 2/5 14/12 18/20 21/14 30/1 35/10 35/14 40/21 41/3 41/12 53/5 55/17 55/20 60/10 61/18 61/19 62/8 62/15 62/16 63/7 65/2 66/12 75/16 82/6 88/25 90/5 92/23 93/10 94/13 100/19 105/15 106/15 108/23 109/5 110/25 115/7 115/12 116/8 116/18 121/12 121/24 122/21 126/22 129/6 130/4 130/5 130/10 133/19 137/3 138/11 138/18 142/10 142/18 142/19 143/2 145/24 159/14 159/25 164/17 164/18 180/4 181/5 185/4 191/14 201/17 204/15 205/22 214/6 215/17 <b>firsthand</b> [1] 47/11 <b>firstly</b> [2] 41/7 190/9 <b>fits</b> [1] 146/15 <b>five</b> [5] 83/17 114/21 114/21 122/20 211/1 <b>five years</b> [1] 211/1 <b>fix</b> [1] 115/9 <b>flag</b> [10] 70/14 70/17 70/20 71/16 71/16 71/22 71/25 72/2 118/19 123/22 <b>flag A</b> [1] 72/2 <b>Florence</b> [1] 19/16	<b>flung</b> [1] 182/7 <b>follow</b> [6] 14/22 62/20 69/17 77/17 106/14 128/4 <b>followed</b> [5] 60/2 62/18 156/15 175/25 188/17 <b>following</b> [3] 136/18 157/7 216/3 <b>follows</b> [1] 110/24 <b>Food</b> [2] 167/18 168/7 <b>football</b> [1] 196/9 <b>foreign</b> [1] 60/13 <b>foresaw</b> [1] 145/13 <b>forget</b> [1] 61/17 <b>forgive</b> [2] 15/17 140/17 <b>forgotten</b> [10] 14/14 80/16 102/14 105/2 105/3 109/8 110/12 111/3 114/15 163/24 <b>form</b> [3] 19/9 197/3 206/8 <b>formal</b> [5] 16/20 27/17 39/19 43/3 206/23 <b>formed</b> [1] 170/6 <b>formula</b> [1] 22/17 <b>formulation</b> [1] 171/9 <b>forthcoming</b> [1] 136/2 <b>fortified</b> [1] 42/12 <b>Fortunately</b> [2] 42/5 120/19 <b>fortune</b> [1] 35/6 <b>forum</b> [1] 182/9 <b>forward</b> [3] 130/22 133/13 163/9 <b>forwards</b> [1] 45/18 <b>found</b> [15] 15/14 18/25 23/4 36/6 41/6 43/24 46/10 62/23 65/13 67/18 68/8 68/8 97/14 145/1 210/16 <b>founded</b> [3] 6/12 7/22 18/21 <b>four</b> [7] 5/4 9/12 60/12 122/10 149/6 175/3 175/5 <b>four years</b> [3] 60/12 122/10 149/6 <b>fourth</b> [1] 98/25 <b>Fowler</b> [4] 3/11 3/11 128/7 207/16 <b>free</b> [2] 12/7 150/4 <b>freedom</b> [4] 49/8 50/8 52/25 100/25 <b>frequent</b> [1] 149/20 <b>fresh</b> [1] 17/16 <b>friendly</b> [2] 24/24 67/7 <b>friends</b> [3] 25/2 67/7 208/25 <b>frightened</b> [1] 77/13 <b>frightening</b> [1] 114/7	<b>frightfully</b> [2] 53/11 88/11 <b>fringe</b> [2] 52/4 182/22 <b>fringes</b> [1] 52/12 <b>from</b> [186] 1/9 1/19 2/1 2/7 3/1 5/12 6/1 7/8 8/24 12/8 16/20 18/3 18/19 20/9 29/1 30/25 32/7 35/4 36/14 37/12 46/7 46/16 46/19 47/17 48/1 48/24 53/6 53/18 53/23 54/18 54/24 55/10 56/22 58/23 59/5 59/6 60/11 61/6 61/23 62/11 62/13 63/2 63/15 63/22 68/1 68/4 69/22 70/8 70/19 71/9 71/25 72/21 73/7 73/7 73/12 74/3 74/14 75/9 75/24 76/12 76/25 79/6 80/8 80/14 80/24 81/20 82/1 84/2 84/23 85/3 89/14 90/9 90/13 90/16 93/21 94/20 96/17 98/18 100/9 103/11 105/4 107/11 107/25 109/7 109/9 110/10 110/21 112/23 113/4 115/2 115/10 116/23 117/5 117/14 119/11 120/18 120/18 120/22 121/9 122/18 123/5 124/18 127/12 127/17 128/6 128/14 128/19 128/20 129/20 131/2 132/13 132/25 136/18 136/23 137/18 138/14 141/11 141/18 142/3 142/5 142/17 142/23 142/24 143/5 144/14 145/2 146/4 146/5 146/25 147/1 147/17 147/17 148/2 149/20 149/21 151/14 151/14 151/20 154/12 154/15 155/22 156/9 157/25 158/12 159/2 161/11 164/5 167/5 167/13 167/14 167/15 167/21 168/14 169/14 174/11 175/10 175/13 175/20 176/10 177/2 177/3 178/7 180/6 180/18 182/23 183/4 184/7 184/12 185/8 185/14 189/13 193/4 193/4 193/7 193/8 195/1 198/1 200/11 205/12 206/21 208/14 209/5 211/3 211/20 212/16 217/3	<b>front</b> [2] 38/5 60/5 <b>full</b> [10] 14/7 37/21 79/24 144/14 145/12 192/2 205/3 205/24 206/1 208/6 <b>full-time</b> [1] 37/21 <b>fully</b> [4] 117/17 187/8 190/7 200/22 <b>functions</b> [1] 11/21 <b>funding</b> [7] 21/20 21/23 21/25 23/25 70/16 73/2 75/6 <b>Funds</b> [1] 72/22 <b>further</b> [9] 51/22 70/2 70/23 123/12 136/24 139/25 148/13 173/17 179/19 <b>Furthermore</b> [1] 149/24 <b>fury</b> [1] 154/15 <b>fuss</b> [2] 108/2 112/17 <b>future</b> [3] 10/3 133/13 139/1	<b>G</b> <b>Galbraith</b> [17] 146/7 146/8 147/10 149/11 151/3 156/20 159/3 159/7 159/13 163/13 166/18 166/19 205/13 212/17 213/7 214/24 215/6 <b>Galbraith's</b> [2] 163/21 205/14 <b>gap</b> [1] 26/15 <b>garrulous</b> [1] 214/3 <b>gather</b> [2] 1/5 87/18 <b>gathered</b> [1] 165/1 <b>gave</b> [9] 19/3 24/11 31/7 40/25 45/11 76/23 115/25 164/11 209/13 <b>gay</b> [7] 74/24 78/4 86/13 86/16 86/16 132/11 185/21 <b>gays</b> [7] 86/7 86/11 86/16 86/17 112/11 112/11 206/17 <b>Gays'</b> [2] 107/21 108/15 <b>general</b> [23] 11/15 13/20 13/24 14/19 18/24 21/14 21/18 25/15 32/13 36/17 38/21 38/22 40/9 59/12 59/18 59/25 60/1 62/22 161/16 185/18 191/6 207/14 208/24 <b>generally</b> [6] 26/9 47/16 62/14 68/16 121/16 129/11
----------	--	--	--	---	--	--

<p><b>G</b></p> <p><b>generic [1]</b> 50/4</p> <p><b>Geneva [1]</b> 146/12</p> <p><b>genuine [1]</b> 190/7</p> <p><b>Geoffrey [1]</b> 5/2</p> <p><b>geographical [1]</b> 14/2</p> <p><b>geriatric [1]</b> 8/12</p> <p><b>get [78]</b> 7/7 9/6 12/21 13/5 13/8 13/8 16/16 16/17 17/18 18/17 20/9 22/17 23/8 24/5 24/13 25/3 30/24 36/17 37/5 37/11 38/2 38/4 39/14 40/5 40/23 41/19 47/19 47/22 52/8 54/18 57/18 61/21 61/23 65/2 65/11 65/19 65/19 68/13 68/14 71/11 75/15 83/22 83/24 83/25 86/25 86/25 88/17 88/21 97/1 109/25 113/6 117/15 131/1 140/24 145/7 145/7 153/24 155/6 157/14 163/16 168/11 169/8 174/4 182/1 184/16 185/19 188/14 190/7 191/15 194/8 201/11 202/5 203/25 206/10 206/14 209/24 211/2 211/20</p> <p><b>gets [1]</b> 214/24</p> <p><b>getting [29]</b> 8/11 8/12 9/25 20/6 26/23 32/12 33/6 43/4 48/18 59/24 64/20 72/10 86/4 86/18 98/3 116/20 130/11 137/18 138/19 145/14 145/15 145/15 153/8 154/19 161/25 170/12 187/7 193/22 203/24</p> <p><b>giant [1]</b> 24/20</p> <p><b>Gillick [1]</b> 92/20</p> <p><b>give [30]</b> 2/21 9/10 10/2 12/25 13/21 16/17 19/18 23/16 35/25 36/14 49/21 51/4 51/5 51/21 56/19 81/14 86/7 86/14 97/6 104/7 104/16 131/24 141/15 148/13 164/18 186/22 187/1 209/10 211/3 215/9</p> <p><b>given [22]</b> 8/13 41/3 44/12 56/18 61/14 80/18 82/19 99/22 100/5 100/23 110/6 127/9 144/22 152/2 166/10 166/10 172/25</p>	<p>187/4 194/2 197/22 212/6 214/11</p> <p><b>gives [1]</b> 189/22</p> <p><b>giving [30]</b> 7/25 8/18 27/24 27/25 31/9 41/10 49/14 54/5 56/13 57/2 71/9 75/25 79/6 79/21 86/11 91/3 92/4 98/19 112/12 121/9 123/5 133/22 141/18 141/22 154/7 190/16 204/4 206/17 209/11 214/24</p> <p><b>Glenarthur [34]</b> 5/6 5/8 6/2 9/8 10/16 58/8 58/11 66/1 70/19 75/12 77/20 78/6 78/18 80/7 80/10 83/1 84/15 85/14 88/20 92/16 103/9 107/6 111/6 117/23 124/1 124/15 130/20 152/17 153/19 169/6 177/11 177/13 178/15 212/19</p> <p><b>Glenarthur's [8]</b> 66/19 69/23 100/16 102/22 116/14 126/4 162/10 175/17</p> <p><b>Gloria [3]</b> 5/10 5/16 5/17</p> <p><b>go [94]</b> 2/14 9/16 18/5 23/10 23/18 27/25 30/16 39/12 39/16 41/10 43/20 47/20 51/22 52/3 53/24 57/16 61/2 61/5 69/16 70/2 71/15 72/1 74/8 74/25 77/18 78/11 78/14 80/12 84/24 86/22 88/8 90/12 91/1 92/23 93/17 95/18 98/6 100/19 102/17 106/17 107/3 107/9 108/11 116/9 116/18 118/7 118/16 119/10 123/12 123/14 124/14 124/16 125/8 125/9 125/23 126/23 126/25 127/1 127/4 128/15 129/1 129/18 129/24 130/23 132/24 133/17 137/3 138/6 139/17 140/7 141/21 144/8 147/9 148/23 163/8 163/17 164/17 164/18 165/16 167/7 167/8 169/22 171/1 178/17 178/18 179/19 179/22 181/19 193/7 193/13 194/17 197/3 202/5 204/19</p> <p><b>God [3]</b> 37/10 46/4</p>	<p>89/5</p> <p><b>goes [7]</b> 128/2 136/7 136/16 138/7 148/13 148/21 158/23</p> <p><b>going [105]</b> 1/10 2/14 3/4 9/10 10/5 11/10 11/11 11/13 20/19 24/7 28/10 33/14 38/5 39/23 40/6 40/7 40/18 42/11 44/22 48/11 55/15 57/1 57/2 59/2 66/17 68/3 69/5 69/15 69/16 71/14 71/17 72/11 75/22 76/20 76/20 76/22 77/3 77/4 77/5 78/25 81/15 83/15 84/4 87/15 88/6 88/25 90/6 92/3 92/14 97/2 107/7 113/23 114/18 114/25 115/7 115/9 122/21 124/3 127/16 127/21 130/15 131/12 136/25 142/2 142/25 143/10 144/11 147/21 151/7 152/3 154/12 154/25 156/1 157/8 163/16 167/10 169/3 169/25 171/2 175/9 177/6 178/3 179/21 180/21 183/21 186/3 186/6 186/10 192/7 194/12 197/1 197/16 198/24 202/6 202/22 205/6 205/25 206/13 209/7 210/24 211/15 211/16 212/5 214/10 214/22</p> <p><b>going out [1]</b> 84/4</p> <p><b>gone [7]</b> 7/23 11/8 20/21 106/19 186/9 200/18 215/6</p> <p><b>good [24]</b> 7/13 7/17 19/22 20/23 30/1 31/5 35/6 55/25 67/7 67/21 68/18 68/19 86/17 90/1 96/11 120/3 161/22 174/23 174/25 181/24 186/6 186/21 188/16 213/21</p> <p><b>got [89]</b> 5/21 8/25 9/7 9/23 11/9 13/3 13/14 15/19 19/21 20/17 23/3 23/7 24/23 25/6 25/8 31/8 31/10 32/1 32/5 33/21 35/6 36/8 37/3 37/8 37/13 38/7 39/4 41/8 45/19 45/20 46/7 46/12 46/14 52/17 54/7 55/6 59/7 61/24 62/11 63/13 63/16 65/4 66/9 70/10 75/19 77/15 84/20</p>	<p>86/12 86/14 86/17 87/8 92/2 92/20 98/2 121/2 121/19 124/13 125/24 129/15 142/1 143/19 143/20 143/20 145/2 152/1 152/9 153/11 153/17 153/18 156/19 165/22 170/12 171/16 171/24 173/23 174/2 174/12 174/19 185/19 188/12 190/1 191/6 191/18 204/23 209/6 209/7 210/15 210/16 212/6</p> <p><b>governing [1]</b> 54/8</p> <p><b>government [22]</b> 1/15 2/9 2/23 6/21 6/22 7/22 14/18 15/3 15/5 22/6 24/7 27/21 27/23 28/8 28/14 41/22 49/10 113/20 182/11 203/14 210/18 210/23</p> <p><b>Government's [1]</b> 133/11</p> <p><b>governments [3]</b> 179/24 183/6 190/18</p> <p><b>GP [3]</b> 27/12 31/14 64/1</p> <p><b>GPs [2]</b> 16/25 50/17</p> <p><b>grateful [5]</b> 130/10 135/18 136/4 140/2 157/17</p> <p><b>grave [1]</b> 9/18</p> <p><b>great [7]</b> 24/19 33/7 49/13 51/20 159/13 192/23 212/15</p> <p><b>greater [1]</b> 199/3</p> <p><b>greatest [2]</b> 120/16 157/24</p> <p><b>greatly [5]</b> 68/1 197/12 197/19 202/23 209/22</p> <p><b>greeted [1]</b> 9/11</p> <p><b>grew [1]</b> 53/13</p> <p><b>grief [2]</b> 31/5 86/17</p> <p><b>Griffiths [6]</b> 17/22 18/11 19/14 19/20 19/21 20/18</p> <p><b>grip [1]</b> 61/17</p> <p><b>ground [6]</b> 32/2 53/11 86/23 98/20 109/17 109/20</p> <p><b>grounds [2]</b> 158/17 173/15</p> <p><b>group [14]</b> 13/19 34/2 72/20 74/2 84/1 96/6 131/8 131/10 131/13 131/14 156/24 157/4 161/18 163/7</p> <p><b>groups [18]</b> 33/12 48/2 48/13 48/14 48/15 48/16 71/10</p>	<p>74/15 119/8 131/25 141/14 141/14 141/21 144/19 176/4 176/19 180/18 191/16</p> <p><b>guardian [3]</b> 25/5 36/19 134/4</p> <p><b>guarding [1]</b> 204/1</p> <p><b>guess [1]</b> 13/2</p> <p><b>guidance [8]</b> 26/4 26/9 39/15 39/19 55/10 79/8 190/23 191/2</p> <p><b>Gunson [1]</b> 179/2</p> <p><b>guy [1]</b> 210/1</p> <p><b>guy [2]</b> 67/22 179/8</p> <p><b>guy's [1]</b> 152/4</p>	<p>198/17 199/21 200/1 200/11 201/7 201/10 201/16 210/8</p> <p><b>haemotherapy [3]</b> 180/13 181/3 190/20</p> <p><b>half [9]</b> 8/4 21/15 26/21 37/20 56/15 102/8 102/9 159/11 204/5</p> <p><b>halfway [2]</b> 200/23 204/8</p> <p><b>halves [2]</b> 2/3 2/3</p> <p><b>Hamilton [3]</b> 60/7 60/9 61/7</p> <p><b>hand [7]</b> 90/1 90/1 90/2 96/23 109/1 175/15 179/16</p> <p><b>handful [2]</b> 1/11 198/24</p> <p><b>handle [7]</b> 76/14 77/7 81/9 81/13 107/1 107/2 112/21</p> <p><b>handled [5]</b> 78/24 81/4 112/18 202/8 202/15</p> <p><b>handling [4]</b> 28/4 75/20 76/3 206/15</p> <p><b>hands [1]</b> 25/7</p> <p><b>handwriting [7]</b> 116/11 116/22 117/24 126/6 137/4 137/11 175/15</p> <p><b>handwritten [2]</b> 125/21 176/18</p> <p><b>happen [6]</b> 65/5 144/13 151/13 159/16 195/4 214/25</p> <p><b>happened [20]</b> 18/14 22/22 40/4 65/9 65/10 65/20 109/17 113/17 115/1 122/17 126/16 127/25 128/4 166/13 172/3 172/3 186/8 204/10 210/22 213/8</p> <p><b>happening [3]</b> 27/9 32/14 117/18</p> <p><b>happens [7]</b> 31/11 93/1 97/17 134/23 151/23 182/10 191/6</p> <p><b>happy [3]</b> 56/4 122/2 138/13</p> <p><b>hard [1]</b> 30/4</p> <p><b>hard-working [1]</b> 30/4</p> <p><b>hardly [2]</b> 8/20 124/10</p> <p><b>harm [3]</b> 23/11 112/20 112/20</p> <p><b>harmful [1]</b> 114/4</p> <p><b>harmless [2]</b> 21/10 191/17</p> <p><b>Harris [2]</b> 132/25 140/10</p> <p><b>HARRY [2]</b> 1/8 217/2</p>
---	---	--	---	--	--

<p><b>H</b></p> <p><b>has</b> [64] 6/12 7/19 7/21 7/23 9/14 13/14 28/11 32/10 34/3 40/3 45/8 46/3 48/4 54/7 72/17 87/20 97/4 98/25 99/24 106/19 107/15 107/19 107/19 109/11 110/5 110/24 118/5 119/7 119/14 119/16 119/18 119/25 121/11 122/8 123/9 124/5 124/20 124/25 125/24 128/8 128/10 128/21 132/2 133/3 135/3 136/5 138/20 140/10 141/6 142/19 145/6 147/3 155/22 162/9 166/20 173/10 177/13 178/9 180/9 185/8 189/21 203/13 210/15 210/16</p> <p><b>hasn't</b> [1] 129/15</p> <p><b>have</b> [365]</p> <p><b>haven't</b> [7] 19/5 29/17 51/22 129/14 172/20 185/18 189/9</p> <p><b>having</b> [28] 4/18 6/20 14/16 40/20 43/4 43/10 47/3 83/12 84/5 85/7 87/9 93/11 96/12 107/9 120/9 122/15 130/19 136/9 162/2 162/3 184/3 185/11 188/14 193/20 196/10 199/9 209/1 214/15</p> <p><b>hazards</b> [6] 180/13 181/3 183/12 186/3 190/19 192/2</p> <p><b>he</b> [119] 3/12 3/21 16/11 17/5 18/20 18/21 18/24 18/25 19/2 19/3 19/22 26/10 28/7 33/10 35/25 36/1 37/24 37/24 37/25 38/1 38/7 49/15 53/1 58/17 60/17 66/1 66/3 66/6 66/21 67/4 67/5 67/5 67/15 67/17 67/18 67/18 67/20 68/8 69/7 70/1 77/20 77/21 77/24 79/16 79/17 85/14 88/9 90/22 90/25 91/17 91/18 96/8 104/5 147/11 147/15 147/20 147/24 147/25 148/3 148/13 148/15 148/16 148/21 149/11 150/10 150/17 150/17 151/20 151/23 152/10 152/10</p>	<p>152/11 152/13 153/11 153/25 154/2 155/20 155/21 159/4 159/5 159/6 159/9 159/17 162/15 162/15 162/16 162/17 162/18 163/14 163/15 163/16 166/20 166/21 166/24 169/22 170/10 170/18 170/20 170/21 177/15 179/6 179/6 179/7 179/8 179/8 179/9 179/10 179/12 179/14 179/15 203/24 208/15 208/15 208/16 208/19 208/22 208/23 214/5 214/24</p> <p><b>he'd</b> [7] 10/23 18/25 19/2 26/9 121/24 153/19 170/10</p> <p><b>he'll</b> [2] 40/3 60/12</p> <p><b>he's</b> [4] 5/7 67/21 153/21 166/8</p> <p><b>head</b> [3] 3/21 4/3 211/11</p> <p><b>headed</b> [2] 74/11 120/11</p> <p><b>heading</b> [3] 72/12 73/4 147/10</p> <p><b>heads</b> [1] 136/10</p> <p><b>health</b> [140] 1/17 1/18 1/18 1/20 1/24 1/25 2/6 2/6 3/5 3/9 3/15 3/18 3/24 4/19 5/1 5/13 5/14 6/6 6/8 6/9 7/6 7/9 7/11 7/14 7/19 7/21 8/6 8/19 9/13 9/14 9/16 10/8 12/6 13/4 13/25 14/1 14/8 15/24 16/3 16/4 16/6 16/7 16/13 16/22 17/3 17/9 17/13 17/24 18/4 18/7 18/15 18/18 18/23 20/1 20/14 21/17 21/24 22/2 22/4 22/13 23/18 24/1 24/10 24/17 25/4 25/6 25/17 26/1 26/17 27/25 28/3 28/5 28/6 28/11 28/20 33/17 37/17 40/10 42/6 42/12 43/15 46/5 50/3 50/12 50/14 50/17 50/21 50/23 50/25 51/1 51/10 52/1 52/20 53/16 53/17 54/4 54/5 54/12 54/20 75/4 78/16 84/23 86/18 92/24 106/9 110/22 110/24 111/24 121/13 122/1 133/1 136/23 138/14 140/3 140/4 140/8 140/21 141/2</p>	<p>141/7 146/4 146/9 149/9 151/15 161/23 179/8 180/13 181/3 182/25 183/12 185/6 186/3 190/19 192/2 201/25 203/15 203/17 211/8 211/14 212/16 215/5</p> <p><b>Health Service</b> [2] 53/16 53/17</p> <p><b>Health's</b> [1] 47/1</p> <p><b>healthy</b> [1] 149/25</p> <p><b>heard</b> [20] 6/1 28/18 29/2 62/15 62/16 98/19 103/1 122/8 149/7 158/6 162/2 163/23 163/25 164/12 185/8 198/4 198/13 199/6 207/15 210/2</p> <p><b>hearing</b> [2] 55/23 216/3</p> <p><b>heat</b> [7] 137/24 138/25 194/20 194/22 194/23 195/3 213/17</p> <p><b>heaven's</b> [2] 28/9 39/20</p> <p><b>heavily</b> [3] 12/20 31/25 205/17</p> <p><b>heavy</b> [1] 190/14</p> <p><b>held</b> [5] 1/15 2/12 19/3 66/12 190/5</p> <p><b>hell</b> [2] 143/17 166/15</p> <p><b>help</b> [9] 17/18 49/16 68/18 115/9 128/10 130/17 160/11 164/4 192/21</p> <p><b>helpful</b> [4] 7/12 54/23 109/24 161/23</p> <p><b>helps</b> [1] 130/25</p> <p><b>hence</b> [2] 11/14 23/21</p> <p><b>Henry</b> [7] 35/16 35/20 35/20 35/22 35/25 36/7 161/14</p> <p><b>hepatitis</b> [13] 23/20 60/16 61/8 61/9 61/11 61/20 62/2 62/6 122/5 122/6 145/6 145/7 194/25</p> <p><b>her</b> [9] 13/12 19/18 29/6 29/17 29/19 30/6 35/7 189/22 203/9</p> <p><b>here</b> [27] 25/15 26/3 32/22 53/14 55/20 56/16 57/7 58/20 85/10 86/12 102/10 104/25 105/10 117/15 120/16 151/12 152/22 153/3 158/2 159/21 165/11 172/4 172/7 183/9 199/6 208/13 213/16</p> <p><b>herself</b> [2] 35/5 41/1</p>	<p><b>heterosexual</b> [1] 184/15</p> <p><b>heterosexuals</b> [1] 184/16</p> <p><b>Hewlett</b> [1] 129/21</p> <p><b>hierarchy</b> [4] 3/10 3/25 28/19 29/13</p> <p><b>high</b> [18] 16/11 37/4 46/25 47/1 59/14 71/10 93/21 94/20 96/6 119/8 123/4 125/7 148/5 149/17 168/19 181/23 182/7 206/13</p> <p><b>high-priority</b> [1] 47/1</p> <p><b>high-risk</b> [4] 71/10 93/21 94/20 123/4</p> <p><b>higher</b> [2] 31/12 186/3</p> <p><b>highest</b> [4] 28/22 72/20 74/2 190/12</p> <p><b>highlighted</b> [1] 119/4</p> <p><b>highly</b> [4] 16/14 133/12 169/14 187/5</p> <p><b>him</b> [17] 3/23 6/3 10/25 13/5 35/19 38/7 45/12 45/13 52/16 54/7 77/21 152/11 159/17 163/17 164/18 164/19 171/16</p> <p><b>himself</b> [6] 19/1 35/21 36/1 36/12 41/1 166/19</p> <p><b>hindsight</b> [9] 127/15 151/13 153/4 158/13 192/18 193/1 210/21 212/13 214/14</p> <p><b>his</b> [36] 12/14 13/12 16/12 19/14 25/7 26/8 26/10 27/13 30/18 31/16 32/10 32/10 35/24 38/6 38/9 40/3 45/9 54/3 67/5 67/6 67/9 88/9 120/24 121/3 126/4 133/25 135/7 146/10 148/7 150/10 150/23 153/19 155/23 189/22 208/11 208/14</p> <p><b>historic</b> [1] 51/25</p> <p><b>history</b> [1] 87/24</p> <p><b>hit</b> [1] 35/23</p> <p><b>HIV</b> [7] 23/20 31/23 32/20 34/14 34/15 122/7 194/25</p> <p><b>HIV/AIDS</b> [3] 31/23 34/14 34/15</p> <p><b>hm</b> [2] 78/21 149/14</p> <p><b>hoc</b> [1] 12/23</p> <p><b>hold</b> [4] 22/15 43/17 65/2 156/16</p> <p><b>holding</b> [2] 95/13 212/3</p>	<p><b>holiday</b> [5] 107/12 110/12 125/8 125/9 125/10</p> <p><b>home</b> [3] 38/7 187/5 199/9</p> <p><b>homeopath</b> [1] 53/15</p> <p><b>homeopathic</b> [2] 52/2 52/9</p> <p><b>homeopathy</b> [3] 51/23 52/1 52/8</p> <p><b>homes</b> [1] 94/17</p> <p><b>homophobia</b> [3] 76/7 112/9 184/18</p> <p><b>homophobic</b> [3] 76/10 76/23 86/18</p> <p><b>homosexual</b> [6] 74/13 74/15 92/5 122/17 141/11 184/13</p> <p><b>homosexuals</b> [15] 71/9 72/20 73/1 73/15 74/1 75/22 75/24 99/20 104/7 104/15 132/9 149/18 154/2 157/25 195/1</p> <p><b>Hooper</b> [6] 5/10 5/11 5/12 5/16 5/17 11/14</p> <p><b>hope</b> [4] 106/25 144/13 155/7 210/23</p> <p><b>hopefully</b> [1] 135/21</p> <p><b>hopeless</b> [2] 7/16 163/16</p> <p><b>horrendous</b> [1] 21/1</p> <p><b>hospital</b> [10] 4/21 6/24 7/3 19/11 19/17 48/7 48/9 50/24 52/2 206/4</p> <p><b>hospitals</b> [6] 6/25 6/25 8/12 9/23 23/5 52/20</p> <p><b>hour</b> [2] 56/15 67/10</p> <p><b>hours'</b> [1] 44/22</p> <p><b>house</b> [5] 5/3 5/15 8/4 11/10 204/8</p> <p><b>houses</b> [1] 200/23</p> <p><b>how</b> [57] 7/14 10/14 10/14 18/5 22/24 24/6 33/15 34/11 36/18 41/1 41/1 43/3 44/10 47/21 55/3 57/18 61/17 62/2 62/8 63/16 65/22 67/5 67/10 76/13 78/7 78/23 79/18 80/1 81/9 82/4 82/7 85/9 86/6 87/8 89/5 89/5 90/10 90/21 92/24 105/9 106/5 106/21 111/2 112/17 118/11 122/14 124/12 134/2 135/4 142/11 152/3 159/22 164/14 165/23 168/8 187/3 202/11</p>	<p><b>however</b> [13] 60/23 74/4 104/6 117/9 117/25 119/17 136/1 158/22 161/17 165/9 167/24 176/2 182/24</p> <p><b>HS1</b> [1] 128/12</p> <p><b>HTLV</b> [1] 134/7</p> <p><b>HTLV-III</b> [1] 134/7</p> <p><b>huge</b> [7] 6/14 36/8 36/8 40/14 41/7 46/3 54/13</p> <p><b>hugely</b> [1] 193/1</p> <p><b>Human</b> [1] 182/19</p> <p><b>hundred</b> [2] 83/24 83/25</p> <p><b>hundreds</b> [1] 37/11</p> <p><b>hung</b> [1] 211/2</p> <p><b>hurling</b> [1] 50/6</p> <p><b>hypothetical</b> [1] 152/22</p> <hr/> <p><b>I</b></p> <p><b>I accept</b> [2] 145/19 172/2</p> <p><b>I acquired</b> [1] 195/14</p> <p><b>I actually</b> [4] 8/8 24/12 63/25 136/12</p> <p><b>I agree</b> [5] 113/19 116/25 143/6 143/21 177/21</p> <p><b>I agreed</b> [1] 178/14</p> <p><b>I also</b> [1] 64/25</p> <p><b>I always</b> [5] 28/8 36/16 44/14 86/19 214/2</p> <p><b>I am</b> [14] 7/24 30/10 55/15 56/24 69/15 106/20 107/22 112/17 124/25 153/16 159/20 165/15 166/10 187/8</p> <p><b>I apologise</b> [1] 187/4</p> <p><b>I appreciate</b> [2] 135/25 152/22</p> <p><b>I arrived</b> [5] 9/11 9/11 10/20 21/7 193/13</p> <p><b>I ask</b> [6] 2/18 2/19 57/13 60/20 140/8 213/12</p> <p><b>I asked</b> [2] 213/24 215/19</p> <p><b>I assume</b> [1] 15/2</p> <p><b>I assure</b> [1] 57/1</p> <p><b>I attach</b> [3] 70/14 116/23 130/1</p> <p><b>I became</b> [3] 41/9 63/13 70/10</p> <p><b>I been</b> [1] 213/23</p> <p><b>I began</b> [1] 24/5</p> <p><b>I believe</b> [1] 133/3</p> <p><b>I called</b> [1] 80/16</p> <p><b>I can</b> [8] 63/15 63/22 91/24 125/18 131/15</p>
--	--	--	---	---	---

<p><b>I</b></p> <p><b>I can...</b> [3] 144/8 164/4 170/22</p> <p><b>I can't</b> [22] 7/14 16/7 18/25 36/3 36/4 64/9 75/16 85/20 86/8 92/21 105/22 108/14 110/19 116/11 129/13 144/10 145/17 150/15 172/24 187/17 208/13 209/8</p> <p><b>I cannot</b> [1] 161/9</p> <p><b>I certainly</b> [3] 31/4 89/11 166/14</p> <p><b>I choose</b> [1] 206/9</p> <p><b>I cited</b> [3] 104/25 105/12 185/21</p> <p><b>I cleared</b> [1] 127/20</p> <p><b>I confirmed</b> [1] 124/20</p> <p><b>I contributed</b> [1] 145/16</p> <p><b>I could</b> [3] 25/3 36/15 125/10</p> <p><b>I decided</b> [1] 105/1</p> <p><b>I did</b> [19] 8/6 9/6 17/13 20/12 44/24 47/7 47/8 59/4 59/4 60/2 89/21 92/13 103/16 125/14 182/9 195/14 205/1 205/3 205/23</p> <p><b>I didn't</b> [22] 9/2 10/19 11/5 29/15 30/7 35/4 41/3 48/15 66/15 76/16 82/18 84/3 92/1 92/6 105/1 112/8 127/5 155/16 160/16 160/20 201/14 201/15</p> <p><b>I discovered</b> [2] 35/4 46/1</p> <p><b>I do</b> [6] 57/25 66/14 72/1 109/15 167/11 192/17</p> <p><b>I don't</b> [117] 5/16 10/19 10/25 14/16 14/25 15/6 17/20 25/24 25/24 29/18 31/14 31/16 33/8 33/9 35/23 41/10 42/23 46/25 47/7 47/8 48/3 48/4 48/6 54/13 57/17 59/17 64/2 64/20 65/21 66/12 67/10 67/11 68/20 69/4 69/4 69/5 71/7 76/2 84/4 86/5 87/17 89/5 91/20 101/6 104/10 104/11 104/24 105/7 105/8 106/11 113/10 113/18 121/14 123/12 124/14</p>	<p>127/21 127/24 131/13 133/19 138/5 140/14 140/18 144/14 144/16 145/1 145/12 149/7 150/15 150/16 152/10 153/15 156/3 157/18 159/25 162/2 162/7 162/21 163/4 163/25 165/18 170/9 171/4 171/24 174/6 177/9 179/14 184/21 184/22 185/19 187/2 187/2 187/3 191/1 192/12 193/12 195/13 198/13 199/5 199/23 200/20 200/22 200/24 201/1 201/13 204/8 206/18 206/19 206/20 206/23 208/10 208/19 209/2 210/11 210/12 210/20 215/1 215/2</p> <p><b>I endorse</b> [1] 130/5</p> <p><b>I eventually</b> [1] 11/3</p> <p><b>I ever</b> [7] 27/5 47/9 84/8 206/21 208/21 209/6 209/7</p> <p><b>I feared</b> [1] 107/21</p> <p><b>I find</b> [3] 152/18 166/11 187/20</p> <p><b>I finish</b> [1] 158/2</p> <p><b>I first</b> [2] 62/15 75/16</p> <p><b>I found</b> [1] 68/8</p> <p><b>I gather</b> [2] 1/5 87/18</p> <p><b>I gathered</b> [1] 165/1</p> <p><b>I gave</b> [2] 45/11 209/13</p> <p><b>I give</b> [2] 10/2 23/16</p> <p><b>I got</b> [12] 8/25 9/7 9/23 11/9 31/8 46/7 62/11 63/13 63/16 70/10 75/19 124/13</p> <p><b>I had</b> [37] 8/9 8/10 10/6 14/15 24/5 24/9 24/23 30/2 30/12 37/19 44/4 44/5 46/19 46/24 48/2 49/23 50/5 59/18 59/18 59/25 60/2 60/3 62/17 62/18 84/2 102/24 105/3 106/2 113/16 124/6 139/15 140/16 149/5 195/13 195/20 204/1 206/3</p> <p><b>I hadn't</b> [5] 30/9 44/16 44/20 149/2 149/5</p> <p><b>I have</b> [42] 2/22 8/3 29/16 30/25 31/17 49/1 55/25 57/22 61/12 63/11 63/14 64/1 66/11 80/18 85/21 105/20 109/15 110/23 111/22 119/3</p>	<p>119/22 125/4 125/4 126/19 127/16 144/16 145/10 146/18 146/24 152/6 157/22 160/5 161/5 166/13 181/17 187/3 190/12 193/2 195/21 199/4 205/8 207/12</p> <p><b>I haven't</b> [4] 19/5 29/17 172/20 189/9</p> <p><b>I heard</b> [1] 103/1</p> <p><b>I hope</b> [4] 106/25 144/13 155/7 210/23</p> <p><b>I imagine</b> [1] 58/17</p> <p><b>I intended</b> [1] 24/13</p> <p><b>I intervened</b> [6] 77/15 81/3 103/4 103/15 112/16 112/22</p> <p><b>I just</b> [19] 15/1 21/15 30/8 49/3 72/9 84/4 84/9 103/4 127/23 127/25 129/10 129/16 155/3 160/21 178/4 189/16 204/20 204/25 207/7</p> <p><b>I keep</b> [1] 92/5</p> <p><b>I knew</b> [4] 11/11 42/8 59/5 194/21</p> <p><b>I know</b> [5] 11/3 42/23 67/4 166/10 214/1</p> <p><b>I later</b> [1] 10/9</p> <p><b>I left</b> [1] 42/7</p> <p><b>I like</b> [2] 38/22 38/22</p> <p><b>I look</b> [1] 42/5</p> <p><b>I made</b> [2] 8/9 103/6</p> <p><b>I mainly</b> [1] 185/20</p> <p><b>I may</b> [4] 14/12 14/14 161/11 212/10</p> <p><b>I mean</b> [78] 6/9 8/21 9/15 11/23 11/25 16/7 20/22 27/21 29/17 30/7 30/24 31/2 31/25 34/17 39/24 42/23 45/3 46/19 47/18 48/1 48/4 48/7 51/20 51/23 52/3 52/5 53/10 53/12 59/1 59/2 61/16 62/5 62/17 63/12 65/6 67/20 76/6 80/25 81/10 83/16 86/5 87/24 89/5 101/21 102/24 104/13 104/16 129/14 138/11 140/22 144/8 144/17 152/2 152/2 152/4 152/7 152/20 153/16 159/23 161/25 165/15 166/8 169/14 170/8 171/2 174/5 182/17 183/24 185/13 185/18 191/3 197/12 198/13 203/22 204/6 209/22 214/1</p>	<p>214/14</p> <p><b>I meant</b> [1] 186/11</p> <p><b>I mention</b> [2] 11/14 14/12</p> <p><b>I mentioned</b> [1] 106/2</p> <p><b>I met</b> [1] 7/11</p> <p><b>I must</b> [1] 90/24</p> <p><b>I needed</b> [1] 143/15</p> <p><b>I never</b> [9] 9/2 9/5 14/25 66/12 77/15 104/23 208/20 212/3 215/18</p> <p><b>I note</b> [3] 55/15 114/12 174/25</p> <p><b>I now</b> [2] 66/20 103/17</p> <p><b>I obey</b> [1] 2/24</p> <p><b>I obviously</b> [10] 8/21 86/21 92/20 107/12 109/8 111/3 118/3 120/1 124/10 129/14</p> <p><b>I only</b> [2] 90/16 171/4</p> <p><b>I particularly</b> [1] 30/5</p> <p><b>I personally</b> [3] 39/1 124/8 182/8</p> <p><b>I played</b> [1] 208/2</p> <p><b>I please</b> [1] 160/17</p> <p><b>I probably</b> [1] 2/24</p> <p><b>I put</b> [4] 8/9 66/15 120/2 149/3</p> <p><b>I quite</b> [2] 122/5 145/5</p> <p><b>I rarely</b> [1] 48/25</p> <p><b>I rather</b> [1] 213/8</p> <p><b>I read</b> [2] 45/21 105/1</p> <p><b>I realise</b> [1] 89/16</p> <p><b>I realised</b> [1] 61/20</p> <p><b>I recall</b> [1] 86/20</p> <p><b>I received</b> [1] 203/23</p> <p><b>I reckon</b> [1] 8/6</p> <p><b>I rely</b> [1] 91/23</p> <p><b>I remain</b> [1] 137/23</p> <p><b>I remember</b> [4] 5/12 66/22 72/10 105/22</p> <p><b>I responded</b> [1] 136/12</p> <p><b>I safely</b> [1] 57/7</p> <p><b>I saw</b> [5] 116/19 124/9 129/16 153/3 198/14</p> <p><b>I say</b> [12] 14/24 34/17 35/24 52/10 56/12 62/4 86/20 89/3 162/3 199/5 201/24 214/2</p> <p><b>I see</b> [3] 126/22 147/22 150/8</p> <p><b>I seem</b> [4] 30/4 85/23 112/12 183/2</p> <p><b>I seen</b> [1] 213/20</p> <p><b>I set</b> [1] 147/4</p> <p><b>I should</b> [10] 43/11 67/15 110/10 125/22 135/18 140/2 140/17 160/12 162/8 208/14</p> <p><b>I signed</b> [1] 191/13</p>	<p><b>I spent</b> [1] 8/4</p> <p><b>I start</b> [1] 192/21</p> <p><b>I started</b> [1] 44/12</p> <p><b>I still</b> [1] 207/9</p> <p><b>I suppose</b> [4] 43/14 87/24 163/7 199/24</p> <p><b>I suppose what</b> [1] 163/21</p> <p><b>I surprised</b> [1] 202/23</p> <p><b>I suspect</b> [2] 11/8 166/1</p> <p><b>I taught</b> [1] 44/10</p> <p><b>I tell</b> [1] 197/14</p> <p><b>I then</b> [1] 78/7</p> <p><b>I think</b> [107] 1/12 2/22 3/13 14/7 15/5 16/19 17/3 19/2 23/15 24/2 26/6 26/8 29/5 29/12 29/13 34/2 34/17 34/23 35/4 35/9 36/12 42/17 44/9 49/1 49/4 49/5 49/24 52/11 52/11 56/9 58/13 59/1 59/1 61/20 62/5 62/15 63/18 63/21 65/10 67/3 67/14 68/1 69/25 70/8 75/12 80/23 81/7 84/18 86/1 88/18 91/8 91/16 98/7 98/17 100/13 104/18 105/18 105/19 105/25 109/21 109/22 109/25 113/12 118/25 125/21 126/17 128/2 129/11 130/9 130/25 131/16 137/21 139/9 142/23 142/24 144/7 153/6 153/16 164/8 164/17 164/18 172/21 173/9 174/17 175/13 176/17 179/15 189/7 191/18 193/12 195/14 195/20 196/18 197/2 197/8 197/14 197/20 197/21 198/14 198/14 200/17 201/22 205/12 209/8 212/17 213/12 215/7</p> <p><b>I thought</b> [8] 31/10 42/11 48/17 55/12 55/23 80/23 136/12 143/15</p> <p><b>I told</b> [1] 207/8</p> <p><b>I took</b> [3] 58/1 85/22 207/19</p> <p><b>I tried</b> [1] 50/2</p> <p><b>I trusted</b> [1] 67/23</p> <p><b>I turned</b> [1] 19/25</p> <p><b>I understand</b> [5] 17/23 44/1 50/9 136/2 213/19</p> <p><b>I understood</b> [2] 85/12 98/23</p>	<p><b>I used</b> [8] 24/25 41/11 41/24 44/5 124/12 125/9 125/11 181/19</p> <p><b>I usually</b> [1] 17/14</p> <p><b>I vaguely</b> [1] 67/2</p> <p><b>I visited</b> [1] 48/7</p> <p><b>I want</b> [9] 15/20 36/17 69/10 81/17 87/13 145/21 180/24 204/14 212/20</p> <p><b>I wanted</b> [7] 9/7 11/12 24/17 85/6 93/18 140/13 205/22</p> <p><b>I was</b> [79] 2/2 2/5 4/18 5/15 8/1 8/23 9/2 9/4 9/9 9/11 9/25 10/3 10/13 11/2 11/11 14/24 20/5 22/14 24/6 37/5 37/6 37/16 41/3 41/6 42/7 42/8 42/9 42/18 42/18 45/10 47/12 47/12 48/21 61/11 61/14 61/15 61/25 63/16 66/13 68/2 75/17 76/16 76/24 80/18 80/20 80/20 80/23 80/23 89/2 91/25 95/13 104/18 105/2 106/7 108/23 110/15 112/3 112/9 112/23 113/13 120/1 125/8 125/9 131/10 156/3 163/23 181/18 182/9 182/10 194/16 198/22 200/25 204/6 205/5 206/8 207/19 211/7 211/8 212/5</p> <p><b>I was a</b> [1] 86/3</p> <p><b>I was in</b> [1] 208/4</p> <p><b>I wasn't</b> [6] 64/14 81/8 92/8 105/18 195/18 212/3</p> <p><b>I went</b> [2] 19/25 161/24</p> <p><b>I will</b> [4] 56/24 109/23 110/3 122/20</p> <p><b>I wind</b> [1] 20/19</p> <p><b>I wished</b> [1] 20/9</p> <p><b>I won't</b> [3] 8/18 19/5 52/3</p> <p><b>I would</b> [21] 31/7 34/19 35/24 36/6 37/5 38/14 38/15 39/8 47/18 47/20 55/19 57/25 64/23 68/12 122/2 125/13 152/19 153/6 170/8 206/5 215/13</p> <p><b>I wouldn't</b> [5] 39/8 102/25 181/10 181/10 182/16</p>
--	--	--	---	---	---

<p><b>I</b></p> <p><b>I'd [59]</b> 29/19 32/22 33/19 34/18 36/14 39/2 39/4 41/8 42/13 44/7 44/13 44/16 44/17 44/21 44/25 44/25 45/1 45/2 47/21 65/19 68/3 68/6 68/10 80/16 86/22 92/5 102/14 102/23 102/24 104/10 105/2 105/6 105/14 106/3 106/5 110/12 111/3 111/3 112/14 114/14 118/6 125/13 144/7 153/18 157/9 157/17 163/23 163/24 163/25 165/22 166/13 169/15 170/11 195/16 204/8 206/12 213/24 214/4 214/6</p> <p><b>I'll [11]</b> 10/2 15/12 15/20 61/3 70/7 72/8 74/9 81/16 116/21 185/3 215/9</p> <p><b>I'm [139]</b> 1/10 2/14 3/4 5/18 5/21 25/14 25/15 29/18 32/17 32/22 34/3 34/25 37/9 43/9 43/25 48/17 52/5 52/12 57/1 57/2 57/17 58/19 59/18 62/4 65/11 65/15 65/21 69/16 71/14 71/17 71/17 72/11 75/17 78/25 81/15 86/16 87/15 87/17 88/25 90/5 92/14 95/18 97/16 102/4 103/17 105/19 105/23 105/24 107/7 110/16 110/18 111/14 114/18 114/25 115/7 116/10 117/17 125/4 126/19 127/11 130/15 130/24 131/12 136/25 140/19 142/2 143/5 147/20 151/6 151/11 151/18 152/1 152/19 152/22 153/3 153/12 155/6 156/1 156/8 157/8 157/21 157/21 159/19 160/17 161/25 163/18 163/20 163/20 164/1 165/10 165/19 166/25 167/10 169/21 170/8 170/24 171/8 171/15 171/18 171/19 172/3 172/5 175/9 177/6 178/1 178/3 179/21 180/21 183/21 184/13 184/19 186/12 187/4 190/11</p>	<p>192/6 192/7 197/1 197/14 197/14 197/15 197/15 197/15 197/17 197/17 198/12 198/24 203/8 203/22 207/13 208/10 208/15 209/1 209/23 209/24 209/25 211/25 213/1 214/3 215/21</p> <p><b>I've [53]</b> 5/21 15/14 29/15 36/3 46/2 52/7 56/8 57/1 61/13 64/3 66/19 70/4 71/7 83/16 85/3 85/19 86/21 87/20 88/3 88/3 96/23 97/11 111/21 119/4 126/23 143/19 144/7 149/7 150/15 150/16 153/11 157/23 158/6 158/8 159/25 164/5 165/22 180/22 186/6 192/23 195/19 197/20 198/13 198/13 198/15 199/5 204/18 205/21 207/10 210/2 210/5 212/6 213/16</p> <p><b>Ian [1]</b> 146/2</p> <p><b>ID [3]</b> 107/17 135/12 135/22</p> <p><b>idea [20]</b> 7/25 13/14 17/17 18/1 19/12 21/7 61/23 64/2 104/6 125/4 125/5 125/17 126/19 127/16 149/5 187/22 193/24 195/19 198/15 202/16</p> <p><b>ideas [4]</b> 41/17 42/2 182/16 202/10</p> <p><b>identical [1]</b> 198/18</p> <p><b>identifiable [1]</b> 56/6</p> <p><b>identified [3]</b> 56/6 113/1 122/12</p> <p><b>identify [1]</b> 171/25</p> <p><b>identifying [1]</b> 142/20</p> <p><b>if [248]</b></p> <p><b>ignore [1]</b> 101/9</p> <p><b>ignoring [1]</b> 104/14</p> <p><b>ii [1]</b> 123/23</p> <p><b>III [1]</b> 134/7</p> <p><b>illegal [1]</b> 51/13</p> <p><b>illustration [1]</b> 124/8</p> <p><b>imagine [6]</b> 10/18 33/7 58/17 112/13 159/11 187/20</p> <p><b>IMCD [1]</b> 128/11</p> <p><b>immediate [1]</b> 56/3</p> <p><b>immediately [5]</b> 96/7 99/14 101/11 101/24 168/4</p> <p><b>immerse [3]</b> 35/21 36/1 41/23</p> <p><b>immersed [3]</b> 36/12</p>	<p>40/21 41/7</p> <p><b>immune [5]</b> 72/13 122/13 146/13 180/1 180/17</p> <p><b>impact [2]</b> 33/15 81/15</p> <p><b>implement [1]</b> 140/4</p> <p><b>implemented [2]</b> 18/11 171/11</p> <p><b>implementing [1]</b> 41/18</p> <p><b>implicated [1]</b> 212/1</p> <p><b>implications [4]</b> 94/24 96/13 99/25 123/9</p> <p><b>implicit [1]</b> 173/10</p> <p><b>imply [1]</b> 173/13</p> <p><b>import [3]</b> 162/25 177/2 212/4</p> <p><b>importance [3]</b> 113/23 117/13 181/14</p> <p><b>important [17]</b> 44/20 68/12 75/21 76/15 77/9 81/2 81/14 82/9 83/6 113/22 113/23 114/1 141/6 180/7 182/18 186/9 201/12</p> <p><b>importantly [1]</b> 196/9</p> <p><b>importation [2]</b> 59/6 200/16</p> <p><b>imported [15]</b> 58/23 59/13 60/11 60/24 63/21 147/17 184/22 187/23 187/24 192/14 193/8 195/5 203/6 208/13 208/18</p> <p><b>importing [1]</b> 207/1</p> <p><b>imports [8]</b> 60/22 70/23 159/2 167/4 169/3 169/4 203/20 204/6</p> <p><b>imposing [1]</b> 51/18</p> <p><b>impossible [1]</b> 122/14</p> <p><b>impression [6]</b> 61/12 97/1 195/20 195/20 203/22 204/1</p> <p><b>improve [1]</b> 168/11</p> <p><b>improved [7]</b> 66/17 68/2 193/1 196/15 197/12 197/19 197/22</p> <p><b>improvement [1]</b> 36/8</p> <p><b>improving [2]</b> 116/2 194/17</p> <p><b>inaccuracies [1]</b> 134/9</p> <p><b>incident [1]</b> 14/14</p> <p><b>incidents [3]</b> 196/2 199/11 199/12</p> <p><b>include [2]</b> 5/25 215/5</p> <p><b>included [2]</b> 8/2 17/2</p> <p><b>includes [1]</b> 128/13</p> <p><b>including [9]</b> 26/18 78/19 92/9 95/8 99/19</p>	<p>116/9 128/19 159/2 203/14</p> <p><b>incorporate [1]</b> 93/12</p> <p><b>increase [1]</b> 120/13</p> <p><b>increasing [2]</b> 20/8 73/5</p> <p><b>incubation [3]</b> 73/8 148/24 149/2</p> <p><b>indeed [16]</b> 32/13 35/2 52/7 61/21 66/11 75/12 91/12 98/21 98/24 99/15 103/24 109/15 143/23 193/22 208/16 212/17</p> <p><b>independence [4]</b> 13/9 49/5 100/25 101/5</p> <p><b>independent [1]</b> 50/18</p> <p><b>independently [1]</b> 49/14</p> <p><b>indicate [3]</b> 109/23 119/14 148/21</p> <p><b>indicated [5]</b> 3/7 77/20 99/1 107/6 189/6</p> <p><b>indicates [1]</b> 120/15</p> <p><b>indicating [1]</b> 78/7</p> <p><b>indication [1]</b> 119/1</p> <p><b>individual [8]</b> 36/4 50/10 50/11 64/16 82/23 122/11 199/8 200/2</p> <p><b>individually [5]</b> 14/21 119/21 120/6 123/7 141/8</p> <p><b>individuals [3]</b> 74/16 89/15 148/20</p> <p><b>industrial [2]</b> 6/14 20/11</p> <p><b>industry [1]</b> 6/16</p> <p><b>inevitable [3]</b> 28/8 78/23 79/22</p> <p><b>inevitably [1]</b> 136/3</p> <p><b>infect [2]</b> 122/9 195/3</p> <p><b>infected [10]</b> 61/22 61/23 63/7 63/21 64/6 122/11 122/15 145/16 189/5 194/24</p> <p><b>infection [10]</b> 21/3 57/24 61/21 79/7 89/14 122/4 122/7 122/19 148/25 184/22</p> <p><b>infer [1]</b> 70/8</p> <p><b>inferred [1]</b> 80/14</p> <p><b>influence [8]</b> 21/17 21/20 24/1 24/8 25/10 25/14 25/17 207/21</p> <p><b>influenced [2]</b> 99/16 153/12</p> <p><b>influencing [1]</b> 24/25</p> <p><b>inform [7]</b> 180/11</p>	<p>181/1 183/4 183/7 183/11 190/18 194/13</p> <p><b>information [50]</b> 25/19 27/15 36/18 36/22 38/12 52/21 53/18 53/20 54/18 55/10 70/17 72/13 72/17 73/25 74/21 75/3 75/7 91/2 98/10 100/9 107/17 107/17 117/5 121/17 129/21 130/22 131/23 132/2 132/16 133/23 135/5 135/14 135/20 136/19 159/9 159/10 160/7 163/2 176/21 179/17 180/16 180/19 183/12 185/5 189/19 190/23 190/24 192/3 192/4 202/13</p> <p><b>informed [7]</b> 32/11 39/5 186/16 186/17 187/8 187/8 190/7</p> <p><b>informing [2]</b> 189/23 197/6</p> <p><b>infringe [1]</b> 74/16</p> <p><b>inherited [1]</b> 11/7</p> <p><b>inhibit [2]</b> 2/20 3/1</p> <p><b>inhibited [1]</b> 49/17</p> <p><b>initial [2]</b> 118/10 135/7</p> <p><b>initiating [1]</b> 39/7</p> <p><b>inject [1]</b> 141/12</p> <p><b>inquiries [1]</b> 207/22</p> <p><b>Inquiry [19]</b> 1/16 15/22 21/6 28/18 29/2 29/5 31/22 54/23 69/5 88/20 105/15 122/8 155/22 166/11 185/8 197/2 197/3 210/25 211/6</p> <p><b>Inquiry's [2]</b> 3/2 203/11</p> <p><b>insight [2]</b> 159/15 163/21</p> <p><b>insist [2]</b> 52/9 108/4</p> <p><b>instance [1]</b> 213/15</p> <p><b>instantly [1]</b> 41/17</p> <p><b>instigated [1]</b> 81/20</p> <p><b>instigation [2]</b> 8/24 80/15</p> <p><b>institution [1]</b> 182/20</p> <p><b>institutions [1]</b> 19/23</p> <p><b>instructions [4]</b> 24/3 25/22 25/25 55/14</p> <p><b>instruments [1]</b> 175/21</p> <p><b>insufficient [1]</b> 95/23</p> <p><b>intelligent [1]</b> 67/21</p> <p><b>intended [2]</b> 24/13 167/14</p> <p><b>intense [1]</b> 40/16</p>	<p><b>intention [1]</b> 74/4</p> <p><b>interact [1]</b> 17/1</p> <p><b>interaction [1]</b> 16/23</p> <p><b>interactions [2]</b> 14/9 35/18</p> <p><b>interest [7]</b> 42/11 55/21 71/1 114/6 118/2 176/3 186/10</p> <p><b>interested [3]</b> 1/16 118/6 206/12</p> <p><b>interesting [8]</b> 66/24 88/11 104/10 150/2 166/12 182/13 200/24 209/4</p> <p><b>interests [4]</b> 49/19 75/4 175/22 190/15</p> <p><b>interfere [2]</b> 11/25 50/9</p> <p><b>interference [2]</b> 12/7 52/24</p> <p><b>interfering [2]</b> 49/11 50/7</p> <p><b>international [5]</b> 175/21 176/3 182/1 182/9 182/14</p> <p><b>interpretation [1]</b> 173/11</p> <p><b>interpreted [1]</b> 74/14</p> <p><b>interrupt [1]</b> 118/22</p> <p><b>interrupted [1]</b> 160/17</p> <p><b>intervene [5]</b> 9/6 17/7 52/15 80/18 103/16</p> <p><b>intervened [11]</b> 9/5 68/9 77/15 81/3 84/8 102/24 103/1 103/4 103/15 112/16 112/22</p> <p><b>intervening [3]</b> 51/18 81/8 117/22</p> <p><b>intervention [2]</b> 31/3 114/9</p> <p><b>interview [1]</b> 64/17</p> <p><b>interviewed [1]</b> 64/1</p> <p><b>interviews [1]</b> 133/24</p> <p><b>interwoven [1]</b> 29/14</p> <p><b>intimation [2]</b> 214/6 214/24</p> <p><b>into [19]</b> 8/9 25/9 27/15 37/1 39/12 52/3 52/5 59/7 106/19 111/20 139/2 153/15 166/2 182/1 191/6 197/3 203/19 211/18 212/13</p> <p><b>intrigued [1]</b> 151/11</p> <p><b>intrigues [1]</b> 213/3</p> <p><b>introduce [2]</b> 173/8 174/3</p> <p><b>introduced [3]</b> 167/16 167/20 168/8</p> <p><b>introducing [1]</b> 168/3</p> <p><b>introduction [1]</b> 44/11</p> <p><b>investigate [1]</b> 200/14</p>
--	---	--	--	---	---

<p><b>I</b></p> <p><b>investigated [2]</b> 201/20 203/3</p> <p><b>investigations [1]</b> 65/17</p> <p><b>investigative [1]</b> 209/14</p> <p><b>invited [2]</b> 47/22 157/2</p> <p><b>inviting [1]</b> 102/7</p> <p><b>involve [4]</b> 51/19 63/14 175/21 204/3</p> <p><b>involved [53]</b> 7/8 8/1 8/8 9/6 9/22 10/13 12/20 14/24 16/5 18/17 20/1 39/7 39/23 40/6 41/6 43/21 53/13 63/16 66/14 68/4 68/6 68/13 69/11 70/9 70/10 70/10 72/8 72/10 75/11 75/19 76/13 77/15 78/8 87/20 87/21 91/25 102/25 103/11 113/2 124/6 136/10 165/22 172/10 193/14 194/17 195/18 203/24 203/25 206/10 206/14 207/13 207/15 209/6</p> <p><b>involvement [5]</b> 46/24 143/8 143/9 161/10 211/6</p> <p><b>involves [1]</b> 188/15</p> <p><b>involving [5]</b> 91/24 111/24 135/10 208/8 209/15</p> <p><b>Ireland [3]</b> 14/11 14/18 14/21</p> <p><b>irrelevant [1]</b> 68/5</p> <p><b>Irrespective [1]</b> 208/5</p> <p><b>irritated [1]</b> 91/16</p> <p><b>irritating [1]</b> 209/11</p> <p><b>irritation [1]</b> 94/7</p> <p><b>isn't [13]</b> 31/19 91/6 117/20 122/4 127/17 141/25 153/11 169/11 170/22 170/22 182/1 186/5 186/15</p> <p><b>isn't -- the [1]</b> 170/22</p> <p><b>issue [39]</b> 15/1 25/22 26/4 26/9 29/15 39/16 39/17 50/5 55/13 59/11 68/2 70/9 71/2 72/13 72/25 75/2 77/25 78/5 85/8 85/21 94/4 99/22 100/23 103/17 112/25 114/19 116/8 118/10 118/12 123/16 140/3 146/20 161/10 167/3 168/5 171/8 190/23 190/23</p> <p>206/22</p> <p><b>issued [5]</b> 79/9 88/17 88/22 102/16 115/4</p> <p><b>issues [23]</b> 2/18 10/11 12/18 13/16 13/23 26/12 38/14 40/12 43/21 53/14 53/15 58/1 58/3 58/10 74/12 115/24 138/24 161/9 161/15 182/20 193/6 201/23 205/16</p> <p><b>issuing [3]</b> 24/3 25/24 121/12</p> <p><b>it'll [2]</b> 204/23 210/25</p> <p><b>it's [157]</b> 7/19 9/13 15/10 15/12 16/12 22/1 22/2 22/5 22/7 22/7 22/10 27/24 28/8 31/21 32/5 37/9 39/21 39/22 40/24 41/16 44/8 51/13 52/11 52/11 54/9 54/9 54/16 54/16 54/17 56/9 60/7 63/15 66/11 69/22 69/22 69/24 78/12 78/14 78/17 84/23 84/25 87/24 88/11 90/1 92/24 93/4 98/3 98/7 98/9 101/2 101/5 101/8 101/11 101/17 101/20 102/22 103/24 104/10 104/25 107/10 110/6 112/17 113/19 113/21 114/4 114/7 114/19 116/13 117/14 117/19 119/3 122/14 124/7 125/2 125/7 125/7 125/17 129/8 129/10 129/10 129/11 129/12 129/20 131/16 133/19 135/1 136/18 138/14 139/24 142/5 142/7 142/16 142/24 143/5 143/6 145/10 145/16 146/1 146/2 146/4 146/5 146/7 151/7 151/22 152/15 153/5 153/14 155/13 156/23 157/11 159/22 162/1 163/4 163/8 163/22 169/16 171/14 172/4 172/8 173/4 174/3 174/10 178/18 180/25 181/20 181/23 181/24 181/25 182/21 182/22 183/5 183/11 183/25 186/6 186/7 186/9 188/12 188/12 188/13 189/4 189/20 194/3 195/3 196/12 197/21 201/22 202/14 202/24 203/10 204/23</p> <p>210/13 210/14 210/17 210/18 212/12 213/2 213/3</p> <p><b>its [15]</b> 18/18 21/20 28/3 48/19 48/20 48/20 72/19 79/11 111/25 119/6 119/7 152/25 167/23 171/22 197/3</p> <p><b>itself [8]</b> 21/13 74/7 101/8 118/7 174/8 178/18 179/16 184/4</p> <p><b>ITVN0000041 [1]</b> 204/15</p> <p><b>ITVN0000045 [1]</b> 204/24</p> <p><b>IV [1]</b> 158/1</p> <p><b>IV drug [1]</b> 158/1</p> <p><b>J</b></p> <p><b>January [7]</b> 138/6 139/16 139/18 139/22 140/11 140/16 144/14</p> <p><b>job [7]</b> 13/7 27/24 37/21 41/3 45/14 181/24 196/10</p> <p><b>John [5]</b> 5/2 66/21 90/24 105/20 208/24</p> <p><b>John Patten [1]</b> 105/20</p> <p><b>Johnson [1]</b> 211/2</p> <p><b>joint [1]</b> 43/17</p> <p><b>joke [2]</b> 25/1 41/11</p> <p><b>jokes [1]</b> 125/12</p> <p><b>Joseph [1]</b> 19/8</p> <p><b>journalism [1]</b> 209/14</p> <p><b>journals [4]</b> 27/12 53/20 54/1 54/17</p> <p><b>Joyce [3]</b> 69/22 116/13 175/16</p> <p><b>judgment [4]</b> 39/21 40/8 49/18 67/23</p> <p><b>judgments [2]</b> 152/7 182/20</p> <p><b>July [32]</b> 1/1 2/7 60/7 69/21 72/7 72/8 77/18 77/19 77/24 78/6 78/12 78/17 80/9 83/12 84/23 85/8 90/19 92/18 93/4 108/25 113/2 142/24 156/13 161/4 164/8 175/14 177/8 177/9 177/11 177/14 178/8 178/9</p> <p><b>July 1983 [1]</b> 156/13</p> <p><b>July 1984 [1]</b> 142/24</p> <p><b>June [4]</b> 70/20 120/15 176/7 179/20</p> <p><b>junior [6]</b> 4/10 4/11 4/12 11/17 66/22 203/18</p> <p><b>juniors [1]</b> 211/15</p> <p><b>just [163]</b> 3/6 3/13 5/18 9/10 9/25 11/4 13/24 14/3 14/5 15/1 15/8 20/14 21/14 21/15 22/10 24/7 30/8 31/19 33/14 35/23 41/2 41/12 43/1 43/6 43/12 44/8 45/1 45/6 49/3 51/20 52/14 55/24 56/10 59/23 60/4 61/5 62/22 62/22 64/8 64/13 67/4 67/6 68/16 68/23 69/2 71/14 71/14 72/9 72/11 76/18 76/22 78/11 80/25 81/9 81/9 81/13 81/19 84/4 84/6 84/9 85/9 86/25 88/11 90/4 91/5 93/17 95/12 96/23 97/7 97/14 97/19 100/19 101/9 102/17 103/3 103/4 103/20 103/22 103/22 106/14 106/17 110/1 110/8 110/10 110/18 111/21 111/22 111/25 115/9 118/22 120/4 125/15 125/23 126/1 126/6 126/19 126/25 127/23 127/25 129/10 129/16 130/17 133/9 136/14 137/3 138/10 140/20 140/20 142/23 144/7 148/7 149/3 151/11 151/18 153/23 155/3 156/8 157/14 157/15 157/19 160/12 160/21 161/7 161/13 163/11 164/3 164/4 167/10 169/13 169/18 172/5 178/4 179/19 183/14 184/25 185/4 185/16 186/7 186/8 187/1 188/24 189/5 189/16 191/18 193/12 193/23 193/25 194/16 197/13 198/24 201/11 204/11 204/20 204/25 207/7 209/24 210/9 212/10 212/11 213/2 213/3 213/16 214/20</p> <p><b>justified [1]</b> 108/13</p> <p><b>justify [1]</b> 158/21</p> <p><b>K</b></p> <p><b>keen [3]</b> 16/12 37/19 90/22</p> <p><b>keep [7]</b> 27/10 27/13 90/23 92/5 111/10 111/17 157/9</p> <p><b>keeping [5]</b> 46/24</p> <p>94/19 174/17 186/23 200/1</p> <p><b>Keith [2]</b> 19/8 19/13</p> <p><b>Keith Joseph [1]</b> 19/8</p> <p><b>Ken [2]</b> 45/1 166/3</p> <p><b>KENNETH [3]</b> 1/8 141/2 217/2</p> <p><b>Kenneth Clarke [1]</b> 141/2</p> <p><b>kept [4]</b> 8/15 43/6 48/4 143/18</p> <p><b>key [8]</b> 13/17 37/22 41/15 44/4 44/8 45/21 90/23 159/1</p> <p><b>kicked [1]</b> 185/24</p> <p><b>kill [1]</b> 92/3</p> <p><b>killed [3]</b> 77/6 89/21 154/17</p> <p><b>killing [3]</b> 52/16 132/11 154/7</p> <p><b>kills [2]</b> 76/10 185/21</p> <p><b>kind [27]</b> 4/5 4/7 4/22 17/8 39/16 39/17 41/6 44/11 45/4 45/13 59/1 59/18 64/22 65/15 65/16 101/3 151/16 154/25 181/13 182/21 195/21 196/3 201/14 205/16 206/3 207/3 207/13</p> <p><b>kinds [5]</b> 32/6 32/7 61/23 68/4 144/18</p> <p><b>Kingdom [6]</b> 60/19 63/1 70/22 120/14 158/12 177/2</p> <p><b>kit [1]</b> 23/6</p> <p><b>knew [16]</b> 11/11 32/24 33/24 42/8 45/22 59/5 63/25 82/11 83/8 92/12 113/3 118/6 121/2 162/22 185/13 194/21</p> <p><b>know [231]</b></p> <p><b>knowledge [14]</b> 41/19 54/2 57/22 59/12 59/25 60/3 116/1 142/18 159/21 176/12 192/11 192/25 193/2 200/13</p> <p><b>known [15]</b> 10/10 19/16 52/7 52/22 105/14 120/23 121/16 149/5 149/19 150/3 151/17 154/11 154/16 158/13 207/12</p> <p><b>knows [4]</b> 31/23 46/4 89/5 171/5</p> <p><b>L</b></p> <p><b>labelled [1]</b> 173/18</p> <p><b>laboratory [10]</b> 60/18 61/3 73/21 146/4</p> <p>149/9 151/15 153/22 163/9 193/15 212/16</p> <p><b>lack [1]</b> 82/5</p> <p><b>Lancet [4]</b> 53/25 53/25 146/17 146/20</p> <p><b>language [2]</b> 76/11 135/12</p> <p><b>large [11]</b> 7/24 28/1 37/14 50/20 53/25 61/13 79/7 89/15 120/18 180/6 193/4</p> <p><b>last [15]</b> 22/8 28/19 29/2 60/12 66/18 66/20 91/15 111/5 114/16 117/12 144/2 146/12 173/3 211/12 211/21</p> <p><b>late [4]</b> 168/6 195/22 196/5 200/11</p> <p><b>later [17]</b> 10/9 25/1 29/4 42/19 56/16 61/4 63/6 74/10 81/15 81/18 142/21 144/10 145/14 145/17 164/7 166/11 194/8</p> <p><b>latest [3]</b> 53/20 60/25 207/24</p> <p><b>latter [1]</b> 18/1</p> <p><b>laughable [1]</b> 86/10</p> <p><b>launch [2]</b> 111/9 111/16</p> <p><b>lawyers [3]</b> 161/23 190/3 192/21</p> <p><b>lax [1]</b> 115/19</p> <p><b>lay [3]</b> 27/1 29/24 195/12</p> <p><b>layman [2]</b> 62/4 65/21</p> <p><b>lead [6]</b> 34/3 89/14 96/1 117/7 196/1 196/8</p> <p><b>leading [4]</b> 34/9 146/8 149/12 196/11</p> <p><b>leaflet [129]</b> 69/13 70/10 70/17 71/2 71/22 72/3 72/14 72/17 72/23 73/2 74/7 74/22 75/3 75/7 76/2 78/23 79/5 79/13 79/16 79/22 81/2 81/2 81/22 82/3 84/3 84/7 85/7 85/16 86/4 86/6 86/7 86/13 88/14 88/17 90/5 90/7 90/11 90/23 90/25 91/1 91/2 91/2 91/7 91/25 93/7 93/11 93/16 94/4 94/16 95/11 95/20 95/23 96/7 96/25 97/22 98/9 104/8 104/14 107/3 108/2 110/5 111/25 112/25 113/6 113/11 113/15</p>
---

<b>L</b>	184/25 185/4 191/24 <b>leaflet...</b> [63] 113/17 113/23 114/18 115/2 115/4 115/15 115/24 116/25 117/10 118/10 118/19 119/9 119/18 119/20 120/6 120/12 121/12 121/25 122/21 123/6 123/16 123/22 124/2 124/5 124/23 126/10 128/1 128/2 129/5 129/6 130/1 130/3 130/8 130/19 131/4 131/7 131/23 132/5 133/5 133/10 134/1 134/14 135/4 135/21 136/1 136/22 139/2 139/20 140/7 141/5 141/9 141/17 142/1 142/8 142/10 143/3 176/21 176/25 177/17 178/11 180/19 191/9 206/16 <b>leaflets</b> [16] 26/5 68/6 80/6 88/22 94/10 97/5 113/5 117/3 119/14 120/7 121/18 130/17 134/16 180/23 203/25 206/22 <b>learn</b> [1] 189/13 <b>learnt</b> [1] 62/8 <b>least</b> [7] 117/23 152/25 163/1 170/17 184/2 192/1 199/19 <b>leave</b> [14] 5/16 57/7 81/16 96/16 99/2 99/5 102/12 109/1 109/5 110/2 125/16 137/25 145/9 164/19 <b>leaving</b> [2] 105/6 201/18 <b>led</b> [1] 203/13 <b>left</b> [6] 29/17 39/17 42/7 138/20 142/11 163/11 <b>legal</b> [9] 51/13 101/2 101/4 101/5 101/9 102/14 103/25 104/20 105/3 <b>legally</b> [2] 104/25 190/5 <b>legislation</b> [3] 5/13 11/10 11/12 <b>less</b> [7] 33/19 61/19 168/17 168/18 170/14 186/20 186/21 <b>let</b> [9] 65/15 79/12 111/9 111/16 143/17 156/16 157/19 183/5 214/16 <b>let's</b> [5] 77/17 138/10	184/25 185/4 191/24 <b>letter</b> [5] 119/23 146/11 202/13 205/12 205/14 <b>letters</b> [4] 26/4 37/11 46/19 46/19 <b>letting</b> [1] 87/2 <b>level</b> [2] 4/3 158/20 <b>liability</b> [1] 102/15 <b>liable</b> [1] 190/5 <b>liaising</b> [1] 14/10 <b>licensed</b> [1] 156/9 <b>licensing</b> [6] 11/21 12/1 12/11 51/12 163/6 168/2 <b>life</b> [28] 8/4 8/19 46/2 49/1 97/3 125/11 150/16 154/8 154/9 154/16 154/25 187/16 187/16 188/2 188/2 195/23 196/1 196/8 196/15 196/15 197/12 197/18 197/21 199/12 199/17 201/10 202/9 210/14 <b>life-threatening</b> [2] 199/12 199/17 <b>light</b> [7] 106/23 130/6 135/9 136/21 159/21 181/6 212/19 <b>lightweight</b> [1] 68/21 <b>like</b> [31] 6/10 30/3 32/4 33/13 34/1 38/22 38/22 39/9 40/9 40/22 50/21 52/12 55/19 56/22 68/5 77/16 79/17 126/20 136/14 137/24 139/23 142/24 152/5 157/9 157/18 170/11 176/18 190/8 203/25 209/4 211/13 <b>liked</b> [3] 30/6 42/17 159/15 <b>likelihood</b> [1] 167/21 <b>likely</b> [9] 40/19 73/20 74/18 117/3 117/7 129/8 129/12 129/17 214/25 <b>limb</b> [1] 192/3 <b>limited</b> [1] 196/1 <b>limiting</b> [1] 199/25 <b>limits</b> [2] 23/2 104/19 <b>line</b> [6] 14/22 15/21 17/25 132/2 151/22 156/5 <b>lines</b> [1] 9/24 <b>list</b> [2] 198/24 207/13 <b>listed</b> [2] 2/13 78/19 <b>listen</b> [1] 163/17 <b>listened</b> [1] 159/17 <b>listening</b> [1] 142/23 <b>lists</b> [1] 141/10	<b>literature</b> [1] 146/24 <b>litigious</b> [1] 190/2 <b>little</b> [17] 21/4 23/16 25/11 33/10 42/20 63/6 95/12 109/25 119/16 119/25 157/21 159/24 162/5 163/10 163/18 165/15 165/19 <b>live</b> [2] 191/5 196/16 <b>lived</b> [2] 196/7 196/14 <b>Liverpool</b> [1] 9/17 <b>lives</b> [6] 22/1 76/21 151/18 158/15 196/13 210/6 <b>living</b> [1] 54/14 <b>lobbied</b> [1] 50/1 <b>lobbying</b> [2] 47/24 48/11 <b>lobbyists</b> [1] 49/17 <b>local</b> [6] 4/15 16/1 24/13 24/15 104/1 105/10 <b>locally</b> [2] 18/15 19/7 <b>London</b> [2] 9/17 20/14 <b>long</b> [29] 10/2 11/8 20/2 42/7 67/10 81/1 84/4 86/9 88/21 88/23 89/5 89/6 101/22 113/8 113/21 124/25 127/13 142/23 143/7 143/7 144/24 145/10 145/16 149/2 151/21 162/21 196/11 209/10 209/11 <b>long-winded</b> [1] 162/21 <b>longer</b> [6] 43/23 46/23 56/16 148/4 196/7 196/16 <b>longest</b> [1] 9/19 <b>look</b> [73] 1/23 5/20 9/1 15/8 33/19 42/5 44/6 53/5 54/19 54/20 57/13 60/4 60/20 62/21 77/23 78/8 82/21 83/13 84/20 87/13 89/19 90/18 93/15 95/11 96/14 98/24 99/10 99/25 100/20 103/20 107/8 109/1 115/7 116/14 116/21 117/24 123/13 126/6 130/15 135/8 136/17 136/25 137/3 138/10 138/13 140/8 145/24 146/6 148/7 150/21 154/4 156/1 156/14 158/8 160/12 167/8 173/3 175/15 177/6 177/10 178/5 178/8 181/5 183/3 184/25 189/14 191/24	192/3 194/6 194/7 202/3 204/15 212/8 <b>looked</b> [17] 92/15 101/14 115/3 126/1 130/6 131/5 133/9 135/6 136/9 139/10 142/4 142/20 144/16 166/17 181/7 182/24 213/5 <b>looked at</b> [7] 130/6 131/5 133/9 136/9 139/10 166/17 213/5 <b>looking</b> [11] 21/14 58/19 95/15 101/13 105/14 122/3 122/4 130/24 175/12 193/6 198/14 <b>looks</b> [1] 98/11 <b>loose</b> [1] 143/17 <b>Lord</b> [139] 1/3 1/8 1/10 3/11 5/5 5/5 5/6 5/7 5/8 5/8 6/2 10/12 10/16 13/23 15/9 15/12 15/17 55/7 55/22 56/12 57/13 58/8 58/11 58/13 58/14 58/16 60/5 61/6 64/14 65/11 65/16 66/1 69/9 69/23 70/7 70/19 71/17 72/7 74/10 75/10 75/12 77/17 77/20 78/6 78/10 78/18 78/25 80/7 80/10 80/13 83/1 83/5 84/22 85/13 85/14 87/12 87/19 88/20 88/25 89/13 90/3 91/5 92/16 95/1 95/16 96/15 98/9 98/25 99/2 100/16 102/22 103/9 107/6 108/7 109/18 109/22 110/9 110/17 111/6 113/8 114/25 115/23 116/12 116/14 117/23 121/16 123/25 124/1 124/15 125/1 126/4 130/15 130/20 132/13 140/17 142/4 146/1 150/12 150/23 151/6 152/17 155/3 155/8 156/5 157/11 157/14 160/5 160/6 160/13 161/20 162/8 162/10 165/11 167/10 168/5 169/6 170/24 171/9 172/5 175/9 175/17 177/11 177/13 178/15 180/3 180/21 181/5 183/5 185/3 192/7 192/13 195/2 199/1 202/20 203/10 204/12	212/10 212/19 217/2 <b>Lord Clarke</b> [56] 1/3 1/10 10/12 13/23 15/9 15/12 15/17 55/7 55/22 56/12 57/13 60/5 61/6 64/14 65/11 69/9 70/7 71/17 72/7 74/10 75/10 77/17 78/10 78/25 80/13 83/5 84/22 85/13 87/12 89/13 90/3 91/5 95/1 95/16 96/15 98/9 98/25 99/2 108/7 109/22 110/9 110/17 113/8 114/25 116/12 150/23 151/6 155/8 160/6 171/9 172/5 175/9 195/2 202/20 203/10 204/12 <b>Lord Glenarthur</b> [30] 5/6 6/2 10/16 58/8 58/11 66/1 70/19 75/12 77/20 78/6 78/18 80/7 80/10 83/1 85/14 88/20 92/16 103/9 107/6 111/6 117/23 124/1 124/15 130/20 152/17 169/6 177/11 177/13 178/15 212/19 <b>Lord Glenarthur's</b> [7] 69/23 100/16 102/22 116/14 126/4 162/10 175/17 <b>Lord Trefgarne</b> [4] 5/5 5/7 58/13 58/16 <b>Lords</b> [4] 5/3 5/15 11/11 23/24 <b>losing</b> [2] 80/20 81/7 <b>lot</b> [23] 8/2 12/13 26/20 29/16 30/1 30/20 33/20 35/20 37/4 37/17 47/21 85/19 89/22 95/18 106/19 110/6 155/2 171/2 194/3 195/12 195/24 212/24 212/24 <b>lots</b> [2] 47/7 47/8 <b>low</b> [1] 90/23 <b>luck</b> [1] 125/13 <b>lumped</b> [1] 198/18 <b>lunch</b> [3] 114/19 115/3 118/17 <b>Luncheon</b> [1] 114/23	<b>made</b> [25] 8/9 18/24 19/1 21/21 21/23 48/5 66/20 73/12 73/25 80/5 93/12 95/20 103/6 119/9 129/5 132/4 137/2 146/25 147/7 147/17 153/19 157/1 158/22 168/14 187/15 <b>magnitude</b> [1] 162/24 <b>Mail</b> [1] 189/13 <b>main</b> [17] 5/14 38/11 48/2 48/19 48/20 53/10 53/18 68/7 72/19 78/22 79/4 80/3 82/14 144/25 156/7 161/6 165/22 <b>mainly</b> [5] 26/7 53/13 77/8 182/18 185/20 <b>mainstream</b> [1] 181/25 <b>maintained</b> [2] 168/2 173/6 <b>major</b> [7] 4/6 11/11 33/21 48/21 76/1 182/1 193/15 <b>majority</b> [4] 51/24 52/5 52/6 192/23 <b>make</b> [34] 12/25 13/12 19/24 24/9 26/15 27/20 38/9 41/11 43/12 51/14 52/19 68/15 76/18 77/9 84/10 84/16 99/2 99/2 103/4 109/16 109/20 113/24 124/8 131/22 140/17 158/24 163/5 164/20 169/19 174/19 211/15 211/16 213/23 214/15 <b>makes</b> [2] 54/11 174/13 <b>making</b> [16] 24/20 27/8 28/2 68/23 87/13 112/17 112/23 125/12 147/4 158/23 161/10 172/8 173/2 182/2 190/4 206/6 <b>male</b> [2] 72/19 74/1 <b>man</b> [10] 4/4 16/14 30/3 30/3 30/4 134/6 150/17 156/21 159/14 159/14 <b>manageable</b> [2] 38/9 45/15 <b>management</b> [7] 17/23 18/2 18/5 19/7 19/9 19/10 44/11 <b>managerial</b> [1] 24/20 <b>manifestation</b> [1] 122/12 <b>manifested</b> [1] 149/1
----------	---	---	---	--	--	--



<b>M</b>	121/8 122/10 122/14 127/22 134/23 135/7 141/15 143/16 146/2 147/7 147/13 148/20 149/25 159/7 161/11 166/19 167/24 168/18 169/24 170/5 173/10 173/11 176/4 187/10 194/10 202/22 212/10	47/20 48/1 48/4 48/7 50/17 51/20 51/23 52/3 52/5 53/10 53/12 59/1 59/2 61/16 62/5 62/17 63/12 63/17 65/6 65/7 67/20 70/5 76/6 80/25 81/10 83/16 86/5 87/24 89/5 101/21 102/24 104/13 104/16 106/3 116/19 117/16 129/14 131/15 138/11 140/22 144/8 144/17 145/6 151/16 152/2 152/2 152/4 152/7 152/20 153/16 159/23 161/25 165/15 166/8 169/14 170/8 171/2 174/5 182/17 183/24 185/13 185/18 191/3 197/12 197/15 198/13 203/22 204/6 205/22 206/1 209/22 214/1 214/14	47/19 50/1 51/24 52/14 52/18 53/19 54/8 54/11 54/25 55/5 55/9 74/24 78/4 78/19 115/11 128/10 134/10 135/18 135/24 136/23 153/21 162/14 163/18 179/11 182/5 189/19 195/12 202/9 203/16 203/17 205/17 205/18 <b>medically [1]</b> 138/19 <b>medicine [7]</b> 27/3 32/2 34/10 51/24 52/9 188/13 196/6 <b>medicines [17]</b> 11/22 12/1 12/2 12/11 13/19 49/20 49/24 51/12 99/21 100/22 102/15 155/9 155/11 155/15 156/12 162/12 167/2 <b>Medicines' [1]</b> 161/4 <b>medics [14]</b> 12/13 29/20 52/5 52/6 52/8 52/15 65/19 65/20 65/22 65/25 83/24 84/1 204/10 207/6 <b>medium [1]</b> 24/22 <b>medium-sized [1]</b> 24/22 <b>meet [8]</b> 47/16 47/18 47/21 48/13 48/16 48/23 66/23 196/22 <b>meeting [65]</b> 25/18 26/19 26/20 26/24 27/5 38/15 38/17 39/11 40/3 40/18 42/17 43/12 45/3 45/10 45/10 48/7 48/25 66/2 66/7 66/18 67/1 68/17 78/16 78/16 78/17 80/15 80/17 81/19 81/21 81/23 83/12 83/13 83/23 84/6 85/8 85/13 87/25 88/3 88/4 90/21 90/22 90/24 91/9 91/19 92/19 101/22 105/7 112/15 112/24 113/16 131/8 131/21 147/6 155/20 155/21 155/24 159/11 161/7 163/14 166/6 166/24 206/5 206/18 208/17 213/7 <b>meetings [17]</b> 9/2 24/5 24/9 24/23 35/19 36/5 40/17 40/20 42/16 42/22 43/17 43/17 47/17 66/13 83/17 113/12 201/15 <b>meets [1]</b> 130/10 <b>member [12]</b> 28/7	45/5 60/1 79/11 159/4 159/5 166/21 178/24 179/24 182/10 190/18 211/7 <b>member states [3]</b> 79/11 179/24 190/18 <b>members [8]</b> 15/3 27/22 36/2 37/12 131/21 156/25 159/11 181/25 <b>memo [1]</b> 98/7 <b>memory [3]</b> 33/20 85/12 90/24 <b>memos [1]</b> 151/1 <b>men [2]</b> 141/12 141/12 <b>mention [2]</b> 11/14 14/12 <b>mentioned [1]</b> 106/2 <b>merit [1]</b> 177/16 <b>merits [1]</b> 172/6 <b>mess [1]</b> 25/9 <b>message [2]</b> 135/17 191/18 <b>messages [1]</b> 17/3 <b>met [6]</b> 7/11 29/17 42/25 49/1 117/5 164/7 <b>method [20]</b> 93/19 94/18 95/2 96/20 96/21 99/13 99/14 99/24 101/10 101/12 101/15 101/24 108/1 108/5 109/10 109/12 111/25 115/25 123/18 124/3 <b>methods [3]</b> 94/1 96/18 102/10 <b>meticulous [1]</b> 88/8 <b>middle [11]</b> 8/5 18/21 28/12 61/6 126/16 126/17 127/12 127/12 143/12 211/23 212/14 <b>might [38]</b> 10/24 21/16 25/25 33/15 36/18 40/7 45/7 52/22 55/16 62/13 67/24 75/24 80/13 96/8 99/25 101/12 104/5 108/18 122/16 162/16 163/15 165/25 166/3 166/8 166/15 167/11 169/10 177/15 185/9 189/4 192/10 194/7 198/23 200/3 203/18 208/16 210/4 212/8 <b>mild [2]</b> 198/19 200/10 <b>militant [1]</b> 9/15 <b>million [1]</b> 60/24 <b>millions [1]</b> 211/1 <b>mind [9]</b> 37/7 39/1	84/3 88/9 91/3 99/18 109/16 129/7 200/25 <b>mine [4]</b> 6/24 15/5 118/25 152/5 <b>minimise [8]</b> 52/23 71/3 79/25 80/4 82/11 82/14 112/19 167/21 <b>minimised [1]</b> 184/6 <b>minimising [11]</b> 180/14 181/4 183/13 183/19 184/9 184/11 184/19 185/1 192/5 197/7 201/12 <b>minister [92]</b> 1/17 3/5 3/21 4/2 4/5 4/12 4/18 5/5 6/5 6/15 9/3 9/12 11/15 11/20 12/5 12/9 13/3 13/7 13/14 13/25 17/12 23/13 26/18 26/18 27/5 28/1 28/14 31/1 35/15 36/19 36/20 37/2 37/5 37/17 37/24 38/5 38/18 38/25 39/6 39/8 39/10 39/14 39/17 39/23 40/2 40/7 40/9 40/11 40/25 41/1 41/2 42/3 43/14 44/9 44/10 45/8 46/6 46/7 51/3 51/17 52/15 58/7 66/22 68/10 70/6 78/15 103/9 110/23 111/23 141/2 150/14 165/18 165/20 166/5 169/9 169/21 170/17 178/21 202/5 202/6 203/2 203/23 203/24 206/19 207/7 208/8 209/19 210/4 211/23 211/24 213/13 214/19 <b>Minister's [2]</b> 27/24 36/20 <b>ministerial [16]</b> 2/12 3/10 3/25 5/24 11/23 12/7 23/22 37/1 37/8 42/16 47/4 48/5 58/2 103/8 130/7 152/24 <b>ministers [71]</b> 3/6 3/15 3/17 4/11 4/12 11/6 11/18 11/24 11/25 12/2 12/25 13/1 13/2 15/4 15/4 17/4 17/5 26/10 26/25 27/22 32/11 37/16 50/13 51/2 51/7 68/18 70/5 70/15 71/1 72/2 75/5 75/10 79/3 86/1 87/22 93/12 96/19 99/1 116/9 117/2 118/9 123/21 134/16 139/18 139/19 140/6 151/25 162/13 163/2
----------	---	--	---	---	--

<p><b>M</b></p> <p><b>ministers...</b> [22] 165/7 165/14 172/11 173/1 175/11 175/20 176/4 176/6 178/20 178/22 179/13 181/16 181/17 182/3 182/7 201/25 202/16 202/25 203/18 205/16 208/25 210/23</p> <p><b>ministers' [4]</b> 73/1 93/5 116/24 140/2</p> <p><b>ministry [1]</b> 27/23</p> <p><b>minor [3]</b> 76/1 123/9 131/21</p> <p><b>minor step [1]</b> 76/1</p> <p><b>minute [36]</b> 43/1 69/21 70/2 70/12 72/6 77/18 78/10 78/25 84/22 90/18 90/19 107/10 108/11 110/9 111/5 115/10 124/17 124/22 128/6 129/20 132/25 133/7 133/21 134/18 135/1 136/17 138/7 140/1 144/2 156/22 175/12 175/13 177/10 177/13 177/22 178/9</p> <p><b>minuted [1]</b> 42/22</p> <p><b>minutes [7]</b> 105/1 106/15 108/17 112/14 178/12 181/6 182/23</p> <p><b>Miss [1]</b> 116/16</p> <p><b>Miss Bateman [1]</b> 116/16</p> <p><b>mistake [2]</b> 56/7 211/16</p> <p><b>misunderstanding [2]</b> 74/19 74/21</p> <p><b>mm [4]</b> 78/21 127/8 134/3 149/14</p> <p><b>Mm-hm [2]</b> 78/21 149/14</p> <p><b>moderate [1]</b> 198/20</p> <p><b>moment [16]</b> 5/18 15/17 32/5 33/22 43/10 69/12 70/7 91/13 109/24 132/19 155/4 173/16 174/25 178/3 185/3 212/8</p> <p><b>moments [1]</b> 131/6</p> <p><b>money [25]</b> 7/18 7/20 7/24 20/4 20/6 20/8 21/21 21/23 22/3 22/5 22/6 22/7 22/8 22/9 22/10 22/12 22/16 22/19 22/22 22/25 23/4 23/7 23/9 23/12 59/24</p> <p><b>monitor [1]</b> 171/22</p> <p><b>monitoring [1]</b> 119/11</p>	<p><b>month [17]</b> 41/12 87/4 100/6 100/13 100/16 115/5 127/17 127/22 128/25 142/6 142/9 142/14 143/11 143/13 143/21 144/11 145/18</p> <p><b>months [8]</b> 9/20 35/14 41/14 102/11 102/12 106/22 150/1 194/1</p> <p><b>more [64]</b> 5/10 8/8 8/18 11/17 16/13 16/18 18/3 20/1 20/3 22/5 22/8 22/11 22/14 23/2 23/12 26/7 27/17 29/14 37/9 39/20 50/4 50/11 53/22 64/25 65/23 74/17 77/1 79/17 80/22 82/11 83/8 89/17 89/17 92/12 109/25 115/20 117/7 118/13 121/16 122/5 123/18 123/23 124/9 130/8 134/15 135/17 137/2 141/9 143/15 145/7 151/7 154/1 162/18 162/21 164/12 172/8 180/21 182/14 183/25 189/25 190/1 196/9 197/8 203/5</p> <p><b>Moreover [2]</b> 79/11 158/20</p> <p><b>morning [3]</b> 38/8 46/14 211/19</p> <p><b>mortality [1]</b> 150/7</p> <p><b>most [31]</b> 4/9 4/14 8/1 10/7 28/7 32/24 41/21 42/20 44/20 45/24 47/23 53/14 54/2 62/19 76/15 79/5 93/20 94/19 95/1 96/20 99/17 100/7 101/16 109/15 113/22 113/25 125/15 162/24 167/5 209/6 210/8</p> <p><b>mother [1]</b> 134/6</p> <p><b>motivation [1]</b> 24/18</p> <p><b>motive [1]</b> 110/2</p> <p><b>mounting [5]</b> 78/1 186/25 201/5 204/2 206/25</p> <p><b>move [6]</b> 55/15 74/15 114/18 145/21 157/20 212/7</p> <p><b>moved [1]</b> 142/19</p> <p><b>MP [3]</b> 1/12 1/13 182/11</p> <p><b>Mr [46]</b> 60/7 61/7 66/2 69/22 69/22 69/25 70/13 75/12 77/24 78/6 84/23 85/10 93/3 93/3 107/6 107/11</p>	<p>107/14 110/21 110/21 115/12 116/13 116/23 124/18 124/19 124/22 128/7 131/3 132/25 133/3 136/20 140/10 141/9 156/20 159/3 159/7 159/13 163/13 163/21 166/18 175/13 175/14 175/16 175/16 177/13 178/10 215/6</p> <p><b>Mr Alcock [3]</b> 69/25 93/3 175/16</p> <p><b>Mr Alun [1]</b> 133/3</p> <p><b>Mr Clarke [1]</b> 141/9</p> <p><b>Mr Cumming [1]</b> 175/13</p> <p><b>Mr Cumming's [2]</b> 177/13 178/10</p> <p><b>Mr Fowler [1]</b> 128/7</p> <p><b>Mr Galbraith [7]</b> 156/20 159/3 159/7 159/13 163/13 166/18 215/6</p> <p><b>Mr Galbraith's [1]</b> 163/21</p> <p><b>Mr Hamilton [1]</b> 61/7</p> <p><b>Mr Harris [1]</b> 132/25</p> <p><b>Mr Joyce [3]</b> 69/22 116/13 175/16</p> <p><b>Mr MA Harris [1]</b> 140/10</p> <p><b>Mr Naysmith [5]</b> 107/11 110/21 124/18 131/3 136/20</p> <p><b>Mr Parker [3]</b> 69/22 70/13 84/23</p> <p><b>Mr Parker's [2]</b> 85/10 124/22</p> <p><b>Mr Patten [4]</b> 66/2 75/12 77/24 78/6</p> <p><b>Mr Patten's [1]</b> 175/14</p> <p><b>Mr Williams [3]</b> 115/12 116/23 124/19</p> <p><b>Mr Winstanley [2]</b> 107/14 110/21</p> <p><b>Mrs [1]</b> 129/21</p> <p><b>MS [32]</b> 1/9 78/15 78/22 79/15 85/13 90/22 90/25 91/16 98/23 107/15 117/25 124/20 126/8 128/14 129/22 131/4 132/4 133/1 133/7 133/25 134/17 135/3 135/11 136/5 136/21 137/7 138/18 138/23 177/16 177/18 178/9 217/3</p> <p><b>Ms Bateman [3]</b> 128/14 129/22 133/1</p> <p><b>MS RICHARDS [3]</b> 1/9 98/23 217/3</p> <p><b>much [31]</b> 6/19 11/24</p>	<p>16/13 17/11 20/1 20/3 21/12 22/7 22/24 26/7 35/22 35/25 36/2 50/4 52/11 53/9 57/4 63/3 63/9 64/19 106/13 124/8 130/8 142/21 144/21 183/20 188/13 196/14 196/15 196/16 197/1</p> <p><b>multi [1]</b> 41/22</p> <p><b>multi-faceted [1]</b> 41/22</p> <p><b>multiple [1]</b> 199/25</p> <p><b>multiply [1]</b> 146/22</p> <p><b>must [13]</b> 10/25 37/24 45/2 56/17 90/24 99/22 100/23 141/15 159/5 185/12 186/24 187/7 204/7</p> <p><b>muttering [1]</b> 30/10</p> <p><b>my [128]</b> 2/23 4/21 5/8 5/14 5/14 5/21 8/4 8/6 8/19 8/21 8/24 10/1 10/7 11/3 12/3 14/6 17/10 24/11 24/24 25/2 25/11 26/6 28/9 31/4 31/14 39/1 39/2 41/4 42/6 42/9 42/14 44/12 44/15 44/24 45/5 45/20 45/22 46/2 46/12 46/14 47/11 48/5 48/21 48/25 55/7 57/2 57/3 57/22 58/2 58/4 62/25 63/11 63/14 66/11 66/11 66/12 66/15 66/16 66/17 68/1 68/2 68/9 68/11 68/12 75/18 77/25 80/17 85/12 85/18 86/2 86/20 103/2 103/16 103/18 106/4 108/13 109/16 110/12 116/11 118/2 119/23 125/14 125/20 127/2 129/15 130/2 137/15 138/4 143/13 143/22 144/11 145/19 147/4 150/16 152/6 153/3 157/5 161/5 161/24 162/3 164/4 164/13 174/5 192/11 192/17 192/25 195/4 195/8 195/12 195/17 197/16 197/18 201/4 201/16 202/20 203/2 203/6 203/11 206/10 207/25 208/3 211/6 211/9 212/1 214/2</p> <p><b>My only [1]</b> 47/11</p> <p><b>myself [12]</b> 24/8 36/6</p>	<p>44/7 44/10 63/23 91/24 124/6 140/17 166/11 170/9 206/14 207/16</p> <p><b>mystery [2]</b> 46/21 126/17</p> <p><b>N</b></p> <p><b>name [6]</b> 8/13 24/2 29/19 63/25 64/15 155/13</p> <p><b>narrower [1]</b> 169/7</p> <p><b>national [21]</b> 3/18 6/8 6/9 7/21 9/13 9/14 15/24 17/23 18/4 33/22 50/12 51/1 51/9 57/23 70/18 72/14 108/5 109/12 117/8 134/14 176/24</p> <p><b>nationalised [1]</b> 6/16</p> <p><b>nationally [1]</b> 104/15</p> <p><b>nationwide [1]</b> 128/21</p> <p><b>nature [1]</b> 74/19</p> <p><b>Naysmith [5]</b> 107/11 110/21 124/18 131/3 136/20</p> <p><b>NBTS [2]</b> 72/25 75/8</p> <p><b>near [4]</b> 99/13 133/13 139/1 169/8</p> <p><b>near-uniformity [1]</b> 99/13</p> <p><b>nearer [1]</b> 196/14</p> <p><b>nearest [3]</b> 208/21 209/5 214/24</p> <p><b>nearly [1]</b> 159/24</p> <p><b>necessarily [2]</b> 116/19 215/16</p> <p><b>necessary [11]</b> 64/24 76/3 81/22 104/4 115/19 131/16 132/1 135/23 170/19 179/25 183/6</p> <p><b>necessitates [1]</b> 87/15</p> <p><b>necessity [1]</b> 78/23</p> <p><b>need [46]</b> 41/23 57/19 64/13 65/7 69/16 71/23 72/9 73/3 76/18 77/10 83/12 84/7 85/7 93/15 95/16 100/2 112/25 115/14 115/20 118/21 119/5 120/11 120/18 121/7 123/12 124/14 127/9 128/3 130/7 130/10 131/15 131/19 134/12 135/8 135/25 138/6 143/3 155/2 165/11 166/7 173/13 188/21 191/2 199/18 199/23 213/17 79/24 139/3 143/15</p>	<p><b>needing [1]</b> 200/20</p> <p><b>needless [1]</b> 77/8</p> <p><b>needs [2]</b> 22/13 22/14</p> <p><b>negative [1]</b> 115/21</p> <p><b>negotiate [2]</b> 22/18 22/19</p> <p><b>neither [1]</b> 17/10</p> <p><b>network [1]</b> 51/11</p> <p><b>never [40]</b> 7/21 9/2 9/3 9/4 9/5 10/3 14/24 14/25 22/7 30/12 41/5 46/2 47/15 51/17 61/14 66/12 66/13 68/3 68/6 77/15 88/3 88/3 97/13 104/23 105/6 106/3 106/6 112/14 152/1 153/17 158/6 165/6 165/21 198/4 206/8 208/20 210/2 212/3 212/18 215/18</p> <p><b>new [25]</b> 6/25 6/25 19/23 20/17 21/2 21/3 31/22 32/19 33/3 33/13 33/23 34/11 40/10 52/21 81/6 107/24 114/7 118/10 136/3 141/6 141/9 143/3 167/15 194/11 214/16</p> <p><b>New Year [1]</b> 136/3</p> <p><b>New York [2]</b> 81/6 107/24</p> <p><b>Newcastle [1]</b> 128/24</p> <p><b>news [2]</b> 120/3 128/19</p> <p><b>newsletter [1]</b> 53/5</p> <p><b>newsletters [3]</b> 17/5 27/8 53/4</p> <p><b>newspapers [12]</b> 23/10 34/1 39/24 59/5 59/8 59/19 62/11 112/3 132/10 132/12 185/7 191/6</p> <p><b>next [28]</b> 3/25 4/6 23/6 38/16 40/3 44/18 45/6 69/10 73/18 74/8 77/18 83/13 85/6 94/13 100/2 100/3 119/10 123/8 126/23 129/18 131/20 144/14 155/7 156/4 157/20 175/9 178/19 179/22</p> <p><b>NHS [6]</b> 4/14 15/24 18/13 21/18 25/12 186/16</p> <p><b>Nicol [1]</b> 146/8</p> <p><b>night's [1]</b> 44/18</p> <p><b>Nightingale [1]</b> 19/16</p> <p><b>nine [1]</b> 38/24</p> <p><b>no [150]</b> 3/3 7/23 11/19 11/23 12/9 19/10 26/15 28/11</p>
--	---	---	--	--	--

<p><b>N</b></p> <p><b>no...</b> [142] 31/17 31/25 35/20 39/19 40/25 43/23 44/11 44/19 46/21 46/23 46/24 47/8 47/15 48/3 48/15 53/2 53/3 55/12 55/21 57/1 60/3 64/1 64/3 65/15 67/19 67/23 73/19 73/21 74/4 76/1 77/10 80/2 86/9 88/11 89/11 90/1 96/19 98/16 98/17 101/5 103/6 103/13 104/13 104/16 104/16 106/3 106/12 109/15 110/15 114/11 116/20 117/21 119/25 121/13 125/4 125/5 125/17 125/18 126/19 127/16 137/2 145/13 145/25 147/22 147/22 147/22 148/3 149/5 149/6 150/3 150/12 150/23 152/13 152/15 152/17 152/17 153/12 154/21 157/9 158/18 159/4 159/9 159/10 160/21 162/8 162/11 166/7 166/16 166/16 166/16 166/21 170/8 171/1 172/10 172/17 174/9 174/13 175/25 178/1 178/7 178/7 178/23 179/9 185/23 186/2 186/6 188/24 189/15 189/15 189/21 191/11 192/1 192/11 192/12 193/9 193/24 194/4 194/8 194/9 194/14 194/15 195/19 196/21 197/20 198/10 198/15 199/4 200/6 200/12 200/22 202/21 203/22 204/4 204/9 205/9 208/18 213/2 213/23 215/10 215/18 215/18 215/22</p> <p><b>nobody</b> [8] 19/18 31/23 33/23 140/24 170/3 171/5 197/16 214/22</p> <p><b>nodded</b> [7] 2/15 6/4 30/19 35/17 36/21 58/24 132/18</p> <p><b>nominally</b> [1] 24/2</p> <p><b>nominated</b> [1] 6/18</p> <p><b>non</b> [3] 23/21 26/25 50/1</p> <p><b>non-clinicians</b> [1] 26/25</p>	<p><b>non-controversial</b> [1] 23/21</p> <p><b>non-medical</b> [1] 50/1</p> <p><b>none</b> [5] 12/2 12/3 101/21 186/20 192/18</p> <p><b>nonsense</b> [2] 13/15 51/25</p> <p><b>normal</b> [4] 76/8 77/1 175/22 196/15</p> <p><b>normally</b> [4] 11/19 162/11 164/8 182/16</p> <p><b>Norman</b> [7] 3/10 3/20 11/1 11/1 185/16 207/15 207/20</p> <p><b>Northern</b> [3] 14/10 14/18 14/20</p> <p><b>not</b> [262]</p> <p><b>note</b> [9] 55/15 70/20 78/16 114/12 125/22 128/8 129/7 133/22 174/25</p> <p><b>nothing</b> [18] 3/15 3/17 10/6 17/4 55/7 55/8 68/15 69/6 79/4 79/14 117/21 117/23 135/11 136/13 172/15 183/24 194/21 195/6</p> <p><b>notice</b> [4] 79/23 103/16 107/4 197/16</p> <p><b>notifications</b> [1] 120/6</p> <p><b>notified</b> [1] 170/17</p> <p><b>notwithstanding</b> [1] 167/23</p> <p><b>November</b> [9] 1/13 2/7 115/6 128/6 129/20 130/13 130/14 130/21 142/7</p> <p><b>November 1983</b> [2] 115/6 142/7</p> <p><b>November 2019</b> [1] 1/13</p> <p><b>now</b> [94] 1/3 1/15 2/12 3/11 6/8 8/1 8/8 11/4 16/12 16/13 21/5 32/10 34/13 37/10 38/13 38/18 52/11 53/18 54/12 54/14 56/1 56/9 57/5 58/19 59/9 61/17 62/8 62/15 66/20 68/17 68/22 81/17 85/1 85/19 85/21 86/12 103/17 105/23 107/15 109/1 110/23 111/13 112/25 114/21 114/25 115/7 118/19 121/20 123/7 124/2 124/20 125/17 128/4 135/3 137/8 142/23 145/14 145/17 145/21 145/25 149/18 150/12 151/15 151/23</p>	<p>153/4 154/11 156/2 158/8 158/12 158/14 159/12 159/16 166/10 166/10 183/14 187/25 188/13 188/14 190/3 191/17 193/23 194/1 194/25 195/14 195/21 196/3 196/22 197/21 207/14 208/13 209/8 210/6 210/14 210/21</p> <p><b>nowadays</b> [1] 188/20</p> <p><b>nowhere</b> [2] 113/13 153/15</p> <p><b>NS</b> [1] 146/7</p> <p><b>number</b> [19] 1/15 2/12 46/10 56/8 60/10 69/24 93/20 94/15 119/15 119/24 120/19 147/20 148/17 148/19 178/20 179/20 196/25 198/23 204/24</p> <p><b>numbers</b> [8] 37/14 53/25 79/19 89/15 99/19 145/13 145/15 193/4</p> <p><b>Nye</b> [1] 18/20</p> <p><b>Nye Bevan</b> [1] 18/20</p> <p><b>O</b></p> <p><b>o'clock</b> [3] 215/24 215/24 215/25</p> <p><b>O.K</b> [2] 127/1 127/4</p> <p><b>oasis</b> [1] 23/21</p> <p><b>oath</b> [3] 1/4 1/4 1/6</p> <p><b>obey</b> [1] 2/24</p> <p><b>objecting</b> [1] 104/17</p> <p><b>objective</b> [5] 48/19 79/4 80/3 82/14 97/23</p> <p><b>obligation</b> [2] 101/4 101/5</p> <p><b>obscure</b> [2] 181/20 182/5</p> <p><b>obtain</b> [2] 50/4 100/8</p> <p><b>obvious</b> [8] 39/22 90/13 93/24 99/14 101/12 101/15 101/18 101/24</p> <p><b>obviously</b> [47] 8/21 13/18 29/20 36/4 37/1 45/9 46/7 47/8 53/11 64/22 76/1 81/25 83/20 86/21 92/20 92/21 95/4 101/2 101/20 102/24 103/6 105/2 106/19 107/12 108/14 109/8 110/12 111/3 112/10 112/22 113/9 114/14 118/3 120/1 121/22 124/10 127/1 129/6 129/14 131/10 138/4 164/21 169/19 171/24 183/9</p>	<p>191/13 214/8</p> <p><b>occasion</b> [4] 56/15 96/2 104/22 197/8</p> <p><b>occasionally</b> [5] 16/10 25/1 47/18 53/3 55/12</p> <p><b>occasions</b> [3] 56/8 143/25 196/25</p> <p><b>occupied</b> [1] 5/19</p> <p><b>occurred</b> [4] 68/15 73/15 122/23 193/3</p> <p><b>October</b> [13] 35/10 124/18 125/19 125/25 126/1 127/7 127/8 127/13 127/17 127/21 130/21 131/5 132/23</p> <p><b>odd</b> [3] 3/13 27/2 194/1</p> <p><b>off</b> [19] 26/10 27/1 35/23 76/25 82/18 87/4 92/21 92/25 97/6 98/2 103/5 112/4 114/4 122/21 166/13 185/12 195/24 202/6 214/20</p> <p><b>off very</b> [1] 114/4</p> <p><b>offer</b> [1] 125/18</p> <p><b>offered</b> [1] 120/7</p> <p><b>office</b> [65] 10/1 14/10 14/11 14/11 14/17 14/18 15/4 15/4 36/20 36/23 37/3 37/16 37/19 37/23 44/1 45/5 45/16 46/15 57/25 58/1 68/13 69/23 75/18 78/13 92/17 93/4 103/2 107/1 107/13 110/11 116/14 116/16 116/20 118/5 124/18 125/20 128/7 128/14 129/19 129/23 131/3 133/2 133/15 134/25 136/20 138/7 141/24 143/10 143/13 143/18 143/22 144/12 152/5 153/19 166/2 175/14 175/17 175/18 177/12 177/23 178/8 182/10 206/10 208/4 211/18</p> <p><b>officer</b> [34] 12/14 12/14 12/16 12/20 16/11 26/3 26/6 26/11 26/14 26/25 27/4 27/6 27/7 28/21 29/3 30/2 30/17 31/3 34/4 34/19 35/15 36/13 36/15 52/19 54/25 55/9 69/25 115/11 134/10 162/15 179/11 189/19 203/17 205/18</p> <p><b>officer's</b> [1] 45/14</p>	<p><b>officers</b> [17] 12/15 19/11 26/8 28/20 29/1 29/10 29/25 31/11 32/15 33/7 33/14 36/23 55/5 85/24 163/18 202/9 203/17</p> <p><b>official</b> [5] 2/19 2/22 2/24 39/3 214/19</p> <p><b>officially</b> [1] 38/11</p> <p><b>officials</b> [22] 3/23 7/7 20/13 20/22 26/22 38/17 40/19 42/14 75/2 75/15 79/3 87/23 100/4 100/8 117/9 122/25 123/15 200/14 206/5 211/15 213/6 213/13</p> <p><b>offing</b> [1] 79/13</p> <p><b>often</b> [8] 8/5 31/7 43/17 48/6 93/1 144/13 176/3 188/18</p> <p><b>Oh</b> [10] 5/21 57/20 75/16 92/19 103/13 157/4 174/19 204/23 205/14 215/13</p> <p><b>OK</b> [1] 138/2</p> <p><b>okay</b> [5] 69/19 71/21 156/23 160/21 183/2</p> <p><b>old</b> [10] 2/3 8/11 8/12 8/13 41/10 41/11 43/5 134/6 174/21 210/16</p> <p><b>Oliver</b> [2] 78/19 84/25</p> <p><b>omitted</b> [1] 138/24</p> <p><b>once</b> [13] 18/24 31/10 87/21 105/2 141/20 153/10 154/6 169/17 171/15 192/19 196/4 196/23 197/19</p> <p><b>once -- it</b> [1] 197/19</p> <p><b>one</b> [123] 2/23 3/12 3/25 5/1 5/3 6/2 7/23 10/23 11/24 13/5 15/8 15/19 18/20 19/10 21/10 21/18 21/25 23/22 23/22 29/1 29/20 30/5 37/20 40/25 42/5 45/15 47/7 48/21 53/25 68/10 73/15 76/1 79/12 81/14 81/15 81/17 82/6 83/24 84/17 86/2 86/9 86/19 88/23 89/13 89/20 90/1 90/1 92/8 93/23 95/13 97/8 98/4 101/22 102/1 102/5 103/23 104/14 104/16 104/16 105/4 108/1 108/4 108/19 108/25 109/10 109/12 113/12 115/5 118/2 118/3 119/1 119/3 121/2 121/22 121/23</p>	<p>122/3 124/7 125/12 133/10 135/15 136/14 139/4 143/24 144/22 145/13 148/24 150/8 152/23 154/21 155/16 156/21 160/4 162/24 163/9 163/17 171/3 182/4 183/25 184/14 185/15 185/20 185/21 187/12 190/1 190/13 191/14 191/16 191/17 194/4 197/8 199/2 200/2 200/2 201/24 203/11 204/21 206/11 211/14 211/18 212/2 212/3 212/10 213/13</p> <p><b>one hundred</b> [1] 83/24</p> <p><b>ones</b> [14] 23/3 23/9 23/12 30/5 33/3 42/19 44/19 44/21 46/12 86/20 187/25 198/25 208/20 209/4</p> <p><b>only</b> [61] 3/12 6/18 8/2 9/13 9/15 9/17 11/5 11/9 15/19 20/21 33/19 37/5 44/22 45/9 47/11 50/5 52/13 52/15 53/25 59/5 61/21 63/15 77/14 84/8 84/17 88/24 89/25 90/16 92/8 105/18 112/16 112/18 120/20 121/2 121/19 121/22 121/23 125/10 125/17 131/21 137/17 141/20 144/8 144/8 151/17 159/21 164/16 167/14 169/20 171/4 174/13 194/15 199/6 200/2 200/17 201/7 203/24 204/1 204/23 207/14 211/11</p> <p><b>onset</b> [1] 150/1</p> <p><b>onwards</b> [1] 200/11</p> <p><b>Ooh</b> [1] 7/14</p> <p><b>open</b> [4] 25/21 26/2 123/1 144/22</p> <p><b>operate</b> [2] 135/19 188/18</p> <p><b>operated</b> [1] 2/4</p> <p><b>operation</b> [6] 77/5 90/23 98/4 101/1 188/20 188/21</p> <p><b>operations</b> [1] 77/12</p> <p><b>opinion</b> [19] 31/7 31/16 45/11 45/11 52/14 54/6 68/11 95/3 95/4 95/10 95/13 96/22 111/2 114/17 151/14 152/4 153/7 164/13 205/10</p>
---	---	---	---	--	--

<p><b>O</b></p> <p><b>opinions [4]</b> 41/21 77/3 99/16 197/17</p> <p><b>opportunity [3]</b> 41/19 136/5 136/15</p> <p><b>opposed [2]</b> 7/1 84/6</p> <p><b>opposite [2]</b> 101/19 108/7</p> <p><b>opposition [1]</b> 22/4</p> <p><b>option [4]</b> 79/4 95/11 95/20 96/12</p> <p><b>options [3]</b> 101/14 108/5 109/12</p> <p><b>or [182]</b> 1/7 2/20 3/1 3/1 4/6 6/12 6/15 7/5 9/6 9/8 10/6 10/14 10/24 11/16 11/17 12/11 12/11 12/16 12/18 12/18 12/20 13/12 14/9 14/11 14/15 14/18 14/21 14/22 16/5 24/3 24/16 24/16 24/21 24/21 25/22 25/25 26/2 26/19 26/21 26/21 26/21 27/17 28/7 29/18 29/24 31/1 31/6 35/14 35/18 36/5 36/22 38/6 39/15 40/21 41/1 41/12 42/15 44/11 45/3 45/6 45/10 46/8 46/10 46/23 47/25 48/12 49/6 49/15 49/18 50/19 51/16 52/19 53/2 54/24 55/9 56/2 56/2 56/6 56/8 56/18 58/8 60/3 61/9 62/10 63/18 65/11 65/17 67/3 67/10 68/21 73/7 73/21 74/5 77/16 80/13 82/18 85/5 91/13 91/21 94/7 96/7 96/13 99/2 100/25 109/10 110/2 115/4 117/22 119/25 125/8 129/16 132/9 141/18 142/15 143/14 143/16 143/16 145/22 150/4 151/22 152/5 152/5 152/23 153/1 162/2 162/10 162/25 163/18 165/13 168/18 169/6 171/5 171/6 172/6 172/8 173/1 176/2 176/11 176/17 181/14 182/3 186/20 186/22 186/22 187/15 188/7 189/11 189/18 189/22 192/15 192/15 193/14 193/23 194/3 194/25</p>	<p>195/13 199/12 200/2 200/8 200/13 200/21 200/22 201/2 202/13 202/17 202/25 203/5 205/9 207/2 208/5 208/18 208/18 209/17 209/18 209/19 209/21 210/4 210/18 212/4 212/19 213/6 214/19</p> <p><b>oral [1]</b> 80/7</p> <p><b>oratory [1]</b> 25/12</p> <p><b>order [6]</b> 24/6 24/12 25/3 38/9 66/23 94/21</p> <p><b>ordinary [4]</b> 77/2 137/19 196/1 196/8</p> <p><b>organisation [2]</b> 10/14 24/21</p> <p><b>organisations [1]</b> 54/16</p> <p><b>organise [1]</b> 47/3</p> <p><b>original [4]</b> 45/24 130/3 141/23 163/9</p> <p><b>originally [1]</b> 132/16</p> <p><b>originals [1]</b> 46/6</p> <p><b>other [54]</b> 2/12 6/23 16/5 16/24 19/5 37/12 40/5 43/13 43/16 43/23 53/19 69/2 73/21 83/17 85/22 86/1 90/2 90/13 92/9 94/15 95/8 95/25 96/23 97/4 97/10 123/13 128/17 131/25 139/10 139/13 141/18 143/19 144/1 144/19 145/21 147/6 150/20 151/20 151/21 153/2 153/24 159/18 163/11 165/16 166/4 168/14 172/17 182/15 188/1 200/14 200/21 201/13 203/4 206/3</p> <p><b>others [10]</b> 34/6 39/15 49/6 56/5 71/19 84/12 113/25 120/7 153/23 161/11</p> <p><b>otherwise [10]</b> 38/13 52/19 55/10 59/23 84/9 132/10 138/2 144/4 172/6 175/24</p> <p><b>ought [2]</b> 37/24 45/12</p> <p><b>our [27]</b> 22/1 33/7 34/1 35/7 35/7 43/19 67/9 80/20 90/22 111/11 111/18 113/24 115/18 130/9 148/6 153/8 177/4 177/17 178/10 182/4 182/6 184/7 193/18 193/24 194/18 201/12 204/5</p> <p><b>ours [1]</b> 194/18</p> <p><b>ourselves [1]</b> 158/24</p>	<p><b>out [102]</b> 5/16 6/21 7/24 10/4 11/21 15/20 16/9 17/5 18/18 19/15 23/9 23/14 24/6 25/7 34/10 37/22 38/24 39/12 39/25 40/6 40/7 41/18 52/12 53/3 54/1 56/10 59/9 59/23 62/24 63/3 63/9 64/15 64/19 64/24 65/14 65/23 71/15 72/11 78/25 79/11 81/1 83/19 84/4 85/10 86/7 86/22 91/1 91/8 94/15 95/13 96/15 96/17 96/21 97/7 102/14 103/2 103/19 104/8 104/15 110/19 112/2 112/10 112/14 113/6 114/13 118/17 118/19 119/7 119/24 123/6 123/11 124/4 128/2 134/18 137/25 138/1 140/7 140/11 147/4 147/20 148/15 150/17 151/7 151/10 157/18 161/25 166/20 167/10 169/13 170/6 179/21 180/4 184/17 185/2 186/6 186/9 187/7 189/7 202/13 206/10 206/16 211/19</p> <p><b>outcome [4]</b> 20/5 87/12 87/14 150/20</p> <p><b>outcomes [2]</b> 22/16 48/18</p> <p><b>outdated [1]</b> 29/5</p> <p><b>outlier [1]</b> 152/12</p> <p><b>outrage [2]</b> 51/3 210/7</p> <p><b>outrageous [1]</b> 185/17</p> <p><b>outside [3]</b> 32/7 56/2 157/4</p> <p><b>outstanding [1]</b> 54/9</p> <p><b>over [23]</b> 3/20 4/21 5/4 21/17 38/8 42/4 66/18 74/24 76/5 84/16 92/14 93/9 102/7 118/7 128/15 129/12 147/9 148/23 162/5 166/5 185/7 203/14 205/8</p> <p><b>overacting [1]</b> 154/19</p> <p><b>overall [7]</b> 4/4 6/7 28/14 113/4 211/10 211/13 211/22</p> <p><b>oversight [1]</b> 11/16</p> <p><b>overspeaking [43]</b> 4/1 10/17 14/23 34/25 42/16 45/25 53/7 55/11 91/11 107/13 109/14 110/4 118/5</p>	<p>119/2 122/19 125/3 127/3 138/15 138/16 141/4 142/13 149/1 151/4 153/2 157/3 157/16 160/9 160/23 163/3 164/10 164/25 168/16 172/22 173/6 173/7 183/16 198/21 201/21 203/7 203/21 206/2 209/21 215/20</p> <p><b>overwhelming [2]</b> 52/4 185/10</p> <p><b>own [17]</b> 4/24 8/24 26/10 27/11 35/7 35/7 45/25 66/13 94/16 100/7 116/11 143/8 176/25 177/17 178/10 189/11 193/18</p> <p><b>P</b></p> <p><b>pace [1]</b> 27/14</p> <p><b>page [50]</b> 15/11 15/12 15/12 15/14 17/19 57/16 70/3 74/11 78/11 78/14 80/12 84/24 92/23 93/9 94/14 98/7 98/8 98/25 99/11 100/20 102/7 102/9 102/18 117/25 118/7 123/2 123/12 126/7 128/15 129/1 133/19 133/20 137/4 137/12 137/20 137/25 140/9 146/7 147/9 148/23 148/24 157/15 160/13 160/25 167/8 178/19 179/19 179/22 204/20 204/22</p> <p><b>page 14 [1]</b> 17/19</p> <p><b>page 18 [1]</b> 57/16</p> <p><b>page 2 [1]</b> 137/20</p> <p><b>page 3 [2]</b> 137/25 204/22</p> <p><b>page 6 [1]</b> 123/2</p> <p><b>page 86 [2]</b> 160/13 160/25</p> <p><b>page 9 [2]</b> 15/12 15/14</p> <p><b>pages [3]</b> 57/18 101/14 204/23</p> <p><b>paid [3]</b> 59/20 59/21 61/19</p> <p><b>paint [1]</b> 185/10</p> <p><b>pandemic [1]</b> 33/22</p> <p><b>panic [13]</b> 31/24 77/10 80/19 81/10 82/11 83/9 83/11 92/6 92/25 112/2 112/3 112/19 186/2</p> <p><b>panicked [1]</b> 154/19</p> <p><b>paper [19]</b> 37/6 37/7 37/15 37/18 37/22</p>	<p>38/4 38/19 40/22 41/8 45/15 70/14 71/24 72/16 146/21 147/3 147/9 150/24 155/23 163/9</p> <p><b>papers [9]</b> 35/4 36/25 38/4 38/15 44/2 44/17 54/1 57/7 206/6</p> <p><b>paperwork [1]</b> 38/19</p> <p><b>paragraph [66]</b> 15/13 15/14 17/20 17/21 57/16 57/21 61/5 73/18 74/8 80/13 82/1 82/13 82/21 82/22 85/11 91/15 93/10 93/17 94/23 100/2 100/3 100/19 101/11 102/19 109/5 111/8 111/14 115/13 116/18 116/22 117/1 118/8 118/16 118/16 118/18 119/10 119/12 120/11 122/24 123/24 128/17 128/23 131/20 133/22 134/4 134/8 137/25 138/17 138/22 138/23 140/1 140/19 149/15 158/25 159/1 160/25 167/9 168/5 170/7 170/22 172/15 172/23 174/7 176/8 176/21 205/1</p> <p><b>paragraph 1 [5]</b> 80/13 116/22 118/8 128/17 133/22</p> <p><b>paragraph 10 [1]</b> 117/1</p> <p><b>paragraph 2 [10]</b> 15/14 85/11 102/19 118/16 119/12 128/23 134/4 138/17 140/1 140/19</p> <p><b>paragraph 2.1 [1]</b> 15/13</p> <p><b>paragraph 2.22 [2]</b> 17/20 17/21</p> <p><b>paragraph 3 [6]</b> 82/1 118/16 118/18 134/8 138/22 176/8</p> <p><b>paragraph 3.1 [2]</b> 57/16 57/21</p> <p><b>paragraph 4 [4]</b> 82/21 82/22 158/25 176/21</p> <p><b>paragraph 5 [3]</b> 120/11 167/9 170/7</p> <p><b>paragraph 6 [2]</b> 122/24 123/24</p> <p><b>paragraph 7.103 [1]</b> 160/25</p> <p><b>paragraphs [1]</b> 102/2</p> <p><b>parallel [2]</b> 28/19 29/13</p>	<p><b>parallels [1]</b> 33/23</p> <p><b>paraphrasing [2]</b> 127/11 165/10</p> <p><b>parent [1]</b> 125/12</p> <p><b>Parker [4]</b> 69/22 70/13 84/23 93/3</p> <p><b>Parker's [3]</b> 85/10 90/24 124/22</p> <p><b>Parliament [3]</b> 27/18 28/3 28/4</p> <p><b>parliamentary [13]</b> 1/11 4/9 4/25 23/23 27/18 37/13 37/14 43/15 60/6 80/8 181/18 182/2 182/12</p> <p><b>Parly [4]</b> 4/13 4/23 4/23 68/11</p> <p><b>part [23]</b> 3/14 6/14 17/6 17/8 21/4 21/8 35/7 36/25 45/24 47/1 50/21 52/1 55/1 89/11 103/25 122/7 143/6 166/21 175/14 185/4 190/12 210/14 211/8</p> <p><b>partially [1]</b> 200/22</p> <p><b>participants [1]</b> 156/21</p> <p><b>participated [2]</b> 78/17 178/21</p> <p><b>particular [33]</b> 4/13 4/17 12/24 14/9 32/9 34/15 43/8 43/10 44/2 51/5 52/23 55/21 58/20 61/10 62/1 65/12 71/18 73/11 82/23 96/2 97/20 103/17 104/3 104/22 111/22 112/12 120/2 150/23 161/6 161/18 171/9 180/2 185/14</p> <p><b>particularly [14]</b> 4/11 16/12 24/15 30/5 32/18 34/9 44/21 45/19 51/22 93/1 112/4 171/1 196/4 206/16</p> <p><b>partly [1]</b> 107/20</p> <p><b>partner [1]</b> 184/14</p> <p><b>partnerships [1]</b> 50/19</p> <p><b>parts [5]</b> 7/24 72/11 108/3 144/19 207/5</p> <p><b>party [3]</b> 22/3 22/6 210/19</p> <p><b>pass [1]</b> 45/7</p> <p><b>passage [1]</b> 15/8</p> <p><b>passing [1]</b> 69/12</p> <p><b>past [2]</b> 114/21 114/21</p> <p><b>path [1]</b> 130/25</p> <p><b>patient [22]</b> 13/10 13/11 13/13 22/15</p>
--	---	--	--	--	--

<p><b>P</b></p> <p><b>patient... [18]</b> 48/13 48/14 49/15 49/19 50/11 51/19 128/24 187/12 187/13 188/6 188/15 188/18 188/19 188/23 189/23 189/24 199/8 200/2</p> <p><b>patients [31]</b> 12/19 17/7 20/6 20/7 48/15 48/16 48/19 49/12 50/2 51/10 77/1 77/2 77/12 79/7 98/3 112/6 112/20 120/16 120/19 148/2 176/11 183/8 185/9 186/16 187/10 188/9 189/3 189/10 190/15 190/25 191/8</p> <p><b>Patten [9]</b> 5/3 66/2 66/21 75/12 77/24 78/6 105/20 107/6 208/24</p> <p><b>Patten's [1]</b> 175/14</p> <p><b>pausing [3]</b> 58/6 91/5 161/13</p> <p><b>pay [5]</b> 4/22 6/16 12/8 72/23 206/4</p> <p><b>peak [1]</b> 20/17</p> <p><b>peer [1]</b> 2/16</p> <p><b>pen [1]</b> 44/5</p> <p><b>pension [1]</b> 13/13</p> <p><b>pensions [1]</b> 3/16</p> <p><b>penultimate [1]</b> 82/13</p> <p><b>people [79]</b> 8/15 12/16 13/17 16/8 16/17 16/17 24/13 24/15 24/16 31/2 31/12 32/8 32/24 32/25 34/6 34/8 40/18 48/23 50/19 52/16 53/13 54/19 55/20 59/22 59/23 63/13 65/1 67/23 69/24 75/25 76/10 76/17 76/20 76/23 76/25 77/10 80/22 83/17 83/22 85/23 86/15 86/23 89/22 92/3 92/9 95/8 95/14 97/12 97/12 101/17 112/5 122/14 128/19 132/9 132/12 141/13 144/1 145/7 145/15 150/21 151/21 152/5 154/22 165/15 166/4 169/25 182/16 183/7 185/10 186/4 187/23 193/3 196/20 197/6 207/13 207/14 207/21 214/10 214/21</p> <p><b>per [7]</b> 83/24 83/25</p>	<p>94/8 123/24 150/7 150/9 151/16</p> <p><b>perceived [1]</b> 158/20</p> <p><b>percipient [1]</b> 156/22</p> <p><b>perfect [1]</b> 124/7</p> <p><b>perfectly [9]</b> 83/10 97/15 97/17 129/10 129/10 129/17 174/7 191/5 208/1</p> <p><b>perhaps [11]</b> 35/22 45/12 64/25 78/5 79/19 114/19 117/13 147/5 174/25 208/8 213/10</p> <p><b>period [19]</b> 3/4 5/1 5/5 47/5 73/8 99/6 100/6 100/10 100/14 100/16 117/22 119/12 127/13 143/24 148/4 148/25 149/2 198/10 198/12</p> <p><b>peripheral [1]</b> 203/23</p> <p><b>permanent [3]</b> 10/24 28/22 28/24</p> <p><b>permanently [1]</b> 4/20</p> <p><b>permission [1]</b> 118/12</p> <p><b>person [13]</b> 12/17 28/1 34/25 45/15 56/3 73/7 89/20 95/8 97/14 105/18 189/20 207/12 211/12</p> <p><b>personal [6]</b> 25/2 51/18 64/16 103/18 144/5 212/2</p> <p><b>personally [7]</b> 19/3 31/14 39/1 51/18 124/8 182/8 187/3</p> <p><b>persons [1]</b> 149/25</p> <p><b>perspicacious [2]</b> 150/17 151/19</p> <p><b>persuade [3]</b> 17/15 81/1 214/4</p> <p><b>persuaded [3]</b> 88/10 163/14 166/19</p> <p><b>pet [2]</b> 13/4 41/17</p> <p><b>Petunia [1]</b> 43/5</p> <p><b>pharmacists [2]</b> 16/24 50/22</p> <p><b>photocopies [3]</b> 46/8 46/11 46/12</p> <p><b>photograph [1]</b> 29/19</p> <p><b>photographed [1]</b> 56/5</p> <p><b>photographing [1]</b> 56/4</p> <p><b>photographs [1]</b> 56/2</p> <p><b>phrase [4]</b> 18/19 29/6 49/3 189/8</p> <p><b>phrases [2]</b> 44/4 45/21</p> <p><b>physical [1]</b> 74/6</p> <p><b>physically [1]</b> 38/6</p> <p><b>physician [2]</b> 189/2</p>	<p>190/9</p> <p><b>physicians [8]</b> 180/11 181/1 183/4 184/4 186/23 187/6 187/6 187/11</p> <p><b>pick [5]</b> 49/3 85/10 114/25 120/9 127/25</p> <p><b>picked [3]</b> 59/1 62/13 151/21</p> <p><b>picket [1]</b> 9/24</p> <p><b>picking [1]</b> 99/11</p> <p><b>picture [3]</b> 110/8 111/23 185/10</p> <p><b>piece [1]</b> 11/12</p> <p><b>pig's [1]</b> 211/16</p> <p><b>piles [2]</b> 40/14 41/8</p> <p><b>pill [1]</b> 187/5</p> <p><b>pity [2]</b> 145/10 159/22</p> <p><b>place [8]</b> 14/7 31/12 42/10 66/9 67/17 101/4 201/17 202/3</p> <p><b>plain [1]</b> 141/24</p> <p><b>plainly [1]</b> 76/3</p> <p><b>plan [1]</b> 115/5</p> <p><b>planning [1]</b> 7/1</p> <p><b>plasma [13]</b> 73/13 120/18 149/20 167/13 167/15 168/14 168/18 172/12 172/16 173/12 173/18 173/21 180/6</p> <p><b>play [4]</b> 37/23 111/20 196/9 202/1</p> <p><b>played [2]</b> 6/14 208/2</p> <p><b>please [16]</b> 1/7 56/1 72/4 78/9 83/14 92/18 102/18 126/9 129/18 133/19 145/24 156/6 160/17 167/7 178/18 215/24</p> <p><b>pleasure [1]</b> 42/6</p> <p><b>plunged [1]</b> 41/2</p> <p><b>pm [5]</b> 114/22 114/24 175/6 175/8 216/2</p> <p><b>PN [1]</b> 79/25</p> <p><b>point [24]</b> 11/4 58/8 58/20 62/23 63/6 68/1 71/8 71/11 88/21 89/24 94/13 95/19 96/14 112/23 132/14 149/3 155/6 155/7 184/17 186/2 186/15 187/12 188/24 197/2</p> <p><b>pointed [7]</b> 10/4 91/8 102/13 103/2 110/19 166/20 206/10</p> <p><b>pointless [1]</b> 88/12</p> <p><b>points [5]</b> 93/12 138/8 156/7 161/6 169/13</p> <p><b>polarised [1]</b> 41/21</p> <p><b>policies [2]</b> 8/9 175/24</p> <p><b>policy [22]</b> 6/1 8/11</p>	<p>22/4 22/6 23/18 25/17 26/22 27/21 68/7 81/9 87/20 120/9 135/19 165/24 205/3 205/24 206/1 206/3 206/18 206/23 208/6 212/3</p> <p><b>polite [1]</b> 153/16</p> <p><b>political [7]</b> 6/7 6/13 7/16 24/15 28/13 181/21 210/14</p> <p><b>politically [2]</b> 50/14 50/14</p> <p><b>politician [1]</b> 54/5</p> <p><b>politicians [5]</b> 24/16 27/22 49/10 54/4 62/19</p> <p><b>politicisation [1]</b> 20/11</p> <p><b>politicised [1]</b> 18/16</p> <p><b>politics [5]</b> 6/19 8/2 41/20 181/25 182/15</p> <p><b>polluted [2]</b> 193/5 193/25</p> <p><b>pool [1]</b> 149/20</p> <p><b>pooled [3]</b> 73/13 120/18 149/16</p> <p><b>pools [1]</b> 180/7</p> <p><b>poor [2]</b> 47/2 195/24</p> <p><b>popular [2]</b> 16/13 28/10</p> <p><b>population [2]</b> 94/9 99/18</p> <p><b>posed [3]</b> 74/19 129/2 137/10</p> <p><b>position [4]</b> 13/2 85/11 165/17 212/13</p> <p><b>positions [3]</b> 1/15 2/13 5/19</p> <p><b>positive [4]</b> 71/3 115/21 121/7 134/15</p> <p><b>possibilities [6]</b> 180/13 181/3 183/13 184/10 185/1 192/5</p> <p><b>possibility [17]</b> 62/9 63/20 64/5 89/16 89/18 92/3 125/7 132/11 158/3 158/11 167/23 170/14 172/12 184/19 194/7 197/6 201/5</p> <p><b>possible [23]</b> 74/13 74/22 78/2 92/2 94/1 96/18 99/12 112/21 121/10 122/22 129/11 130/11 136/1 147/8 149/24 169/19 171/12 180/5 189/4 201/2 201/3 204/2 214/7</p> <p><b>possibly [7]</b> 26/3 80/16 84/18 161/12 163/24 184/11 200/15</p> <p><b>post [15]</b> 40/10 59/11</p>	<p>167/25 168/18 168/20 169/8 169/16 169/20 172/1 173/18 173/23 174/12 174/13 174/20 191/9</p> <p><b>post-March [8]</b> 167/25 168/18 168/20 169/8 169/16 169/20 172/1 174/20</p> <p><b>post-March 23 [3]</b> 173/18 174/12 174/13</p> <p><b>postponement [1]</b> 117/7</p> <p><b>Postponing [1]</b> 199/18</p> <p><b>posts [2]</b> 2/9 2/23</p> <p><b>potential [12]</b> 73/23 75/1 86/3 115/16 148/25 177/18 180/12 181/2 183/12 185/6 190/19 192/2</p> <p><b>potentially [3]</b> 25/14 168/15 198/23</p> <p><b>pounds [1]</b> 211/1</p> <p><b>pour [2]</b> 36/25 37/6</p> <p><b>pouring [1]</b> 37/15</p> <p><b>power [2]</b> 51/13 210/19</p> <p><b>PQ [1]</b> 80/8</p> <p><b>practicable [2]</b> 75/14 123/4</p> <p><b>practical [1]</b> 167/23</p> <p><b>practically [3]</b> 42/25 44/14 144/17</p> <p><b>practice [8]</b> 4/10 39/12 42/15 105/9 105/9 175/22 188/13 196/20</p> <p><b>practising [3]</b> 72/19 122/17 141/11</p> <p><b>practitioners [2]</b> 48/2 48/3</p> <p><b>pre [10]</b> 74/20 168/14 169/4 169/7 169/12 172/1 172/12 172/16 173/12 173/21</p> <p><b>pre-empt [1]</b> 74/20</p> <p><b>pre-March [5]</b> 169/4 169/12 172/12 172/16 173/12</p> <p><b>pre-March 1983 [1]</b> 168/14</p> <p><b>pre-March 23 [2]</b> 172/1 173/21</p> <p><b>preambles [1]</b> 179/21</p> <p><b>precautions [1]</b> 176/15</p> <p><b>preceded [3]</b> 198/5 198/6 198/8</p> <p><b>precise [2]</b> 62/24 177/9</p> <p><b>Precisely [1]</b> 56/24</p>	<p><b>preclude [1]</b> 103/11</p> <p><b>predecessor [2]</b> 11/7 26/8</p> <p><b>predict [1]</b> 97/21</p> <p><b>prefer [1]</b> 85/14</p> <p><b>preferred [6]</b> 87/10 99/15 101/12 101/17 101/25 136/13</p> <p><b>preparation [2]</b> 175/23 176/15</p> <p><b>preparations [1]</b> 158/12</p> <p><b>prepared [8]</b> 70/14 72/18 98/9 106/20 107/16 128/10 167/14 180/6</p> <p><b>preparing [1]</b> 192/19</p> <p><b>prescribe [2]</b> 49/20 196/23</p> <p><b>prescribing [5]</b> 49/24 49/25 50/2 51/15 207/2</p> <p><b>present [12]</b> 8/3 43/23 126/18 133/5 149/25 158/16 158/21 176/12 179/14 185/25 204/20 210/23</p> <p><b>presentation [4]</b> 28/3 28/12 135/11 185/17</p> <p><b>presented [3]</b> 40/14 112/18 165/24</p> <p><b>presided [1]</b> 3/20</p> <p><b>press [21]</b> 27/16 55/24 76/4 76/9 76/12 79/13 79/23 80/19 107/1 107/4 107/16 107/18 114/6 128/2 133/24 133/25 140/15 141/24 152/5 185/20 207/17</p> <p><b>pressure [1]</b> 176/4</p> <p><b>presumably [9]</b> 21/20 35/1 103/1 106/23 110/18 143/15 159/18 160/1 194/11</p> <p><b>pretty [8]</b> 14/8 22/23 86/6 88/12 101/15 101/18 151/11 153/20</p> <p><b>prevalent [1]</b> 120/15</p> <p><b>prevent [5]</b> 3/1 70/22 129/3 177/1 206/17</p> <p><b>preventative [1]</b> 196/6</p> <p><b>prevented [1]</b> 210/5</p> <p><b>prevention [2]</b> 16/13 176/10</p> <p><b>previous [7]</b> 101/14 102/17 118/2 124/7 130/19 141/10 190/2</p> <p><b>previously [2]</b> 132/23 149/5</p> <p><b>priced [1]</b> 50/4</p> <p><b>primary [1]</b> 5/24</p>
--	--	---	---	--	--

<p><b>P</b></p> <p><b>Prime [1]</b> 42/3</p> <p><b>principal [3]</b> 9/22 48/20 49/12</p> <p><b>principally [1]</b> 79/8</p> <p><b>principle [5]</b> 100/25 188/5 188/17 189/1 203/12</p> <p><b>print [1]</b> 89/6</p> <p><b>printed [3]</b> 103/7 117/4 137/9</p> <p><b>printers [1]</b> 122/22</p> <p><b>printing [8]</b> 72/23 76/2 93/6 131/7 132/5 136/3 136/7 136/15</p> <p><b>prior [2]</b> 95/24 96/7</p> <p><b>priority [3]</b> 47/1 117/11 127/10</p> <p><b>prisoners [1]</b> 59/22</p> <p><b>prisons [1]</b> 59/22</p> <p><b>pristine [1]</b> 46/8</p> <p><b>private [45]</b> 36/20 36/23 37/16 37/19 37/22 42/24 42/24 44/1 45/5 45/14 50/18 50/21 69/23 69/25 78/13 92/17 93/4 103/2 107/13 110/10 116/14 116/16 116/20 118/5 124/18 128/7 128/14 129/23 131/3 133/2 133/15 134/25 136/19 138/7 143/10 143/13 143/18 143/22 144/12 175/14 175/17 175/18 177/12 177/23 178/8</p> <p><b>probability [1]</b> 201/6</p> <p><b>probable [1]</b> 194/8</p> <p><b>probably [28]</b> 2/24 10/23 16/16 33/9 37/21 38/15 70/8 75/17 84/19 85/2 103/2 131/14 131/16 136/6 145/6 148/9 148/11 149/23 151/7 154/21 162/4 162/17 171/5 173/25 176/17 209/11 211/17 214/6</p> <p><b>problem [16]</b> 8/22 19/5 19/22 21/2 32/9 34/16 43/8 51/21 74/19 75/20 133/12 144/25 194/11 194/19 202/11 209/2</p> <p><b>problems [6]</b> 33/20 81/6 96/23 185/17 201/7 201/23</p> <p><b>proceed [4]</b> 94/21 96/8 111/6 132/22</p> <p><b>process [6]</b> 25/18</p> <p>27/17 38/16 54/10 87/13 172/8</p> <p><b>produce [6]</b> 60/18 134/13 135/25 136/10 193/17 209/13</p> <p><b>produced [5]</b> 19/8 46/1 120/18 151/14 161/24</p> <p><b>producer [1]</b> 204/22</p> <p><b>producers [1]</b> 204/19</p> <p><b>producing [6]</b> 20/20 38/4 88/13 113/11 113/20 135/20</p> <p><b>product [8]</b> 60/14 64/7 84/19 148/20 184/22 196/3 201/12 214/11</p> <p><b>production [4]</b> 70/25 130/9 180/8 191/15</p> <p><b>products [46]</b> 3/3 5/17 6/1 8/20 9/4 9/5 9/6 10/3 10/6 10/15 20/25 21/7 57/24 59/7 59/13 60/18 61/3 62/10 64/19 68/16 70/24 73/9 124/5 129/4 146/25 147/3 147/16 148/12 149/16 150/4 156/10 157/25 165/21 170/15 176/12 176/16 180/6 180/9 193/8 193/15 201/15 205/4 206/20 206/21 207/7 208/2</p> <p><b>profession [8]</b> 12/22 13/7 16/23 31/21 51/25 54/8 54/9 54/10</p> <p><b>professional [2]</b> 27/11 54/16</p> <p><b>professor [1]</b> 156/19</p> <p><b>profile [3]</b> 46/25 59/14 181/23</p> <p><b>Programme [1]</b> 8/7</p> <p><b>progress [1]</b> 54/11</p> <p><b>prominence [1]</b> 55/22</p> <p><b>promiscuous [4]</b> 74/1 75/23 97/5 112/11</p> <p><b>promise [1]</b> 137/23</p> <p><b>prompted [1]</b> 14/14</p> <p><b>proof [1]</b> 185/23</p> <p><b>proper [1]</b> 208/20</p> <p><b>properly [3]</b> 44/24 98/23 143/14</p> <p><b>prophylactic [4]</b> 196/5 196/7 196/24 197/25</p> <p><b>prophylactically [1]</b> 199/9</p> <p><b>proportion [4]</b> 16/11 37/4 148/5 208/3</p> <p><b>proportions [1]</b> 206/13</p>	<p><b>proposal [2]</b> 94/6 147/4</p> <p><b>proposed [3]</b> 93/7 122/21 147/18</p> <p><b>proposing [1]</b> 29/22</p> <p><b>pros [5]</b> 52/22 101/13 102/8 102/9 165/12</p> <p><b>protect [1]</b> 144/23</p> <p><b>proven [1]</b> 51/16</p> <p><b>provide [5]</b> 52/10 99/25 180/16 185/5 193/10</p> <p><b>provided [13]</b> 16/1 30/17 36/22 51/9 52/1 58/17 69/13 105/15 107/17 160/7 190/24 192/4 199/8</p> <p><b>providing [2]</b> 23/25 55/10</p> <p><b>psychiatrists [1]</b> 34/7</p> <p><b>public [37]</b> 6/15 9/19 16/2 16/4 16/6 17/2 18/24 22/3 24/19 27/16 27/25 28/5 33/16 37/12 42/10 60/1 61/17 66/20 71/1 75/4 77/8 77/25 82/19 92/6 92/8 92/25 97/22 146/4 146/8 149/9 151/15 165/25 185/18 186/10 207/15 210/25 212/16</p> <p><b>publication [8]</b> 70/16 73/2 75/3 75/6 78/2 113/21 141/5 177/17</p> <p><b>publicity [10]</b> 78/24 79/23 93/6 107/20 110/7 117/8 130/2 132/8 133/23 135/9</p> <p><b>publish [1]</b> 52/19</p> <p><b>published [4]</b> 53/21 115/17 142/1 203/10</p> <p><b>publishing [1]</b> 74/21</p> <p><b>pulling [1]</b> 7/13</p> <p><b>purely [1]</b> 207/11</p> <p><b>purpose [6]</b> 67/1 72/16 72/19 110/2 156/4 165/17</p> <p><b>purposes [5]</b> 62/25 130/3 131/16 172/22 204/21</p> <p><b>pursued [1]</b> 120/8</p> <p><b>put [47]</b> 8/9 10/18 17/5 22/8 27/15 38/5 39/3 39/12 44/18 44/20 45/1 45/2 45/2 53/3 65/15 66/15 70/25 71/23 76/15 76/25 79/11 81/1 97/6 97/16 104/8 104/14 108/17 112/4 112/10 119/22 120/2 126/15</p>	<p>127/20 130/21 136/10 139/2 143/19 149/3 163/9 184/20 185/2 199/4 201/3 202/13 207/10 210/24 212/13</p> <p><b>puts [1]</b> 112/11</p> <p><b>putting [19]</b> 16/9 16/9 20/8 22/9 42/9 57/20 82/18 86/7 97/11 97/15 98/2 102/1 132/12 143/14 144/20 157/10 168/18 206/6 206/16</p> <p><b>Q</b></p> <p><b>qualifications [1]</b> 12/4</p> <p><b>quality [9]</b> 7/15 31/12 154/9 154/16 168/11 187/16 188/2 196/15 201/10</p> <p><b>quantities [2]</b> 37/15 174/4</p> <p><b>quantity [1]</b> 193/11</p> <p><b>quarter [2]</b> 175/3 175/5</p> <p><b>Queer [1]</b> 76/10</p> <p><b>queried [1]</b> 112/12</p> <p><b>queries [1]</b> 107/2</p> <p><b>query [2]</b> 138/18 139/7</p> <p><b>question [46]</b> 30/11 32/20 55/7 60/6 60/14 60/21 61/7 62/25 65/15 68/12 79/24 80/2 80/8 103/23 104/10 104/19 111/22 116/3 129/2 137/10 138/11 152/22 155/7 155/17 168/22 169/2 169/7 170/13 189/16 195/4 195/8 196/5 201/18 201/19 202/20 203/2 203/6 203/11 203/19 205/4 206/2 206/15 208/5 212/20 213/18 215/8</p> <p><b>questioned [2]</b> 74/5 79/21</p> <p><b>questioning [3]</b> 82/5 165/23 212/25</p> <p><b>questions [30]</b> 1/9 1/11 3/2 27/19 37/13 37/14 47/25 60/8 62/22 109/18 109/23 110/1 110/3 131/19 156/5 160/4 160/6 169/24 170/5 192/22 207/25 209/12 212/24 213/10 213/12 213/15 213/16 215/11 215/13 217/3</p> <p><b>quick [1]</b> 153/20</p>	<p><b>quickest [1]</b> 130/11</p> <p><b>quickly [6]</b> 74/22 110/1 110/15 139/1 169/19 201/11</p> <p><b>quiet [2]</b> 21/4 21/10</p> <p><b>quite [65]</b> 2/3 3/22 3/22 7/12 7/16 9/18 9/24 18/12 24/11 39/3 43/16 45/16 49/14 49/23 52/8 56/20 64/2 64/5 66/24 68/14 69/17 75/21 76/4 76/10 89/22 90/13 92/20 93/1 95/19 96/11 103/19 105/22 110/6 112/9 112/22 113/19 114/4 122/5 126/16 129/17 145/5 148/15 150/18 152/8 153/5 155/2 157/5 157/9 169/21 172/24 183/25 184/19 187/12 189/9 190/8 191/22 192/6 193/9 193/20 194/8 208/14 212/24 212/24 214/3 214/3</p> <p><b>quizzed [3]</b> 76/21 80/3 97/3</p> <p><b>quote [3]</b> 19/16 97/4 138/1</p> <p><b>quoting [3]</b> 79/19 127/11 165/10</p> <p><b>R</b></p> <p><b>radical [3]</b> 200/15 203/5 203/5</p> <p><b>radio [1]</b> 8/7</p> <p><b>rage [1]</b> 154/14</p> <p><b>raise [2]</b> 40/1 66/4</p> <p><b>raised [7]</b> 103/24 103/25 139/15 156/22 202/21 202/22 202/23</p> <p><b>raising [4]</b> 48/17 115/24 186/2 200/21</p> <p><b>ran [6]</b> 10/1 16/15 19/4 21/13 23/9 214/2</p> <p><b>range [7]</b> 4/7 4/7 34/5 107/25 109/7 109/8 161/9</p> <p><b>ranges [1]</b> 198/19</p> <p><b>rank [2]</b> 4/6 4/10</p> <p><b>ranking [2]</b> 19/12 211/23</p> <p><b>ranks [1]</b> 4/2</p> <p><b>rapidly [4]</b> 1/25 13/5 39/3 110/18</p> <p><b>rapporteur [1]</b> 179/6</p> <p><b>rarely [1]</b> 48/25</p> <p><b>rate [1]</b> 150/7</p> <p><b>rather [23]</b> 10/16 19/4 29/13 30/15 65/5 65/8 68/12 76/8 86/22</p>	<p>95/16 96/9 96/24 104/20 107/18 115/21 152/21 162/1 170/11 181/20 189/13 213/4 213/8 213/22</p> <p><b>rationally [1]</b> 97/17</p> <p><b>rations [1]</b> 12/8</p> <p><b>re [2]</b> 134/12 157/22</p> <p><b>re-emphasise [1]</b> 134/12</p> <p><b>re-read [1]</b> 157/22</p> <p><b>reach [8]</b> 14/2 36/18 87/14 89/7 92/11 94/8 150/8 215/3</p> <p><b>reached [19]</b> 20/17 44/16 44/18 44/20 83/20 83/21 84/14 87/6 87/7 87/22 88/5 145/12 156/15 157/7 157/23 159/22 162/19 215/1 215/2</p> <p><b>react [2]</b> 34/12 97/13</p> <p><b>reacted [3]</b> 90/21 91/18 153/6</p> <p><b>reaction [6]</b> 67/9 74/17 97/22 135/7 153/3 162/3</p> <p><b>reactions [2]</b> 45/22 92/19</p> <p><b>read [43]</b> 15/20 41/8 44/7 45/8 45/21 59/18 66/19 71/15 72/11 73/3 78/25 79/17 91/3 94/16 95/24 96/7 100/2 105/1 116/11 116/21 120/7 124/10 125/18 125/18 132/10 143/16 147/21 147/22 151/19 152/8 152/19 152/21 156/8 156/16 157/8 157/9 157/22 160/18 167/10 167/11 181/8 203/9 208/11</p> <p><b>reading [4]</b> 40/16 84/6 161/8 181/12</p> <p><b>reads [2]</b> 83/3 174/7</p> <p><b>ready [2]</b> 157/20 194/15</p> <p><b>real [8]</b> 7/22 42/2 51/14 83/21 145/13 170/12 210/3 211/5</p> <p><b>realise [4]</b> 30/7 89/16 92/1 214/9</p> <p><b>realised [5]</b> 30/9 39/4 44/16 61/20 149/2</p> <p><b>really [37]</b> 2/4 3/22 12/16 14/24 19/24 29/15 31/5 36/10 38/1 39/19 41/15 41/25 43/18 44/8 61/17 66/16 68/3 68/19 68/21 76/24 86/21</p>
--	--	---	---	---

<p><b>R</b></p> <p><b>really...</b> [16] 87/17 104/11 125/10 125/17 150/25 156/4 159/24 160/4 170/24 171/8 174/24 194/2 195/6 210/18 210/20 213/3</p> <p><b>reason</b> [12] 21/6 61/12 64/3 67/19 84/8 96/4 112/16 112/17 143/17 152/11 190/1 197/20</p> <p><b>reasonable</b> [3] 68/20 87/1 123/3</p> <p><b>reasonably</b> [1] 50/4</p> <p><b>reasoning</b> [1] 148/8</p> <p><b>reasons</b> [11] 42/5 51/25 52/2 59/9 61/13 80/18 105/5 147/4 147/20 148/24 150/10</p> <p><b>reassure</b> [1] 69/2</p> <p><b>reassured</b> [8] 9/8 66/8 68/14 120/1 153/10 166/4 166/16 176/20</p> <p><b>reassures</b> [1] 141/17</p> <p><b>reassuring</b> [5] 67/19 68/8 68/8 68/16 68/24</p> <p><b>rebuilding</b> [1] 193/14</p> <p><b>recalcitrant</b> [1] 26/1</p> <p><b>recall</b> [25] 14/9 16/4 30/5 47/5 47/7 48/6 48/25 59/12 61/9 62/1 62/8 62/16 85/24 86/20 91/21 115/2 120/6 123/8 142/10 144/20 162/2 199/1 200/7 206/18 206/19</p> <p><b>recalled</b> [1] 66/1</p> <p><b>received</b> [11] 30/25 57/25 95/23 96/24 120/21 121/1 124/11 146/14 146/19 155/22 203/23</p> <p><b>receivers</b> [1] 97/24</p> <p><b>receiving</b> [6] 30/22 120/20 128/20 132/7 148/20 176/11</p> <p><b>recent</b> [4] 128/16 130/6 133/23 135/22</p> <p><b>recipients</b> [4] 80/21 176/19 180/12 181/2</p> <p><b>reckon</b> [2] 8/6 43/11</p> <p><b>recognise</b> [1] 29/19</p> <p><b>recognised</b> [1] 146/16</p> <p><b>recognising</b> [1] 91/5</p> <p><b>recollection</b> [14] 14/5 14/6 14/19 14/23 26/6 66/9 80/17 85/10 90/20 103/18 105/20 109/15 199/4 205/9</p> <p><b>recommend</b> [7] 100/4</p>	<p>123/15 163/7 163/8 164/2 171/6 185/19</p> <p><b>recommendary</b> [1] 182/21</p> <p><b>recommendation</b> [35] 74/25 96/14 96/15 99/9 99/10 124/16 126/5 164/21 164/24 173/3 176/5 176/9 176/14 176/23 177/1 177/5 177/7 177/15 177/24 178/1 178/17 178/20 180/10 180/22 180/25 181/6 183/3 183/6 183/25 184/3 185/5 188/6 190/17 191/12 192/4</p> <p><b>recommendations</b> [14] 164/9 164/10 168/8 175/10 176/2 179/23 180/4 181/9 181/11 181/15 183/1 191/19 202/4 206/7</p> <p><b>recommended</b> [14] 18/11 51/17 79/10 117/1 123/14 150/11 167/22 168/1 169/16 171/14 172/4 172/7 173/4 174/11</p> <p><b>recommending</b> [3] 117/15 162/20 172/23</p> <p><b>Recommends</b> [1] 179/24</p> <p><b>reconsidered</b> [1] 136/22</p> <p><b>record</b> [2] 30/2 71/19</p> <p><b>recorded</b> [1] 146/21</p> <p><b>red</b> [5] 38/6 46/13 46/14 46/20 176/22</p> <p><b>redevelopment</b> [1] 61/2</p> <p><b>redrafted</b> [1] 119/9</p> <p><b>reduce</b> [5] 60/13 113/24 199/18 200/3 203/21</p> <p><b>reduced</b> [2] 154/10 192/15</p> <p><b>reducing</b> [4] 93/20 154/8 199/7 203/4</p> <p><b>refer</b> [4] 18/6 139/12 142/4 178/11</p> <p><b>reference</b> [16] 61/7 69/15 70/21 74/7 74/8 74/23 78/4 93/10 119/9 123/13 129/5 139/7 140/9 167/18 198/15 205/12</p> <p><b>references</b> [2] 71/15 71/19</p> <p><b>referred</b> [9] 17/21 35/9 49/7 69/12 71/24 72/1 147/10 197/8</p>	<p>199/6</p> <p><b>referring</b> [3] 90/20 149/19 177/16</p> <p><b>refers</b> [7] 85/2 94/23 128/17 128/23 133/21 134/4 176/21</p> <p><b>reflections</b> [1] 29/14</p> <p><b>reflects</b> [1] 168/6</p> <p><b>reform</b> [2] 19/7 20/19</p> <p><b>reforms</b> [6] 5/13 5/14 18/10 19/20 19/24 20/20</p> <p><b>refrain</b> [3] 72/21 74/14 180/18</p> <p><b>refuse</b> [1] 77/4</p> <p><b>refusing</b> [1] 77/12</p> <p><b>regard</b> [1] 190/13</p> <p><b>regarded</b> [5] 3/14 18/23 51/24 76/7 182/8</p> <p><b>region</b> [2] 104/3 104/5</p> <p><b>regional</b> [43] 7/11 21/17 21/24 24/1 24/10 25/6 25/17 47/6 47/9 72/18 79/12 85/24 86/24 87/7 87/9 92/10 94/2 95/9 97/12 98/20 100/5 102/13 104/1 104/20 105/8 105/13 106/5 106/9 107/2 108/24 114/13 115/15 118/14 119/13 119/19 132/6 140/4 140/8 141/7 142/12 156/23 179/3 179/9</p> <p><b>regions</b> [4] 22/20 99/17 99/24 100/8</p> <p><b>registered</b> [1] 123/7</p> <p><b>regret</b> [1] 41/15</p> <p><b>regrettable</b> [1] 209/23</p> <p><b>regular</b> [6] 24/5 24/9 24/23 42/15 42/22 100/8</p> <p><b>regularly</b> [3] 7/12 62/20 196/6</p> <p><b>regulation</b> [1] 12/1</p> <p><b>regulations</b> [3] 167/16 167/20 168/20</p> <p><b>rejected</b> [1] 96/2</p> <p><b>rejection</b> [1] 96/5</p> <p><b>relate</b> [1] 31/20</p> <p><b>relates</b> [1] 73/1</p> <p><b>relating</b> [1] 25/16</p> <p><b>relation</b> [16] 18/1 32/18 44/1 49/4 53/6 55/3 85/15 90/5 90/6 94/3 115/1 117/8 119/13 142/10 148/13 148/19</p> <p><b>relations</b> [2] 6/14 20/11</p> <p><b>relationship</b> [4] 13/10</p>	<p>23/15 24/11 48/19</p> <p><b>relatively</b> [3] 80/1 123/9 167/24</p> <p><b>relatives</b> [1] 64/17</p> <p><b>release</b> [2] 128/3 140/15</p> <p><b>released</b> [1] 80/6</p> <p><b>releases</b> [1] 27/17</p> <p><b>relevance</b> [3] 109/19 109/21 117/23</p> <p><b>relevant</b> [8] 31/21 32/16 34/10 38/1 45/5 45/7 64/2 206/5</p> <p><b>reliability</b> [1] 30/21</p> <p><b>reliance</b> [1] 201/12</p> <p><b>reliant</b> [2] 32/1 126/20</p> <p><b>relies</b> [1] 54/3</p> <p><b>reluctant</b> [1] 112/6</p> <p><b>rely</b> [5] 32/14 85/21 91/23 177/3 205/17</p> <p><b>relying</b> [1] 31/18</p> <p><b>remain</b> [1] 137/23</p> <p><b>remained</b> [2] 1/13 207/12</p> <p><b>remains</b> [1] 126/17</p> <p><b>remark</b> [1] 18/24</p> <p><b>remarkably</b> [1] 42/20</p> <p><b>remember</b> [54] 5/12 7/14 14/16 15/2 16/7 18/25 25/24 29/21 36/3 36/4 58/12 59/16 59/17 62/15 63/16 64/9 66/7 66/12 66/14 66/22 67/2 67/2 67/2 67/11 72/10 75/16 85/20 85/21 88/10 90/16 91/24 91/24 92/21 105/7 105/22 105/22 106/11 108/14 129/13 144/10 144/17 154/4 159/12 160/20 161/9 199/23 200/20 200/23 200/24 206/23 208/14 209/3 209/4 209/8</p> <p><b>remembered</b> [1] 185/20</p> <p><b>remembers</b> [1] 171/5</p> <p><b>remind</b> [4] 44/7 55/24 56/10 63/14</p> <p><b>reminded</b> [5] 103/17 105/16 110/15 110/17 114/15</p> <p><b>remote</b> [1] 137/18</p> <p><b>remotely</b> [4] 97/5 159/20 186/23 195/18</p> <p><b>remove</b> [3] 18/2 97/23 157/13</p> <p><b>removed</b> [2] 13/6 76/11</p> <p><b>removing</b> [1] 94/20</p> <p><b>repeat</b> [1] 80/2</p>	<p><b>repeated</b> [1] 189/9</p> <p><b>replaced</b> [1] 115/11</p> <p><b>replying</b> [1] 144/13</p> <p><b>report</b> [9] 17/22 17/22 18/11 19/14 45/11 107/22 134/4 162/14 165/6</p> <p><b>reported</b> [6] 80/1 146/15 146/18 146/20 164/7 179/15</p> <p><b>reporting</b> [5] 6/18 28/20 28/22 73/17 76/12</p> <p><b>reports</b> [1] 118/9</p> <p><b>reposes</b> [1] 30/20</p> <p><b>representative</b> [2] 48/14 182/6</p> <p><b>represented</b> [1] 71/13</p> <p><b>representing</b> [1] 179/12</p> <p><b>reprinted</b> [1] 139/20</p> <p><b>reproduced</b> [1] 117/10</p> <p><b>reputable</b> [1] 152/13</p> <p><b>request</b> [1] 74/13</p> <p><b>require</b> [1] 117/3</p> <p><b>required</b> [4] 74/6 87/19 106/3 164/17</p> <p><b>requirements</b> [1] 60/19</p> <p><b>requires</b> [1] 40/8</p> <p><b>requisite</b> [1] 30/16</p> <p><b>research</b> [6] 53/20 54/1 54/18 70/24 111/20 194/11</p> <p><b>Reserving</b> [1] 199/25</p> <p><b>reshuffles</b> [1] 42/3</p> <p><b>resident</b> [1] 158/1</p> <p><b>resolution</b> [1] 74/9</p> <p><b>resolved</b> [5] 9/21 39/18 52/13 52/14 102/10</p> <p><b>resort</b> [2] 211/12 211/21</p> <p><b>resource</b> [3] 94/24 96/13 99/24</p> <p><b>resources</b> [1] 100/1</p> <p><b>respect</b> [2] 180/1 181/18</p> <p><b>respected</b> [1] 152/13</p> <p><b>respective</b> [1] 22/14</p> <p><b>respects</b> [1] 82/3</p> <p><b>respond</b> [2] 38/14 38/14</p> <p><b>responded</b> [4] 106/15 124/15 136/8 136/12</p> <p><b>responding</b> [1] 178/15</p> <p><b>response</b> [17] 38/9 103/20 106/18 107/5 124/16 133/15 135/1 138/3 138/4 143/25</p>	<p>177/23 178/7 182/24 204/22 204/25 208/1 208/1</p> <p><b>responses</b> [1] 133/11</p> <p><b>responsibilities</b> [7] 4/8 10/21 11/6 36/13 41/13 47/2 104/1</p> <p><b>responsibility</b> [29] 4/4 5/24 5/25 6/5 10/16 11/9 11/16 11/23 13/25 20/2 40/13 49/13 51/1 51/8 58/3 58/4 58/7 103/9 103/10 144/5 144/15 170/18 190/14 202/25 208/9 209/20 211/10 211/22 211/24</p> <p><b>responsible</b> [25] 3/8 9/3 10/4 11/20 15/23 15/25 19/1 19/4 27/12 28/1 37/2 49/14 50/14 61/15 88/7 99/20 100/21 102/15 121/19 165/20 189/21 201/1 211/13 211/20 213/14</p> <p><b>rest</b> [6] 3/16 3/19 26/24 100/3 118/24 191/4</p> <p><b>restrict</b> [4] 2/20 3/1 162/25 169/4</p> <p><b>result</b> [2] 63/20 64/6</p> <p><b>resulted</b> [1] 134/5</p> <p><b>Results</b> [2] 119/10 119/11</p> <p><b>retaining</b> [1] 46/22</p> <p><b>return</b> [1] 63/14</p> <p><b>returning</b> [1] 145/19</p> <p><b>revealed</b> [1] 111/2</p> <p><b>reversion</b> [1] 199/2</p> <p><b>review</b> [1] 119/10</p> <p><b>reviewed</b> [1] 146/24</p> <p><b>reviled</b> [1] 154/24</p> <p><b>revise</b> [1] 130/5</p> <p><b>revised</b> [23] 93/11 118/12 123/16 124/23 126/10 128/1 130/1 130/4 130/21 131/4 131/7 133/10 134/1 134/13 134/17 135/3 135/12 136/1 136/13 136/24 139/20 141/5 142/8</p> <p><b>revision</b> [3] 116/24 123/22 133/5</p> <p><b>revisit</b> [2] 116/3 116/5</p> <p><b>RHA</b> [1] 106/11</p> <p><b>Rhondda</b> [1] 19/2</p> <p><b>RICHARDS</b> [3] 1/9 98/23 217/3</p> <p><b>rid</b> [4] 8/11 8/12 23/8 92/2</p> <p><b>rife</b> [1] 79/14</p>
--	--	--	---	--	--

<p><b>R</b></p> <p><b>right</b> [32] 2/8 7/2 18/9 34/25 39/3 39/7 55/24 57/20 58/25 75/9 81/19 82/5 83/5 90/9 94/25 96/17 100/20 109/1 112/13 116/15 132/20 139/16 155/25 157/5 158/25 160/19 175/15 182/22 197/11 199/24 212/8 213/18</p> <p><b>right-hand</b> [2] 109/1 175/15</p> <p><b>rightly</b> [3] 78/1 150/18 165/23</p> <p><b>rights</b> [3] 74/15 74/16 182/19</p> <p><b>rising</b> [1] 37/19</p> <p><b>risk</b> [54] 52/24 55/3 60/16 61/8 61/11 66/5 66/6 71/3 71/10 72/20 73/11 74/2 79/5 80/11 83/2 83/6 86/10 89/20 93/21 94/20 96/1 96/6 96/9 97/24 104/14 112/19 113/24 119/8 120/16 123/4 131/25 141/11 141/14 141/21 147/2 147/18 148/21 149/17 154/6 157/24 158/20 180/18 188/23 189/3 189/24 191/16 193/19 196/2 200/3 203/4 203/21 204/2 214/7 214/14</p> <p><b>risks</b> [29] 52/22 57/24 76/13 180/14 181/4 183/13 183/19 184/5 184/6 184/9 184/11 184/20 185/1 185/11 186/16 187/9 188/9 188/11 188/16 188/19 189/13 190/3 190/6 190/10 192/5 192/14 195/8 195/11 197/7</p> <p><b>role</b> [14] 6/7 16/8 16/21 18/12 27/23 28/13 28/13 29/11 37/22 49/13 58/10 68/10 208/1 212/2</p> <p><b>room</b> [1] 33/25</p> <p><b>rough</b> [1] 38/24</p> <p><b>roughly</b> [1] 67/16</p> <p><b>round</b> [3] 41/10 48/11 197/1</p> <p><b>routes</b> [1] 7/2</p> <p><b>routine</b> [2] 74/6 117/7</p> <p><b>row</b> [1] 43/10</p> <p><b>Roy</b> [3] 19/14 19/21 20/18</p> <p><b>Roy Griffiths</b> [3]</p>	<p>19/14 19/21 20/18</p> <p><b>Royal</b> [1] 47/23</p> <p><b>RTCs</b> [2] 123/6 123/10</p> <p><b>RTDs</b> [1] 100/4</p> <p><b>ruin</b> [1] 7/3</p> <p><b>rule</b> [1] 26/16</p> <p><b>rules</b> [1] 39/21</p> <p><b>rumours</b> [1] 154/20</p> <p><b>run</b> [7] 7/5 7/5 7/24 15/7 16/15 17/16 23/5</p> <p><b>running</b> [5] 16/9 18/3 18/13 20/12 214/7</p> <hr/> <p><b>S</b></p> <p><b>sad</b> [1] 159/22</p> <p><b>sadly</b> [1] 166/25</p> <p><b>safe</b> [6] 51/10 57/9 98/3 168/17 168/18 170/15</p> <p><b>safely</b> [2] 57/7 141/21</p> <p><b>safer</b> [2] 77/9 113/24</p> <p><b>safety</b> [18] 12/10 51/11 57/23 99/21 100/22 101/3 102/16 104/2 104/4 144/23 155/9 155/11 155/14 156/12 161/4 162/12 167/2 168/12</p> <p><b>SAGE</b> [1] 34/1</p> <p><b>said</b> [48] 23/17 56/8 67/3 70/4 82/22 83/16 84/5 84/18 88/8 88/15 93/25 96/23 98/8 107/9 108/7 121/14 127/9 141/9 145/6 152/6 153/6 153/21 159/12 159/12 161/20 166/14 170/10 174/23 181/10 185/9 186/6 186/9 189/9 191/18 196/25 198/1 201/3 204/21 205/20 208/11 209/3 209/9 210/5 213/6 213/9 213/21 214/5 214/21</p> <p><b>said -- I</b> [1] 145/6</p> <p><b>sail</b> [1] 41/17</p> <p><b>Saint</b> [1] 30/3</p> <p><b>sake</b> [4] 28/9 39/20 76/23 138/13</p> <p><b>same</b> [17] 15/3 33/22 34/13 46/8 67/12 67/16 80/5 88/1 101/19 134/24 139/18 146/19 162/1 162/6 169/11 182/11 194/19</p> <p><b>sane</b> [1] 54/6</p> <p><b>sat</b> [2] 84/13 159/5</p> <p><b>satisfied</b> [1] 215/16</p> <p><b>satisfy</b> [1] 184/3</p> <p><b>saved</b> [3] 151/18</p>	<p>158/15 210/6</p> <p><b>saw</b> [14] 67/19 70/6 99/16 110/25 116/19 124/9 129/12 129/16 135/11 153/3 178/4 178/12 198/14 207/24</p> <p><b>say</b> [70] 10/16 14/24 15/21 17/24 23/10 30/14 34/17 35/23 35/24 40/1 41/24 44/10 45/12 52/6 52/10 54/6 55/6 55/19 55/25 56/12 57/21 57/21 62/4 63/24 75/19 75/21 83/18 85/13 86/9 86/17 86/20 89/3 89/25 93/18 102/10 106/16 106/18 111/4 111/8 116/6 122/14 126/19 137/16 137/17 138/9 151/15 153/23 159/22 160/12 160/24 160/25 162/3 162/8 173/9 178/16 186/11 186/12 189/21 191/21 191/22 195/7 199/5 200/22 201/24 203/8 205/2 205/7 205/23 207/9 214/2</p> <p><b>saying</b> [26] 41/11 45/8 48/17 86/15 87/25 90/2 92/5 108/6 137/22 143/3 143/18 161/25 162/21 166/2 166/8 170/21 171/13 177/12 187/14 188/1 190/11 197/18 205/21 209/24 210/1 210/16</p> <p><b>says</b> [28] 70/13 73/4 77/24 82/23 90/25 99/11 100/3 101/11 102/19 102/20 115/12 117/25 118/18 126/7 129/25 136/20 137/19 147/11 147/15 156/14 157/6 169/16 172/15 173/14 173/20 174/6 174/7 175/19</p> <p><b>scale</b> [2] 184/21 214/7</p> <p><b>scandalous</b> [1] 8/14</p> <p><b>scare</b> [1] 108/2</p> <p><b>scaremongering</b> [1] 79/25</p> <p><b>scaring</b> [1] 187/12</p> <p><b>scene</b> [1] 210/15</p> <p><b>schoolboys</b> [1] 196/8</p> <p><b>science</b> [2] 27/3 32/11</p> <p><b>scientific</b> [8] 12/18 13/2 26/12 26/13 28/16 29/24 54/17</p>	<p>205/18</p> <p><b>scientist</b> [1] 194/23</p> <p><b>scientists</b> [1] 34/7</p> <p><b>Scotland</b> [2] 14/15 14/20</p> <p><b>Scottish</b> [3] 14/11 14/17 15/3</p> <p><b>screen</b> [4] 57/15 84/21 108/20 111/15</p> <p><b>screening</b> [4] 121/10 137/23 138/25 213/17</p> <p><b>screwing</b> [1] 68/11</p> <p><b>scribble</b> [3] 38/8 44/25 46/16</p> <p><b>scribbled</b> [1] 44/14</p> <p><b>season</b> [3] 106/25 108/15 112/2</p> <p><b>SEB</b> [2] 84/25 131/2</p> <p><b>Sec</b> [3] 4/13 4/23 4/23</p> <p><b>second</b> [24] 11/3 13/2 60/14 61/7 82/23 88/23 89/24 90/7 95/11 95/20 102/18 111/14 113/25 114/18 115/1 138/12 139/4 167/8 180/10 180/24 183/3 191/17 191/24 192/3</p> <p><b>second-guess</b> [1] 13/2</p> <p><b>secondary</b> [1] 112/8</p> <p><b>secondly</b> [1] 190/9</p> <p><b>Secretaries</b> [1] 4/25</p> <p><b>secretary</b> [34] 1/24 2/5 3/9 4/2 4/9 5/15 10/18 10/22 10/24 11/2 17/12 18/22 19/25 23/23 24/2 26/19 28/6 28/10 28/11 28/23 28/24 37/3 42/8 42/24 42/24 43/15 60/14 128/7 128/8 129/8 209/20 211/9 211/10 211/21</p> <p><b>Secrets</b> [3] 2/20 2/22 2/24</p> <p><b>Secs</b> [1] 68/11</p> <p><b>sections</b> [2] 83/9 93/2</p> <p><b>sector</b> [3] 9/19 50/18 50/21</p> <p><b>security</b> [6] 1/20 1/21 2/1 3/9 3/17 14/1</p> <p><b>see</b> [90] 37/24 37/24 37/25 37/25 40/2 42/20 43/16 43/20 45/12 60/6 63/22 66/21 67/6 68/13 69/21 69/23 70/13 72/7 72/12 73/4 77/19 77/23 78/10 78/14 84/22 87/8 93/3 93/10 98/25 102/19 103/17</p>	<p>106/16 108/21 109/13 110/20 111/1 111/14 115/23 116/12 116/14 116/18 117/25 117/25 119/3 119/5 123/25 125/4 125/10 125/11 125/13 126/9 126/22 127/2 128/13 128/17 129/22 129/24 130/17 131/11 131/20 132/13 139/16 140/1 142/16 146/10 147/9 147/22 148/23 150/8 151/20 152/16 152/18 153/13 157/6 170/22 172/24 174/18 175/12 175/16 177/10 178/19 179/19 179/22 180/3 180/25 183/4 194/12 198/25 202/12 215/15</p> <p><b>seeing</b> [1] 59/17</p> <p><b>seek</b> [1] 211/24</p> <p><b>seeking</b> [2] 93/5 102/22</p> <p><b>seeks</b> [5] 70/15 102/21 116/24 118/11 133/25</p> <p><b>seem</b> [16] 15/18 30/4 85/23 109/8 109/10 109/16 112/12 115/19 127/5 143/13 143/21 144/20 158/5 182/4 183/2 193/6</p> <p><b>seemed</b> [2] 67/17 113/14</p> <p><b>seems</b> [7] 73/20 78/2 83/15 93/24 102/11 112/13 158/25</p> <p><b>seen</b> [48] 45/4 46/2 61/6 63/11 67/21 71/2 71/7 82/9 85/2 85/3 85/20 86/21 90/20 91/2 103/3 107/15 115/8 116/6 119/3 119/24 124/21 129/9 129/14 135/3 142/3 143/11 150/15 150/16 151/25 152/24 159/16 162/2 162/3 162/6 164/5 166/2 166/13 170/10 172/20 177/13 178/9 184/7 185/14 192/24 204/18 207/5 213/20 213/21</p> <p><b>selected</b> [4] 95/17 157/13 180/11 181/1</p> <p><b>selecting</b> [1] 95/12</p> <p><b>selective</b> [1] 157/10</p> <p><b>self</b> [9] 50/19 54/8 158/24 180/8 191/15 193/14 193/17 194/17 200/19</p>	<p><b>self-employed</b> [1] 50/19</p> <p><b>self-sufficiency</b> [5] 180/8 191/15 193/14 194/17 200/19</p> <p><b>self-sufficient</b> [2] 158/24 193/17</p> <p><b>selling</b> [1] 59/24</p> <p><b>send</b> [2] 123/6 125/20</p> <p><b>sending</b> [1] 182/4</p> <p><b>senior</b> [1] 40/19</p> <p><b>sensationalised</b> [1] 209/14</p> <p><b>sense</b> [5] 24/9 39/22 40/8 68/9 93/24</p> <p><b>sensible</b> [1] 67/17</p> <p><b>Sensitive</b> [1] 74/11</p> <p><b>sensitivities</b> [1] 77/2</p> <p><b>sensitivity</b> [2] 72/25 75/1</p> <p><b>sent</b> [15] 2/2 72/6 92/17 94/10 119/20 120/5 125/6 125/8 126/22 132/16 133/6 150/25 156/17 169/22 181/7</p> <p><b>sentence</b> [11] 15/20 45/2 82/13 82/23 100/21 101/18 102/2 102/5 117/12 173/3 205/23</p> <p><b>sentences</b> [3] 44/8 119/3 157/18</p> <p><b>separate</b> [7] 2/1 2/5 3/22 3/22 49/23 167/3 204/24</p> <p><b>separated</b> [1] 2/4</p> <p><b>separately</b> [1] 15/7</p> <p><b>September</b> [17] 1/22 2/16 66/3 66/3 88/18 88/21 89/4 113/4 113/18 115/4 126/14 126/15 126/17 127/12 127/16 127/20 143/12</p> <p><b>September 2020</b> [1] 2/16</p> <p><b>sequence</b> [1] 69/17</p> <p><b>sergeant</b> [1] 4/6</p> <p><b>serious</b> [13] 36/11 36/11 62/2 88/20 89/20 92/1 122/13 145/15 158/21 187/19 213/22 213/25 215/13</p> <p><b>seriously</b> [2] 86/10 190/1</p> <p><b>seropositive</b> [1] 134/7</p> <p><b>servant</b> [4] 31/1 78/19 133/14 210/4</p> <p><b>servants</b> [3] 27/1 37/20 78/18</p> <p><b>serve</b> [1] 24/18</p> <p><b>serves</b> [1] 85/12</p>
---	--	---	---	--	--



<b>S</b>	<b>shared [2]</b> 43/6 187/10 <b>sharing [2]</b> 25/19 208/22 <b>she [23]</b> 5/11 5/12 20/18 20/18 28/7 29/4 29/5 29/10 29/12 29/20 29/21 30/13 35/3 35/3 35/5 49/15 80/9 82/25 88/18 88/19 105/25 117/14 129/24 <b>she's [1]</b> 212/25 <b>shocked [1]</b> 213/4 <b>short [13]</b> 7/18 7/19 22/5 45/2 47/2 57/11 57/17 175/7 184/9 200/15 203/4 203/20 215/9 <b>shortage [2]</b> 89/23 107/23 <b>shorter [5]</b> 10/3 107/12 113/9 143/24 145/11 <b>shortly [2]</b> 62/22 70/25 <b>should [97]</b> 29/10 34/11 34/21 37/23 43/11 49/10 49/16 51/19 56/1 64/15 65/13 65/23 65/24 67/15 73/25 74/3 74/5 75/13 78/24 79/11 79/19 79/25 80/5 80/10 81/22 81/24 82/2 83/1 85/4 85/9 90/11 93/19 100/5 102/12 104/5 107/2 110/10 113/15 114/1 117/10 117/11 118/3 123/7 125/22 130/10 135/18 136/4 136/6 139/20 139/21 140/2 140/17 141/21 145/11 147/1 148/3 151/24 152/3 154/13 155/17 158/14 160/2 160/12 162/8 168/8 169/3 169/12 169/19 170/4 170/16 170/21 171/1 172/11 174/3 177/14 178/11 184/2 185/2 186/8 187/13 187/14 188/9 188/11 189/2 190/18 190/20 190/21 190/22 191/22 201/18 201/19 202/13 203/2 203/18 207/1 208/14 209/17 <b>shouldn't [3]</b> 49/17 189/10 194/2 <b>shove [1]</b> 190/11	<b>show [5]</b> 62/24 125/22 169/5 178/4 206/11 <b>showed [2]</b> 29/18 119/23 <b>showing [3]</b> 48/10 114/15 120/3 <b>shown [11]</b> 75/17 75/18 111/21 118/3 161/5 163/24 165/21 172/21 192/22 205/9 213/23 <b>shows [4]</b> 122/11 140/18 161/8 182/6 <b>shy [1]</b> 212/23 <b>sic [1]</b> 133/7 <b>side [16]</b> 3/24 31/4 48/1 81/17 85/18 97/8 97/9 97/10 98/4 105/19 108/17 108/17 108/19 108/19 109/1 188/1 <b>sidelined [1]</b> 119/22 <b>sidelines [1]</b> 118/25 <b>sign [1]</b> 46/20 <b>signed [5]</b> 2/19 2/22 146/7 191/13 202/5 <b>significant [5]</b> 64/21 71/13 135/22 162/24 193/4 <b>signs [1]</b> 122/11 <b>silly [3]</b> 106/25 108/15 112/2 <b>similar [2]</b> 79/8 107/22 <b>Similarly [2]</b> 89/21 189/23 <b>Simon [38]</b> 9/8 58/16 66/15 66/16 66/17 66/19 66/22 67/3 67/21 67/21 69/3 69/5 69/7 84/15 102/11 152/16 152/18 153/18 153/19 165/20 166/1 169/10 170/10 171/1 171/2 171/2 171/5 171/6 171/15 183/2 191/13 201/1 208/10 208/12 208/22 209/2 214/1 215/3 <b>Simon Glenarthur [1]</b> 84/15 <b>Simon's [1]</b> 67/23 <b>simple [1]</b> 41/21 <b>simply [3]</b> 21/9 56/6 198/17 <b>since [7]</b> 6/12 7/20 7/22 9/19 29/17 76/9 120/17 <b>single [1]</b> 130/24 <b>sir [14]</b> 16/10 35/12 35/16 55/15 98/24 109/4 114/12 114/18	161/14 174/25 175/4 179/7 212/6 216/1 <b>Sir Donald Acheson [2]</b> 16/10 35/12 <b>Sir Henry Yellowlees [2]</b> 35/16 161/14 <b>sit [8]</b> 1/7 31/14 42/25 83/18 83/23 159/21 202/16 202/17 <b>sitting [4]</b> 31/13 151/12 153/3 208/13 <b>situation [4]</b> 64/4 128/9 199/17 209/25 <b>six [3]</b> 102/11 106/21 194/1 <b>sized [1]</b> 24/22 <b>skate [1]</b> 103/19 <b>skills [1]</b> 57/17 <b>skim [1]</b> 44/7 <b>skip [2]</b> 74/24 92/14 <b>sleep [1]</b> 44/22 <b>slightly [5]</b> 30/10 68/4 162/21 167/3 212/6 <b>slip [1]</b> 79/12 <b>slow [1]</b> 120/13 <b>slowly [1]</b> 69/17 <b>small [7]</b> 80/11 83/7 103/19 145/15 148/19 148/21 167/24 <b>Smithies [5]</b> 115/11 115/23 128/6 142/25 143/2 <b>smoking [1]</b> 16/17 <b>snappy [1]</b> 155/13 <b>snatching [1]</b> 157/18 <b>so [276]</b> <b>So we'd [1]</b> 154/23 <b>social [11]</b> 1/18 1/20 1/21 2/1 3/9 3/17 4/15 4/15 14/1 15/25 48/1 <b>society [4]</b> 16/2 187/21 210/8 214/3 <b>solely [1]</b> 30/15 <b>solution [9]</b> 158/22 194/15 194/15 194/20 200/19 201/8 203/5 203/5 206/8 <b>solutions [2]</b> 41/21 201/23 <b>solved [1]</b> 194/21 <b>some [107]</b> 7/15 7/16 7/16 7/25 8/13 10/11 10/18 11/13 11/16 12/8 13/3 13/3 13/16 13/23 13/24 14/14 14/15 16/2 16/16 16/20 17/16 20/22 21/16 22/17 23/7 24/6 24/8 24/9 24/12 24/13 24/14 24/19 25/3 25/25 32/14 34/6 34/7 39/2 39/3 39/24 39/24	40/16 43/20 45/11 46/16 47/2 50/16 51/3 51/15 53/23 58/17 61/11 62/22 66/4 68/11 81/12 85/14 85/24 85/25 86/15 86/16 87/21 91/8 92/10 103/5 105/12 112/20 114/14 115/22 119/20 120/5 123/9 127/22 131/14 135/8 137/2 143/16 143/17 145/21 149/9 152/10 152/20 153/11 153/24 154/7 154/18 157/22 168/25 171/25 172/21 175/10 183/21 184/2 187/9 189/4 194/22 195/17 198/8 202/5 202/11 202/13 204/8 207/23 209/20 211/14 211/15 212/7 <b>somebody [9]</b> 10/24 35/6 58/9 91/8 122/9 122/16 151/14 152/9 210/15 <b>somehow [3]</b> 17/3 35/22 144/20 <b>someone [19]</b> 10/4 10/18 19/1 24/18 41/5 61/12 62/19 64/6 68/21 89/14 90/21 118/4 119/6 137/4 140/10 163/17 173/10 203/13 210/16 <b>something [33]</b> 4/6 8/20 10/5 26/23 31/13 32/18 33/13 34/11 36/5 46/9 59/15 62/13 62/17 75/13 75/14 87/17 102/5 125/13 127/23 139/23 142/24 143/16 158/5 163/18 170/11 176/18 190/21 198/1 200/4 202/14 202/24 211/17 211/25 <b>sometime [1]</b> 142/22 <b>sometimes [17]</b> 9/24 22/18 23/13 24/21 39/2 42/20 43/22 43/22 44/16 44/23 44/25 45/1 45/2 48/12 162/15 181/24 210/18 <b>somewhere [9]</b> 40/1 46/3 81/5 125/15 143/17 152/9 184/13 194/23 204/6 <b>soon [14]</b> 40/2 75/14 92/2 136/1 139/2 147/7 171/11 171/18 174/2 174/3 174/4 174/11 174/11 174/19	<b>sorry [36]</b> 5/21 21/22 29/8 35/11 84/20 93/18 100/15 102/17 108/10 111/13 111/14 116/10 116/11 124/25 125/4 140/16 140/17 142/9 143/5 151/7 157/2 160/17 177/24 178/1 178/6 178/6 189/16 197/15 198/7 199/21 204/23 204/24 209/10 213/1 215/9 215/21 <b>sort [22]</b> 6/21 16/21 18/18 22/17 34/8 40/24 41/9 43/12 51/16 56/22 64/11 66/13 75/25 92/25 103/5 112/14 129/11 162/13 191/9 202/3 211/19 214/20 <b>sorting [1]</b> 37/21 <b>sought [2]</b> 73/2 134/18 <b>soul [1]</b> 47/2 <b>Soumik [21]</b> 15/10 17/19 57/15 69/20 71/23 72/4 84/21 92/18 92/23 102/18 108/17 116/10 126/3 133/20 145/24 156/6 157/15 158/10 161/1 167/7 178/18 <b>sounds [3]</b> 2/8 23/16 141/23 <b>source [7]</b> 38/11 53/10 53/18 121/21 158/18 158/19 196/21 <b>sources [2]</b> 120/22 167/13 <b>Spain [1]</b> 146/18 <b>spare [1]</b> 23/4 <b>speaking [3]</b> 27/18 33/12 181/13 <b>speaks [1]</b> 101/8 <b>special [5]</b> 58/7 60/3 103/10 170/18 208/9 <b>specialise [1]</b> 33/1 <b>specialised [2]</b> 33/5 187/6 <b>specialist [8]</b> 13/19 21/10 35/5 35/8 54/22 65/1 186/25 191/3 <b>specialists [10]</b> 12/24 13/18 32/2 32/25 34/9 52/9 53/15 53/16 84/1 207/6 <b>specific [5]</b> 4/8 43/21 59/10 62/21 176/19 <b>specifically [2]</b> 25/16 167/20 <b>spectator [1]</b> 61/13
----------	---	--	---	--	--

<p><b>S</b></p> <p><b>speculation</b> [1] 79/14</p> <p><b>speed</b> [2] 40/12 40/23</p> <p><b>spelt</b> [1] 123/11</p> <p><b>Spence</b> [5] 146/8 147/10 149/11 151/3 205/13</p> <p><b>spend</b> [3] 22/5 23/7 211/1</p> <p><b>spending</b> [3] 20/4 22/25 48/8</p> <p><b>spent</b> [9] 3/5 8/4 18/18 20/4 23/4 33/7 47/24 48/10 206/12</p> <p><b>spite</b> [1] 75/1</p> <p><b>splendid</b> [1] 30/3</p> <p><b>spoke</b> [2] 107/15 124/20</p> <p><b>spoken</b> [2] 110/23 133/4</p> <p><b>spot</b> [3] 151/16 151/23 159/15</p> <p><b>spot-on</b> [1] 159/15</p> <p><b>spotted</b> [1] 151/20</p> <p><b>spread</b> [1] 70/22</p> <p><b>spreading</b> [1] 79/6</p> <p><b>squabbling</b> [1] 20/10</p> <p><b>squiggle</b> [1] 120/2</p> <p><b>staff</b> [2] 9/16 50/24</p> <p><b>stage</b> [12] 14/16 53/12 56/13 58/17 61/4 81/18 88/17 96/10 106/3 153/25 188/3 195/17</p> <p><b>stages</b> [3] 71/14 122/9 184/25</p> <p><b>stand</b> [2] 1/5 1/7</p> <p><b>standards</b> [1] 113/20</p> <p><b>stark</b> [1] 153/9</p> <p><b>start</b> [33] 1/10 27/1 31/13 31/16 31/17 38/19 40/16 40/17 41/18 42/4 49/11 51/18 69/10 69/20 77/12 81/10 82/18 84/2 84/2 103/5 103/15 112/13 128/5 151/11 169/15 175/11 185/4 192/20 192/21 196/10 202/18 207/1 211/19</p> <p><b>started</b> [17] 13/4 21/3 23/1 33/3 33/6 44/12 50/6 54/5 81/7 87/25 98/2 145/14 154/5 193/3 193/20 196/4 197/24</p> <p><b>starting</b> [1] 196/23</p> <p><b>startled</b> [3] 152/20 152/21 162/5</p> <p><b>startling</b> [5] 86/6</p>	<p>96/25 151/12 152/8 153/10</p> <p><b>starts</b> [1] 143/2</p> <p><b>state</b> [51] 1/24 2/6 3/9 3/14 4/3 4/5 4/9 4/12 4/18 4/25 5/15 6/6 9/12 10/19 10/22 11/2 11/15 13/25 17/12 17/13 18/22 20/1 24/3 26/19 26/19 27/5 28/6 28/11 28/11 37/5 37/17 39/6 39/8 42/8 43/14 43/15 45/8 60/15 68/10 78/15 110/23 111/20 111/23 128/8 129/8 209/19 209/20 211/9 211/10 211/21 211/23</p> <p><b>State's</b> [2] 37/3 128/7</p> <p><b>statement</b> [18] 2/13 5/23 15/9 17/19 29/6 30/14 49/6 57/14 57/15 59/10 107/16 133/25 138/19 142/5 160/13 160/14 161/20 209/12</p> <p><b>statements</b> [6] 27/20 27/21 49/6 111/11 111/18 130/7</p> <p><b>states</b> [13] 23/23 58/23 59/6 60/11 60/17 79/11 120/22 147/17 167/19 168/7 173/19 179/24 190/18</p> <p><b>statistics</b> [1] 60/22</p> <p><b>status</b> [1] 179/10</p> <p><b>steadily</b> [1] 116/2</p> <p><b>steady</b> [1] 120/13</p> <p><b>steer</b> [1] 207/22</p> <p><b>step</b> [19] 71/3 71/13 75/19 76/1 77/9 139/25 150/10 153/1 167/22 168/4 172/7 173/9 173/9 173/10 173/12 174/3 174/10 200/15 210/6</p> <p><b>Stephen</b> [1] 78/12</p> <p><b>Stephen Alcock</b> [1] 78/12</p> <p><b>steps</b> [15] 60/13 60/17 70/21 108/3 123/4 153/2 169/3 170/16 170/20 171/22 172/13 179/25 183/7 184/3 200/14</p> <p><b>sterile</b> [1] 141/20</p> <p><b>stick</b> [3] 31/9 39/4 184/14</p> <p><b>sticking</b> [1] 90/4</p> <p><b>still</b> [14] 22/1 26/17 46/11 137/17 137/22 145/8 161/13 165/4</p>	<p>166/8 178/24 181/24 185/22 197/21 207/9</p> <p><b>stint</b> [1] 11/3</p> <p><b>stints</b> [3] 8/6 17/10 42/6</p> <p><b>stop</b> [36] 20/13 25/3 45/6 52/17 55/8 76/2 77/11 91/25 103/7 104/12 112/11 125/12 148/2 154/2 154/14 159/1 160/2 169/12 169/25 171/13 173/12 173/20 174/20 177/24 183/20 186/13 186/19 191/16 200/19 200/21 201/8 204/3 206/17 207/1 207/2 208/12</p> <p><b>stopped</b> [7] 76/17 81/11 154/6 171/18 184/23 187/22 194/24</p> <p><b>stopping</b> [8] 86/11 154/1 169/18 184/9 187/18 199/16 200/16 204/4</p> <p><b>stops</b> [1] 211/11</p> <p><b>stories</b> [2] 108/14 112/3</p> <p><b>story</b> [1] 107/1</p> <p><b>straight</b> [1] 113/14</p> <p><b>strange</b> [2] 23/17 152/12</p> <p><b>straw</b> [1] 47/2</p> <p><b>streams</b> [1] 54/1</p> <p><b>strengthen</b> [4] 79/15 118/21 119/6 119/7</p> <p><b>stresses</b> [1] 141/14</p> <p><b>stressing</b> [1] 117/12</p> <p><b>strict</b> [1] 30/8</p> <p><b>strike</b> [6] 9/13 9/14 9/17 9/19 39/25 113/8</p> <p><b>strikes</b> [3] 6/16 6/17 206/4</p> <p><b>strong</b> [9] 45/11 63/20 64/5 89/16 91/22 92/2 97/15 151/22 152/3</p> <p><b>stronger</b> [4] 132/2 135/15 136/14 188/13</p> <p><b>strongly</b> [6] 79/18 84/12 84/13 114/14 130/8 153/18</p> <p><b>struck</b> [1] 66/6</p> <p><b>structure</b> [2] 20/24 30/11</p> <p><b>studying</b> [1] 26/23</p> <p><b>stuff</b> [18] 27/7 28/17 75/25 108/15 151/12 169/13 169/16 169/20 171/14 173/24 174/13 174/15 174/20 174/21 182/21 206/25 208/18 215/14</p>	<p><b>style</b> [1] 165/2</p> <p><b>sub</b> [32] 155/10 155/12 155/14 155/25 156/12 156/24 157/1 157/2 157/5 159/24 160/7 161/3 162/11 163/5 163/11 163/15 163/23 164/1 164/6 164/9 164/22 164/24 166/6 166/21 167/1 167/5 170/6 171/10 191/4 202/1 213/25 215/4</p> <p><b>sub committee</b> [21] 155/25 156/24 157/1 157/2 157/5 159/24 160/7 163/5 163/11 163/15 163/23 164/1 164/6 164/22 164/24 166/6 166/21 170/6 202/1 213/25 215/4</p> <p><b>sub committees</b> [1] 191/4</p> <p><b>Sub-Committee</b> [9] 155/10 155/12 155/14 156/12 161/3 162/11 164/9 167/1 171/10</p> <p><b>Sub-Committee's</b> [1] 167/5</p> <p><b>subject</b> [20] 21/10 41/8 41/20 55/2 61/15 62/18 67/5 83/10 107/19 111/5 118/6 147/5 155/23 173/17 176/9 193/1 201/16 205/6 205/25 209/8</p> <p><b>subjects</b> [3] 43/18 197/2 206/4</p> <p><b>subliminally</b> [1] 153/12</p> <p><b>submission</b> [27] 10/18 70/23 72/2 72/12 92/16 93/5 93/9 95/1 96/22 98/13 102/21 103/20 106/18 110/25 116/8 116/23 118/7 118/9 118/12 121/5 124/21 126/5 126/9 139/17 143/10 145/18 178/10</p> <p><b>submit</b> [2] 162/12 175/20</p> <p><b>subparagraph</b> [1] 158/9</p> <p><b>subparagraph 3</b> [1] 158/9</p> <p><b>subplot</b> [1] 34/15</p> <p><b>subsequent</b> [2] 70/8 91/9</p> <p><b>subsequently</b> [3] 29/3 128/4 131/6</p> <p><b>substantive</b> [2] 2/18</p>	<p>138/24</p> <p><b>succeed</b> [1] 58/11</p> <p><b>succeeded</b> [1] 58/16</p> <p><b>successors</b> [1] 28/9</p> <p><b>such</b> [24] 13/10 15/1 61/16 73/9 73/23 74/17 74/21 76/17 88/8 103/14 122/22 158/21 161/15 162/5 173/19 176/19 180/9 180/12 181/2 187/16 208/6 208/7 208/19 209/10</p> <p><b>suddenly</b> [5] 51/4 77/3 89/22 98/1 98/2</p> <p><b>suffered</b> [1] 48/24</p> <p><b>suffering</b> [4] 63/2 73/7 122/18 198/18</p> <p><b>sufficiency</b> [5] 180/8 191/15 193/14 194/17 200/19</p> <p><b>sufficient</b> [4] 131/24 158/24 193/11 193/17</p> <p><b>suggest</b> [13] 91/20 117/21 118/4 124/24 146/1 150/13 162/9 168/25 186/4 188/6 188/25 210/3 210/10</p> <p><b>suggested</b> [7] 10/25 29/5 91/18 123/5 126/11 132/2 174/17</p> <p><b>suggesting</b> [18] 13/4 64/14 65/11 65/13 109/10 144/2 147/24 147/25 148/3 154/1 154/2 169/12 169/18 170/23 174/10 187/13 201/13 202/14</p> <p><b>suggestion</b> [7] 100/17 134/8 142/18 142/19 155/19 174/14 187/21</p> <p><b>suggestions</b> [2] 67/8 192/9</p> <p><b>suggests</b> [3] 118/13 150/18 155/23</p> <p><b>suitable</b> [1] 121/10</p> <p><b>summarised</b> [1] 87/12</p> <p><b>summarising</b> [1] 128/9</p> <p><b>summary</b> [2] 156/7 161/6</p> <p><b>summer</b> [1] 132/16</p> <p><b>summonsed</b> [1] 210/15</p> <p><b>Sunday</b> [1] 189/13</p> <p><b>superior</b> [1] 152/4</p> <p><b>supervisory</b> [1] 18/7</p> <p><b>supplies</b> [8] 167/25 168/3 173/23 174/2 177/25 192/16 193/24 204/5</p> <p><b>supply</b> [9] 113/24</p>	<p>144/24 145/1 145/3 158/17 177/4 193/10 196/22 204/5</p> <p><b>support</b> [2] 90/24 130/11</p> <p><b>supported</b> [1] 42/12</p> <p><b>suppose</b> [6] 43/14 87/24 163/7 163/21 199/24 213/4</p> <p><b>supposition</b> [1] 94/18</p> <p><b>sure</b> [44] 26/15 27/8 29/18 32/17 32/22 34/3 37/9 43/13 43/25 51/14 59/18 68/23 75/17 76/19 79/2 84/10 95/19 98/15 103/4 105/19 105/22 105/23 105/24 111/10 111/17 121/22 152/19 153/19 164/20 169/19 169/21 171/15 171/18 171/19 172/3 174/19 184/13 184/19 189/17 190/4 192/6 197/15 203/22 208/15</p> <p><b>surely</b> [2] 31/5 57/20</p> <p><b>surgeon</b> [1] 27/12</p> <p><b>surgery</b> [2] 199/18 199/23</p> <p><b>surprise</b> [5] 21/2 160/22 169/7 212/15 212/18</p> <p><b>surprised</b> [13] 31/3 152/1 153/17 153/17 163/10 163/19 164/1 165/13 165/15 165/19 170/11 202/23 203/8</p> <p><b>surprising</b> [2] 152/15 152/19</p> <p><b>surprisingly</b> [2] 47/22 61/18</p> <p><b>surrounded</b> [1] 184/18</p> <p><b>surrounding</b> [2] 78/24 135/9</p> <p><b>Surveillance</b> [4] 146/6 146/9 149/13 205/10</p> <p><b>suspect</b> [3] 11/8 153/18 166/1</p> <p><b>suspected</b> [1] 96/4</p> <p><b>suspension</b> [1] 147/25</p> <p><b>switched</b> [2] 185/12 189/8</p> <p><b>sworn</b> [2] 1/8 217/2</p> <p><b>synonyms</b> [2] 148/25 150/1</p> <p><b>Syndrome</b> [4] 72/13 146/13 180/2 180/17</p> <p><b>system</b> [8] 24/25 35/18 40/11 42/15 46/22 118/14 122/13</p>
---	--	---	--	--	---

<b>S</b>	63/18 97/20 109/5 170/9 208/21 208/25 <b>talks [1]</b> 96/12 <b>tally [1]</b> 146/20 <b>tap [2]</b> 29/6 29/9 <b>taught [2]</b> 41/1 44/10 <b>team [11]</b> 30/18 34/8 35/7 36/3 37/1 68/18 68/19 68/19 153/21 209/22 211/8 <b>team's [1]</b> 32/10 <b>teams [1]</b> 3/22 <b>technology [1]</b> 70/24 <b>television [1]</b> 59/17 <b>tell [12]</b> 2/8 22/24 44/17 54/20 65/3 157/15 164/2 186/10 188/9 188/19 188/23 197/14 <b>telling [5]</b> 44/8 86/7 86/13 104/15 169/14 <b>temporarily [1]</b> 199/19 <b>temporary [2]</b> 147/16 147/25 <b>temptation [1]</b> 94/21 <b>tempted [1]</b> 96/8 <b>ten [5]</b> 38/24 57/6 215/24 215/24 215/25 <b>ten o'clock [3]</b> 215/24 215/24 215/25 <b>tend [2]</b> 4/13 91/20 <b>tended [1]</b> 105/21 <b>tendency [1]</b> 207/16 <b>tends [1]</b> 4/10 <b>tens [1]</b> 211/1 <b>tensions [1]</b> 30/9 <b>tenure [2]</b> 1/17 35/14 <b>term [1]</b> 88/18 <b>terms [30]</b> 3/24 7/22 18/10 20/7 21/14 22/14 24/24 25/15 32/13 36/17 41/20 43/20 49/7 58/19 58/21 64/20 64/21 65/6 67/8 68/20 88/20 91/13 96/20 116/20 121/16 124/3 124/16 143/8 151/2 208/25 <b>terrible [5]</b> 23/11 53/23 193/2 196/12 196/12 <b>terrifying [1]</b> 188/25 <b>test [4]</b> 41/18 73/22 73/23 121/10 <b>tests [2]</b> 137/24 138/25 <b>text [16]</b> 93/11 129/24 134/1 134/17 134/17 135/12 135/22 136/13 136/22 136/24 140/20 142/3 146/10 178/3	178/5 178/17 <b>than [24]</b> 10/17 22/11 26/7 29/13 30/15 54/12 54/14 92/13 95/16 96/9 104/20 115/21 141/10 142/21 151/10 154/1 162/18 164/12 166/5 168/17 187/8 189/13 197/8 200/21 <b>thank [16]</b> 15/14 37/10 57/4 62/7 84/21 98/7 106/13 106/17 109/4 119/5 126/3 133/20 157/18 158/10 160/25 175/4 <b>that [810]</b> <b>that I [12]</b> 44/6 68/9 80/17 108/13 110/19 120/1 129/12 153/13 162/6 167/4 206/14 215/8 <b>that is [13]</b> 15/11 23/14 23/15 34/2 112/16 112/22 127/13 172/3 189/25 190/12 190/13 196/18 199/24 <b>that seems [1]</b> 112/13 <b>that's [127]</b> 10/20 13/6 16/19 16/21 32/18 34/2 39/10 47/20 51/11 51/14 54/18 64/2 69/4 70/12 71/11 72/2 72/4 78/15 79/15 81/3 85/6 85/13 86/10 87/10 87/17 89/6 92/17 93/23 94/13 95/7 98/12 98/16 99/7 100/11 100/11 101/3 101/25 102/23 103/3 104/13 106/2 107/17 110/16 112/22 121/4 121/14 124/11 124/12 127/2 129/5 131/4 132/21 133/9 133/19 135/14 137/10 137/13 137/15 137/22 139/9 139/16 139/16 140/12 140/13 140/13 140/13 141/24 143/1 143/2 143/5 146/7 150/2 154/1 156/4 156/11 158/6 158/14 159/18 160/4 160/8 160/10 160/11 160/19 160/21 161/7 161/20 161/22 163/24 164/14 165/13 167/18 172/2 172/4 173/25 174/5 174/23 174/23 174/23 175/17 176/17 177/22 182/17 185/25	192/7 194/10 194/21 199/15 199/16 199/19 200/3 200/18 202/2 202/8 202/14 205/12 205/14 205/21 207/8 207/8 211/5 212/2 212/5 213/17 213/18 214/13 215/19 215/22 <b>Thatcher [2]</b> 2/10 6/21 <b>their [84]</b> 11/7 12/9 17/17 20/23 22/4 22/6 23/4 27/11 37/21 40/10 40/12 48/5 48/10 49/11 49/12 49/18 50/1 50/7 50/25 53/18 53/19 56/13 58/10 63/7 72/21 74/3 74/5 74/16 74/17 74/21 76/21 78/7 80/3 81/11 92/19 94/16 96/4 96/5 97/15 99/17 99/22 100/7 100/24 101/10 104/21 105/6 105/10 107/6 120/6 121/9 123/5 123/7 136/10 141/22 154/8 154/9 154/16 156/1 156/3 162/16 162/18 164/19 165/1 166/22 166/24 168/12 176/25 179/14 185/11 186/16 186/22 188/7 189/11 189/12 189/14 189/18 190/13 190/15 195/25 197/12 197/21 200/19 202/9 210/8 <b>them [83]</b> 7/10 8/16 12/3 12/24 14/25 17/2 17/14 17/16 18/18 20/22 22/15 22/21 23/11 23/14 24/23 24/24 24/25 25/1 25/1 30/10 30/24 31/8 31/18 31/19 31/19 33/8 37/20 37/20 38/8 41/18 41/18 41/18 42/19 44/18 47/18 49/23 50/16 52/17 54/20 54/24 65/19 65/20 69/16 71/20 81/1 81/12 83/23 85/20 87/2 92/4 101/4 104/12 104/16 114/14 120/9 124/12 124/13 142/4 147/21 159/2 172/21 181/12 183/11 184/1 185/13 186/17 187/1 187/6 187/10 187/19 188/25 191/9 193/23 195/24 198/25 198/25 199/9 201/4 207/8 207/22 208/20	210/8 214/4 <b>them -- in [1]</b> 12/3 <b>theme [1]</b> 9/25 <b>themselves [9]</b> 7/8 13/19 25/9 32/3 107/3 122/18 181/9 187/2 188/7 <b>then [142]</b> 1/19 1/24 1/25 3/24 4/4 4/8 4/23 4/25 5/2 5/3 8/3 12/25 15/1 16/22 17/14 18/5 22/15 27/15 28/21 33/5 34/14 35/14 36/23 38/13 38/16 38/20 39/11 40/16 41/9 41/9 42/1 42/2 43/6 44/25 45/17 46/9 46/9 60/20 61/2 68/12 69/10 73/3 73/18 74/7 74/11 74/23 74/25 78/4 78/7 78/18 79/1 81/20 82/13 82/21 84/20 85/8 87/4 89/17 90/5 91/3 91/10 91/15 92/14 92/17 93/12 93/16 93/25 94/23 96/12 98/17 100/2 106/23 107/8 108/25 109/10 109/23 110/25 111/4 111/8 111/12 111/19 113/18 116/21 118/16 119/8 119/9 121/4 121/21 123/11 126/12 127/20 127/23 127/25 128/23 129/1 129/18 130/23 131/20 132/24 133/17 134/4 134/8 134/11 134/23 136/17 138/1 138/5 138/11 139/7 139/16 140/10 143/23 147/20 148/23 150/6 153/20 154/22 157/6 157/13 164/23 166/3 167/3 174/2 175/3 176/8 177/5 177/23 178/4 178/17 180/3 180/10 180/15 183/3 186/11 188/12 191/10 191/24 192/20 193/19 205/7 211/25 214/16 <b>theories [1]</b> 13/4 <b>there [204]</b> 2/2 5/1 5/10 5/10 8/15 8/23 11/23 19/10 19/11 21/12 24/21 26/15 26/16 27/4 29/12 29/13 30/9 31/13 31/14 33/20 34/6 39/15 40/16 41/5 41/25 42/7 42/15 43/16 43/18 43/22	43/25 44/10 44/19 45/6 48/22 51/2 52/8 53/23 54/22 55/8 56/10 56/14 56/15 58/3 58/6 59/5 60/1 62/23 63/6 64/5 66/21 69/24 73/5 73/14 73/16 73/19 74/4 74/7 74/8 74/18 76/13 77/19 78/20 79/18 80/2 81/6 81/14 81/22 81/24 82/7 83/5 83/9 83/17 83/18 84/13 85/8 85/19 85/23 87/10 89/17 89/19 91/5 92/9 93/13 94/23 95/9 95/12 95/14 95/23 95/25 103/21 103/24 105/23 105/25 108/2 112/24 113/7 113/15 114/16 115/23 117/20 118/20 119/5 119/16 119/17 119/25 121/6 122/8 122/9 124/9 125/23 127/1 127/22 132/8 132/14 134/9 136/12 137/17 138/5 138/6 139/7 139/10 139/11 140/9 142/10 143/5 143/17 144/18 145/19 146/7 150/3 150/12 150/23 151/1 152/15 153/1 155/3 158/18 158/25 159/6 159/12 159/17 159/23 160/6 161/13 162/17 168/25 169/1 169/24 170/5 170/8 170/20 171/20 172/13 172/17 172/18 175/25 177/15 178/21 179/1 179/1 179/20 180/3 180/25 182/17 183/17 183/18 183/19 184/5 185/22 185/23 186/6 186/24 188/3 189/3 189/6 189/7 191/5 192/1 193/9 193/19 194/9 194/14 194/14 195/6 196/21 198/19 198/23 201/4 201/20 203/3 203/19 204/7 205/6 205/20 205/25 208/7 208/17 210/9 210/12 210/25 212/22 214/19 215/23 <b>there'd [2]</b> 59/13 82/4 <b>there's [41]</b> 4/2 4/20 12/8 15/19 16/22 18/19 31/25 46/3 46/10 46/21 54/13 55/7 69/6 73/21 74/23
----------	---	---	---	--	---

<p><b>T</b></p> <p><b>there's...</b> [26] 98/16 102/9 110/9 113/13 117/21 125/21 128/15 134/8 139/17 139/25 140/9 145/25 162/8 166/6 166/7 167/3 171/19 172/10 179/18 183/24 186/2 186/12 188/24 189/3 207/16 214/22</p> <p><b>thereby</b> [1] 79/6</p> <p><b>therefore</b> [8] 22/17 90/23 100/4 121/6 133/12 135/18 137/24 139/5</p> <p><b>these</b> [51] 19/23 35/21 39/9 41/9 43/21 57/7 58/1 61/15 79/16 84/2 84/10 94/3 97/16 108/14 109/13 109/15 119/14 122/8 124/10 132/15 134/12 134/16 141/13 144/17 145/17 147/2 152/2 161/19 165/16 167/20 171/3 175/23 180/14 181/4 182/25 185/17 185/25 190/6 191/4 191/14 192/5 193/20 196/19 201/6 201/13 201/22 202/8 202/10 203/1 205/8 206/25</p> <p><b>they</b> [237]</p> <p><b>they'd</b> [17] 26/14 43/3 43/16 44/15 44/18 44/20 45/9 45/11 47/19 65/3 65/4 117/16 121/1 154/25 168/22 188/18 213/21</p> <p><b>they're</b> [34] 20/2 31/25 33/2 34/9 46/11 46/11 49/16 49/19 50/18 50/19 50/20 50/22 52/10 52/16 56/4 57/9 68/14 77/12 96/11 97/15 97/16 101/9 118/25 131/14 134/22 163/6 171/13 184/15 190/4 201/25 210/24 211/16 214/10 214/15</p> <p><b>they've</b> [5] 32/1 48/5 137/2 139/12 143/19</p> <p><b>thick</b> [1] 44/4</p> <p><b>thing</b> [37] 3/21 4/19 4/22 8/2 11/5 11/24 13/17 16/21 17/8 31/1 34/8 34/13 38/18 41/6 41/7 44/13 45/13 46/15 52/4 64/11 65/5</p>	<p>66/13 69/8 95/5 105/10 114/1 120/3 122/3 132/7 151/17 153/24 165/22 181/23 200/17 201/24 209/14 212/10</p> <p><b>things</b> [56] 6/23 8/10 9/18 10/1 12/17 12/24 15/6 27/2 35/22 35/24 36/2 37/5 37/13 38/1 40/5 40/20 41/9 42/10 43/7 45/8 48/11 50/1 51/15 53/4 55/19 59/3 61/23 67/17 68/5 68/6 86/2 87/5 114/5 117/20 139/10 139/13 139/15 143/19 155/4 162/5 162/13 171/3 185/15 186/1 186/24 201/13 202/3 202/8 202/10 203/1 203/25 204/21 207/24 209/16 209/18 213/14</p> <p><b>think</b> [195] 1/12 2/22 3/13 5/4 5/16 9/20 14/7 15/5 15/6 16/19 17/3 19/2 23/15 24/2 25/24 26/6 26/8 28/9 29/5 29/12 29/13 29/18 34/2 34/17 34/23 35/3 35/4 35/9 36/12 41/16 42/17 43/9 44/9 46/25 47/9 47/12 48/4 49/1 49/4 49/5 49/24 52/11 52/11 53/5 54/13 56/9 57/25 58/13 59/1 59/1 59/15 61/11 61/20 62/5 62/11 62/13 62/15 63/18 63/21 64/2 64/3 65/10 67/3 67/14 67/15 68/1 68/20 68/24 69/1 69/4 69/5 69/25 70/8 71/7 75/12 76/2 77/3 77/14 80/23 81/7 84/4 84/18 86/1 86/8 87/17 88/18 91/8 91/16 98/7 98/17 100/13 104/18 105/18 105/19 105/25 106/23 109/21 109/22 109/25 113/3 113/12 114/9 118/25 124/14 125/21 126/17 128/2 129/8 129/11 130/9 130/25 131/16 131/18 133/19 137/10 137/21 138/6 139/9 140/18 142/23 142/24 144/7 145/12 149/7 150/15 150/16 153/6 153/16 156/3 158/5 159/25 161/17</p>	<p>162/7 162/22 163/4 163/25 164/8 164/17 164/18 165/18 172/21 173/2 173/9 174/17 175/13 176/17 177/9 179/15 179/16 181/8 183/15 184/21 184/22 186/9 186/12 187/2 189/7 191/1 191/18 192/12 192/13 193/12 195/8 195/14 195/20 196/18 196/25 197/2 197/8 197/14 197/20 197/21 198/13 198/14 198/14 200/17 201/22 202/17 203/13 205/12 206/20 209/1 209/8 210/1 210/11 210/12 210/20 212/17 213/5 213/9 213/12 213/20 215/1 215/2 215/7</p> <p><b>thinking</b> [1] 202/17</p> <p><b>thinks</b> [5] 49/15 66/21 89/4 170/10 177/14</p> <p><b>third</b> [12] 15/21 17/25 110/9 110/16 111/8 135/20 136/11 180/15 180/22 191/16 204/20 205/1</p> <p><b>this</b> [365]</p> <p><b>thoroughly</b> [1] 61/22</p> <p><b>those</b> [52] 2/9 2/13 2/14 4/22 5/18 10/11 12/6 13/16 13/23 16/16 25/12 26/17 38/4 40/24 42/22 45/24 46/13 46/23 47/13 47/14 50/6 56/10 58/10 71/10 71/18 79/5 91/13 93/15 98/15 99/23 104/5 104/6 107/7 119/1 123/6 123/8 123/11 138/8 139/13 141/10 147/23 150/10 162/13 164/16 172/25 180/7 180/18 184/6 202/3 206/22 207/12 208/2</p> <p><b>though</b> [8] 37/21 83/3 89/19 95/12 141/23 142/20 194/7 207/18</p> <p><b>thought</b> [36] 22/19 25/21 29/10 30/12 31/10 36/16 42/10 42/11 44/7 48/17 51/3 53/3 55/12 55/23 63/1 68/10 79/16 80/23 84/12 101/13 101/16 104/3 108/13 118/3 132/1 136/12 143/15 152/11 160/21 169/15</p>	<p>176/4 183/2 187/9 204/8 206/12 214/25</p> <p><b>thousands</b> [5] 7/7 46/1 102/5 151/18 192/20</p> <p><b>thread</b> [1] 115/1</p> <p><b>threat</b> [1] 6/17</p> <p><b>threatening</b> [2] 199/12 199/17</p> <p><b>three</b> [19] 4/2 4/10 26/22 46/10 56/17 63/19 77/22 78/18 89/8 100/13 100/16 102/11 115/5 142/6 142/9 142/14 146/17 180/3 193/23</p> <p><b>three days</b> [2] 56/17 77/22</p> <p><b>three-month</b> [3] 142/6 142/9 142/14</p> <p><b>through</b> [44] 1/4 2/14 5/15 21/20 21/22 21/23 22/21 24/25 25/5 25/18 26/3 26/22 27/10 27/11 27/16 27/17 38/23 43/20 51/9 52/18 55/9 63/7 64/12 69/2 69/16 71/4 72/14 77/17 87/15 88/8 95/18 106/14 107/1 128/4 143/9 188/22 190/25 191/3 192/21 197/13 201/2 203/16 210/24 212/19</p> <p><b>throughout</b> [1] 186/7</p> <p><b>thus</b> [3] 94/17 94/20 122/8</p> <p><b>tick</b> [1] 164/11</p> <p><b>time</b> [92] 3/4 3/8 4/21 6/19 8/24 8/24 10/7 11/8 14/12 15/22 16/11 16/12 17/1 18/14 18/18 19/1 19/15 20/10 26/18 29/16 30/10 33/8 37/21 42/6 42/7 42/25 47/17 47/17 48/8 48/10 48/21 49/9 53/12 54/25 55/15 55/16 55/24 56/10 58/8 58/20 65/2 80/5 85/2 86/9 87/14 88/16 90/20 95/24 97/18 113/9 114/12 115/8 116/2 116/6 120/24 124/12 125/1 127/14 132/7 132/14 143/15 144/9 145/11 148/4 153/20 157/19 157/21 159/21 161/18 165/14 174/25 175/20 175/20 181/13 181/19 182/4</p>	<p>182/11 192/13 192/17 192/18 195/6 195/13 195/15 195/20 197/20 198/10 198/12 207/19 208/3 210/20 212/6 212/22</p> <p><b>times</b> [3] 5/4 38/24 207/11</p> <p><b>tiny</b> [3] 46/10 208/3 208/3</p> <p><b>tip</b> [1] 44/5</p> <p><b>title</b> [2] 179/18 182/6</p> <p><b>to</b> [1354]</p> <p><b>to 12</b> [1] 57/6</p> <p><b>today</b> [13] 2/21 3/4 8/6 14/12 19/17 22/2 69/9 133/24 141/2 185/20 189/25 198/9 214/16</p> <p><b>together</b> [8] 7/13 30/9 34/3 83/22 107/16 135/5 136/10 198/18 <b>told</b> [26] 32/23 35/3 51/4 52/16 54/22 66/1 68/12 75/13 76/20 88/20 94/25 95/7 96/19 97/5 105/2 144/12 184/11 188/11 188/15 200/17 205/9 207/8 211/18 213/24 214/9 214/18</p> <p><b>tomorrow</b> [4] 5/20 69/9 143/21 215/24</p> <p><b>too</b> [14] 6/19 88/21 88/23 89/4 113/8 115/19 142/23 143/7 143/7 144/21 144/24 145/16 166/18 168/19</p> <p><b>took</b> [32] 5/11 5/12 9/24 21/2 40/10 58/1 59/11 67/10 77/21 84/4 85/22 86/21 87/3 87/4 87/14 88/16 88/21 88/23 89/4 89/6 89/11 112/13 113/4 125/19 144/21 145/10 191/11 196/6 196/16 206/21 207/19 208/3</p> <p><b>top</b> [26] 3/10 4/3 29/7 29/9 44/14 44/21 44/25 45/23 78/14 80/12 84/24 93/10 94/13 98/6 99/11 100/19 101/11 116/22 117/24 123/2 126/7 137/4 137/19 140/9 148/24 175/15</p> <p><b>topic</b> [6] 55/16 68/12 69/11 91/21 181/6 212/7</p> <p><b>Tory</b> [1] 210/19</p> <p><b>total</b> [2] 94/9 208/3</p>	<p><b>totally</b> [5] 31/22 49/25 209/15 214/8 214/17</p> <p><b>touch</b> [4] 9/9 43/6 43/13 171/3</p> <p><b>touched</b> [3] 12/19 67/25 68/7</p> <p><b>touching</b> [2] 43/2 68/22</p> <p><b>toughen</b> [2] 116/1 116/3</p> <p><b>trace</b> [1] 64/12</p> <p><b>traced</b> [2] 121/3 121/23</p> <p><b>trade</b> [1] 48/20</p> <p><b>Trades</b> [1] 24/16</p> <p><b>tradition</b> [1] 26/16</p> <p><b>tragedy</b> [5] 8/22 21/5 145/13 186/7 193/2</p> <p><b>tragic</b> [1] 65/5</p> <p><b>trail</b> [1] 162/9</p> <p><b>training</b> [2] 40/25 44/11</p> <p><b>transcript</b> [2] 125/24 203/9</p> <p><b>transformed</b> [1] 214/17</p> <p><b>transfused</b> [1] 146/22</p> <p><b>transfusion</b> [66] 10/6 21/13 23/20 47/6 47/9 47/11 57/23 58/18 59/24 70/18 72/14 72/18 73/6 73/24 74/20 77/4 77/13 79/9 79/12 80/4 80/9 80/22 82/15 83/1 84/11 85/24 86/24 87/7 87/9 92/7 92/10 92/12 94/2 95/9 97/13 98/20 100/5 102/13 103/6 104/1 104/21 104/24 105/8 105/13 105/16 106/5 106/7 114/3 114/13 115/16 115/18 115/20 117/9 118/15 119/13 119/19 122/16 128/21 132/6 134/14 137/19 142/12 176/24 179/3 179/9 179/11</p> <p><b>transfusions</b> [5] 77/1 82/20 97/25 112/7 135/10</p> <p><b>transmissibility</b> [1] 115/17</p> <p><b>transmissible</b> [3] 121/8 148/10 176/13</p> <p><b>transmission</b> [5] 71/4 122/9 147/2 147/19 176/10</p> <p><b>transmit</b> [1] 73/10</p> <p><b>transmitted</b> [5] 73/6 84/19 114/7 129/4 148/11</p>
--	---	---	--	---	---

<p><b>T</b></p> <p><b>transmitting [2]</b> 72/21 74/2</p> <p><b>treat [2]</b> 188/7 188/7</p> <p><b>treated [4]</b> 20/7 49/11 195/3 210/7</p> <p><b>treating [13]</b> 13/11 49/19 148/2 154/3 169/25 187/1 187/6 191/1 199/9 199/10 199/11 199/12 199/13</p> <p><b>treating all [1]</b> 199/13</p> <p><b>treatment [49]</b> 12/19 13/5 13/12 13/21 16/15 17/7 31/15 33/1 33/4 33/16 49/15 49/20 51/4 51/5 51/9 51/19 52/7 53/24 54/21 63/8 73/9 120/20 137/24 138/25 155/1 183/12 186/17 187/15 188/10 188/11 188/14 189/12 189/22 190/5 190/9 190/16 194/20 194/22 194/24 195/21 197/23 198/2 198/4 199/5 199/10 200/7 200/10 205/5 213/17</p> <p><b>treatments [1]</b> 189/11</p> <p><b>Trefgarne [7]</b> 5/5 5/7 5/8 58/13 58/15 58/16 58/16</p> <p><b>tremendous [3]</b> 8/16 89/23 185/24</p> <p><b>trial [12]</b> 99/5 100/6 100/9 100/13 100/16 115/5 119/12 142/6 142/9 142/11 142/14 142/21</p> <p><b>tribunal [1]</b> 46/3</p> <p><b>tricky [2]</b> 62/17 97/18</p> <p><b>tried [9]</b> 18/14 22/12 24/12 25/7 50/2 76/2 104/12 112/10 207/21</p> <p><b>trouble [3]</b> 7/17 43/4 191/10</p> <p><b>true [9]</b> 10/7 21/9 22/1 22/2 70/11 137/17 188/12 189/25 197/21</p> <p><b>Trumpington [1]</b> 5/9</p> <p><b>Truro [1]</b> 7/9</p> <p><b>trust [2]</b> 30/20 31/19</p> <p><b>trusted [2]</b> 30/5 67/23</p> <p><b>try [23]</b> 6/21 7/10 10/2 17/18 20/12 24/5 38/3 40/23 41/18 63/9 71/8 81/8 83/19 112/21 125/14 163/16 184/14 192/7 194/12 206/17 207/17 207/22 215/9</p>	<p><b>trying [20]</b> 16/16 16/17 17/15 18/18 22/15 49/16 62/16 65/11 82/11 155/6 156/8 168/11 172/6 191/14 191/15 191/16 207/22 209/13 209/25 211/19</p> <p><b>Tuesday [1]</b> 1/1</p> <p><b>tuppence [1]</b> 164/13</p> <p><b>turn [5]</b> 17/19 78/7 90/6 93/9 194/2</p> <p><b>turned [3]</b> 19/25 76/21 149/6</p> <p><b>turns [3]</b> 114/13 148/15 150/17</p> <p><b>TV [1]</b> 209/13</p> <p><b>twenties [1]</b> 195/25</p> <p><b>twice [1]</b> 8/7</p> <p><b>two [42]</b> 1/16 2/2 2/4 3/12 3/21 26/21 40/21 41/12 42/6 46/10 55/19 60/8 63/18 67/23 78/22 82/3 91/13 94/1 96/18 101/13 101/14 105/1 106/15 108/17 113/22 114/21 114/21 120/20 120/25 121/19 122/10 132/15 135/9 135/15 143/24 183/7 183/11 184/4 193/23 204/11 204/14 204/23</p> <p><b>two pages [2]</b> 101/14 204/23</p> <p><b>type [1]</b> 200/2</p> <p><b>types [1]</b> 62/6</p>	<p><b>U</b></p> <p><b>UK [13]</b> 70/24 79/19 82/7 120/19 120/23 167/14 168/21 168/22 169/2 170/15 172/13 172/16 175/23</p> <p><b>UKHCDO [1]</b> 190/25</p> <p><b>ultimately [6]</b> 10/21 28/20 28/22 100/14 109/21 128/2</p> <p><b>unanimous [2]</b> 88/4 88/5</p> <p><b>unbelievable [1]</b> 37/15</p> <p><b>uncertain [2]</b> 32/19 96/19</p> <p><b>unchanged [1]</b> 138/20</p> <p><b>unclear [4]</b> 55/13 126/23 145/8 179/5</p> <p><b>unconscionable [1]</b> 88/19</p> <p><b>uncovered [1]</b> 162/9</p> <p><b>undated [1]</b> 177/14</p> <p><b>under [20]</b> 4/9 4/25 23/23 43/15 72/6 73/4 73/17 99/20 100/22 101/4 101/9 102/15 105/3 124/21 128/2 128/3 133/7 140/7 147/10 192/4</p> <p><b>under-reporting [1]</b> 73/17</p> <p><b>Under-Secretaries [1]</b> 4/25</p> <p><b>Under-Secretary [2]</b> 4/9 43/15</p> <p><b>underestimate [1]</b> 149/23</p> <p><b>undergo [1]</b> 74/6</p> <p><b>underline [1]</b> 76/19</p> <p><b>underlined [1]</b> 119/7</p> <p><b>underlining [7]</b> 44/4 44/13 44/15 45/21 46/12 46/16 118/24</p> <p><b>underlinings [1]</b> 129/15</p> <p><b>underlying [1]</b> 171/8</p> <p><b>understand [27]</b> 3/6 13/1 17/23 18/9 27/2 42/1 44/1 46/21 49/9 50/9 56/20 67/18 75/9 81/20 89/13 90/9 96/17 100/20 116/15 130/18 130/25 136/2 166/4 172/5 173/16 198/1 213/19</p> <p><b>understand it [1]</b> 42/1</p> <p><b>understanding [15]</b> 14/20 36/18 62/2 68/2 82/16 108/8 161/17 164/5 174/5 182/15 195/12 195/17 197/9 197/18 201/4</p> <p><b>understood [2]</b> 85/12 98/23</p> <p><b>undertake [1]</b> 65/18</p> <p><b>undertakings [1]</b> 176/2</p> <p><b>undesirable [1]</b> 98/1</p> <p><b>unequivocally [1]</b> 79/20</p> <p><b>unexpected [1]</b> 65/5</p> <p><b>unfavourably [1]</b> 91/18</p> <p><b>unfortunate [1]</b> 127/15</p> <p><b>unfortunately [6]</b> 48/4 57/17 127/13 196/12 196/19 215/1</p> <p><b>unhelpful [1]</b> 109/23</p> <p><b>unhelpfully [1]</b> 132/12</p> <p><b>unidentified [1]</b> 73/21</p> <p><b>uniform [1]</b> 118/13</p> <p><b>uniformity [1]</b> 99/13</p> <p><b>uniformly [1]</b> 123/23</p> <p><b>unintentional [2]</b></p>	<p>76/14 92/25</p> <p><b>Union [1]</b> 24/16</p> <p><b>unions [1]</b> 48/20</p> <p><b>United [13]</b> 58/23 59/6 60/11 60/16 60/19 63/1 70/22 120/14 120/22 147/17 158/12 173/19 177/2</p> <p><b>United Kingdom [4]</b> 63/1 70/22 120/14 158/12</p> <p><b>United States [5]</b> 58/23 59/6 60/11 120/22 173/19</p> <p><b>units [2]</b> 60/10 60/24</p> <p><b>universal [1]</b> 95/10</p> <p><b>unkind [1]</b> 35/24</p> <p><b>unknowingly [2]</b> 122/15 141/15</p> <p><b>unknown [1]</b> 33/23</p> <p><b>unless [13]</b> 10/4 51/22 124/9 131/12 152/9 152/10 169/25 173/10 181/25 183/20 186/3 186/13 187/7</p> <p><b>unlikely [1]</b> 202/19</p> <p><b>unlucky [2]</b> 61/24 188/20</p> <p><b>unpick [1]</b> 155/2</p> <p><b>until [31]</b> 1/13 1/21 9/21 21/1 41/24 55/25 57/1 83/8 89/4 105/1 113/2 114/21 121/9 125/19 127/5 127/12 131/7 134/16 136/3 142/7 142/16 142/22 147/2 147/18 167/25 171/24 173/22 173/23 175/3 211/18 216/3</p> <p><b>unwise [1]</b> 197/17</p> <p><b>up [93]</b> 1/23 4/6 4/24 7/9 7/23 9/23 12/23 13/8 13/8 16/17 19/13 19/22 19/25 20/19 20/20 20/23 25/8 27/9 27/10 27/13 32/6 32/7 33/9 33/12 35/3 36/5 37/9 40/10 40/11 40/23 49/3 54/2 55/25 57/20 58/10 59/2 59/11 60/5 62/13 63/12 67/16 68/11 68/14 68/21 70/3 71/23 73/13 76/21 85/5 85/10 85/17 86/4 86/12 86/22 90/12 91/1 94/4 96/24 99/10 99/11 101/15 106/8 106/11 114/25 115/19 116/1 116/3 117/3 120/10 120/14 124/12 127/25 133/18 134/22</p>	<p>149/6 151/21 157/10 160/1 162/16 163/12 165/12 171/10 176/25 185/24 186/23 187/21 191/13 194/2 195/17 202/4 202/5 203/1 207/10</p> <p><b>up-to-date [4]</b> 27/9 27/10 27/13 54/2</p> <p><b>Update [1]</b> 128/16</p> <p><b>upon [4]</b> 61/19 91/21 135/21 170/5</p> <p><b>upset [1]</b> 35/24</p> <p><b>upwards [2]</b> 20/3 36/25</p> <p><b>urgency [2]</b> 117/13 139/20</p> <p><b>urgent [3]</b> 130/8 134/1 144/12</p> <p><b>urgently [1]</b> 134/19</p> <p><b>urging [1]</b> 211/2</p> <p><b>us [25]</b> 12/3 21/2 33/24 59/22 61/19 66/1 67/3 82/16 89/7 103/3 108/8 130/18 130/25 140/25 154/19 157/19 158/11 159/2 160/11 162/22 167/13 174/15 192/18 193/10 214/9</p> <p><b>USA [7]</b> 146/14 146/19 146/21 146/23 147/1 148/9 177/3</p> <p><b>use [16]</b> 39/9 41/18 44/5 59/13 147/2 158/5 167/14 168/22 174/13 174/20 180/5 191/14 199/2 200/7 208/18 210/15</p> <p><b>used [37]</b> 4/18 9/25 24/25 29/6 41/11 41/24 42/17 44/5 45/19 45/20 47/7 49/3 60/24 73/22 88/18 96/25 97/4 115/22 124/12 125/9 125/11 125/14 141/19 141/20 148/4 174/16 176/22 181/19 182/12 189/7 196/4 197/24 198/8 198/9 198/10 198/11 200/10</p> <p><b>useful [3]</b> 181/24 182/8 182/13</p> <p><b>useless [2]</b> 22/23 52/7</p> <p><b>using [17]</b> 33/3 49/18 108/1 159/2 160/2 169/12 169/15 169/20 171/14 174/20 177/24 184/10 200/22 201/8 204/3 207/2 208/13</p>	<p><b>usual [2]</b> 125/7 165/1</p> <p><b>usually [16]</b> 4/3 6/13 8/24 17/14 17/14 21/10 22/24 23/13 23/23 27/10 27/20 37/1 39/22 41/10 42/23 45/17</p>
					<p><b>V</b></p> <p><b>vaguely [2]</b> 67/2 198/22</p> <p><b>value [3]</b> 20/6 56/11 167/24</p> <p><b>valueless [1]</b> 152/7</p> <p><b>vanish [1]</b> 125/15</p> <p><b>vanishing [1]</b> 52/12</p> <p><b>variation [1]</b> 119/18</p> <p><b>varied [1]</b> 7/15</p> <p><b>various [11]</b> 19/17 21/16 37/12 39/14 47/24 62/21 76/13 93/13 130/16 136/9 207/5</p> <p><b>vast [3]</b> 37/6 51/24 52/6</p> <p><b>vastly [1]</b> 54/12</p> <p><b>vehement [1]</b> 187/25</p> <p><b>ventilated [1]</b> 200/5</p> <p><b>version [14]</b> 118/12 129/6 130/1 130/4 134/13 135/3 135/5 135/17 135/21 136/6 136/11 137/8 141/10 141/24</p> <p><b>versions [2]</b> 50/3 130/16</p> <p><b>very [91]</b> 1/25 3/13 5/13 7/12 7/16 13/8 13/8 13/19 13/20 17/11 18/9 19/22 20/22 21/5 21/8 21/9 21/12 23/19 24/24 29/19 30/3 35/22 37/4 40/24 45/16 47/18 48/6 50/2 53/17 54/9 55/25 55/25 57/4 61/24 62/21 67/22 73/20 75/19 76/11 76/24 77/9 80/11 81/2 83/7 84/4 89/18 90/22 90/23 91/16 91/18 98/6 101/21 106/13 114/4 114/14 122/2 129/12 129/12 140/24 141/24 142/15 144/13 148/5 148/7 148/19 150/17 151/22 152/13 152/13 152/25 157/17 161/22 161/23 174/23 181/19 181/24 182/13 187/19 188/4 188/4 188/16 190/13 190/13</p>

<b>V</b>	<b>visiting [2]</b> 9/23 47/7 <b>visits [1]</b> 47/8 <b>vital [1]</b> 117/10 <b>volunteer [1]</b> 97/7 <b>volunteering [2]</b> 76/17 112/5 <b>volunteers [1]</b> 132/1 <b>voting [1]</b> 159/4 <b>vulnerable [1]</b> 16/2	<b>wary [1]</b> 137/23 <b>was [630]</b> <b>was -- it [1]</b> 80/25 <b>wasn't [43]</b> 15/1 21/12 34/23 61/21 64/14 69/10 71/9 75/25 76/11 81/8 89/3 91/6 92/8 95/8 95/9 100/12 105/18 121/22 125/25 135/15 139/7 159/4 159/5 163/14 172/8 177/24 179/1 179/6 179/15 183/19 188/17 190/8 195/18 201/16 202/20 202/22 202/23 207/7 208/23 210/1 210/9 212/3 214/19 <b>watching [1]</b> 147/23 <b>way [45]</b> 19/4 24/8 24/24 33/19 39/5 40/18 41/5 43/1 44/2 44/9 45/18 48/5 49/11 60/4 65/16 66/4 66/5 66/25 76/17 81/13 87/10 91/17 97/22 104/20 108/10 112/18 114/1 124/23 125/10 160/10 162/21 168/17 171/25 182/13 182/14 184/9 188/23 190/4 196/4 197/5 202/8 202/14 204/1 210/13 211/5 <b>ways [5]</b> 21/16 21/19 184/6 202/18 203/4	33/21 92/15 98/18 115/2 142/1 142/3 143/11 162/4 174/12 174/19 184/7 190/1 204/23 206/9 207/5 <b>website [1]</b> 203/11 <b>week [9]</b> 8/7 28/19 29/2 40/21 55/23 66/20 87/3 146/12 164/7 <b>weekend [1]</b> 45/17 <b>weekends [1]</b> 125/14 <b>weekly [1]</b> 42/17 <b>weeks [2]</b> 89/8 122/20 <b>weigh [1]</b> 165/11 <b>weighed [1]</b> 160/1 <b>weighing [1]</b> 154/5 <b>weight [3]</b> 99/22 100/23 102/1 <b>welcome [2]</b> 104/7 203/9 <b>Welfare [1]</b> 3/14 <b>well [144]</b> 2/2 5/10 10/10 10/11 13/16 14/12 16/14 18/14 19/16 21/25 23/25 27/20 29/12 33/11 33/19 34/2 34/17 34/24 50/16 53/1 53/8 55/5 57/5 62/4 62/21 63/11 66/3 66/11 66/21 69/9 75/11 77/21 79/17 80/23 82/11 84/7 87/16 87/17 89/2 89/5 89/24 89/25 91/23 95/3 95/15 95/18 96/8 97/8 98/19 101/2 102/23 103/15 105/17 108/2 108/11 109/19 113/9 114/14 117/19 118/2 120/23 122/6 122/10 127/15 132/7 137/2 139/10 139/24 140/16 140/20 144/1 144/25 145/19 149/8 150/15 150/15 152/1 152/6 152/13 152/15 153/3 153/21 155/2 155/6 155/21 156/1 157/2 157/19 159/5 159/6 159/11 159/22 159/25 160/4 161/22 162/11 162/20 163/4 163/15 163/16 164/12 166/1 166/3 166/4 168/10 168/25 169/10 170/21 170/24 171/13 171/20 171/24 172/18 179/14 181/17 182/10 183/2 183/9 183/17 183/21 184/7 184/16 185/7	185/12 186/23 187/14 189/20 191/8 191/13 191/21 191/22 192/13 192/17 194/6 195/11 200/17 201/22 203/8 208/10 208/24 209/22 213/12 214/1 215/23 <b>well-respected [1]</b> 152/13 <b>Welsh [5]</b> 14/10 14/17 15/4 19/2 19/3 <b>went [19]</b> 9/13 9/20 18/15 19/17 19/25 45/18 46/6 53/13 87/4 97/2 152/17 153/15 161/24 171/4 171/6 182/12 195/19 211/25 212/18 <b>were [257]</b> <b>weren't [10]</b> 7/2 43/2 76/22 77/4 86/9 132/8 162/19 169/17 183/16 185/22 <b>western [2]</b> 6/10 6/11 <b>what [271]</b> <b>what feasibility [1]</b> 173/25 <b>what's [15]</b> 40/6 40/7 76/19 82/22 93/25 96/17 102/19 103/19 109/19 116/21 142/9 191/21 195/16 197/4 213/9 <b>whatever [15]</b> 3/15 3/17 14/17 31/18 37/2 43/5 45/3 47/23 53/12 103/7 154/22 172/15 202/2 203/16 206/5 <b>whatsit [1]</b> 215/4 <b>when [93]</b> 2/2 2/2 5/14 9/7 9/11 9/11 11/2 12/18 17/15 19/20 19/25 20/4 21/2 21/6 28/10 31/22 32/20 33/5 34/14 36/8 37/7 37/16 38/7 40/9 42/18 44/12 46/13 48/7 54/21 58/1 58/11 58/16 59/11 61/18 61/18 62/23 63/6 63/11 63/24 64/9 64/21 66/16 66/20 75/16 76/21 76/23 78/8 79/21 81/6 88/9 88/9 90/25 91/18 96/25 97/1 97/18 103/1 105/12 110/25 113/5 117/14 120/7 125/8 125/9 136/12 140/14 143/2 154/4 154/5 157/20 164/16 173/4 176/1 177/16	182/11 187/21 188/14 191/18 191/20 193/3 196/19 196/19 199/17 201/3 203/24 206/10 206/22 208/4 211/9 211/18 213/5 213/14 213/14 <b>whenever [1]</b> 112/23 <b>where [35]</b> 18/21 20/4 21/11 26/22 32/9 38/17 41/4 43/17 43/17 46/4 50/5 53/20 53/22 54/18 62/15 62/16 64/5 84/2 86/25 88/4 99/11 102/19 107/10 111/13 113/13 121/4 127/11 130/25 134/5 162/14 166/10 180/8 202/3 205/23 208/17 <b>wherever [1]</b> 180/5 <b>whether [56]</b> 11/1 14/19 27/16 30/25 52/18 55/9 58/8 62/1 63/24 81/21 98/3 101/7 104/11 121/14 129/16 153/1 153/1 155/17 160/2 160/8 161/2 163/12 165/12 168/13 170/10 170/14 170/16 170/20 171/5 171/19 172/9 172/11 186/19 186/20 186/22 187/14 188/7 195/13 195/14 198/25 201/1 201/20 202/12 203/2 203/3 203/7 203/19 204/7 204/10 208/5 208/11 208/15 208/16 208/19 209/2 212/4 <b>which [178]</b> 1/16 4/5 5/14 5/24 6/24 8/12 8/14 8/14 11/20 17/22 19/5 19/9 19/13 20/17 20/25 20/25 21/16 21/19 22/4 23/2 26/20 27/12 30/23 31/23 31/24 32/21 32/24 34/1 35/6 36/15 37/8 37/23 37/24 38/5 43/7 43/18 43/21 44/17 45/4 46/2 46/11 50/3 50/25 51/1 51/15 51/21 51/23 54/5 54/11 56/11 56/19 60/25 60/25 61/3 63/12 64/4 64/22 66/4 66/5 66/18 66/24 66/25 67/1 68/2 68/3 70/15 72/24 73/6 73/15 73/22 74/16 77/15 80/23 85/19
----------	--	---	---	---	--

<b>W</b>	86/23 87/25 88/8 89/14 92/9 95/14 102/13 104/5 104/6 110/24 115/11 115/11 116/15 121/8 122/16 122/16 123/6 128/13 128/24 131/13 132/10 141/12 146/8 146/14 150/21 150/25 150/25 152/10 154/15 156/21 156/21 156/22 159/12 159/13 159/14 161/23 166/4 178/4 179/1 179/2 179/17 183/17 187/1 189/20 193/21 201/18 203/13 203/24 207/15 210/19 211/4 214/19 214/23 215/4 215/8 215/11 <b>who'd [2]</b> 101/17 121/2 <b>whoever [5]</b> 58/12 95/4 96/22 203/18 203/18 <b>whole [19]</b> 3/7 3/21 6/8 12/13 12/22 20/23 22/23 26/20 30/1 31/21 61/22 69/8 85/19 105/21 114/3 132/7 166/6 192/25 209/8 <b>whom [6]</b> 7/11 19/11 29/1 50/13 99/24 177/3 <b>whose [2]</b> 56/11 207/23 <b>why [34]</b> 20/17 20/18 20/19 20/25 25/8 30/23 31/9 46/23 50/9 51/11 67/18 69/4 82/9 83/5 88/7 91/24 106/2 109/13 110/16 111/21 111/23 112/22 125/2 125/19 127/17 144/11 145/18 148/22 153/15 171/1 185/25 197/5 200/18 212/18 <b>wide [5]</b> 4/7 4/7 79/22 111/2 119/17 <b>wider [3]</b> 28/4 103/8 197/1 <b>widespread [2]</b> 74/18 76/7 <b>widest [1]</b> 32/15 <b>wife [1]</b> 125/12 <b>wild [2]</b> 7/4 127/22 <b>wildly [1]</b> 15/6 <b>will [40]</b> 1/4 15/22 22/8 47/24 55/20 56/14 56/14 56/15 56/16 56/24 60/5 60/17 61/6 70/19	70/25 75/5 77/19 83/23 91/16 100/8 106/23 109/23 110/3 111/10 111/17 122/20 131/20 132/19 136/2 138/25 155/7 178/5 180/18 190/3 194/8 197/3 204/9 207/20 210/25 211/2 <b>Williams [4]</b> 115/12 116/23 124/19 133/3 <b>Willy [1]</b> 60/9 <b>wind [1]</b> 20/19 <b>winded [1]</b> 162/21 <b>Windsor [1]</b> 136/19 <b>Winstanley [2]</b> 107/14 110/21 <b>wisdom [4]</b> 127/15 153/4 192/18 214/13 <b>wise [1]</b> 159/14 <b>wish [3]</b> 42/2 117/2 176/5 <b>wished [4]</b> 20/9 120/10 170/20 172/14 <b>wishes [2]</b> 56/4 170/10 <b>wishing [1]</b> 176/25 <b>with [259]</b> <b>with it [7]</b> 10/7 84/9 86/13 106/20 151/5 169/23 171/16 <b>withdrawal [1]</b> 147/16 <b>withdrawing [2]</b> 96/10 158/11 <b>withdrawn [1]</b> 147/1 <b>within [11]</b> 9/12 28/25 40/12 50/13 51/8 58/2 58/4 117/5 169/1 182/24 202/24 <b>without [7]</b> 56/3 152/21 168/19 181/11 188/18 188/25 197/10 <b>WITN0758001 [1]</b> 15/10 <b>witness [11]</b> 2/15 6/4 15/8 30/19 35/17 36/21 58/24 132/18 153/5 159/8 160/12 <b>witnesses [1]</b> 56/12 <b>woefully [1]</b> 187/7 <b>women [1]</b> 141/12 <b>won't [7]</b> 8/18 9/16 19/5 41/25 52/3 159/12 211/17 <b>wonder [4]</b> 155/1 195/21 196/3 212/18 <b>word [4]</b> 97/4 174/16 176/17 193/7 <b>worded [1]</b> 130/8 <b>wording [2]</b> 18/25 68/5 <b>words [3]</b> 39/9 56/9	168/14 <b>work [13]</b> 7/10 11/21 19/14 24/6 27/6 40/19 44/9 106/19 125/16 164/19 182/16 190/5 193/15 <b>worked [7]</b> 13/8 13/8 30/8 48/9 86/23 106/5 154/20 <b>workhouses [1]</b> 8/14 <b>working [7]</b> 3/23 30/4 38/20 131/8 131/10 131/13 192/21 <b>world [8]</b> 25/12 54/14 83/22 164/20 194/13 210/3 211/5 211/5 <b>worried [10]</b> 33/6 53/11 53/21 76/16 76/25 77/13 80/19 80/20 80/21 86/4 <b>worry [4]</b> 95/15 166/16 213/2 215/10 <b>worrying [2]</b> 193/7 193/19 <b>worse [1]</b> 8/10 <b>would [260]</b> <b>wouldn't [21]</b> 17/4 17/7 26/10 39/8 43/1 52/24 53/9 83/25 84/8 102/25 116/6 140/22 162/12 168/21 181/10 181/10 182/16 186/21 201/17 214/20 215/16 <b>wound [2]</b> 20/20 67/16 <b>writing [3]</b> 46/13 127/2 137/15 <b>written [10]</b> 37/14 60/6 60/21 66/19 102/2 116/21 126/23 140/10 198/14 208/11 <b>wrong [15]</b> 5/21 18/15 30/24 31/9 39/4 135/11 136/13 183/24 197/15 197/15 209/24 210/2 210/11 210/20 211/25 <b>wrongly [2]</b> 96/4 125/24 <b>wrote [2]</b> 95/5 96/22	138/4 138/21 139/6 139/10 139/11 148/5 149/5 152/15 156/8 160/10 162/6 165/6 165/6 165/19 168/10 179/5 198/22 <b>year [14]</b> 7/21 12/9 22/8 23/1 23/6 60/25 107/12 117/6 134/6 136/3 143/6 144/14 144/24 150/8 <b>years [21]</b> 2/23 14/13 25/2 36/4 41/25 60/12 62/17 102/6 122/10 144/10 145/17 149/6 152/23 166/11 185/13 190/2 203/14 205/8 208/2 209/5 211/1 <b>Yellowlees [7]</b> 35/16 35/20 35/21 35/22 35/25 36/7 161/14 <b>yes [126]</b> 1/23 2/11 2/17 2/23 5/21 15/12 15/14 32/17 35/13 35/13 51/11 55/18 57/8 58/11 58/18 59/3 59/4 59/4 60/9 61/25 62/5 62/7 63/5 64/8 65/7 70/12 71/10 71/12 75/16 77/21 80/16 83/5 85/6 89/21 93/23 95/4 96/11 98/15 99/8 103/15 108/25 109/16 110/14 111/3 114/20 116/1 117/14 118/4 118/23 119/5 119/22 121/15 124/5 126/2 127/15 127/17 127/19 129/11 129/12 131/12 131/15 133/16 135/16 137/3 137/14 137/22 139/4 139/23 139/25 140/21 141/23 142/18 143/4 144/1 144/3 144/7 144/7 145/4 148/7 151/9 152/1 152/7 155/13 155/16 156/8 156/17 156/23 157/11 157/23 158/2 164/12 164/14 165/1 165/8 166/23 170/2 171/24 172/21 173/5 174/19 174/22 174/23 175/2 177/20 179/7 181/10 181/10 181/12 183/2 183/11 188/9 189/1 191/19 199/11 199/12 199/14 199/22 202/11 204/18 208/18 209/22 209/22 211/7 212/10 213/20 216/1	<b>yesterday [2]</b> 198/15 204/18 <b>yet [5]</b> 10/13 73/20 117/17 145/12 180/9 <b>York [2]</b> 81/6 107/24 <b>Yorkshire [1]</b> 25/6 <b>you [694]</b> <b>you'd [20]</b> 22/17 22/18 32/14 38/14 38/20 39/5 40/15 40/21 40/22 59/15 94/6 114/15 132/23 135/6 154/6 173/23 195/11 213/10 214/18 214/21 <b>you'll [31]</b> 41/13 42/1 42/1 42/2 56/22 60/6 78/10 84/22 115/2 115/23 116/12 117/25 119/5 123/25 128/17 129/24 130/17 132/13 142/3 142/10 142/16 146/10 148/23 157/6 157/11 175/12 179/19 180/3 180/25 183/4 188/21 <b>you're [59]</b> 4/6 11/1 12/4 12/5 14/13 26/22 28/10 28/10 28/12 30/11 30/22 34/21 37/7 42/19 43/3 47/25 53/12 53/21 57/20 63/17 64/20 68/25 69/1 86/7 86/13 87/18 88/6 88/7 94/25 95/12 97/18 98/19 102/1 108/21 132/21 132/22 134/20 151/7 157/20 169/14 178/15 179/7 185/13 186/10 187/4 187/13 187/14 188/14 188/21 201/13 202/21 203/9 211/11 211/12 211/18 211/20 211/21 212/23 213/14 <b>you've [37]</b> 1/15 2/12 2/13 3/7 5/23 15/19 17/21 35/9 37/7 41/24 52/16 59/9 67/21 81/14 84/20 86/14 87/12 87/22 88/5 88/6 98/1 98/2 103/10 103/24 147/22 155/2 156/19 165/22 171/24 174/2 185/14 191/3 195/12 212/14 212/23 212/24 215/7 <b>young [1]</b> 37/19 <b>your [110]</b> 1/11 1/16 2/13 4/24 5/23 6/5 14/5 14/22 15/8 17/19 28/13 28/13 30/14
----------	--	---	---	---	---

**Y**

**your... [97]** 30/15  
33/13 35/14 36/23  
39/13 40/1 40/18  
41/13 42/21 43/7 43/8  
44/1 45/24 47/4 48/8  
49/5 54/18 56/23  
57/14 59/10 59/11  
60/21 61/24 68/22  
69/25 78/12 80/15  
81/18 85/11 91/3  
92/17 93/3 96/24 97/3  
102/7 102/21 103/24  
106/8 106/10 107/5  
107/13 109/5 110/10  
114/9 116/16 116/20  
118/4 124/16 124/18  
124/21 128/14 129/19  
129/23 130/5 130/11  
131/3 133/1 133/15  
134/25 135/3 135/12  
135/18 136/19 137/5  
137/11 138/3 138/7  
140/19 142/5 143/8  
143/8 143/10 152/23  
156/17 157/19 160/12  
161/20 162/10 165/10  
171/21 175/17 177/11  
177/22 178/7 178/9  
192/22 197/9 197/9  
197/11 200/13 204/21  
204/25 209/12 211/14  
211/15 212/17 213/6  
**yourself [6]** 41/23  
111/24 116/9 181/15  
212/13 212/20